



basic education

Department:
Basic Education
REPUBLIC OF SOUTH AFRICA

CONSUMER STUDIES (PRODUCTION OF SOFT FURNISHING ARTICLES)

GUIDELINES FOR PRACTICAL ASSESSMENT TASKS

GRADE 12

2022

These guidelines consist of 22 pages.

THE PRACTICAL ASSESSMENT TASK FOR CONSUMER STUDIES PRODUCTION OF SOFT FURNISHING ARTICLES

1. INTRODUCTION

The 18 Curriculum and Assessment Policy Statement subjects which consist of practical components all include a practical assessment task (PAT). These subjects are:

- **AGRICULTURE:** Agricultural Management Practices, Agricultural Technology
- **ARTS:** Dance Studies, Design, Dramatic Arts, Music, Visual Arts
- **SCIENCES:** Computer Applications Technology, Information Technology; Technical Sciences; Technical Mathematics
- **SERVICES:** Consumer Studies, Hospitality Studies, Tourism
- **TECHNOLOGY:** Civil Technology, Electrical Technology, Mechanical Technology and Engineering Graphics and Design

A practical assessment task (PAT) mark is a compulsory component of the final promotion mark for all candidates offering subjects that have a practical component and counts 25% (100 marks) of the end-of-the-year examination mark. The PAT is conducted up to the end of September. The PAT allows for learners to be assessed on the skills they have acquired during the weekly practical lessons and the practical examinations in Grades 10 to 12. It also allows for the assessment of skills that cannot be assessed in a written format, e.g. test or examination. It is therefore important that schools ensure that all learners complete the practical assessment tasks within the stipulated period to ensure that learners are resulted at the end of the school year. The planning and execution of the PAT differ from subject to subject.

- During the practical assessment task the learner must demonstrate his/her knowledge and practical ability/skills to produce quality articles focusing on workmanship and suitability for selling.
- The practical assessment task for Grade 12 Consumer Studies, with the Soft Furnishing practical option, consists of a layout and cutting session and a practical examination of FOUR (4) HOURS.
- Breakdown of the FOUR (4) HOURS:
 - **Layout and cutting session – ONE HOUR session (prior to the practical examination)**
 - Learners should be able to complete this article within the prescribed time of THREE (3) HOURS.
- Learners work individually during the practical examination for the PAT.
- The practical examination for the PAT takes place in Term 3.

2. MARK ALLOCATION

- The total mark allocation of the PAT is 100 marks.
- The marks for the PAT form part of the end-of-the-year assessment in Term 4.
- The province will provide two separate computerised mark sheets, one for SBA and one for the PAT.
- The mark allocation is indicated as follows:

Layout and cutting	6
Practical examination	94
Final mark for PAT	100

3. REQUIREMENTS FOR THE PRACTICAL EXAMINATION

Consumer Studies is an elective subject with five practical options. If the school chooses to offer Consumer Studies as a subject and selects the Soft Furnishings practical option, the equipment and funds necessary to conduct the PAT, as well as the specified number of weekly practical lessons, are the responsibility of the school, as specified in the *CAPS* document on page 10.

The school has the responsibility to ensure the availability of the following for the PAT examination:

- A suitable classroom with the necessary equipment: tables for cutting out; two or more ironing boards and irons; cutting-out scissors (one for each learner); equipment for measuring and marking.
- A minimum of R80 up to a maximum of R150 per learner for the practical examination is required to make the prescribed article, besides the funding required for the SBA weekly practical lessons.
- The number of learners per session must correlate and align to the number of sewing machines that are available.
- It is important to adhere to the Covid-19 protocol of social distancing.
- Divide the learners into groups with a maximum of 12 learners per session. Twenty-four learners (two groups of 12 learners each) can perform the examination on the same day, e.g. from 08:00 to 11:00 and from 12:30 to 15:30.
- The teacher will need time between the two sessions to prepare the classroom for the following group.
- Schools with large numbers of learners will need more than one day to complete this practical examination.

4. REQUIRED TIME FRAME

- Layout and cutting is done in a ONE-HOUR session under examination conditions, prior to the practical examination.
- A time frame of THREE (3) HOURS is required for conducting the practical examination.

5. SETTING THE PRACTICAL EXAMINATION

- The practical examination will take place on a date agreed upon with the moderator.
- The production process, workmanship and saleability of the article are important aspects of the practical examination.
- Teachers can use the examples provided or set the practical assessment task internally. If the teacher sets it internally, it also needs to be submitted for moderation and approval by the subject advisor.
- Learners should be able to demonstrate all the advanced techniques identified for Grade 12.
- The selected article should have a skills-code weighting of 50 points.
- Learners must complete the ONE-HOUR layout and cutting session under examination conditions prior to the practical examination.
- The learners will be assessed on the production process, workmanship and saleability of the article.
- At the end of the THREE (3) HOURS, learners should hand in their articles and packaging for final assessment.
- After the assessment has been completed, the articles have to be returned to learners for correction and finishing off, if necessary.

- The articles will NOT be remarked after the corrections have been made.
- The practical examination should be planned well in advance to prevent clashes with other school activities.
- The practical examination must be included on the school's examination timetable.

NOTE: Learners must package their articles. The packaging and label need to be completed within the seven days after the learners have drawn the test, before they perform the practical examination. Learners must bring the label and packaging on the day of the practical examination.

6. PREPARING FOR THE PRACTICAL EXAMINATION

The teacher is responsible for the following:

- Set the dates for the practical examination. Communicate these dates to the SMT of the school to ensure that the dates do not clash with other school activities.
- All the equipment must be in working order and the sewing machines have to be serviced and repaired before the start of the practical examination.
- Copy the pattern, illustration(s) and instruction sheet for each learner or buy a commercial pattern for each learner. It is **COMPULSORY** for each learner to work from an instruction sheet.
- Prepare the assessment tools provided with the learners' names.
- Learners must receive the pattern and instructions **ONE week (7 school days)** prior to the layout and cutting session so that they can prepare.
- Divide learners into groups according to the number of learners that can easily be accommodated in the room. **Keep the Covid-19 protocols in mind, e.g. social distancing.**
- Purchase the fabric and haberdashery, cut the fabric to the required size for each learner.
- Make up a 'kit' for each learner and include the following:
 - Fabric in the required size
 - The pattern and instruction sheet
 - The necessary haberdashery, such as a zip, buttons, pins
- Thread all the sewing machines with the appropriate colour thread and test the tension beforehand.
- Prepare the classroom and ensure the availability of the following:
 - Electrical power points and extension cords for all irons and sewing machines
 - Irons and ironing boards
 - Large tables for the layout and cutting out of the pattern pieces
 - Enough small equipment, such as scissors, needles, quick-unpicks, pins, thread, bobbins, extra sewing machine needles and sharp scissors
- Clean and sanitise the work surfaces of all the workstations.
- Prepare name tags for the last group of learners to assist the moderator with the identification of candidates.

7. PERFORMING THE PRACTICAL EXAMINATION

7.1 The layout and cutting session: ONE (1) HOUR (prior to the practical examination)

- Ensure that learners wash their hands with soap and water, wear their masks and sanitise their workstations. Adhere to the protocol of social distancing (1,5 m away from each other).
- All learners performing the layout and cutting session must sign the attendance register.
- The teacher must keep the signed attendance register in a safe place and it should be made available on request.
- Hand out each learner's 'kit' with the fabric, pattern instruction sheet and haberdashery, such as lace.
- The teacher is NOT allowed to assist the learners in any way during the layout and cutting session.
- During the layout and cutting session, the teacher must allocate marks.
- Learners may improve/correct the cut-out pattern pieces, or cut out new pieces AFTER the cutting session is over and marks have been allocated, but this will NOT be remarked.
- The teacher keeps all the learners' pattern pieces in a safe place until the day of the practical examination.

7.2 Practical examination in Term 3: THREE (3) HOURS

- When learners enter the classroom, hand out the Soft Furnishing 'kits' to each learner and extra scraps of fabric (to test the sewing machine, should they wish to).
- Enough scissors, pins and needles should be available. **Do not share the equipment.**
- The sewing machines must be ready at the tables.
- Learners perform the practical examination individually under the supervision of the teacher.
- The article should be ready for assessment after THREE (3) HOURS.
- Learners will lose **2 marks for every 5 minutes late** up to a maximum of 20 marks.
- Only the teacher, the moderator and the learners may be present in the room during the practical examination.
- The teacher must invigilate and assess the learners while they are performing the practical examination and NO other work may be done in this time.
- NO learner may be assisted in any way.
- The teacher must mark the article that was made during the practical examination and record the marks.
- After the article has been marked, the learners may correct mistakes, make improvements or complete the articles.
- The article will NOT be remarked after the corrections have been made.
- After corrections have been made, the packaged articles are handed in and stored in a safe place until the day of moderation.
- The teacher must complete the assessment tool.

8. EVALUATION

- The teacher and external moderator have 45 minutes to evaluate the final articles, inspect the learners' workstations and complete the assessment tool.
- While their articles are being evaluated, the learners should tidy and sanitise their workstations and equipment.
- On completion of the practical examination, the teacher/moderator must inspect the workstations for the final allocation of marks.

9. MODERATION OF THE PRACTICAL EXAMINATION

9.1 BEFORE the practical examination

The teacher must submit the following to the subject advisor for approval by the end of **March or earlier** to ensure that the practical examination is of an appropriate standard:

- The proposed date for external on-site moderation for the last group of learners
- The selected article indicating the skills-code weighting of the techniques
- A photocopy of the pattern envelope
- An instruction sheet
- An illustration of the article
- The planning for the purchases
- The planning for all the examination sessions
- The completed checklist, signed by the principal

The PAT cannot be done unless it has been approved by the subject advisor.

9.2 ON THE DAY of the practical examination

- Ensure that learners wash their hands with soap and water, wear their masks and sanitise their workstations. Adhere to the protocol of social distancing (1,5 m apart from each other). Always keep extra masks.
- During Term 3, a maximum of 12 learners will be externally moderated by the relevant subject advisor while performing the practical examination at the school.
- The teacher must have the following available for the moderator on the day of moderation:
 - All the articles that learners made during the weekly practical lessons for SBA (if not moderated during SBA moderation)
 - A copy of the completed assessment tool for weekly practical lessons
 - The completed articles (marked) of all the learners who have already completed the practical examination
 - The marks of all learners who have already completed the practical examination
 - A separate set of assessment tools for the moderator to use, with the names of the learners already written on the assessment tool
- Each learner must sign the attendance register before the examination commences.
- The moderator will select SIX (6) learners randomly. These learners will be assessed independently from the teacher.
- On completion of the assessment and consolidation of marks, the moderator will compare his/her assessment with the assessment of the teacher. If the moderator finds that the marks of the teacher differ more than 10% from his/her marks, a block adjustment upwards or downwards should be made based on the difference.

The table below illustrates how to determine the difference between the moderator's marks and teacher's marks to establish whether adjustment is needed and also the margin of adjustment required.

Learner's Name	PAT	
	100	
	*T	*M
Learner A	84	69
Learner B	83	70
Learner C	68	53
Learner D	59	44
Learner E	49	40
Learner F	45	40
TOTAL	388	316
AVERAGE MARK = TOTAL ÷ 6 (number of learners)	66	53
DIFFERENCE = 66 (*T) – 53 (*M)	13	
ADJUSTMENT	DOWNWARDS	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>
	UPWARDS	<input type="checkbox"/>
		– 3

*T = Teacher; *M = Moderator

- A block adjustment can also be made based on the professional judgement of the moderator, if the practical examination of the school is not of the expected standard.
- The moderator will discuss the outcome and any adjustments with the teacher.
- The final moderated marks should then be entered on the computerised mark sheet.
- The marks of all learners will be affected if an adjustment is made.

**SKILLS-CODE WEIGHTING OF TECHNIQUES USED
FOR THE PRODUCTION OF SOFT FURNISHING ARTICLES**

- Use the following skills-code weighting to choose a pattern for the PAT as well as for the weekly practical lessons.
- The skills code indicates the weighting for the techniques and NOT the mark allocation.
- The weighting for a specific technique should only be allocated ONCE.
- The teacher could add a technique not listed below, after discussing it with the subject advisor. The teacher and the subject advisor should then decide on the weighting for the new technique.
- A weighting is allocated to a technique according to the degree of difficulty of the technique.
- The total weighting for the techniques for each practical examination in Grade 12 should add up to a minimum of 50 points.

Layout and cut from commercial pattern <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Fabric folded correctly • Pattern placed on straight grain of fabric • All relevant pattern pieces placed on fold • Pattern pieces placed economically • Pattern pieces pinned correctly to fabric • Straight cutting on cutting lines • Notches cut accurately • Pattern markings • Follow pattern instructions 	15 1 2 2 2 1 2 1 2 2	Patchwork design <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Design drawn on paper • Design matches fabric and article • Degree of difficulty (number/shape of patches) 	10 3 3 4
Layout/Cutting without commercial pattern <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Fabric folded correctly • Measurements marked on fabric accurately • Straight grain used correctly • Straight cutting • Correct number of pieces 	15 1 5 3 4 2	Layout and cut of patchwork pieces <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Measurements marked on fabric accurately • Correct number of patchwork pieces • Pieces placed economically • Straight grain used correctly • Lining and batting accurately measured • Straight cutting 	15 3 2 2 2 3 3
Open/Closed seams of article <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Straight stitching/smooth curve/square corner • Seam allowance correct, even width • Seam finish 	5 2 2 1	Sewing/Joining of patchwork pieces <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Patches joined according to design • Straight seams/smooth curves/square corners • Seam allowance 0,5 cm • Alignment of patches/seams correspond • Correct ironing of seams 	15 3 3 2 4 3
Crossway binding <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Cutting bias strips • Join bias strips • Attach binding for edge finishing • Correct and even width • Lies flat and even • Machine/Hand stitching 	20 5 5 3 3 2 2	Quilting <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Sandwiching/Top layer, batting and lining • Tacking through all three layers • Transfer of quilting design • Even and neat quilting stitches • Stitching straight/smooth curves/square corners • Choice of quilting thread 	20 2 4 4 4 4 2
Crossway piping <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Bias cut correctly • Joined correctly • Shrink string • Make cord/piping • Stitching piping into article 	20 5 5 2 5 3	Mitred corner <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Correct measurements all round • 45° corner cut with seam allowance • Stitch corners and trim allowance • Fold allowance in and tack through all layers • Stitch through all layers/no folds/pleats 	15 3 3 3 3 3

NSC (Production of Soft Furnishing Articles)

Zip <ul style="list-style-type: none"> Seam allowance correct and even width Seam finish Insert zip: stitching straight Bottom corners neat/straight Top corners neat/straight 	15 3 2 4 3 3	Fitted corner <ul style="list-style-type: none"> Correct measurement and cutting Seam stitched Hem correct width for elastic Insert elastic and fasten 	10 3 2 2 3
Curtain lining <ul style="list-style-type: none"> Seams stitched straight Hem Correct position of curtain tape Curtain tape 3 rows of stitching Blanket stitch loop – positioning lining 	15 3 3 3 3 3	Attaching border <ul style="list-style-type: none"> Even width Straight stitching/no pleats Neat symmetrical corners No untidy joins 	10 3 2 3 2
Covered pelmets <ul style="list-style-type: none"> Cut according to form/shape/design Batting Stitching straight/neat corners 	5 2 1 2	Fasteners: Velcro/buttons and button holes/press studs/loops and hooks <ul style="list-style-type: none"> Spacing Suitable for item Correct and firmly stitched 	5 2 1 2
Buttons/Embellishments on article <ul style="list-style-type: none"> Correct choice for article Stitched through all layers Finish off with blanket stitch 	5 2 1 2	Bands/Straps for bag <ul style="list-style-type: none"> Even width, suitable for bag Reinforced inside with suitable fabric Stitched firmly to bag 	10 3 3 4
Lining for bag <ul style="list-style-type: none"> Correct seam allowance Straight seams Neatly attached to bag Correct size 	10 2 3 3 2	Frills – gathers <ul style="list-style-type: none"> Hem neat, even width, neat stitching Correct stitch length for gathers 2/3 rows of stitching Gathers spread evenly Sewn to article – stitch in middle of gathers Seam finish 	15 3 1 2 3 4 2
Pleats <ul style="list-style-type: none"> Pattern markings transferred correctly Evenly spaced Even width Suitable for fabric/pattern Pleats folded on grain of fabric 	15 3 3 3 3 3	Pillowcase <ul style="list-style-type: none"> Fold-over facing, hem neat, even Seams even/neat (French/closed) Stitching straight Corners trimmed 	10 2 3 3 2
Embroidery 3–5 stitches <ul style="list-style-type: none"> Good design, suitable for article Good choice of colours Techniques for embroidery stitches 	10 3 2 5	Stitched-on pocket <ul style="list-style-type: none"> Pocket shape, size, hem width Correct position on article Stitching to attach pocket to article 	10 3 3 4
Decorating other than embroidery Use of other embellishments, e.g. lace, beads, buttons <ul style="list-style-type: none"> Suited for the article Correct and firmly attached 	5 2 3		

**TEACHER PLANNING:
GRADE 12 PRACTICAL EXAMINATION**

*(To be submitted to the subject advisor for moderation at the end of **March or earlier.**)*

Name of school:
Name of teacher:
Date(s) and time(s) of practical examination sessions:

TEST FOR PAT GRADE 12
(Attach copies of patterns and instruction sheets)

LAYOUT AND CUTTING	
TECHNIQUES	WEIGHTING
TOTAL	

PRACTICAL EXAMINATION	
TECHNIQUES	WEIGHTING
TOTAL	

EXAMPLE OF TEACHER PLANNING FOR PURCHASES*(To be submitted to the subject advisor for moderation at the end of **March** or earlier.)*

Total number of learners	Groups	Number of learners per group	Dates	Time
25	1	13	10/09/2022	08:00–11:00
	2	12	10/09/2022	12:30–15:30

Requirements per learner	Quantity required per learner	Number of learners	Total
100% cotton (30 cm x 3)	90 cm	25	22,5 metres
Sewing thread	1 reel		25 reels
Pattern	1		25 patterns
Batting	1 m		25 metres
Thread for basting	1		25 reels
Lace/Braid	1		12,5 metres

TEACHER'S SHOPPING LIST

Requirements	Amount
100% cotton	22,5 metres
Sewing thread	25 reels
Pattern	25 patterns
Batting	25 metres
Thread for basting	25 reels
Lace/Braid	12,5 metres

TEACHER PLANNING FOR PURCHASES*(To be submitted to the subject advisor for moderation at the end of **March or earlier**)*

Total number of learners	Groups	Number of learners per group	Dates	Time

Requirements per learner	Quantity required per learner	Number of learners	Total

TEACHER'S SHOPPING LIST

Requirements	Amount

CONSUMER STUDIES PRACTICAL ASSESSMENT TASK PRODUCTION OF SOFT FURNISHING ARTICLES CHECKLIST FOR PLANNING (to be handed in for moderation)
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SCHOOL		
TEACHER		
PRINCIPAL		
DATE SUBMITTED		
Dates of all PAT sessions	Proposed moderation date	Approved moderation date

CRITERIA	YES/NO	COMMENTS BY MODERATOR
Items included		
An illustration of the article/photo copy of the pattern envelope		
Copy of the pattern/instruction sheet to be provided to learners		
Completed list of techniques and skills-code weighting of article for practical examination		
Criteria for techniques used for article		
Planning for purchases		

APPROVED/NOT APPROVED

RESUBMISSION DATE: _____

Signatures:

TEACHER: _____ **DATE:** _____

PRINCIPAL: _____ **DATE:** _____

MODERATOR: _____ **DATE:** _____

**ASSESSMENT TOOL FOR SOFT FURNISHINGS
PRACTICAL ASSESSMENT TASK**

NAME OF SCHOOL _____ DATE _____ TEACHER _____ MODERATOR _____			NAMES AND SURNAMES OF LEARNERS							
PRACTICAL EXAMINATION										
1.	PRACTICAL SKILLS AND TECHNIQUES									
1.1	Interpretation of the pattern	4								
	Follow pattern instructions accurately	2								
	Understand terminology and symbols for implementation	2								
1.2	Accurate implementation of techniques	20								
	Correct technique for laying and cutting out	6								
	Correct techniques applied to produce the article: (From the list below, assess the techniques that apply to the article) Seams/Joining of patchwork pieces/Quilting/Crossway binding/Crossway piping/Mitred corner/Fitted corner/ Zip/Curtain lining/Covered pelmets/Buttons/ Embellishments/Lining for bag/Pleats/Embroidery/ Decorating other than embroidery/Attaching border/ Fasteners/Bands/straps for bags/Frills/Pillowcase/ Stitched-on pocket	14								
1.3	Correct handling of equipment	8								
	Correct handling of small equipment, e.g. tape measure, scissors, needles	3								
	Correct handling of large equipment, e.g. sewing machine, overlocker	2								
	Safe use of equipment, e.g. thread cutter/scissors/pins/ iron/sewing needle	3								
1.4	Economical production of the article	8								
	Regular quality control checkpoints done (during laying and cutting out and production process)	2								
	Economic use of supplies, no wastage of fabric or haberdashery or notions	2								
	Works independently, silently, not distracting others, without asking any questions	2								
	Efficient use and management of time	2								
2.	HYGIENE AND NEATNESS									
2.1	Workstation and equipment during practical examination	8								
	Workstation neat and well organised	3								
	Small equipment not laying around	2								
	Works hygienically and safely	3								
2.2	Personal appearance	3								
	Appropriately dressed (school uniform)	1								
	Nails clean and short	1								
	Hands washed and sanitised on entry of class and at regular intervals	1								
2.3	Neatness of workstation after practical examination	4								
	Workstation clean	1								
	Equipment cleaned and packed away in correct storage space	2								
	Waste removed, bins clean	1								

ASSESSMENT TOOL FOR SOFT FURNISHINGS
PRACTICAL ASSESSMENT TASK
(continued)

			NAMES AND SURNAMES OF LEARNERS											
3.	SUITABILITY FOR SELLING													
3.1	Packaging	4												
	Protecting the article	1												
	Suitable for the article	1												
	Cost-effective	1												
	Consumer appeal	1												
3.2	Label	5												
	Fabric content/type of fabric used	1												
	Shows creativity	1												
	Manufacturer's name/physical address/contact details	1												
	Size/Price	1												
	Care instructions	1												
3.3	Article created adhere to specifications	36												
	Suitable choice of colours for article	2												
	Correct size of article according to pattern	2												
	Clean article	2												
	Ends/Threads neatly trimmed	2												
	Neatly ironed/pressed	2												
	Seams neatly and correctly joined	3												
	Seams neatly sewn and finished off	2												
	Secure stitching	2												
	No flaws (e.g. holes) in the construction of the article	2												
	Correct application of techniques used in the construction of the article	5												
	Correct and even tension throughout	2												
	Suitability for selling (Use the scale below)	10												
	TOTAL	100												
	Late penalties: Subtract 2 marks for every 5 minutes late up to a maximum of 20 marks.													
	TOTAL	100												

SUITABILITY FOR SELLING:

- 0–2 Unacceptable, does not meet the requirements, cannot sell
 3–4 Poor, meets some requirements, will not sell
 5–6 Average, meets most requirements, should sell
 7–8 Good, meets all requirements, should sell well
 9–10 Excellent, exceeds all requirements, will sell very well

**EXAMPLE OF SOFT FURNISHING ARTICLE FOR THE
PRACTICAL ASSESSMENT TASK**

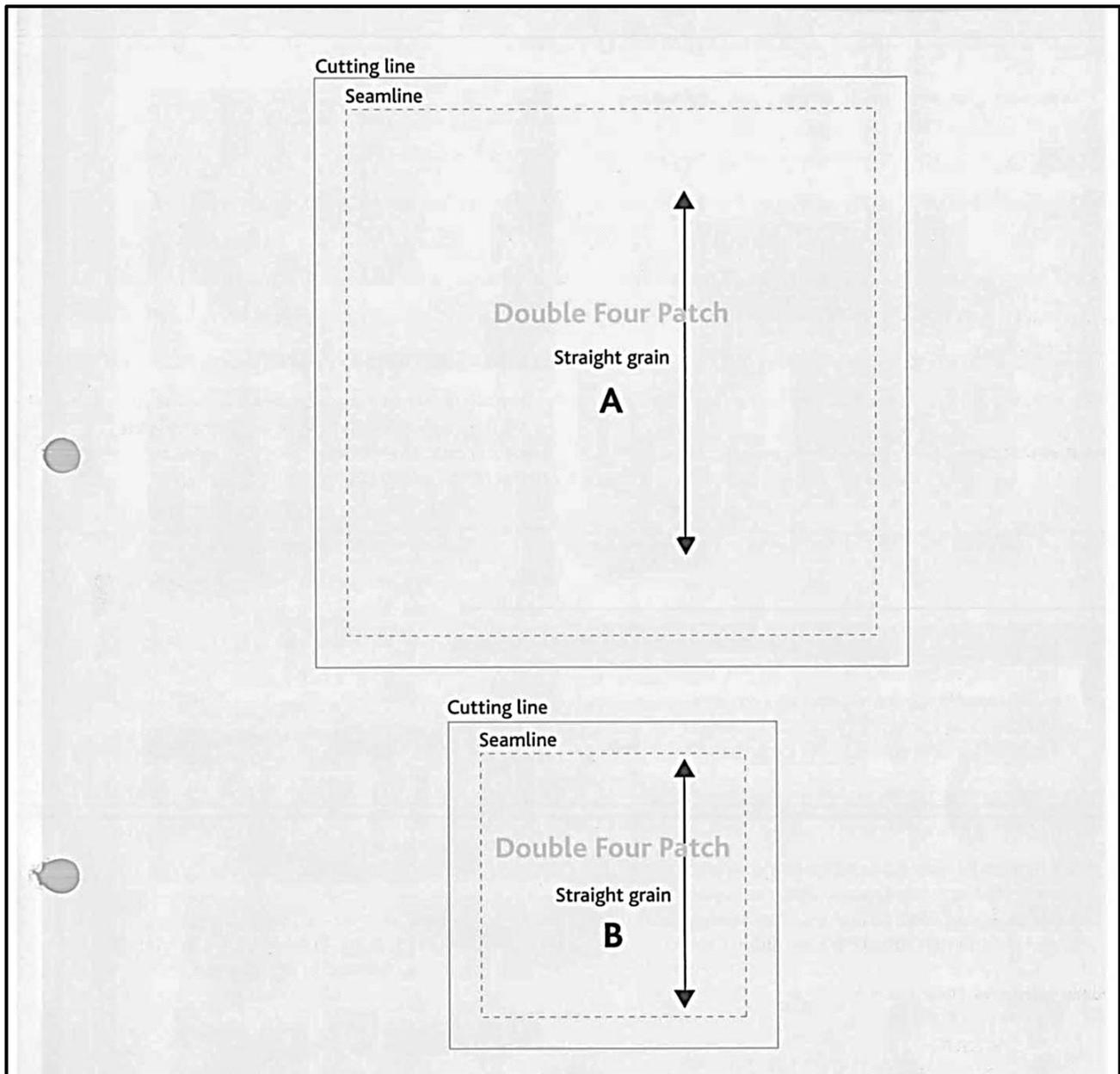
DOUBLE FOUR-PATCH CUSHION



WEIGHTING: Select techniques to a weighting value of 50 skills-code points.

LAYOUT AND CUTTING	
TECHNIQUE	WEIGHTING
Design, layout and cutting of pattern pieces	15
SUBTOTAL	15

TECHNIQUE	WEIGHTING
Sewing/Joining of patchwork pieces	15
Open/Closed seams of article	5
Zip	15
SUBTOTAL	35
TOTAL	50

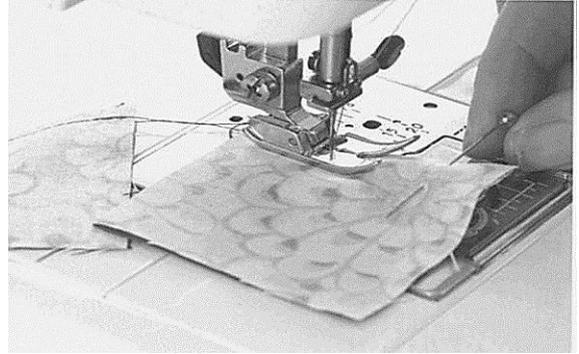
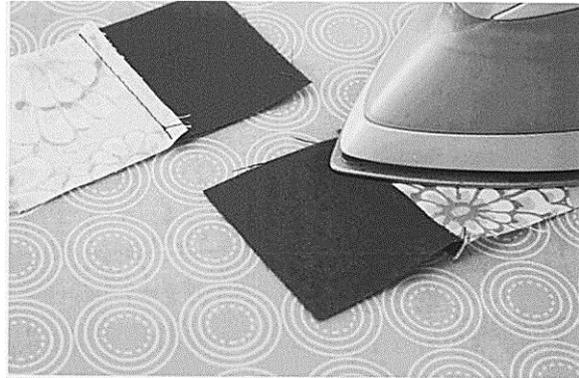
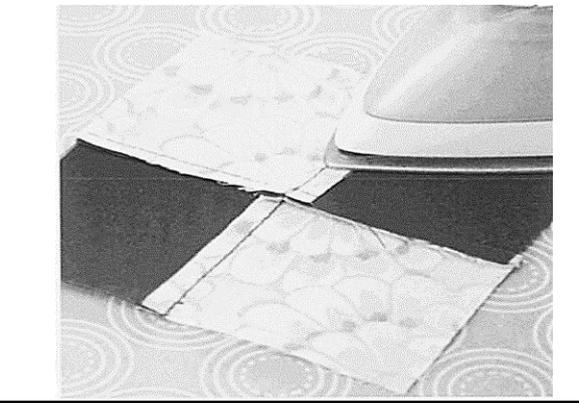
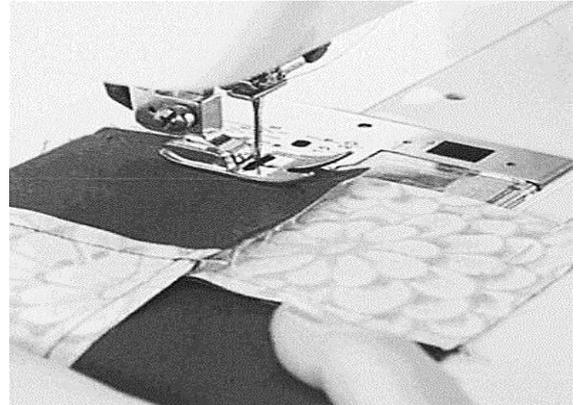
TEMPLATES**REQUIREMENTS:**

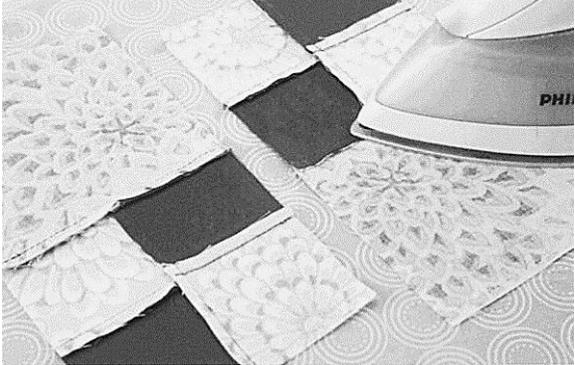
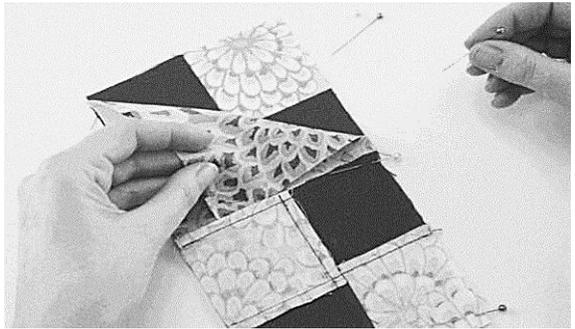
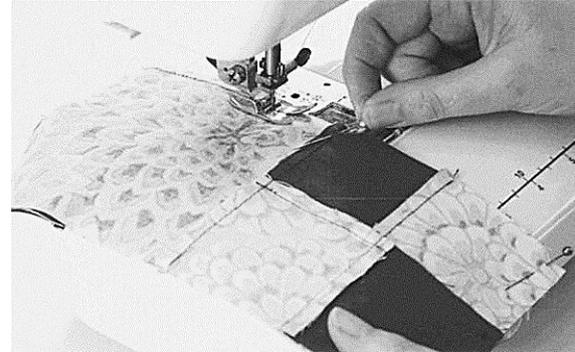
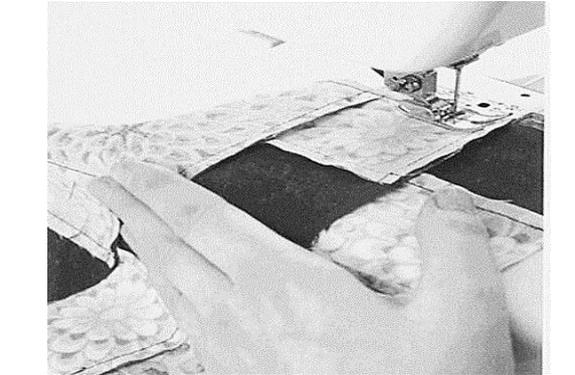
- 50 cm of 112 cm-wide plain magenta cotton fabric for the back
- 50 cm of 112 cm-wide plain magenta cotton fabric
- 50 x 15 cm rectangle of floral fabric (pink)
- 50 x 25 cm contrasting floral fabric (blue)
- 30 cm invisible zipper (plastic/nylon coil)
- Matching sewing thread
- 40 cm square cushion pad (batting)
- Zipper foot
- Unpicker

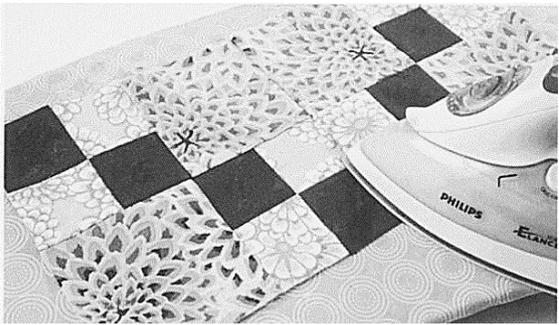
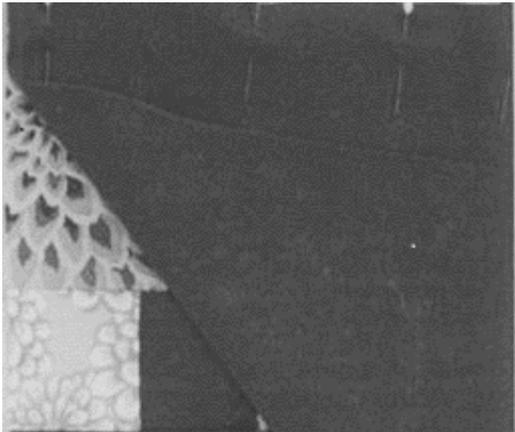
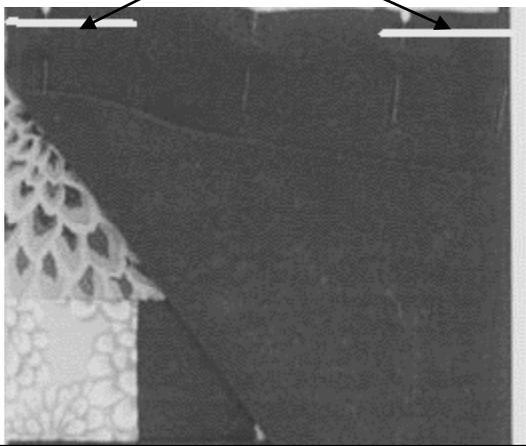
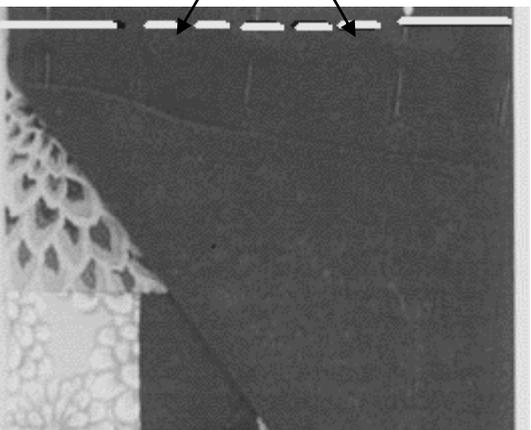
LAYOUT AND CUTTING:

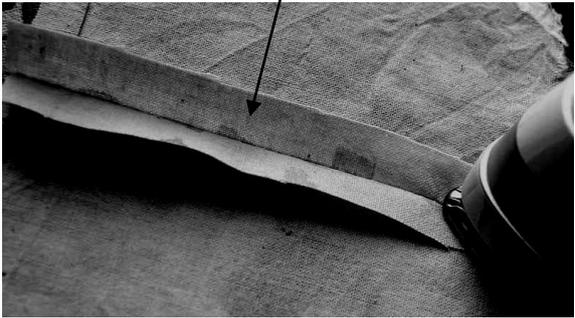
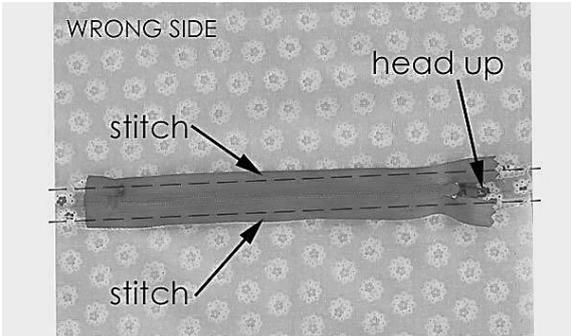
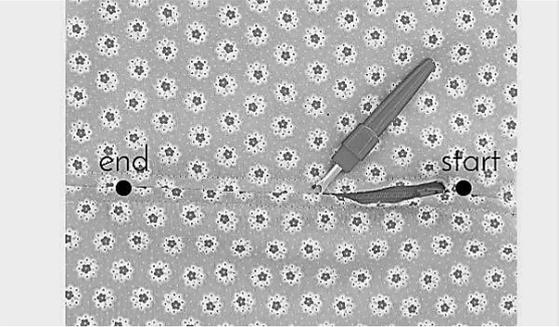
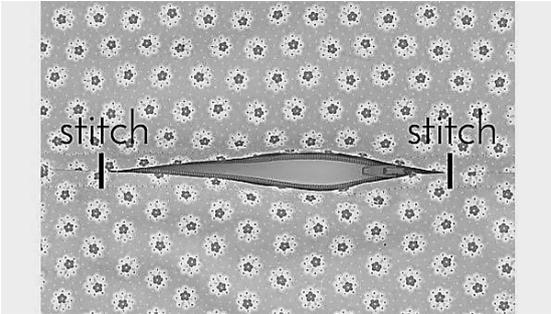
- Sixteen 6,2 cm squares of the plain magenta fabric for the small squares (use Template B).
- Sixteen 6,2 cm squares of the (pink) floral fabric for the small squares (use Template B).
- Eight 11,2 cm squares of (blue) floral fabric for the large squares (use Template A).
- Two 41,2 cm x 29 cm rectangles of the plain magenta fabric for the back.

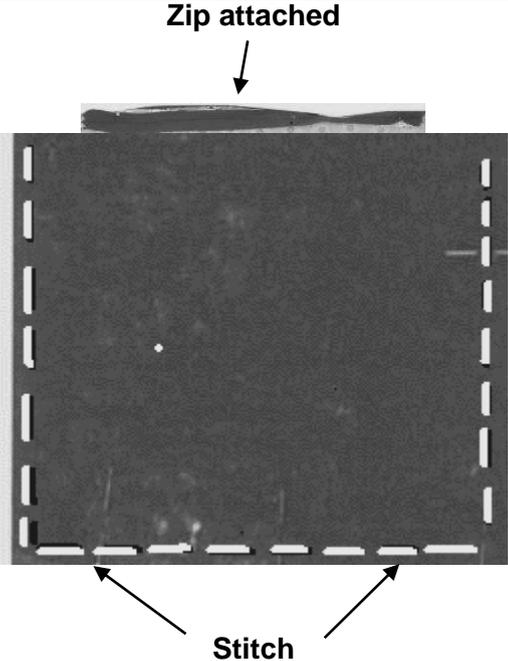
MAKING THE CUSHION:

CUSHION	
PRACTICAL EXAMINATION: 3 HOURS	
INSTRUCTIONS	ILLUSTRATIONS
<p>STEP 1:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Pin each plain magenta square to a (pink) floral square along one edge, right sides facing. • Taking a 0,5 cm seam allowance, chain piece the squares, removing the pins as you stitch. 	
<p>STEP 2:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Snip the pairs apart and press the seam allowance toward the plain magenta squares on all the pairs. • You will have 16 pairs, which you will use to create the four separate double four-patch blocks. 	
<p>STEP 3:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Pin and stitch two pairs of small squares together, right sides facing and taking 6 mm seam allowances. • Repeat to create eight sets of checkerboard squares. • Press the new seam allowances to either the right or the left. 	
<p>STEP 4:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Pin and stitch each set of checkerboard squares to a large (blue) floral square, right sides together and taking 0,5 cm seams. (If your fabric design is directional, check that four of the large squares are above the checkerboards and four are below.) 	

<p>STEP 5:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> You will now have two halves of each double four-patch block. Press the new seam allowances so that they will fall in alternate directions (up and down) when the final seam of each block is joined. 	
<p>STEP 6:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> Place the halves together so that the corners of two adjacent plain magenta squares and two large squares meet at the centre of the seam. Pin, starting at the centre of the seam, then at each corner. 	
<p>STEP 7:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> Stitch the seams, taking 0,5 cm seam allowance and removing the pins as you stitch. Repeat, to create four double four-patch blocks. 	
<p>STEP 8:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> Lay out all four blocks so that each one is a mirror image of the adjacent block. Pin (from the centre) and stitch them together in pairs again, right sides facing and taking a 6 mm seam allowance. 	

<p>STEP 9:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Press the two new seam allowances so that they will lie in opposite directions to each other. • Pin the paired blocks to each other from the centre, right sides facing. • Stitch, taking a 0,5 cm seam allowance. • Press flat. 	
<p>STEP 10:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • With right sides facing, pin the plain fabric back to the patchwork front, matching the raw edges. 	
<p>STEP 11:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Mark 5 cm from either end on one side of the square. The zip will be sewn between the two marks. • Starting at the ends, sew along to the marks with 12 mm seam allowance. • Backstitch at the ends and marks to hold it securely. 	
<p>STEP 12:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Baste between the two marks (temporary stitches). 	

<p>STEP 13:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Press open the seam. • Place the pieces wrong side up. 	<p style="text-align: center;">Press open</p> 
<p>STEP 14:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Place the zip WRONG way up (face down) over the basted section. • Hold the zip in place with pins and baste. • Using a zipper foot, stitch along the edges of the zipper all the way to the end of the fabric. 	
<p>STEP 15:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Flip the cushion cover over to the RIGHT SIDE. • Remove the basting threads covering the zip. 	
<p>STEP 16:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Unzip the zip at least halfway and stitch across the ends of the zip next to where the teeth finish. (Be careful not to hit any metal underneath.) 	

<p>STEP 17:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none">• Fold the fabric in half with RIGHT sides together.• Stitch around the outside edge of the cushion, taking 0,5 cm seams.• Clip the corners, press and turn right sides out, using a knitting needle or blunt pencil to poke out the corners.	<p>Zip attached</p>  <p>Stitch</p>
<p>STEP 18:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none">• Insert the cushion pad.• Package and label the article.	

If the teacher uses a home-made pattern, an instruction sheet must be included.

10. CONCLUSION

On completion of the practical assessment task, learners should be able to demonstrate their understanding of the industry, enhance their knowledge, skills, values and reasoning abilities as well as establish connections to life outside the classroom and address real-world challenges. The PAT furthermore develops learners' life skills and provides opportunities for learners to engage in their own learning.