



basic education

Department:
Basic Education
REPUBLIC OF SOUTH AFRICA

TOURISM

**GUIDELINES FOR
PRACTICAL ASSESSMENT TASKS**

TEACHER GUIDELINES

GRADE 12

2023

These teacher guidelines consist of 19 pages.

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SECTION A**1. INTRODUCTION**

The 18 Curriculum and Assessment Policy Statement subjects which contain a practical component all include a practical assessment task (PAT). These subjects are:

- **AGRICULTURE:** Agricultural Management Practices, Agricultural Technology
- **ARTS:** Dance Studies, Design, Dramatic Arts, Music, Visual Arts
- **SCIENCES:** Computer Applications Technology, Information Technology, Technical Sciences, Technical Mathematics
- **SERVICES:** Consumer Studies, Hospitality Studies, Tourism
- **TECHNOLOGY:** Civil Technology, Electrical Technology, Mechanical Technology and Engineering Graphics and Design

A practical assessment task (PAT) mark is a compulsory component of the final promotion mark for all candidates offering subjects that have a practical component and counts 100 marks of the end-of-year examination mark. The PAT is implemented across the first three terms of the school year. This is broken down into different phases or a series of smaller activities that make up the PAT. The PAT allows for learners to be assessed on a regular basis during the school year and it also allows for the assessment of skills that cannot be assessed in a written format, e.g. test or examination. It is therefore important that schools ensure that all learners complete the practical assessment tasks within the stipulated period to ensure that learners are resulted at the end of the school year. The planning and execution of the PAT differs from subject to subject.

The aims of the Tourism PAT are to:

- Support sustainable tourism in South Africa
- Support government initiatives in promoting sustainable tourism in South Africa with the vision of improving South African citizens' quality of life
- Develop entrepreneurial skills and an entrepreneurial mind set
- Improve employability
- Promote critical thinking
- Develop problem-solving skills
- Develop research and analysis skills
- Strengthen communication skills
- Promote language across the curriculum
- Develop a culture of tourism amongst millennials as stakeholders in sustaining tourism in South Africa
- Develop digital and social media skills
- Develop financial management skills
- Promote the development of the arts
- Promote originality and creativity/design skills
- Create awareness of new developments in South Africa's tourism industry
- Include opportunities for multiple learning abilities
- Facilitate subject integration by demonstrating an understanding of the world as a set of related systems by recognising that problem-solving contexts do not exist in isolation

1.1 TEACHER TRAINING TO PREPARE CANDIDATES FOR THE 2023 PAT

In order to adequately prepare candidates for the 2023 Tourism PAT, teachers must take cognisance of the fact that there is a distinct difference between teaching of content and **equipping candidates with relevant skills to complete the PAT.**

It is therefore essential that teachers be trained to develop and strengthen candidates' skills. It is the responsibility of the teacher to ensure that candidates are adequately prepared for the undertaking of the PAT.

It is strongly recommended that provincial education departments ensure that Tourism teachers are sufficiently empowered/trained to adequately prepare candidates for the 2023 Tourism PAT.

1.2 CORE SKILLS EMBEDDED IN THE 2023 PAT

QUESTIONS	CONTENT OF THE QUESTIONS	SKILLS
1.1–1.2	Choosing options and packages	Reading; interpretation; data handling; analytical thinking; evaluation; planning; decision-making; problem-solving; mathematical; writing
2.1–2.2	Health and safety	Reading; interpretation; critical thinking; analytical thinking; decision-making; writing; creativity
3.1–3.3	Facilities and services	Reading; interpretation; critical thinking; analytical thinking; evaluation; mathematical; budgeting
4.1–4.3	Planning and design	Reading; interpretation; critical thinking; analytical thinking; evaluation; creativity; design
5.1–5.2	Sustainability and CSI	Reading; interpretation; critical thinking; analytical thinking; data handling; evaluation; writing
6.1–6.2	Careers and career opportunities	Reading; interpretation; critical thinking; analytical thinking; evaluation; reflection; writing and communication
7.1–7.2	Work ethics	Reading; interpretation; critical thinking; analytical thinking; evaluation; decision-making
8	Reflection	Critical thinking; evaluation, reflection; synthesis; writing

- It is incumbent upon the provinces to ensure all Tourism subject advisors receive training on how to mediate the above core skills reflected in the 2023 PAT with the teachers.
- Teachers must make provision in their daily/weekly planning to teach and develop skills.
- The progress in the achievement of these skills must be informally assessed.
- Teachers must ensure that all the core skills have been adequately developed prior to the commencement of the formal PAT assessment for 2023.

SECTION B**2. TEACHER GUIDELINES: ADMINISTRATION, RESPONSIBILITIES AND MODERATION**

These guidelines must be read in conjunction with the Abridged Section 4 Amendments of the CAPS for Tourism (Implementation: January 2021, Reference Number 4.4.5 – Practical Assessment Task).

2.1 Administration of the PAT**2.1.1 The teacher's PAT portfolio**

Every teacher is expected to compile a PAT portfolio containing the following:

- Cover page containing the name of the school, the teacher, the subject and the year of assessment
- Assessment timetable of the school, showing the Tourism PAT assessment dates
- PAT mediation plan (include template TOUR05)
- The PAT Teacher Guidelines
- Official PAT mark sheet (TOUR01)
- Official moderation instrument (TOUR02)
- Proof of all levels of moderation (moderation reports)
- Attendance registers (TOUR03)
- Declaration (TOUR04)

2.1.2 Management of the PAT

- This practical assessment task is the only official PAT for Grade 12 Tourism candidates in grade 12 in 2023. Under NO circumstances may the PAT be substituted by any alternative practical assessment task. The PAT is a compulsory component of the final external examination for Tourism.
- The resource pack of the 2023 PAT will be released to schools prior to the writing of the PAT, giving teachers the opportunity to mediate the resource pack with the candidates. However, candidates will not be allowed to use this copy of the resource pack during the writing of the PAT. They will be given a printed copy as part of the assessment pack sent to schools.
- To ensure standardisation of the PAT, teachers will be trained by the province/district on the information, mediation and management of the PAT as contained in this document.
- Teachers must ensure that **PAT mediation takes place prior to administering the Grade 12 Tourism PAT**. The PAT mediation must include all the aspects in SECTION C (Mediation of the PAT with candidates) of this document.
- The teachers will mediate the resource pack with the candidates before the PAT is written.
- The Tourism PAT consists of TWO parts, Day 1 and Day 2, scheduled to be written on TWO consecutive days. The dates will be determined and communicated by the Department of Basic Education (DBE).
- The Day 1 and Day 2 PAT and a printed copy of the resource pack will be handed out during the assessment session on the dates set by the DBE.

- Each candidate must have his/her own copy of the PAT and resource pack. Sharing of resources and stationery will NOT be allowed.
- NO part of the official 2023 Tourism PAT may be retyped, edited or changed. The logo of the DBE may NOT be replaced by any other logo.
- The PAT should be administered under controlled examination conditions.
- The PAT (consisting of TWO parts) will be conducted in an 8-hour session, administered over two days of four (4) hours each. The two 4-hour sessions must be scheduled over TWO consecutive days.
- Each 4-hour assessment is broken down into two 2-hour sessions with a break in between. Break times in between sessions are to be implemented at the discretion of the school.
- NO candidate will be allowed extra time for Day 1 or Day 2 of the PAT if he/she does not complete the PAT in the allocated time (special concessions excluded).
- Candidates must submit their work before being allowed to leave the examination room.
- Candidates may leave the examination room when the section of the PAT for that day has been completed.
- Both assessment sessions will be administered under controlled examination conditions over two consecutive days of four (4) hours each.
- The 2023 PAT will be administered on the dates determined by DBE.
- All PATs must be handwritten.
- Candidates will not be allowed to take the mediated resource pack or other electronic or hard copy resources into the venue where the PAT will be done. Only the resources provided in the official PAT resource pack must be used. Teachers are NOT allowed to develop templates for any questions in the PAT.
- The Tourism teacher may NOT act as invigilator during the scheduled PAT sessions.
- Candidates NOT attending the PAT session: With or without a valid reason will be dealt with in accordance with the *National Policy Pertaining to the Programme and Promotion Requirements (NPPPR)* and the *National Protocol for Assessment (NPA)*.

2.2 The responsibility of the province, district and teacher

It is the responsibility of the province and the districts to print and ensure that learners receive the PATs and PAT resource packs on the respective days of the PAT sessions through their distribution channels.

- Teachers are expected to develop the PAT mediation plan (TOUR05) prior to administering the PAT.
- To prepare candidates for the PAT, teachers must mediate the resource pack PRIOR to the dates the PAT is to be written.
- The PAT for Day 1 and Day 2 is not mediated with learners. The printed resource pack and PAT for Day 1 and Day 2 are ONLY handed out to candidates at the beginning of the respective assessment sessions.

On **Day 1** (Session 1) of the assessment, EACH candidate must receive a copy of:
The PAT for Day 1
The resource pack

On **Day 2** (Session 2) of the assessment, EACH candidate must receive a copy of:
The PAT for Day 2
The resource pack (the same document used at the previous session)

- The PAT must be marked by the teacher before being presented as the candidate's evidence of performance. The teacher must use the assessment tool (rubrics) in the PAT document to mark the candidates' PATs together with the official PAT marking guidelines provided by the DBE.
- The completed PAT must be kept at the school for internal and external verification, monitoring and moderation.

Documentation:

The teacher must complete and sign the necessary documentation as required by the DBE:

1. Official mark sheet (TOUR01)
2. Official moderation instrument (TOUR02) – to be used during moderation
3. Declaration (TOUR04)
4. The PAT mediation plan (TOUR05)

2.3 Guidelines for marking the PAT

These guidelines are intended for teachers ONLY.

- 2.3.1 The entire PAT is marked using rubrics. Teachers will draw on their professional judgement to assess whether the candidate has met the criteria for each question.
- 2.3.2 Teachers must use the assessment instrument (rubric) attached at the end of each PAT, Day 1 and Day 2, to mark the candidates' responses.
- 2.3.3 A separate assessment instrument must be used for each candidate. Ensure that the candidate's particulars appear on the instrument.
- 2.3.4 The official marking guidelines (memorandum) for the 2023 Tourism PAT will be made available by the DBE. Teachers are encouraged to compile their own marking notes. This will assist in clarifying what is intended by the question(s) when they attend the PAT marking mediation session. The mediation session will take place before commencement of the marking process.
- 2.3.5 **Professional judgement**
- Teachers must use their professional judgement to determine the following:
- (a) Whether the candidate has met the assessment criteria
 - (b) To **what extent** he/she has met the assessment criteria

Performance categories:

Not met at all	Poorly met	Moderately met	Well met
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- (c) Teachers must then use the range of marks in each performance category on the rubric to decide on the mark to be awarded to a candidate.
- 2.3.6 When marking has been completed, teachers must add the marks for all questions and record the mark for each candidate on the official mark sheet provided in this document (TOUR01).
- 2.3.7 The PATs of all candidates must be stored safely at the school for verification and moderation processes.

2.4 Official PAT mark sheet

PAT MARK SHEET – 2023 (TOUR01)

School:	
Teacher:	

	NAME OF CANDIDATE Example: Tambo, Johannes, CP (Not per class – list ALL candidates alphabetically)	Last 3 digits of examination number	DAY 1	DAY 2	TOTAL	Moderated mark (internal)	Moderated mark (external)
			50	50	100	100	100
1.							
2.							
3.							
4.							
5.							
6.							
7.							
8.							
9.							
10.							
11.							
12.							
13.							
14.							
15.							
16.							
17.							
18.							
19.							
20.							
21.							
22.							
23.							
24.							
25.							

Signature: Teacher	
Date:	
Signature: Moderator	
Date:	

2.5 Moderation of the PAT

2.5.1 The moderation process

Moderation, both internal and external, will ensure that the quality and standard of the PAT, as stipulated in the Abridged Section 4 Amendments of the CAPS for Tourism, have been met.

PAT portfolios will be randomly selected by DBE officials.

Moderation will be conducted on various levels.

The moderation instrument provided (TOUR02) will be used to standardise marking during the following levels of moderation:

- Level 1:** Internal moderation
- Level 2:** Cluster moderation/PLC
- Level 3:** District moderation
- Level 4:** Provincial moderation
- Level 5:** National moderation
- Level 6:** Umalusi moderation

Evidence of the history of moderation on the various levels must be filed in the teacher's PAT portfolio.

It is the responsibility of subject heads, heads of department, principals and subject advisors to ensure continued moderation of the PAT.

The PAT will be externally moderated by the DBE.

Umalusi may identify provinces and schools for additional moderation.

2.5.2 The official PAT moderation instrument (TOUR02)



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LEVELS OF MODERATION	✓
School moderation	
Cluster moderation	
District moderation	
Provincial moderation	
DBE moderation	

OFFICIAL PAT MODERATION INSTRUMENT FOR TOURISM

PROVINCE	
DISTRICT	
NAME OF SCHOOL	
TEACHER	
MODERATOR	
MODERATION DATE	

PAT MODERATION		
NAMES OF SELECTED CANDIDATES	100	
	T	M
1.		
2.		
3.		
4.		
5.		
6.		
TOTAL		
AVERAGE OF SAMPLE = (Total ÷ number of selected candidates)		
AVERAGE DIFFERENCE (%)		

MONITORING SECTION		YES	NO	COMMENT
1.	TEACHER			
	The PAT package is available.			
	The PAT mediation plan of the school is available.			
	The official marking guidelines are available.			
	Official mark sheet			
	Completed and signed by relevant stakeholders.			
	Official school stamp appears on mark sheet.			
	All candidates have a mark for PAT Day 1 and PAT Day 2.			
	If there are no marks for either PAT Day 1 or PAT Day 2, valid evidence/reasons of absence are included.			
	Marks are correctly added, recorded and transferred onto the official mark sheet.			
Declaration form signed by relevant stakeholders.				
2.	CANDIDATE'S PAT EVIDENCE			
	PATs for Day 1 and Day 2 have been assessed with the appropriate assessment tool.			
	All marks are correctly: Added <input type="checkbox"/> Recorded <input type="checkbox"/> Transferred <input type="checkbox"/>			
3.	MODERATION PROCESS			
	Moderation date honoured.			
	All candidates' PATs are available as per selection.			Number of scripts: _____
	Irregularities were detected during the moderation process.			If YES, give details in the comments section on the next page.
	Moderation was conducted according to national policies and guidelines.			
4.	QUALITY AND STANDARD OF THE PAT			
	Based on the observations during the moderation session and the moderation of the evidence provided, it appears that the quality and standard of the marking of the PAT is as follows:			
	Exemplary	Acceptable	Partially acceptable	Unacceptable

RESULTS OF FINDINGS:			
1. Based on the sample moderated, the marks are accepted as valid, fair and reliable without any adjustments.			
2. Based on the sample presented, the PAT must be resubmitted.			
3. Based on the sample moderated, the marks were adjusted as follows:			
Adjusted upwards (Indicate %)			Adjusted downwards (Indicate %)

COMMENTS

Signature: Teacher	Signature: Internal Moderator
Name of teacher:	Name of internal moderator:
Date:	Date:

Signature: External Moderator	
Name of external moderator:	
Date:	

2.6 Attendance registers (Day 1 and Day 2)



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**ATTENDANCE REGISTER (TOUR03)
DAY 1**

DATE OF ASSESSMENT	
Province	
District	
Name of school	

NAMES OF CANDIDATES (List candidates alphabetically per class.)		DAY 1
		Signature
1.		
2.		
3.		
4.		
5.		
6.		
7.		
8.		
9.		
10.		
11.		
12.		
13.		
14.		
15.		
16.		
17.		
18.		
19.		
20.		
21.		
22.		
23.		
24.		
25.		

CHIEF INVIGILATOR	DATE
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**ATTENDANCE REGISTER (TOUR03)
DAY 2**

DATE OF ASSESSMENT	
Province	
District	
Name of school	

NAMES OF CANDIDATES (List candidates alphabetically per class.)		DAY 2
		Signature
1.		
2.		
3.		
4.		
5.		
6.		
7.		
8.		
9.		
10.		
11.		
12.		
13.		
14.		
15.		
16.		
17.		
18.		
19.		
20.		
21.		
22.		
23.		
24.		
25.		

CHIEF INVIGILATOR	DATE
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2.7 Declaration**basic education**Department:
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NAME OF SCHOOL:	
NAME OF TEACHER:	

I hereby declare that:

- I mediated the PAT with the candidates prior to administering the PAT as per the mediation document.
- I have done everything in my power to ensure that candidates understand and comply with the requirements of the Grade 12 PAT.
- I did NOT act as an invigilator during the Grade 12 PAT scheduled sessions.
- All items contained in the PAT scripts have been marked by me.
- The marks awarded to candidates and transcribed onto the mark sheets are valid, fair and reliable.

SIGNATURE: TEACHER	DATE
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To my knowledge, the above statements are true.

The management of the school scheduled the writing sessions for Day 1 and Day 2 of the Grade 12 PAT on TWO consecutive days.

SIGNATURE: PRINCIPAL	DATE
Name of the principal	

SCHOOL STAMP

2.8 PAT management plan template



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PAT MANAGEMENT PLAN TEMPLATE (TOUR05)

NAME OF SCHOOL:	
NAME OF TEACHER:	

Classes taught by the teacher above, e.g. 12A & 12C:	
Number of learners indicated above: (Add all learners together)	
Date(s) on which the PAT is to be mediated with learners:	
Duration of the mediation session(s) with learners (in hours):	

THE PAT MEDIATION PROCESS		
The following topics will be mediated with the learners:		
Reference: 2023 PAT Teacher Guidelines		
The PAT mediation will include all the aspects contained in SECTION C of this document (3.1–3.5 on pages 17 and 18)		
	YES	NO
1. Introduction to the PAT		
2. Structure of the PAT		
3. Time frames		
4. Administration of the PAT		
5. Absence/Non-submission of the PAT		



SIGNATURE: TEACHER	SIGNATURE: PRINCIPAL/ HEAD OF DEPARTMENT	DATE
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SECTION C**3. MEDIATION OF THE PAT WITH CANDIDATES**

Teachers must ensure that teaching of skills and PAT mediation takes place prior to administering the Grade 12 Tourism PAT. The PAT mediation must include all the aspects contained in this section (3.1–3.5) of this document.

3.1 Introduction to the PAT

- The PAT is a compulsory component of the National Senior Certificate examination and contributes to the final promotion mark.
- Candidates who do not comply with the requirements of the PAT will NOT be resulted in Tourism in accordance with the *National Policy Pertaining to the Programme and Promotion Requirements (NPPPR)*. Also refer to 2.1.2 and 3.5 in this document.
- The PAT assesses the candidates' practical skill sets of the subject.
- The PAT is set to incorporate the candidates' application of foundational content and skills from Grades 10 to 12.
- The skill to apply knowledge and understanding of content requires higher-order thinking. Learners need to practise how to apply and implement higher-order thinking in practical activities in preparation of the PAT.
- The PAT will be done during school hours under controlled examination conditions.
- The resource pack will be mediated with the learners before the PAT is written.

3.2 Structure of the PAT

- In the assessment venue, each candidate will receive a PAT package and an answer book.
- The **Grade 12 PAT candidate package will consist of:**
 - The 2023 PAT for Grade 12 (Day 1 Session 1 and Day 2 Session 2)
 - A resource pack
- The PAT consists of two parts, scheduled over two consecutive days Day 1 and Day 2.
- The same resource pack will be used for the PAT on Day 1 and Day 2.
- ALL questions in the PAT are COMPULSORY.
- All candidates' responses must be handwritten in the A4 answer book provided by the school.

3.3 Time frames

- The PAT will be conducted in TWO 4-hour sessions, broken down into two 2-hour sessions per day scheduled over two consecutive days.
- Candidates will be required to complete the PAT for Day 1 on the first day and the PAT for Day 2 on the second day.
- The PAT must be completed on the scheduled day. There will be NO extension of time. Concessions awarded to candidates with special needs will also apply to the PAT.
- Each day the 4-hour session will consist of two 2-hour sessions.
- Candidates will be allowed a break between sessions at the discretion of the school.

Example:

Day 1: 2 hours + 30 min. break + 2 hours

Day 2: 2 hours + 30 min. break + 2 hours

3.4 Administration of the PAT

Candidates must report to the assessment venue on both Day 1 and Day 2.

Candidates must have the following stationery for the PAT sessions:

- Pens
- Pencils/Eraser
- Ruler
- Coloured pencils/Felt-tipped pens
- Highlighters
- Calculators/Non-programmable calculators

NOTE: Borrowing of stationery in the assessment venue will NOT be allowed.

- Candidates will NOT be allowed to take the mediated resource pack or other electronic or hard copy resources into the PAT venue. Only the resources provided in the official PAT package (Day 1, Day 2 and the resource pack) must be used.
- NO electronic equipment (computers, laptops, cellphones, internet access) are allowed to be used for this PAT.
- The answer book will be provided by the school.
- When candidates receive the PAT package for the day, they must verify that all pages are included in the resource pack and the question paper. Candidates should be given 10 minutes reading time.
- When candidates are familiar with the content after 10 minutes, they may start answering the PAT questions. Candidates must refer to the relevant addenda in the resource pack to answer the questions.
- Candidates must refer to the rubrics provided at the end of each PAT as guidance to structure their responses accordingly.
- It is recommended that candidates adhere to the time frames provided per question. The time frames include consulting the resource and completing the question.
- It is recommended that the candidates present the PATs in the same sequence as the questions.
- Rough work may be done at the back of the book.
- Work not to be marked must be crossed out.
- NO pages may be torn from the answer book.
- At the end of each assessment session each day, candidates must hand in the PAT, the resource pack and the answer book.

3.5 Absence/Non-submission of the PAT

Candidates, parents, and education stakeholders should take cognisance of the fact that the PAT is a compulsory component of the subject.

Candidates not attending the PAT sessions, with or without a valid reason, will be dealt with in accordance with the *National Policy Pertaining to the Programme and Promotion Requirements (NPPPR)* and the *National Protocol for Assessment (NPA)*.

It is therefore imperative that the scheduled assessment dates be communicated to both the parents and the candidates well in advance.

SECTION D**4. CONCLUSION**

On completion of the practical assessment task learners should be able to demonstrate their understanding of the industry, enhance their knowledge, skills, values, and reasoning abilities as well as establish connections to life outside the classroom and address real-world challenges. The PAT furthermore develops learners' life skills and provides opportunities for learners to engage in their own learning processes.