



basic education

Department:
Basic Education
REPUBLIC OF SOUTH AFRICA

Grade 3 Mathematics

Mental Starters Assessment Project (MSAP)

Mental Starters: Tasks and Assessments

PRINT MASTERS: SISWATI



Author team (alphabetically):

Mellony Graven, Hamsa Venkat,

Mike Askew, Lynn Bowie, Samantha Morrison, Pamela Vale

Acknowledgements:

Our thanks to the broader team who grappled with the author team to conceptualise these:

Lawan Abdulhamid, Noluntu Baart, Mark Chetty, Busi Goba, Corin Mathews, Zanele Mofu, Debbie Stott, Thuleelah Takane, Herman Tshesane, Lyn Webb, Marie Weitz, Lise Westaway, Bob Wright.

Our thanks to the DBE and FRF for their support of this work.

This project was initiated and led by the two South African Numeracy Chairs, Professors Hamsa Venkat and Mellony Graven, at the University of the Witwatersrand and Rhodes University. It is based on research supported by the South African Research Chairs Initiative of the Department of Science and Technology and National Research Foundation (Grant Nos. 74658 and 74703). Any opinion, finding and conclusion or recommendation expressed in this material is that of the author(s) and the NRF does not accept any liability in this regard.



(2020) This work is licensed under a

Creative Commons Attribution-NonCommercial-NoDerivatives 4.0 International License.

LITHEBULA LALOKUCUKETFWE

NGEMBI NANGEMUVA KWETIVIVINYO.....	1
Kndlulela eshumini.....	2
Emasu ekubala uzuba	6
Kuphindza kibili nekuhhafula	10
Kusondzeta nekulungisa.....	14
Kuhlela kabusha	18
Kuchumanisa kuhlanganisa nekususa.....	22
EMAPHEPHA EKUSEBENTELA EKUYA NAWO EKHAYA	26
Kndlulela eshumini.....	27
Emasu ekubala uzuba	29
Kuphindza kibili nekuhhafula	31
Kusondzeta nekulungisa.....	33
Kuhlela kabusha	35
Kuchumanisa kuhlanganisa nekususa.....	37
TINSITA TEKULEKELELA KUFUNDZA	39
Kuphindza kibili nekuhhafula kwekucalisa Sifundvo 1: Umsebenti wangamunye.....	40
Kuphindza kibili nekuhhafula: Emakhadi emachashati laphindzako laphrintekako.....	41
Kuhlela kabusha: Emachashati emigca nemakholomu laphrintekako, kwekucalisa Sifundvo 6.....	48
Kuchumanisa kuhlanganisa nekususa: Umdvwebo we-bha lophrintekako.....	51
Kuchumanisa kuhlanganisa nekususa kwekucalisa sifundvo 1: Umsebenti wangamunye	
.....	52

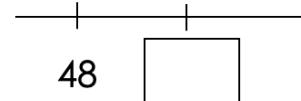
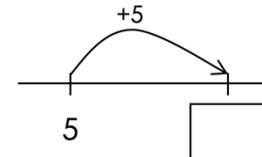
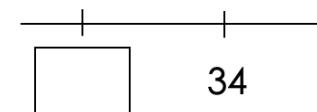
PRINT MASTERS: NGEMBI NANGEMUVA KWETIVIVINYO

Ligama:

Kundlulela eshumini: Ngembi kwesivivinyo

INCENYE YEKUCALA

Emaminithi lama-2 alelikhasi

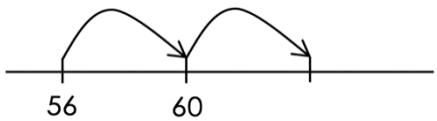
1.	$7 + 3 =$ <input type="text"/>	11. $50 + 6 =$ <input type="text"/>						
2.	$2 + 8 =$ <input type="text"/>	12. $3 + 60 =$ <input type="text"/>						
3.	$10 = 7 +$ <input type="text"/>	13. $40 - 7 =$ <input type="text"/>						
4.	8 sincane e-10 nga <input type="text"/>	14. $40 + 8 =$ <input type="text"/>						
5.	<table border="1" style="display: inline-table; vertical-align: middle;"> <tr> <td>2</td> <td><input type="text"/></td> </tr> <tr> <td colspan="2"><input type="text"/></td> </tr> <tr> <td colspan="2">10</td> </tr> </table>	2	<input type="text"/>	<input type="text"/>		10		Nguyiphi imaltipuli ye-10 lelandzelako? 15. 
2	<input type="text"/>							
<input type="text"/>								
10								
6.		16. $100 + 27 =$ <input type="text"/>						
7.	$10 - 5 =$ <input type="text"/>	17. Nguyiphi imaltipuli ye-10 ngembi kwema-34? 						
8.	$10 - 4 =$ <input type="text"/>	18. <input type="text"/> + 7 = 50						
9.	<table border="1" style="display: inline-table; vertical-align: middle;"> <tr> <td>I</td> <td><input type="text"/></td> </tr> <tr> <td colspan="2"><input type="text"/></td> </tr> </table>	I	<input type="text"/>	<input type="text"/>		19. $30 -$ <input type="text"/> $= 27$		
I	<input type="text"/>							
<input type="text"/>								
10.	<input type="text"/> + 10 = 10	20. $87 = 80 +$ <input type="text"/>						
Samba: 20								

Kundlulela eshumini: Ngembi kwesivivinyo

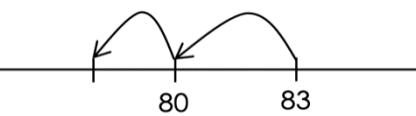
INCENYE YESIBILI

Emaminithi lama-3 alelikhasi

1. $56 + 8 = \boxed{}$



2. $83 - 4 = \boxed{}$



3. $93 - 7 = \boxed{}$

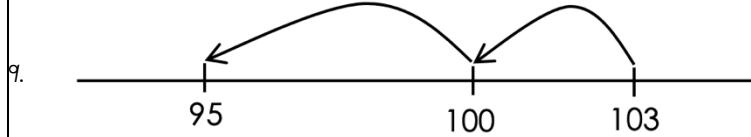
4. $67 + \boxed{} = 73$

5. $\boxed{} + 7 = 82$

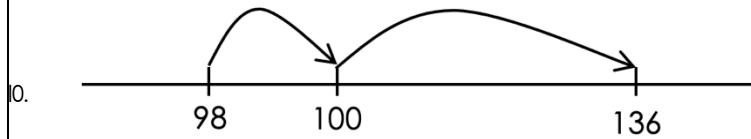
6. $67 + 5 = 67 + 3 + \boxed{}$

7. $94 - \boxed{} = 94 - 4 - 2$

8. $98 + 56 = 98 + 2 + \boxed{}$



$103 - \boxed{} = 95$



$98 + \boxed{} = 136$

Samba: 10

Ligama:

Kundlulela eshumini: Ngemuva kwesivivinyo

INCENYE YEKUCALA

Emaminithi lama-2 alekhasi

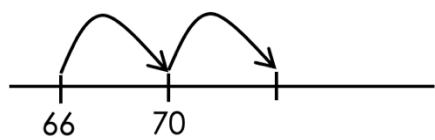
1.	$6 + 4 =$ <input type="text"/>	11.	$50 + 7 =$ <input type="text"/>
2.	$2 + 8 =$ <input type="text"/>	12.	$3 + 60 =$ <input type="text"/>
3.	$10 = 7 +$ <input type="text"/>	13.	$40 - 7 =$ <input type="text"/>
4.	8 sincane e- 10 nga <input type="text"/>	14.	$40 + 8 =$ <input type="text"/>
5.		15.	Nguyiphi imaltipuli ye- 10 lelandzelako?
6.		16.	$100 + 27 =$ <input type="text"/>
7.	$10 - 5 =$ <input type="text"/>	17.	Ijini imaltipuli ye- 10 ngembi kwema- 34?
8.	$10 - 3 =$ <input type="text"/>	18.	<input type="text"/> + 8 = 50
9.		19.	$30 -$ <input type="text"/> = 27
10.	<input type="text"/> + 10 = 10	20.	$87 = 80 +$ <input type="text"/>
Samba: 20			

Kundlulela eshumini: Ngemuva kwesivivinyo

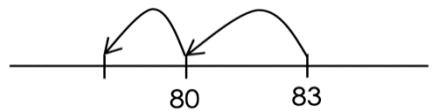
INCENYE YESIBILI

Emaminithi lama-3 alelikhasi

1. $66 + 8 = \boxed{}$



2. $83 - 5 = \boxed{}$



3. $93 - 7 = \boxed{}$

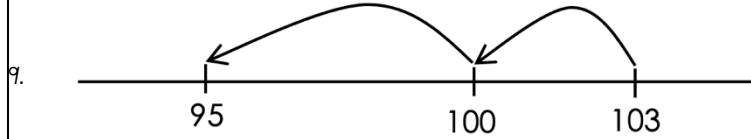
4. $67 + \boxed{} = 73$

5. $\boxed{} + 7 = 82$

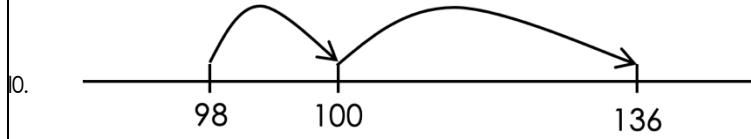
6. $67 + 5 = 67 + 3 + \boxed{}$

7. $94 - \boxed{} = 94 - 4 - 2$

8. $98 + 56 = 98 + 2 + \boxed{}$



9. $103 - \boxed{} = 95$



10. $98 + \boxed{} = 136$

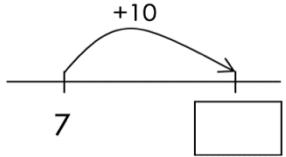
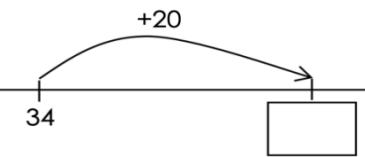
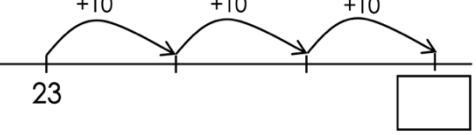
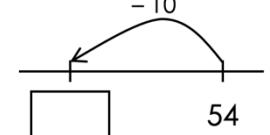
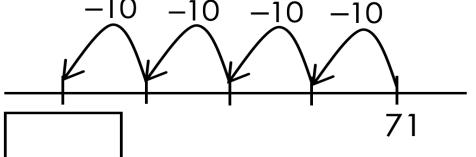
Samba: 10

Ligama:

Emasu ekubala uzuba: Ngembi kwesivivinyo

INCENYE YEKUCALA

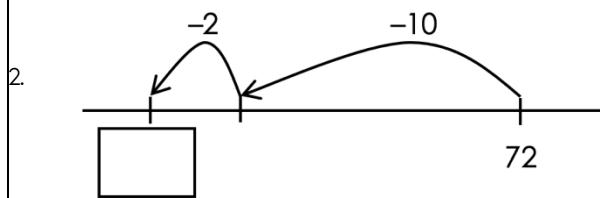
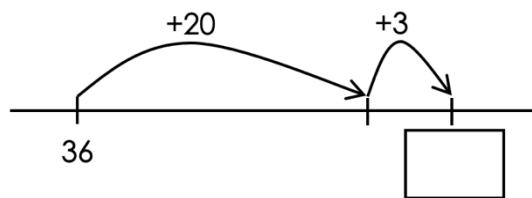
Emaminithi lama-2 alelikhasi

<p>1. Gcwalisa inombolo lengekho.</p> <p>14, 24, 34, 44, <input type="text"/></p>	<p>Iyini imal tipuli ye-10 lelandzelako?</p> 								
<p>2. Gcwalisa inombolo lengekho.</p> <p>79, 69, 59, 49, <input type="text"/></p>									
<p>3. $6 + 30 = \boxed{}$</p>	<p>12. <table border="1" style="width: 100%; text-align: center;"> <tr> <td>10</td> <td><input type="text"/></td> <td><input type="text"/></td> <td><input type="text"/></td> </tr> <tr> <td colspan="4">58</td> </tr> </table> </p>	10	<input type="text"/>	<input type="text"/>	<input type="text"/>	58			
10	<input type="text"/>	<input type="text"/>	<input type="text"/>						
58									
<p>4. $57 - 10 = \boxed{}$</p>									
<p>5. </p>	<p>13. </p>								
<p>6. </p>	<p>14. $16 + 30 = \boxed{}$</p> <p>Iyini imal tipuli ye-10 ngembi kwema-48?</p>								
<p>7. </p>									
<p>8. $36 + \boxed{} = 40$</p>	<p>16. $79 - 40 = \boxed{}$</p>								
<p>9. </p>	<p>17. $38 - \boxed{} = 18$</p> <p>18. $\boxed{} - 20 = 69$</p>								
<p>10. $31 - 20 = \boxed{}$</p>	<p>19. $37 + \boxed{} = 77$</p> <p>20. $\boxed{} + 20 = 66$</p>								
<p>Samba: 20</p>									

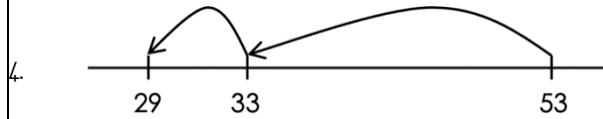
Emasu ekubala uzuba: Ngembi kwesivivinyo

INCENYE YESIBILI

Emaminithi lama-3 alelikhasi



$$45 + \boxed{\quad} + 7 = 82$$



$$53 - \boxed{\quad} - 4 = 29$$

5. $57 + 26 = \boxed{\quad}$

6. $83 - 24 = \boxed{\quad}$

7. $19 + \boxed{\quad} = 41$

8. $62 - \boxed{\quad} = 47$

9. $61 - 32 = 61 - \boxed{\quad} - 2$

10. $74 - \boxed{\quad} = 74 - 20 - 5$

Samba: 10

Ligama:

Emasu ekubala uzuba: Ngemuva kwesivivinyo

INCENYE EKUCALA

Emaminithi lama-2 alelikhasi

Gcwalisa inombolo lengekho.

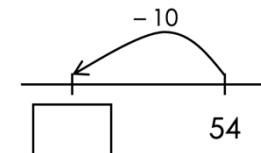
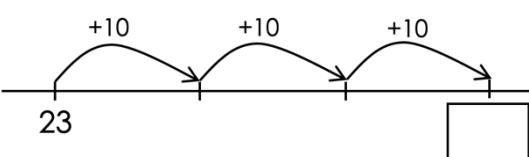
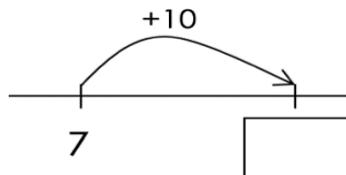
1. 12, 22, 32, 42,

Gcwalisa inombolo lengekho.

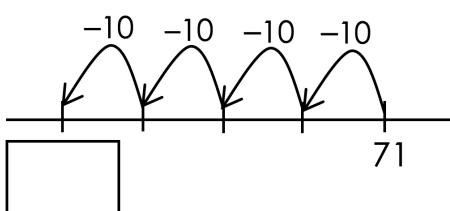
2. 79, 69, 59, 49,

3. $6 + 30 = \boxed{\quad}$

4. $57 - 10 = \boxed{\quad}$



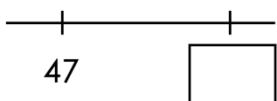
8. $37 + \boxed{\quad} = 40$



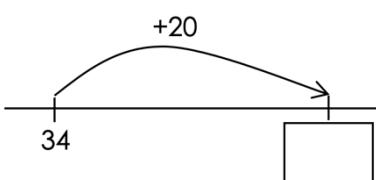
10. $31 - 20 = \boxed{\quad}$

Samba: 20

Iyini imaltipuli ye-10 lelandzelako?



12. $\begin{array}{|c|c|c|} \hline 10 & \boxed{\quad} & \boxed{\quad} \\ \hline \end{array}$
58



14. $16 + 30 = \boxed{\quad}$

Iyini imaltipuli ye-10 ngembi kwe-48?



16. $79 - 40 = \boxed{\quad}$

17. $38 - \boxed{\quad} = 18$

18. $\boxed{\quad} - 20 = 64$

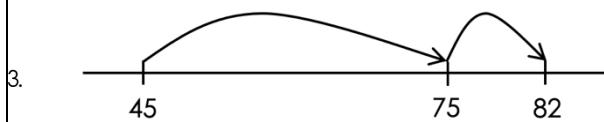
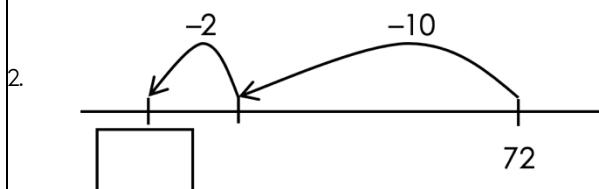
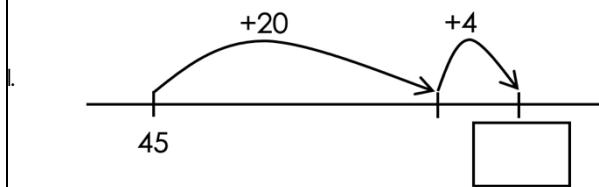
19. $37 + \boxed{\quad} = 77$

20. $\boxed{\quad} + 20 = 66$

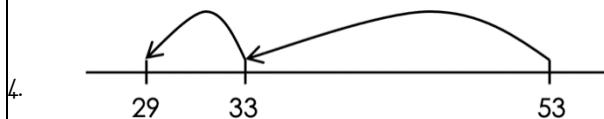
Emasu ekubala uzuba: Ngemuva kwesivivinyo

INCENYE YESIBILI

Emaminithi lama-3 alelikhasi



$$45 + \boxed{\quad} + 7 = 82$$



$$53 - \boxed{\quad} - 4 = 29$$

5. $57 + 26 = \boxed{\quad}$

6. $83 - 24 = \boxed{\quad}$

7. $19 + \boxed{\quad} = 41$

8. $52 - \boxed{\quad} = 37$

9. $61 - 32 = 61 - \boxed{\quad} - 2$

10. $74 - \boxed{\quad} = 74 - 20 - 5$

Samba: 10

Ligama:

Kuphindza kibili nekuhhafula: Ngembi kwesivivinyo

INCENYE YEKUCALA

Emaminithi lama-2 alelikhasi

	$15 + 15 = \boxed{\quad}$ $6 + 6 = \boxed{\quad}$
12 $\text{ihhafu ye-}12 = \boxed{\quad}$	12 $7 \times 2 = \boxed{\quad}$
$3.$ $9 + 9 = \boxed{\quad}$	$3.$ $\text{ihhafu ye-} \boxed{\quad} = 7$
$4.$ $8 \text{ siphindvwe kibili} = \boxed{\quad}$	$4.$ $100 \text{ liphindvwe kibili} = \boxed{\quad}$
$5.$ $\boxed{\quad} \times 2 = 12$	$5.$ $20 \text{ aphindvwe kibili} = \boxed{\quad}$
$6.$ 	$6.$ $\text{ihhafu ye-} \boxed{\quad} = 40$
$7.$ $10 \text{ liphindvwe kibili} = \boxed{\quad}$	$7.$ $\text{ihhafu yema-}50 = \boxed{\quad}$
$8.$ 	$8.$ $16 \div 2 = \boxed{\quad}$
$9.$ $10 \div 2 = \boxed{\quad}$	$9.$ $\text{ihhafu yema-}30 = \boxed{\quad}$
$10.$ $\text{ihhafu ye-}18 = \boxed{\quad}$	$20.$ $2 \times 60 = \boxed{\quad}$
Samba: 20	

Kuphindza kibili nekuhhafula: Ngembi kwesivivinyo

INCENYE YESIBILI

Emaminithi lama-3 alelikhasi

1. $42 \text{ aphindvwe kibili} = \boxed{}$

2. $36 \times 2 = \boxed{}$

3. $64 \div 2 = \boxed{}$

4. $\text{ihhafu ye}-102 = \boxed{}$

5. $47 \text{ aphindvwe kibili} = \boxed{}$

6. $\text{ihhafu yema}-38 = \boxed{}$

7. $\text{ihhafu ye } \boxed{} = 52$

39 aphindvwe kibili ngema-78

8. $\text{ihhafu yema}-78 = \boxed{}$

9. $39 + 38 = \boxed{}$

10. $39 \text{ aphindvwe kibili} = 40 + 40 - \boxed{}$

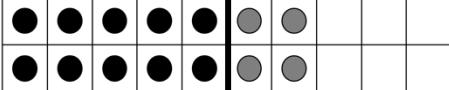
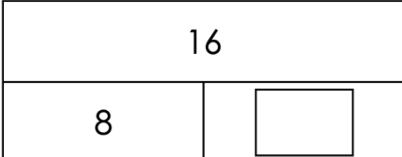
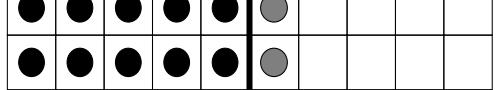
Samba: 10

Ligama:

Kuphindza kibili nekuhhafula: Ngemuva kwesivivinyo

INCENYE EKUCALA

Emaminithi lama-2 alelikhasi

 $7 + 7 = \boxed{\quad}$	11. $14 + 14 = \boxed{\quad}$
2. $\text{ihhafu ye-}14 = \boxed{\quad}$	12. $7 \times 2 = \boxed{\quad}$
3. $9 + 9 = \boxed{\quad}$	13. $\text{ihhafu ye-} \boxed{\quad} = 7$
4. $8 \text{ siphindvwe kibili} = \boxed{\quad}$	14. $100 \text{ liphindvwe kibili} = \boxed{\quad}$
5. $\boxed{\quad} \times 2 = 14$	15. $20 \text{ aphindvwe kibili} = \boxed{\quad}$
6. 	16. $\text{ihhafu ye} \boxed{\quad} = 40$
7. $10 \text{ liphindvwe kibili} = \boxed{\quad}$	17. $\text{ihhafu yema-}50 = \boxed{\quad}$
8.  $\text{ihhafu ye-}12 = \boxed{\quad}$	18. $18 \div 2 = \boxed{\quad}$
9. $10 \div 2 = \boxed{\quad}$	19. $\text{ihhafu yema-}30 = \boxed{\quad}$
10. $\text{ihhafu ye-}18 = \boxed{\quad}$	20. $2 \times 60 = \boxed{\quad}$
Samba: 20	

Ligama:

Kuphindza kibili nekuhhafula: Ngemuva kwesivivinyo

INCENYE YESIBILI

Emaminithi lama-3 alelikhasi

1. $42 \text{ aphindvwe kibili} = \boxed{}$

2. $36 \times 2 = \boxed{}$

3. $64 \div 2 = \boxed{}$

4. $\text{ihhaf u ye-}102 = \boxed{}$

5. $99 \text{ aphindvwe kibili} = \boxed{}$

6. $\text{ihhaf u yema-}38 = \boxed{}$

7. $\text{ihhaf u ye-} \boxed{} = 52$

39 aphindvwe kibili ngema-78

8. $\text{ihhaf u yema-}78 \text{ ngema-} \boxed{}$

9. $39 + 38 = \boxed{}$

10. $39 \text{ aphindvwe kibili} = 40 + 40 - \boxed{}$

Samba: 10

Ligama:

Kusondzeta nekulungisa: Ngembi kwesivivinyo

INCENYE YEKUCALA

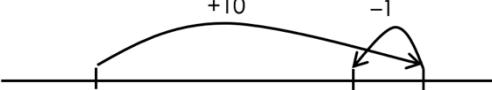
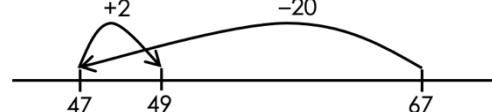
Emaminithi lama-2 alelikhasi

1. $23 + 30 = \boxed{}$	11. $69 + 2 = \boxed{}$
2. $42 - 3 = \boxed{}$	12. $68 + 10 = \boxed{}$
3. $57 - 10 = \boxed{}$	13. $38 + 3 = \boxed{}$
4. $51 - 2 = \boxed{}$	14. $145 + 30 = \boxed{}$
5. $137 - 20 = \boxed{}$	15. $97 - 60 = \boxed{}$
6. $43 + 40 = \boxed{}$	16. $48 = \boxed{} - 2$
7. $29 = \boxed{} - 1$	17. $49 + \boxed{} = 50$
8. $67 + \boxed{} = 70$	18. $50 \text{ aphindvwe kibili} = \boxed{}$
9. $97 = 100 - \boxed{}$	19. $100 \text{ liphindvwe kibili} = \boxed{}$
10. $88 + \boxed{} = 90$	20. $28 + \boxed{} = 30$
Samba: 20	

Kusondzeta nekulungisa: Ngembi kwesivivinyo

INCENYE YESIBILI

Emaminiti lama-3 alelikhasi

1.	$34 + 29 =$ <input type="text"/>	
2.	$64 - 19 =$ <input type="text"/>	
3.	$27 + 98 =$ <input type="text"/>	
4.	$234 - 99 =$ <input type="text"/>	
5.	$97 + 98 + 99 =$ <input type="text"/>	
6.	 $68 + \boxed{} = 68 + 10 - 1$	
7.	 $67 - 18 = 67 - 20 + \boxed{}$	
8.	$56 + 28 = 56 + \boxed{} - 2$	
9.	$84 - 39 = 84 - \boxed{} + 1$	
10.	Biyela umushotinombolo lonemphendvulo lefana nale: $80 - 59$	
	$80 + 60 - 1$	$80 - 60 - 1$
	$80 - 60 + 1$	$80 + 60 + 1$
Samba: 10		

Ligama:

Kusondzeta nekulungisa: Ngemuva kwesivivinyo

INCENYE YEKUCALA

Emaminithi lama-2 alelikhasi

1. $34 + 20 =$ <input type="text"/>	11. $29 + 2 =$ <input type="text"/>
2. $42 - 3 =$ <input type="text"/>	12. $68 + 10 =$ <input type="text"/>
3. $57 - 10 =$ <input type="text"/>	13. $38 + 3 =$ <input type="text"/>
4. $51 - 2 =$ <input type="text"/>	14. $145 + 30 =$ <input type="text"/>
5. $178 - 30 =$ <input type="text"/>	15. $97 - 60 =$ <input type="text"/>
6. $43 + 40 =$ <input type="text"/>	16. $48 =$ <input type="text"/> - 2
7. $29 =$ <input type="text"/> - 1	17. $79 +$ <input type="text"/> = 80
8. $37 +$ <input type="text"/> = 40	18. 50 aphindvwe kibili = <input type="text"/>
9. $97 = 100 -$ <input type="text"/>	19. 100 liphindvwe kibili = <input type="text"/>
10. $88 +$ <input type="text"/> = 90	20. $28 +$ <input type="text"/> = 30

Samba: 20

Kusondzeta nekulungisa: Ngemuva kwesivivinyo

INCENYE YESIBILI

Emaminithi lama-3 alelikhasi

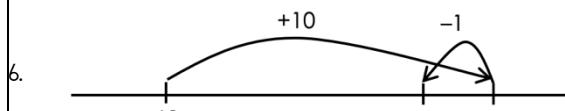
1. $34 + 19 = \boxed{}$

2. $54 - 29 = \boxed{}$

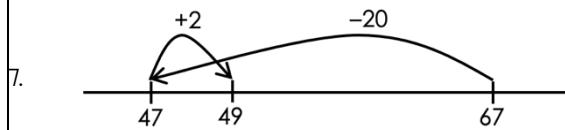
3. $27 + 98 = \boxed{}$

4. $234 - 99 = \boxed{}$

5. $97 + 98 + 99 = \boxed{}$



$68 + \boxed{} = 68 + 10 - 1$



$67 - 18 = 67 - 20 + \boxed{}$

8. $56 + 28 = 56 + \boxed{} - 2$

9. $84 - 39 = 84 - \boxed{} + 1$

10. Biyela umushotinombolo lonemphendvulo lefana nale:

$$60 - 29$$

$$60 - 30 + 1$$

$$60 + 30 + 1$$

$$60 + 30 - 1$$

$$60 - 30 - 1$$

Samba: 10

Ligama:

Kuhlela kabusha: Ngembi kwesivivinyo

INCENYE YEKUCALA

Emaminithi lama-2 alelikhasi

1.	Biyela tinombolo letimbili letakha 10. 7 4 2 3 9	11. $100 + 14 =$ <input type="text"/>				
2.	Biyela tinombolo letimbili letakha 10. 5 4 1 6 8	12. $2 \times 5 =$ <input type="text"/>				
3.	$6 +$ <input type="text"/> $= 10$	13. Biyela tinombolo letimbili letakha 20. 8 14 12 3 19				
4.	$9 + 11 =$ <input type="text"/>	14. Biyela tinombolo letimbili letakha 20. 15 4 1 16 8				
5.	Biyela tinombolo letimbili letakha 100. 24 50 30 38 70	15. $50 \times 2 =$ <input type="text"/>				
6.	Biyela tinombolo letimbili letakha 100. 51 17 29 49 60	16. $140 +$ <input type="text"/> $= 149$				
7.	$20 = 8 +$ <input type="text"/>	17. Biyela tinombolo letimbili letakha 30. 18 14 12 7 19				
8.	<input type="text"/> $+ 3 = 20$	18. Biyela tinombolo letimbili letakha 30. 10 14 9 16 13				
9.	<table border="1" style="width: 100%; height: 100px;"> <tr> <td style="width: 50%;">21</td> <td style="width: 50%;"><input type="text"/></td> </tr> <tr> <td colspan="2">30</td> </tr> </table>	21	<input type="text"/>	30		$ \begin{array}{r} + \\ 69 \\ \hline \end{array} $ $69 +$ <input type="text"/> $= 100$
21	<input type="text"/>					
30						
10.	$56 + 30 =$ <input type="text"/>	20. $22 + 18 =$ <input type="text"/>				
Samba: 20						

Kuhlela kabusha: Ngembi kwesivivinyo

INCENYE YESIBILI

Emaminithi lama-3 alelikhasi

1.	$6 + 98 =$ <input type="text"/>
2.	$17 + 48 + 13 =$ <input type="text"/>
3.	$199 + 98 + 1 + 2 =$ <input type="text"/>
4.	$37 + 56 + 13 =$ <input type="text"/>
5.	$38 + 125 + 15 =$ <input type="text"/>
6.	$2 \times 7 \times 5 =$ <input type="text"/>
7.	$6 + 98 = 98 +$ <input type="text"/>
8.	$96 + 58 + 4 = 100 +$ <input type="text"/>
9.	$99 + 97 + 1 +$ <input type="text"/> $= 200$
10.	Biyela tinombolo letimbili letilungele kakhulu longatihlanganisa kucala kulesethi: 37 88 12
Samba: 10	

Ligama:

Kuhlela kabusha: Ngemuva kwesivivinyo

INCENYE YEKUCALA

Emaminithi lama-2 alelikhasi

1.	Biyela tinombolo letimbili letakha 10. 7 4 2 3 9	11. $100 + 32 = \boxed{}$						
2.	Biyela tinombolo letimbili letakha 10. 5 4 1 6 8	12. $2 \times 5 = \boxed{}$						
3.	$7 + \boxed{} = 10$	13. Biyela tinombolo letimbili letakha 20. 8 14 12 3 19						
4.	$9 + 11 = \boxed{}$	14. Biyela tinombolo letimbili letakha 20. 15 4 1 16 8						
5.	Biyela tinombolo letimbili letakha 100. 24 50 30 38 70	15. $50 \times 2 = \boxed{}$						
6.	Biyela tinombolo letimbili letakha 100. 51 17 29 49 60	16. $140 + \boxed{} = 149$						
7.	$20 = 8 + \boxed{}$	17. Biyela tinombolo letimbili letakha 30. 18 14 12 7 19						
8.	$\boxed{} + 3 = 20$	18. Biyela tinombolo letimbili letakha 30. 10 14 9 16 13						
9.	<table border="1" style="display: inline-table; vertical-align: middle;"> <tr> <td>21</td> <td style="border-left: none;"></td> <td style="border-left: none;">$\boxed{}$</td> </tr> <tr> <td colspan="3" style="text-align: center;">30</td> </tr> </table>	21		$\boxed{}$	30			19. $\begin{array}{r} + \\ 69 \\ \hline \end{array}$ $69 + \boxed{} = 100$
21		$\boxed{}$						
30								
10.	$56 + 30 = \boxed{}$	20. $22 + 18 = \boxed{}$						
Samba: 20								

Kuhlela kabusha: Ngemuva kwesivivinyo

INCENYE YESIBILI

Emaminithi lama-3 alelikhasi

1.	$8 + 97 =$ <input type="text"/>
2.	$27 + 48 + 23 =$ <input type="text"/>
3.	$199 + 98 + 1 + 2 =$ <input type="text"/>
4.	$37 + 56 + 13 =$ <input type="text"/>
5.	$38 + 125 + 15 =$ <input type="text"/>
6.	$2 \times 7 \times 5 =$ <input type="text"/>
7.	$8 + 97 = 97 +$ <input type="text"/>
8.	$96 + 58 + 4 = 100 +$ <input type="text"/>
9.	$99 + 97 + 1 +$ <input type="text"/> $= 200$
10.	Biyela tinombolo letimbili letilungele kahle longatihlanganisa kucala kulesethi: 43 36 14
Samba: 10	

Ligama:

Kuchumanisa kuhlanganisa nekususa: Ngembi kwesivivinyo

INCENYE YEKUCALA

Emaminithi lama-3 akulelikhasi

1. $88 + \boxed{\quad} = 92$

Gcwalisa 15, 5 nema-20
kumishotinombolo lengentasi (11 - 14).

15	5
20	

2. $42 - 4 = \boxed{\quad}$

11. $\boxed{\quad} - 5 = \boxed{\quad}$

3. $86 + 5 = \boxed{\quad}$

12. $\boxed{\quad} + 5 = \boxed{\quad}$

4. $17 + \boxed{\quad} = 23$

13. $\boxed{\quad} - \boxed{\quad} = 5$

5. $199 + \boxed{\quad} = 201$

14. $5 + \boxed{\quad} = \boxed{\quad}$

Gcwalisa letinombolo letintsatfu
kumabkhokisi lafanele: 11 - 9 = 2.

6. $\boxed{\quad} + \boxed{\quad} = 11$

15. $99 + \boxed{\quad} = 102$

7. $\boxed{\quad} + \boxed{\quad} = 9$

16. $21 - \boxed{\quad} = 19$

17. $37 + 6 = \boxed{\quad}$

8. $302 - 5 = \boxed{\quad}$

18. $47 + \boxed{\quad} = 55$

9. $29 + \boxed{\quad} = 34$

19. $34 - \boxed{\quad} = 29$

10. $91 - \boxed{\quad} = 89$

20. $75 + \boxed{\quad} = 82$

Samba: 20

Kuchumanisa kuhlanganisa nekususa: Ngembi kwesivivinyo

INCENYE YESIBILI

Emaminithi lama-3 alelikhasi

1. $92 - 88 = \boxed{}$

2. $4 + \boxed{} = 402$

3. $\boxed{} - 82 = 5$

4. $82 - 75 = \boxed{}$

5. $201 - 199 = \boxed{}$

6.

$\boxed{}$	99
102	

27 + 15 = 42 $42 + 15 = 57$

7. $42 - 15 = \boxed{}$

24 + 18 = 42 $24 + 42 = 66$

8. $\boxed{} + 24 = 42$

Sebentisa tinombolo letintsatfu letingentasi ususe ngetindlela letimbili letehlukile tekubalai:

$83 + 37 = 120$

9. $\boxed{} - \boxed{} = \boxed{}$

10. $\boxed{} - \boxed{} = \boxed{}$

Samba: 10

Ligama:

Kuchumanisa kuhlanganisa nekususa: Ngemuva kwesivivinyo

INCENYE YEKUCALA

Emaminithi lama-2 alelikhasi

$$76 + \boxed{} = 82$$

Gcwalisa 16, 4 nema-20
kumushotinombolo longentasi (16 - 14).

16	4
20	

$$42 - 4 = \boxed{}$$

$$\boxed{} - 4 = \boxed{}$$

$$86 + 5 = \boxed{}$$

$$\boxed{} + 4 = \boxed{}$$

$$17 + \boxed{} = 23$$

$$\boxed{} - \boxed{} = 4$$

$$199 + \boxed{} = 201$$

$$4 + \boxed{} = \boxed{}$$

Gcwalisa letinombolo letintsatfu
kulamabhokisi: 16 - 9 = 7.

<input type="text"/>	<input type="text"/>
----------------------	----------------------

$$99 + \boxed{} = 102$$

<input type="text"/>

$$21 - \boxed{} = 19$$

$$302 - 5 = \boxed{}$$

$$27 + \boxed{} = 35$$

$$29 + \boxed{} = 34$$

$$34 - \boxed{} = 29$$

$$91 - \boxed{} = 89$$

$$75 + \boxed{} = 82$$

Samba: 20

Kuchumanisa kungeta nekususa: Ngemuva kwesivivinyo

INCENYE YESIBILI

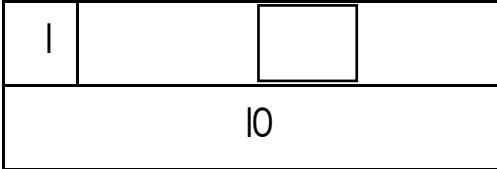
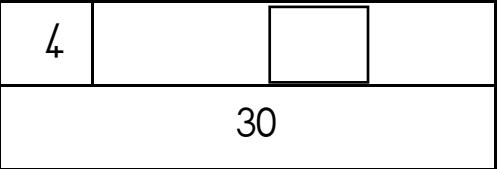
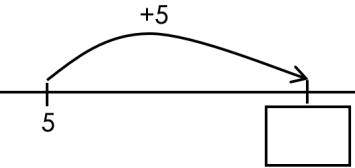
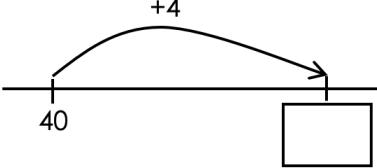
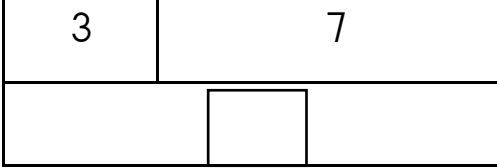
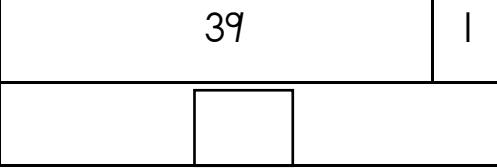
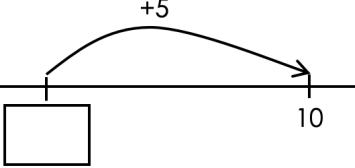
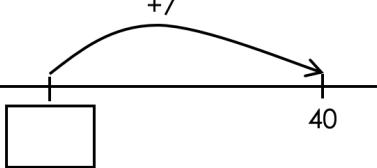
Emaminithi lama-3 alelikhasi

1.	$73 - 68 = \boxed{}$	
2.	$6 + \boxed{} = 303$	
3.	$\boxed{} - 82 = 5$	
4.	$82 - 75 = \boxed{}$	
5.	$201 - 199 = \boxed{}$	
6.	 $\boxed{} \quad 99$ $\boxed{} \quad 102$	
	$42 + 15 = 57$	$27 + 15 = 42$
7.	$42 - 15 = \boxed{}$	
	$42 + 24 = 66$	$24 + 18 = 42$
8.	 $\boxed{} + 24 = 42$	
Sebentisa tinombolo letintsatfu letingentasi ususe ngetindlela letimbili letehlukene tekubala: $67 + 53 = 120$		
9.	$\boxed{} - \boxed{} = \boxed{}$	
10.	$\boxed{} - \boxed{} = \boxed{}$	
Samba: 10		

PRINT MASTERS: EMAPHEPHA EKUSEBENTELA EKUYA NAWO EKHAYA

Ligama:

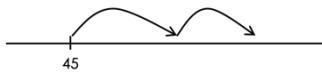
Kundlulela eshumini: Liphepha lekusebentela |

1. $6 + 4 = \boxed{}$	13. $50 + 6 = \boxed{}$
2. $1 + 9 = \boxed{}$	14. $50 + 4 = \boxed{}$
3. 7 sincane nga <input type="text"/> e-10	15. 8 sincane nge <input type="text"/> kuma-30
4. $10 = 3 + \boxed{}$	16. $20 = 19 + \boxed{}$
5. 	17. 
6. 	18. 
7. $10 - 5 = \boxed{}$	19. $60 - 4 = \boxed{}$
8. $10 - 8 = \boxed{}$	20. $60 - 7 = \boxed{}$
9. 	21. 
10. <input type="text"/> + 4 = 10	22. <input type="text"/> + 3 = 23
11. $8 + \boxed{} = 10$	23. $30 + \boxed{} = 36$
12. 	24. 

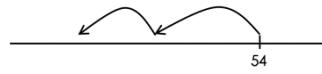
Ligama:

Kundlulela eshumini: Liphepha lekusebentela 2

1. $45 + 8 = \boxed{}$



2. $54 - 6 = \boxed{}$



3. $26 + \boxed{} = 34$

4. $27 + \boxed{} = 27 + 3 + 5$

5. $32 + 9 = 32 + 8 + \boxed{}$

6. $67 + 6 = 67 + 3 + \boxed{}$

7. $44 + \boxed{} = 44 + 6 + 23$

8. $32 - \boxed{} = 32 - 2 - 5$

9. $97 + \boxed{} + \boxed{} = 144$

A horizontal number line starting at 97 and ending at 144. There are tick marks at every integer from 97 to 144. Two curved arrows originate from the number 97. One arrow points to the tick mark between 97 and 100, labeled '+ 3'. The other arrow points to the tick mark between 100 and 104, labeled '+ 4'.

$$97 + \boxed{} + \boxed{} = 144$$

10. $153 - \boxed{} - \boxed{} = 95$

A horizontal number line starting at 153 and ending at 95. There are tick marks at every integer from 153 down to 95. Two curved arrows originate from the number 153. One arrow points to the tick mark between 153 and 147, labeled '- 6'. The other arrow points to the tick mark between 147 and 140, labeled '- 7'.

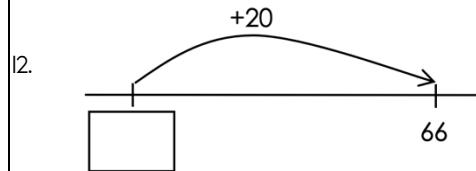
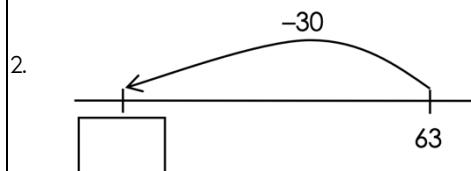
$$153 - \boxed{} - \boxed{} = 95$$

Ligama:

Emasu ekubala uzuba: Liphepha lekusebentela I

I. $75 - 10 = \boxed{}$

II. $14 + 50 = \boxed{}$



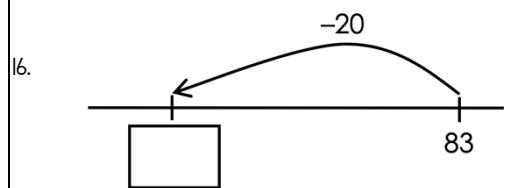
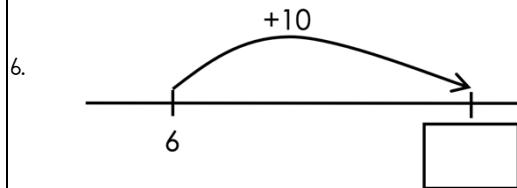
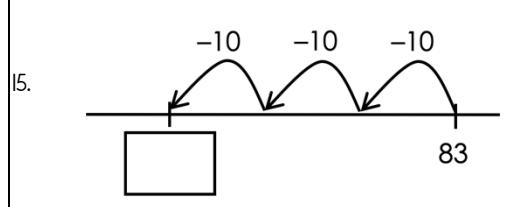
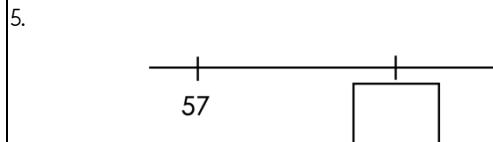
3. 17 27 37 $\boxed{}$ 57

13. 86 76 66 56 $\boxed{}$

4. $47 + \boxed{} = 50$

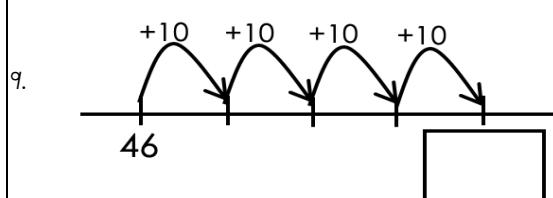
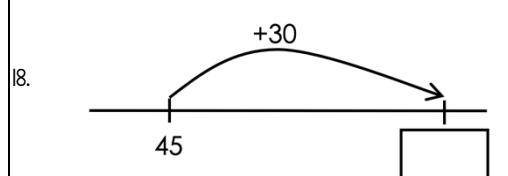
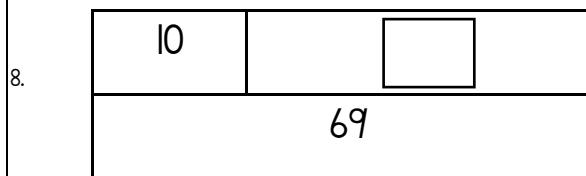
14. $68 - \boxed{} = 8$

Iyini imaltipuli ye-10 lelandzelako?

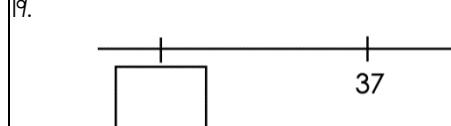


7. $52 - 20 = \boxed{}$

17. $4 + 50 = \boxed{}$



Iyini imaltipuli ye-10 ngembi kwema-37?

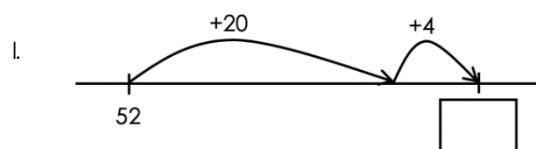


10. $45 + \boxed{} = 85$

20. $97 - 60 = \boxed{}$

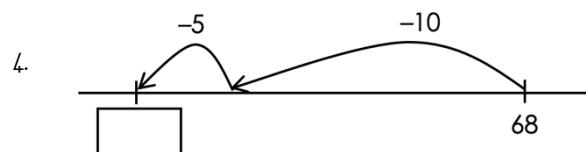
Ligama:

Emasu ekubala uzuba: Liphepha lekusebentela 2



2. $45 + 8 = \boxed{\quad}$

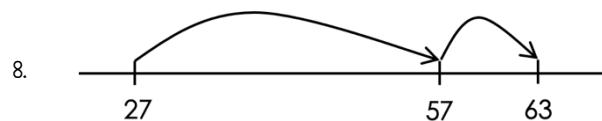
3. $64 - 25 = \boxed{\quad}$



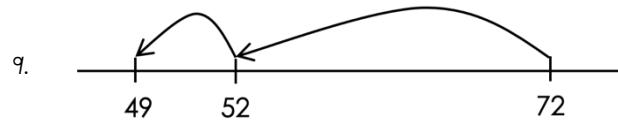
5. $18 + \boxed{\quad} = 42$

6. $73 - \boxed{\quad} = 58$

7. $53 - 24 = 53 - \boxed{\quad} - 4$



$27 + \boxed{\quad} + 6 = 63$

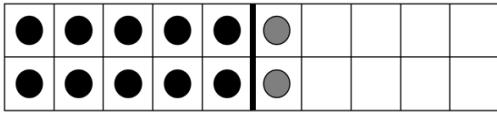
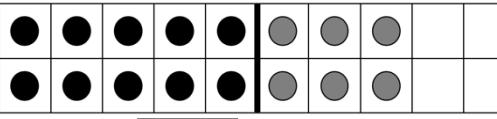
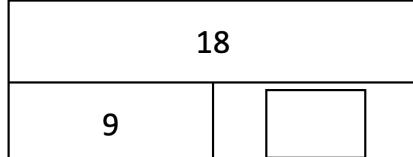
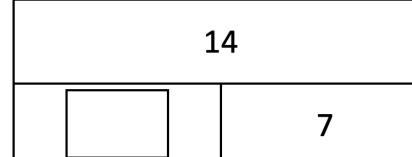
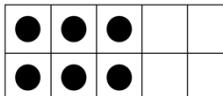
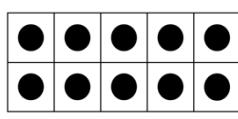


$72 - \boxed{\quad} - 3 = 49$

10. $86 - \boxed{\quad} = 86 - 20 - 9$

Ligama:

Kuphindza kibili nekuhhafula: Liphepha lekusebentela I

I.		II.	
1.	$6 + 6 =$ <input type="text"/>	12.	$8 + 8 =$ <input type="text"/>
2.	Ihhafu ye-12 = <input type="text"/>	12.	$11 \times 2 =$ <input type="text"/>
3.	$9 + 9 =$ <input type="text"/>	13.	Ihhafu ye- <input type="text"/> = 8
4.	7 siphindvwe kibili = <input type="text"/>	14.	30 aphindvwe kibili = <input type="text"/>
5.	<input type="text"/> $\times 2 = 16$	15.	50 aphindvwe kibili = <input type="text"/>
6.		16.	
7.	10 liphindvwe kibili = <input type="text"/>	17.	Ihhafu yema-40 = <input type="text"/>
8.		18.	
	Ihhafu ye-6 = <input type="text"/>		Ihhafu ye-10 = <input type="text"/>
9.	$12 \div 2 =$ <input type="text"/>	19.	Ihhafu ye-70 = <input type="text"/>
10.	Ihhafu ye-14 = <input type="text"/>	20.	$2 \times 70 =$ <input type="text"/>

Ligama:

Kuphindza kibili nekuhhafula: Liphepha lekusebentela 2

I. 32 aphindvwe kibili <input type="text"/>	II. 44 aphindvwe kibili <input type="text"/>
2. $26 \times 2 =$ <input type="text"/>	12. $38 \times 2 =$ <input type="text"/>
3. $42 \div 2 =$ <input type="text"/>	13. $86 \div 2 =$ <input type="text"/>
4. Ihhafu ye-110 = <input type="text"/>	14. Ihhafu ye-104 = <input type="text"/>
5. 23 aphindvwe kibili = <input type="text"/>	15. 39 aphindvwe kibili = <input type="text"/>
6. Ihhafu yema-36 = <input type="text"/>	16. 48 aphindvwe kibili = <input type="text"/>
31 aphindvwe kibili ngema-62	
7. $2 \times 31 =$ <input type="text"/>	17. $2 \times 49 =$ <input type="text"/>
8. Ihhafu yema-62 nge <input type="text"/>	18. Ihhafu yema-98 nge <input type="text"/>
9. $31 + 32 =$ <input type="text"/>	19. $49 + 48 =$ <input type="text"/>
10. 31 aphindvwe kibili = $30 + 30 +$ <input type="text"/>	20. 49 aphindvwe kibili = $50 + 50 -$ <input type="text"/>

Ligama:

Kusondzeta nekulungisa: Liphepha lekusebentela I

I.	$46 + 40 = \boxed{}$	II.	$21 - 3 = \boxed{}$
2.	$57 - 10 = \boxed{}$	12.	$28 + 3 = \boxed{}$
3.	$32 - 3 = \boxed{}$	13.	$26 + 30 = \boxed{}$
4.	$71 - 2 = \boxed{}$	14.	$15 + 50 = \boxed{}$
5.	$167 - 70 = \boxed{}$	15.	$20 \text{ aphindvwe kibili} = \boxed{}$
6.	$38 = \boxed{} - 2$	16.	$19 = \boxed{} - 1$
7.	$68 + \boxed{} = 70$	17.	$32 - \boxed{} = 30$
8.	$99 = 100 - \boxed{}$	18.	$49 + \boxed{} = 50$
9.	$200 \text{ aphindvwe kibili} = \boxed{}$	19.	$27 = 30 - \boxed{}$
10.	Biyela umushotinombolo lokhombisa $28 + 9$.	20.	Biyela umushotinombolo lokhombisa $56 - 9$.

Ligama:

Kusondzeta nekulungisa: Liphepha lekusebentela 2

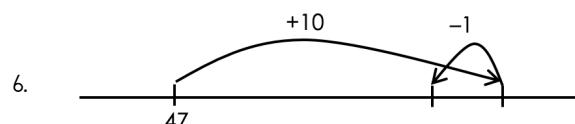
1. $56 + 29 = \boxed{}$

2. $54 - 38 = \boxed{}$

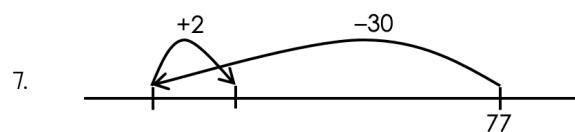
3. $45 + 37 = \boxed{}$

4. $325 - 99 = \boxed{}$

5. $47 + 49 + 48 = \boxed{}$



$47 + \boxed{} = 47 + 10 - 1$



$77 - 28 = 77 - 30 + \boxed{}$

8. $66 + 28 = 66 + \boxed{} - 2$

9. $95 - 39 = 95 - \boxed{} + 1$

10. Biyela umushotinombolo lonemphendvulo lefana nale:

$80 - 39$

$80 + 40 - 1$

$80 + 40 + 1$

$80 - 40 + 1$

$80 - 40 - 1$

Ligama:

Kuhlela kabusha: Liphepha lekusebentela I

<p>Biyela tinombolo letimbili letakha 10.</p> <p>1. 8 6 2 7 5</p>	<p>11. $100 + 57 = \boxed{}$</p>												
<p>2. Biyela tinombolo letimbili letakha 10.</p> <p>7 5 4 6 9</p>	<p>12. $2 \times 6 = \boxed{}$</p>												
<p>3. $8 + \boxed{} = 10$</p>	<p>13. Biyela tinombolo letimbili letakha 30.</p> <p>9 16 21 7 12</p>												
<p>4. $7 + 13 = \boxed{}$</p>	<p>14. Biyela tinombolo letimbili letakha 30.</p> <p>17 5 13 8 12</p>												
<p>5. Biyela tinombolo letimbili letakha 100.</p> <p>36 59 64 45 73</p>	<p>15. $60 \times 2 = \boxed{}$</p>												
<p>6. Biyela tinombolo letimbili letakha 100.</p> <p>45 87 37 55 62</p>	<p>16. $120 + \boxed{} = 128$</p>												
<p>7. $20 = 8 + \boxed{}$</p>	<p>17. Biyela tinombolo letimbili letakha 20.</p> <p>11 14 6 7 19</p>												
<p>8. $\boxed{} + 6 = 20$</p>	<p>18. Biyela tinombolo letimbili letakha 20.</p> <p>15 12 8 4 11</p>												
<p>9.</p> <table border="1" style="width: 100%; height: 100%;"> <tr> <td style="padding: 5px; width: 50%;">34</td> <td style="padding: 5px; width: 50%; text-align: center;">$\boxed{}$</td> </tr> <tr> <td colspan="2" style="padding: 5px; height: 40px;"></td> </tr> <tr> <td colspan="2" style="padding: 5px; height: 40px; text-align: center;">40</td> </tr> </table>	34	$\boxed{}$			40		<p>19.</p> <table style="margin-left: auto; margin-right: auto;"> <tr> <td style="text-align: right; padding-right: 10px;">$\begin{array}{r} + \\ \hline \end{array}$</td> <td style="border-top: 1px solid black; border-bottom: 1px solid black; width: 100px; height: 10px;"></td> </tr> <tr> <td style="text-align: right; padding-right: 10px;">87</td> <td style="border-top: 1px solid black; border-bottom: 1px solid black; width: 100px; height: 10px;"></td> </tr> <tr> <td style="text-align: right; padding-right: 10px;">$87 + \boxed{} = 100$</td> <td style="border-top: 1px solid black; border-bottom: 1px solid black; width: 100px; height: 10px;"></td> </tr> </table>	$\begin{array}{r} + \\ \hline \end{array}$		87		$87 + \boxed{} = 100$	
34	$\boxed{}$												
40													
$\begin{array}{r} + \\ \hline \end{array}$													
87													
$87 + \boxed{} = 100$													
<p>10. $26 + 12 = \boxed{}$</p>	<p>20. $24 + 16 = \boxed{}$</p>												

Ligama:

Kuhlela kabusha: Liphepha lekusebentela 2

1. $8 + 94 = \boxed{}$

2. $11 + 27 + 19 = \boxed{}$

3. $99 + 198 + 2 + 1 = \boxed{}$

4. $48 + 23 + 12 = \boxed{}$

5. $56 + 115 + 25 = \boxed{}$

6. $2 \times 9 \times 5 = \boxed{}$

7. $3 \times 10 = 10 \times \boxed{}$

8. $9 + 93 = 93 + \boxed{}$

9. $91 + 37 + 9 = 100 + \boxed{}$

10. $99 + 96 + 1 + \boxed{} = 200$

II. Biyela tinombolo letimbili letilungele kakhulu kuti hlanganisa kucala kulesethi:

74 26 83

12. Biyela tinombolo letimbili letilungele kakhulu kuti phindzaphindza kucala kulesethi:

2 38 5

Ligama:

Kuchumanisa kuhlanganisa nekususa: Liphepha lekusebentela I

<p>1.</p> $67 + \boxed{\quad} = 72$	<p>Gcwalisa tinombolo 17, 3 ne-20 kumishotinombolo lengentasi (11 - 14).</p> <table border="1"> <tr> <td>17</td> <td>3</td> </tr> <tr> <td colspan="2">20</td> </tr> </table>	17	3	20	
17	3				
20					
<p>2.</p> $54 - 6 = \boxed{\quad}$	<p>11.</p> $\boxed{\quad} - 3 = \boxed{\quad}$				
<p>3.</p> $78 + 7 = \boxed{\quad}$	<p>12.</p> $\boxed{\quad} + 3 = \boxed{\quad}$				
<p>4.</p> $26 + \boxed{\quad} = 34$	<p>13.</p> $\boxed{\quad} - \boxed{\quad} = 3$				
<p>5.</p> $99 + \boxed{\quad} = 102$	<p>14.</p> $3 + \boxed{\quad} = \boxed{\quad}$				
<p>Gcwalisa letinombolo letintsatfu emabhokisini: 13 - 8 = 5</p> <table border="1"> <tr> <td>$\boxed{\quad}$</td> <td>$\boxed{\quad}$</td> </tr> <tr> <td colspan="2">$\boxed{\quad}$</td> </tr> </table>	$\boxed{\quad}$	$\boxed{\quad}$	$\boxed{\quad}$		<p>15.</p> $198 + \boxed{\quad} = 202$
$\boxed{\quad}$	$\boxed{\quad}$				
$\boxed{\quad}$					
	<p>16.</p> $31 - \boxed{\quad} = 28$				
<p>7.</p> $206 - 8 = \boxed{\quad}$	<p>17.</p> $46 + 8 = \boxed{\quad}$				
<p>8.</p> $48 + \boxed{\quad} = 54$	<p>18.</p> $55 + \boxed{\quad} = 63$				
<p>9.</p> $81 - \boxed{\quad} = 78$	<p>19.</p> $64 - \boxed{\quad} = 59$				
<p>10.</p> $39 + \boxed{\quad} = 44$	<p>20.</p> $65 + \boxed{\quad} = 72$				

Ligama:

Kuchumanisa kuhlanganisa nekususa: Liphepha lekusebentela 2

1. $72 - 67 = \boxed{}$

4. $94 - 88 = \boxed{}$

2. $4 + \boxed{} = 303$

5. $302 - 298 = \boxed{}$

3. $\boxed{} - 63 = 6$

6.

	98

103	

$34 + 27 = 61$

$36 + 25 = 61$

$61 + 27 = 88$

7. $61 - 27 = \boxed{}$

8. $\boxed{} + 36 = 61$

Sebentisa tinombolo letintsatfu lettingentasi ususe ngetindlela letimbili letehlukene tekubala:

$78 + 52 = 130$

9. $\boxed{} - \boxed{} = \boxed{}$

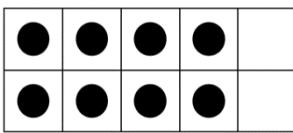
10. $\boxed{} - \boxed{} = \boxed{}$

PRINT MASTERS: TINSITA LETILEKELELA KUFUNDZISA

Ligama:

Kuphinda kibili nekuhhafula Kwekucalisa sifundvo I: Umsebenti wangamunye
Cedzela umusho nobe bhala imisho ngasinye sitfombe.

1. 4 kuphindvwe kibili



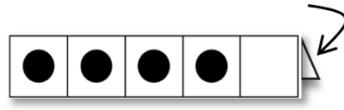
kuphindvwe kibili si-

Emagcogco lamabili a si-

Kubili kuphindzaphindvwe ka- si-

x 2 =

2. Ihhafu ye-8



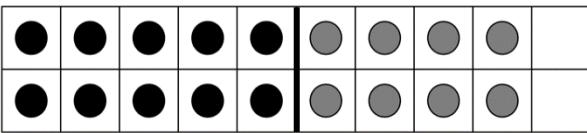
Ihhafu ye-

8 ahlukaniswe nga-2

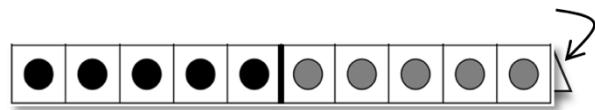
8 sabiwe emkhatsini wa-2 ku-

÷ 2 =

3. 9 iphindvwe kibili

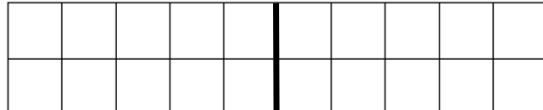


4. Ihhafu yema-20



5. Phindza kibili

Dvweba emachashati enombolo yakho:



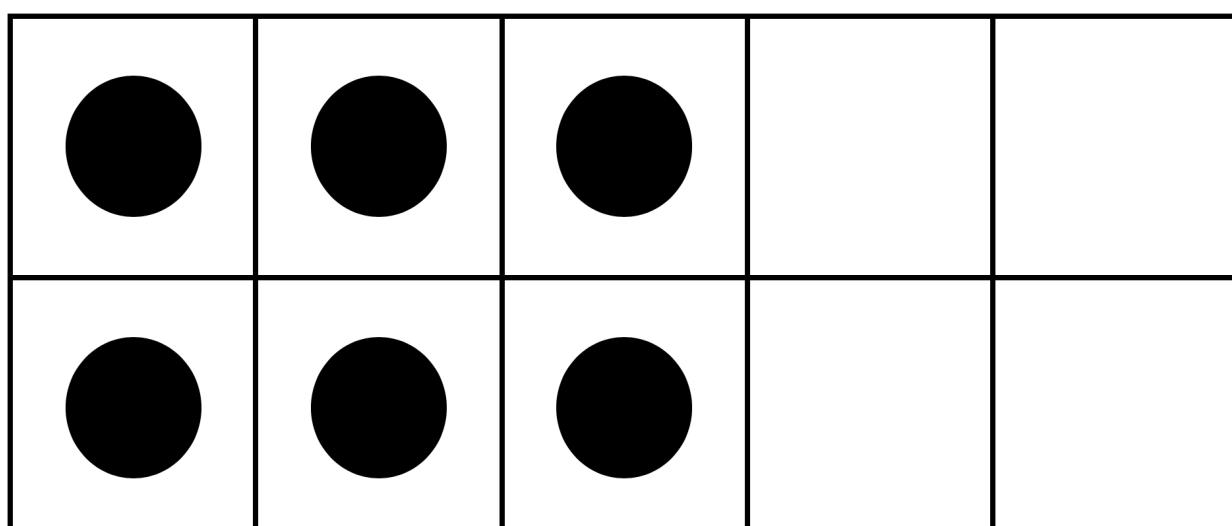
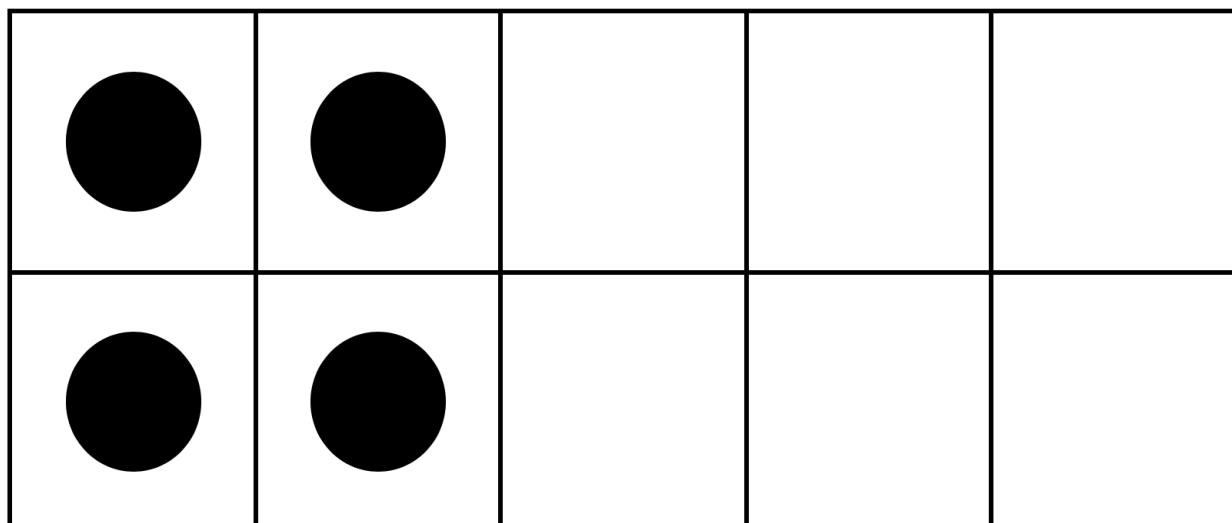
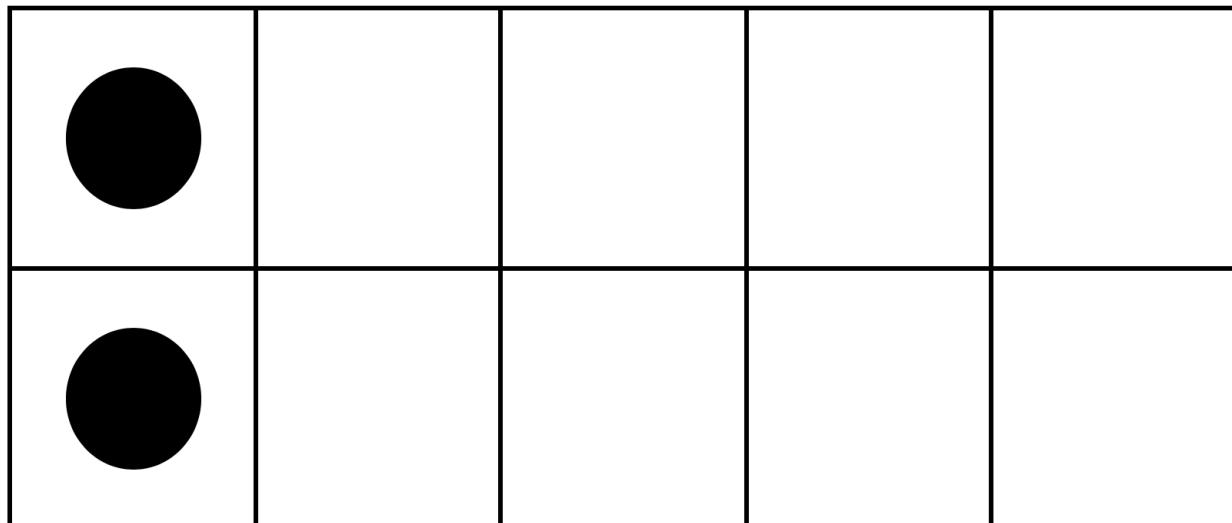
6. Ihhafu ye-

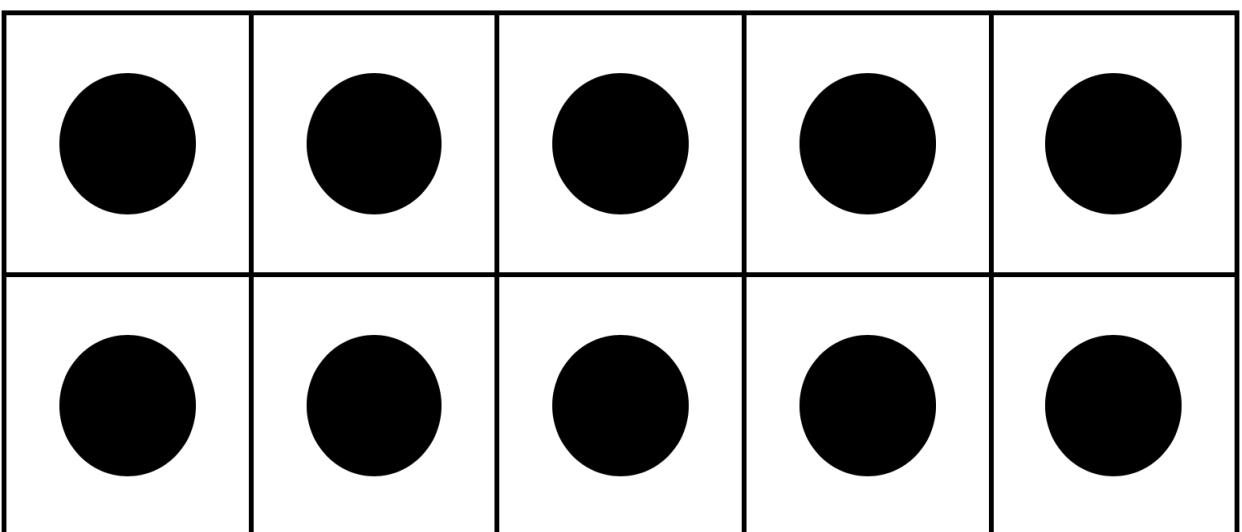
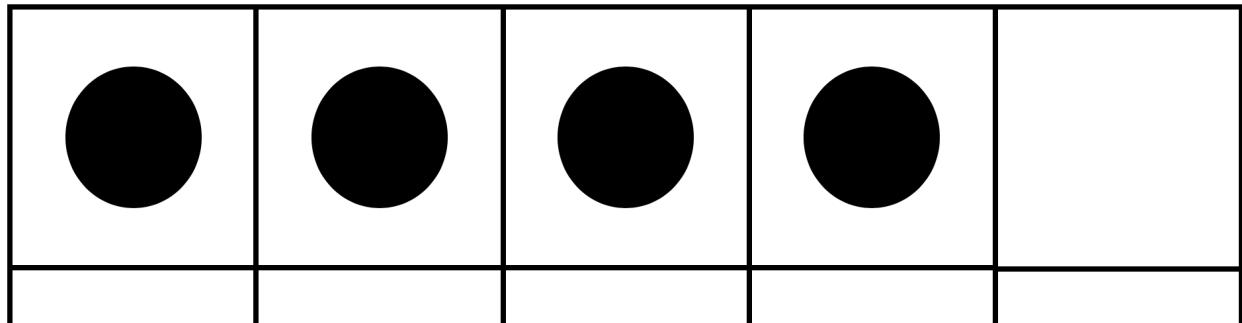
Dvweba emachashati enombolo yakho:

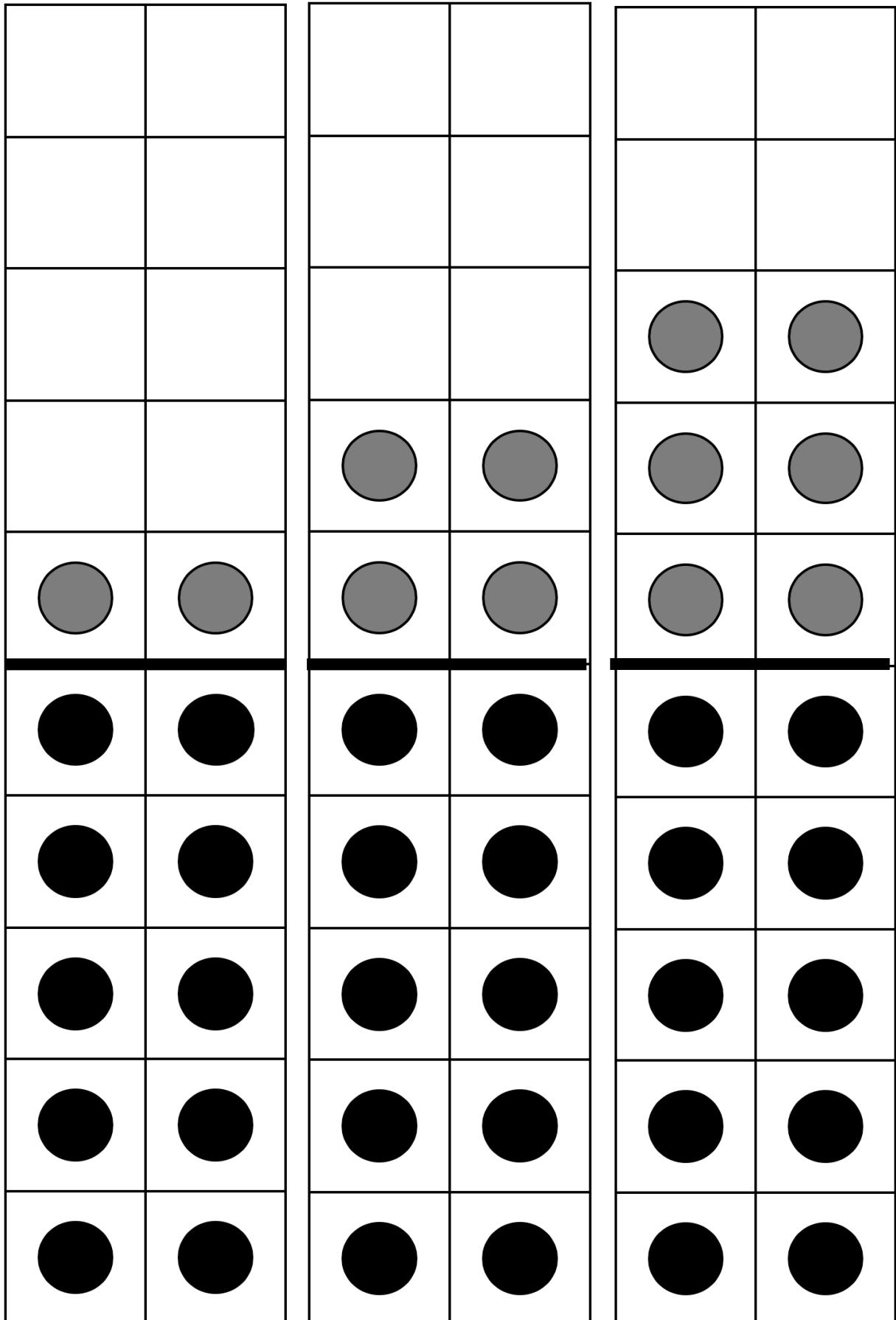


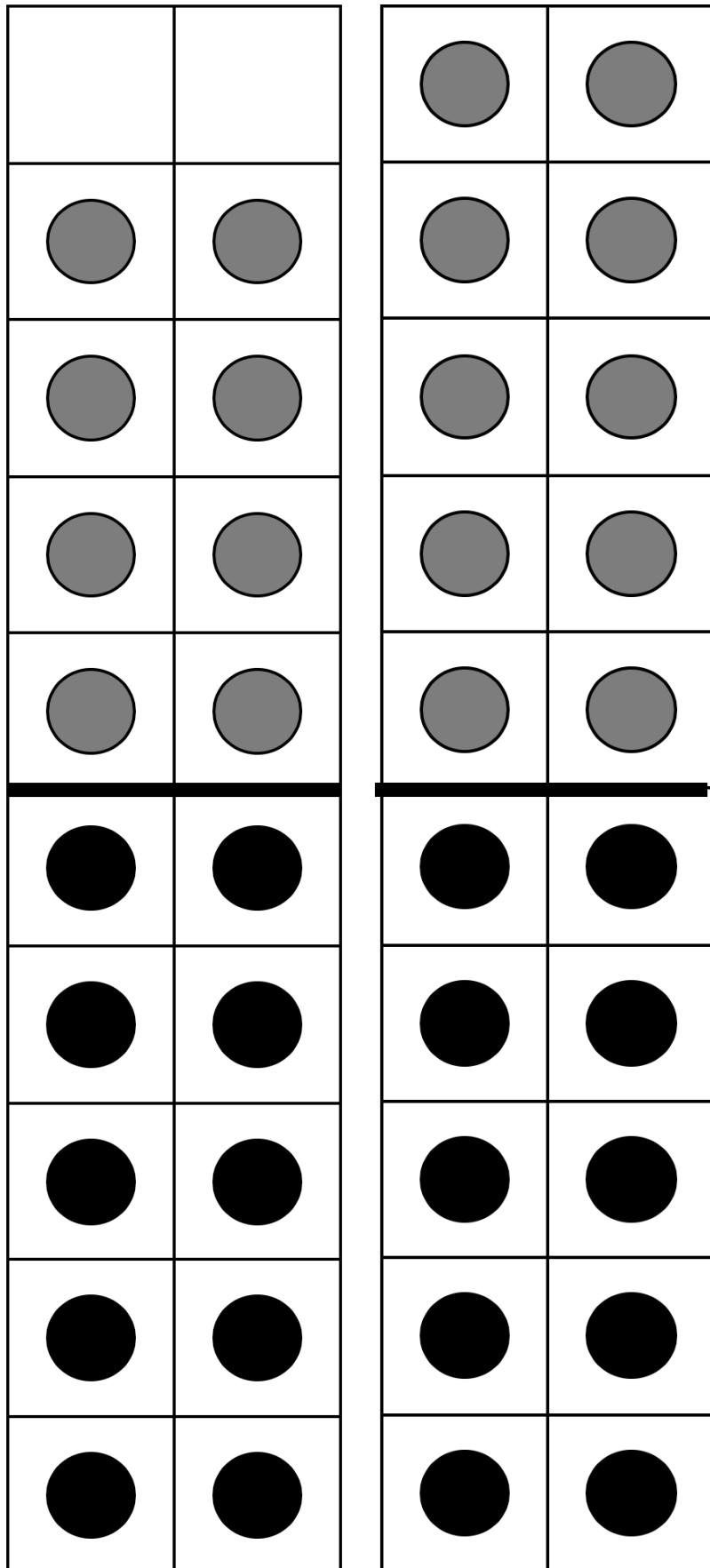
KUPHINDZA KABILI NEKUHHAFULA: EMAKHADI EMACHASHATI LAPHINDZAKO LAPHRINTEKAKO

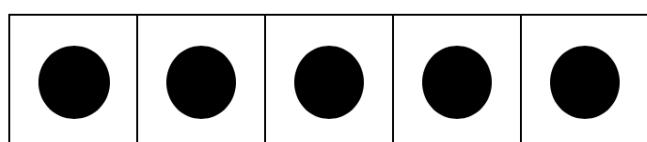
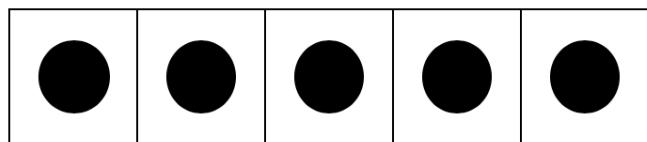
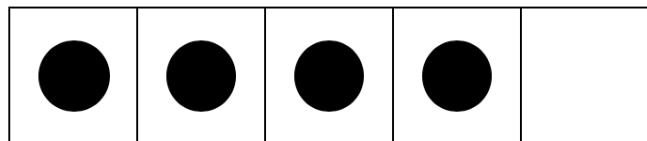
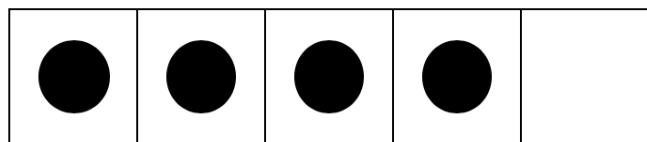
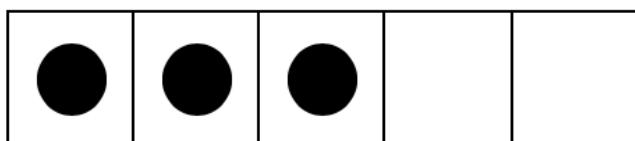
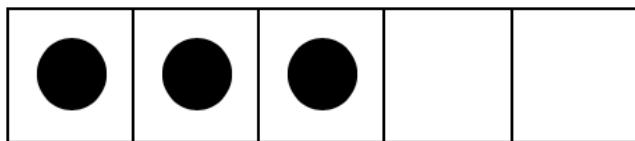
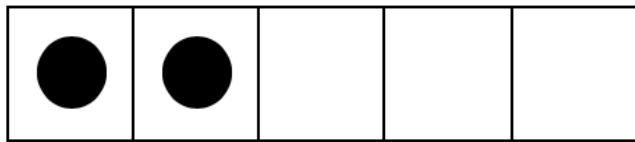
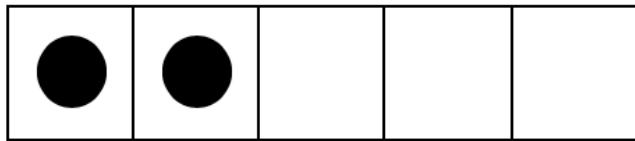
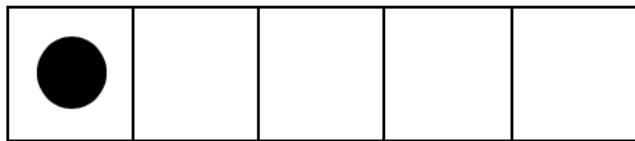
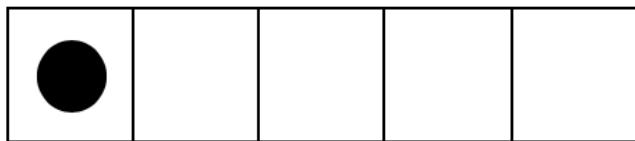
Phrinta ubuye ulaminethe kukusebentisela kuphindza kabi nekuhhafula kwekalisa sifundvo

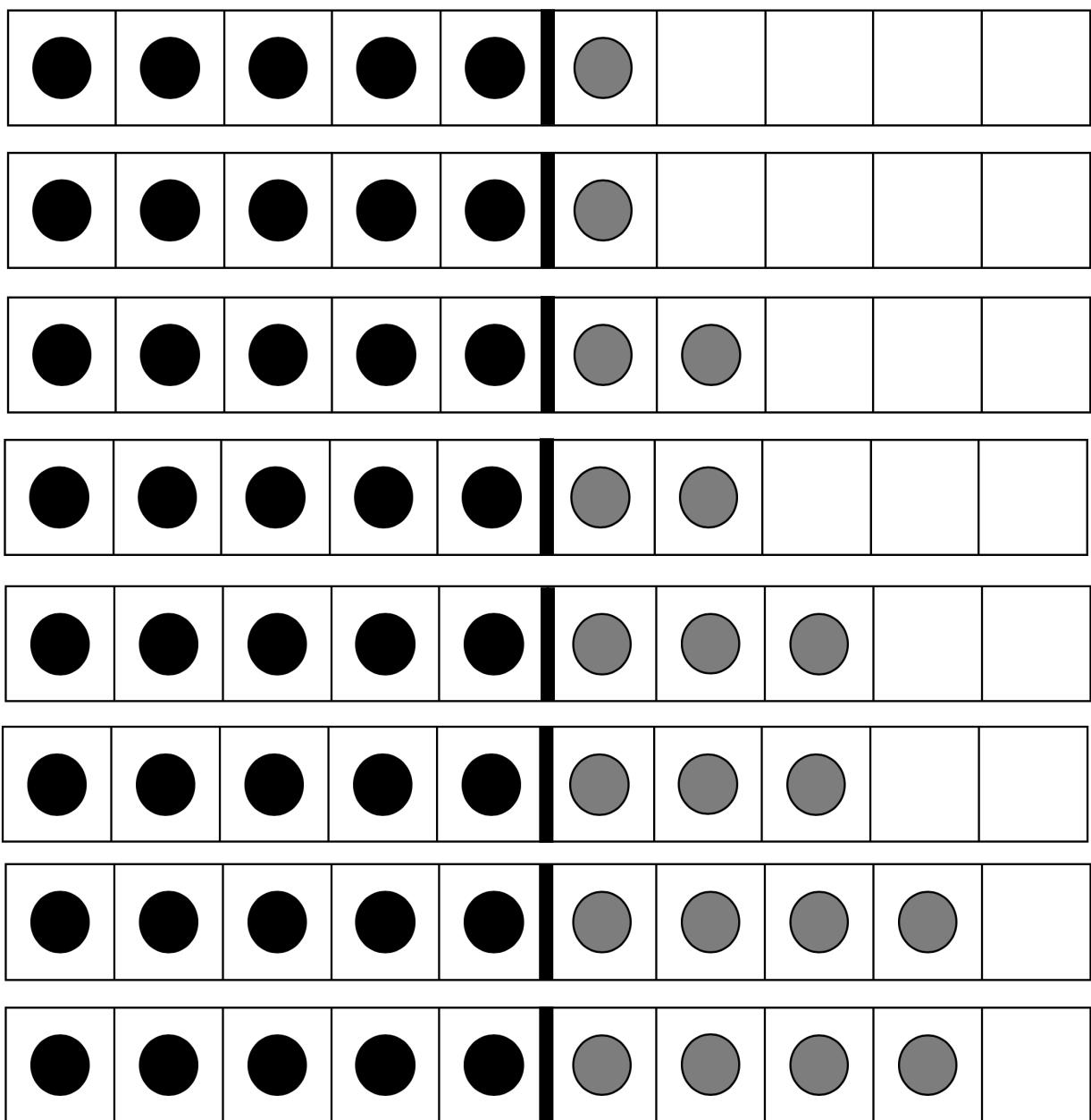


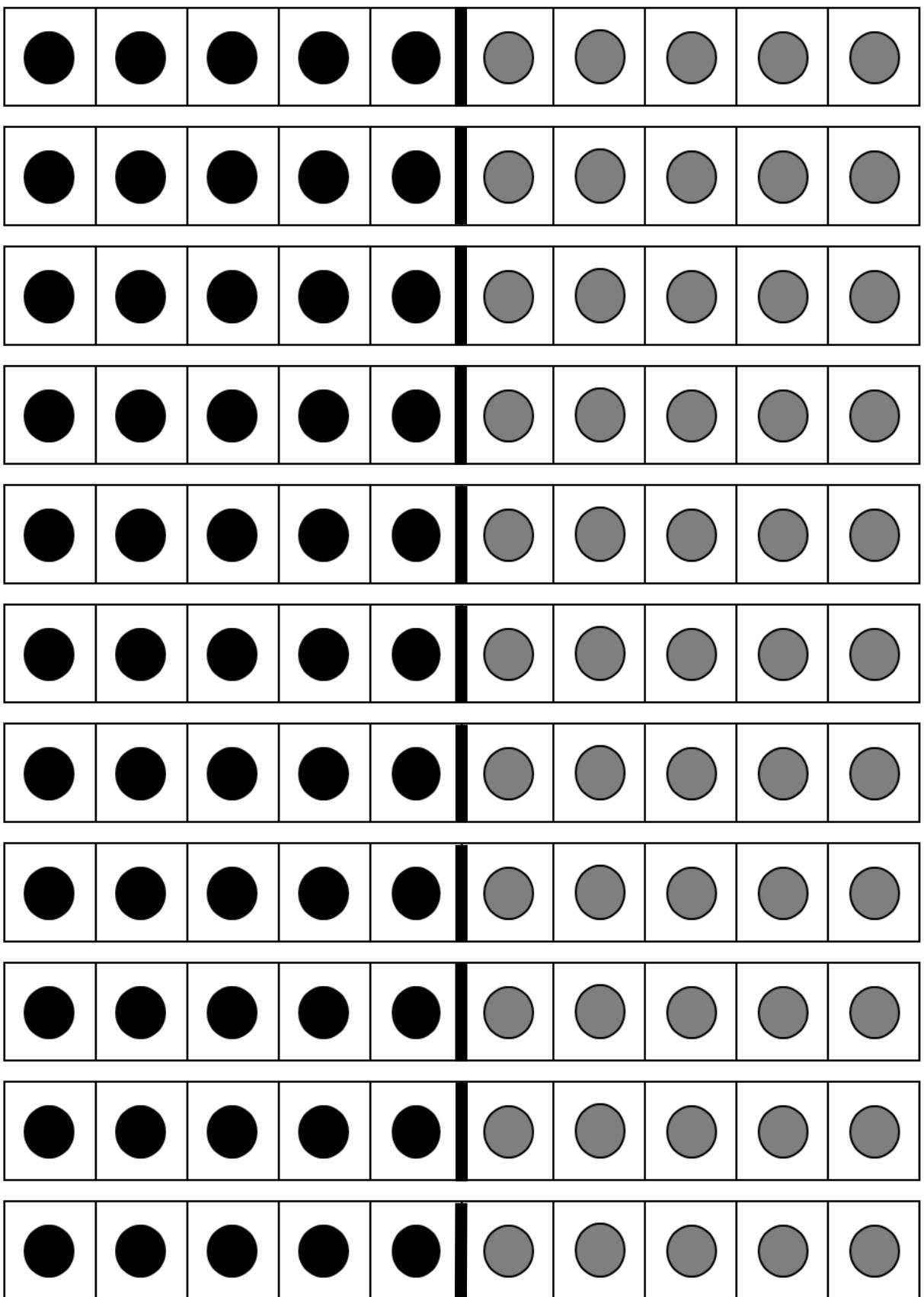




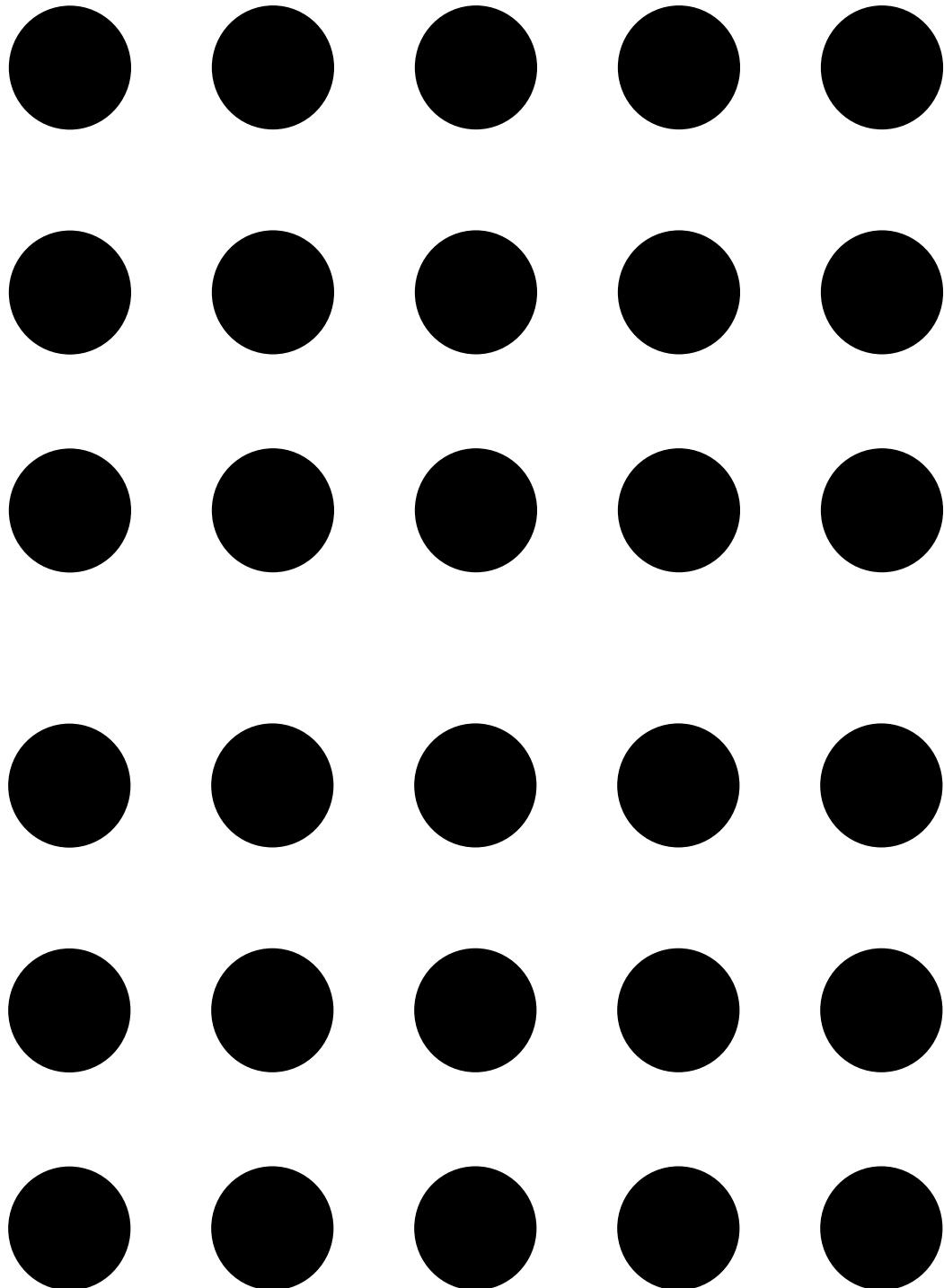


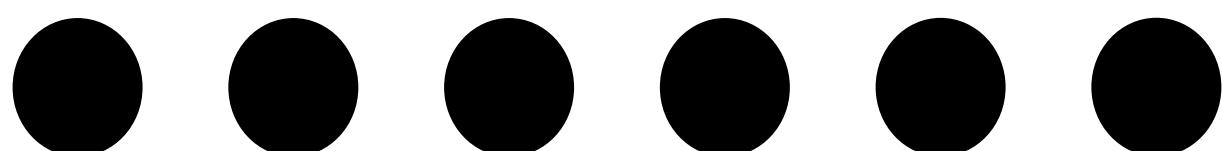
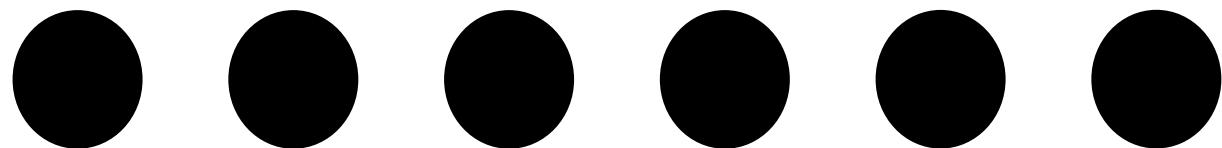
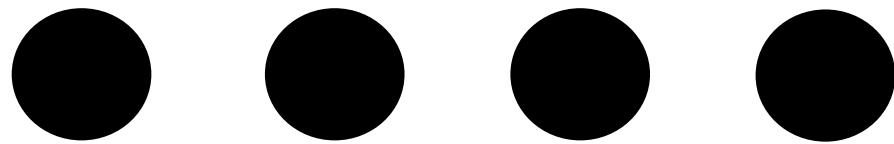
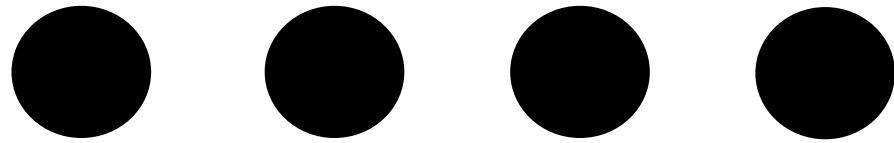
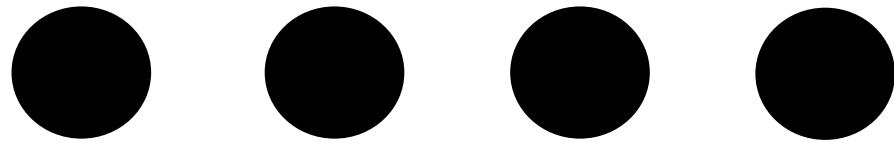
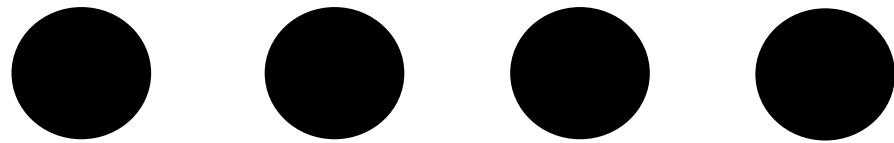
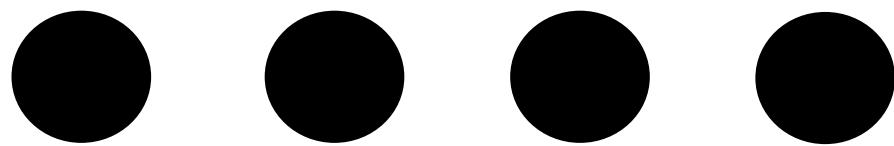


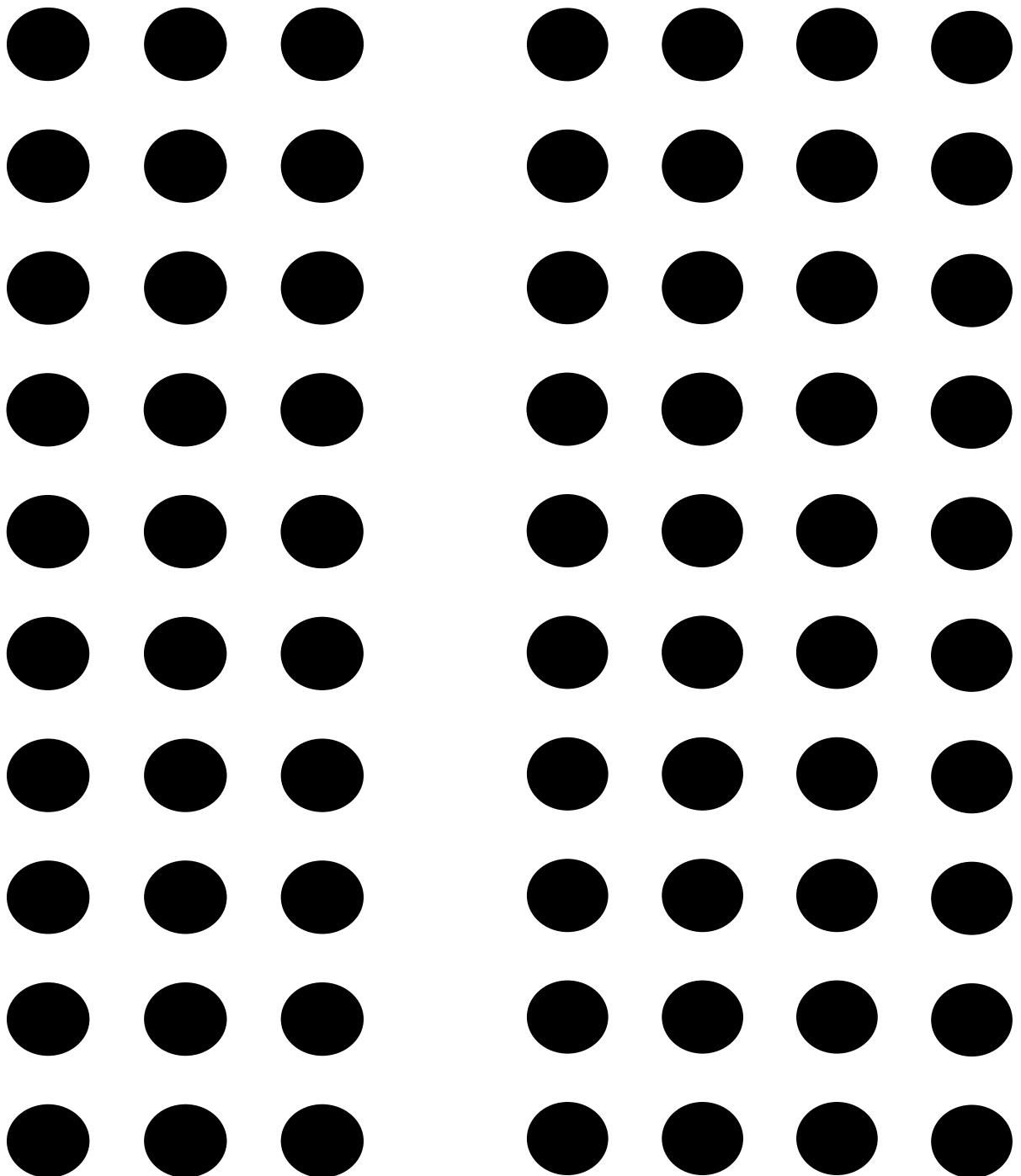




KUHLELA KABUSHA: EMACHASHATI EMIGCA NEMAKHOLOMU LAPHRINTEKAKO,
KWEKUCALISA SIFUNDVO 6







KUCHUMANISA KUNGETA NEKUSUSA: UMDVWEBO WE-BHA LOPHRINTEKAKO



Kukhulu

Kuncane

Kuncane

Ligama:

Kuchumanisa kuhlanganisa nekususa Kwekucalisa sifundvo l: Umsebenti wangamunye

Bhala emagama: Kukhulu, Kuncane naKuncane edvute nema-bha lafanele kumdvwebo longentasi:

3	6
9	

Faka luphawu (✓) edvute nemishotinombolo lefanele, neluphawu (✗) edvute nemishotinombolo lengakafaneli:

$3 + 6 = 9$

$6 - 3 = 9$

$9 = 6 + 3$

$9 - 3 = 6$

$6 + 9 = 3$

$3 = 9 - 6$

$6 + 3 = 9$

$9 - 6 = 3$

$3 + 9 = 6$

$3 - 6 = 9$

Ligama:

Kuchumanisa kuhlanganisa nekususa Kwekulalisa sifundvo 3: Umsebenti wangamunye

Bhala imishotinombolo lelandzelako kumdvwebo we-bha lofanele longentasi. Bese ubhala imishotinombolo lemme yekuhlanganisa nalemme yekususa ngakumunye umndeni wetinombolo.

$$5 + 5 = 10 \quad 3 + 4 = 7 \quad 11 + 1 = 12 \quad 9 = 2 + 7$$

Caphela kutsi $5 + 5 = 10$ unemisho lemibili kuphela lehlanganisako nalemibili kuphela lesusako.

Kuhlanganisa:

Kuhlanganisa:

Kuhlanganisa:

Kuhlanganisa:

Kususa:
