Ibanga loku- 1

Incwadi Enkulu yamabalana

ISIXHOSA

basic education
Department:
Basic Education
REPUBLIC OF SOUTH AFRICA

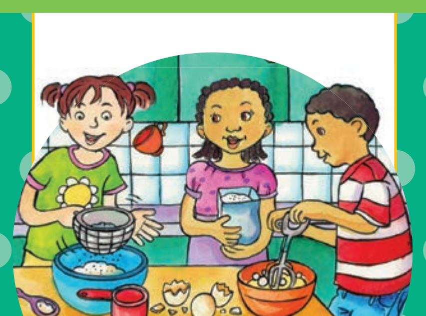
Incwadi 3

Amabali akule ncwadi:

1 UTshotsho ilori etiphayo

2 A farm visit

3 A happy birthday party



4 Baking a cake for Lebo

Indlela yokusebenzisa le ncwadi:

Njengotitshala kuza kufuneka wenze izicwangciso ezilungiselela imisebenzi yokufunda notitshala eklasini. Ngokwesiqhelo xa kufundwa notitshala, utitshala usebenza nabafundi bonke, kodwa ukuba abafundi baninzi kakhulu kuya kulunga ukuba utitshala asebenze neqela okanye inxalenye yabafundi ngexesha. Kufuneka kuqinisekiswe ukuba abantwana bahlala kakuhle ukuze bakwazi ukuyibona Incwadi Enkulu ukuze bakwazi ukufunda okubhaliweyo.

Xa kufundwa Incwadi Enkulu umntwana ufunda ukuphatha incwadi ngendlela eyiyo, ukuyibamba ayimise nkqo, atyhile namaphepha kakuhle. Ufunda isigama esingencwadi, umzekelo, uqweqwe, umphambili, umva nesihloko. Ukufunda notitshala kukwabonisa inkqubo yokufunda kwaye kubalulekile ekuphuhliseni izakhono zabantwana zokumamela, ukuthetha, ukufunda, ukuqiqa nezokubhala njengoko kugunyazisiwe yinkqubo kaCAPS:

- Ukuphuhlisa izakhono zokumamela nokuthetha.
- Ukuphuhlisa izakhono zokufunda ezisakhulayo.
- Ukuphendula imibuzo esekelwe ebalini.
- Ukuthatha inxaxheba kwiingxoxo nokunikana ithuba lokuthetha.
- Ukuzoba nokulinganisa ibali.
- Ukuqikelela ukuba lingantoni na ibali ngokujonga imifanekiso.
- Ukusebenzisa ithuba lokufunda notitshala njengesiseko sokubhala notitshala.

Ukulungela ixesha lokufunda Incwadi Enkulu

- Qinisekisa ukuba incwadi ibonwa ngabantwana bonke.
- Ukuba baninzi kakhulu abafundi bakho, bahlule babe ngamaqelana.
- Kungaluncedo ukuba nexhayi lencwadi onokubeka kuso incwadi ukuze ungayibambi ngokwakho xa ufunda. (Jonga imiyalelo yokwenza ixhayi lencwadi kuqweqwe lwangasemva.)
- Yiba nento yokwalatha nokuba yirula oza kwalatha ngayo amagama xa ufunda.
- Ukuba ufuna ukugxininisa igama elithile, ungancamathelisa amaphetshana ajikeleze elo gama okanye wenze 'ifesitile'. Thatha iphepha uze usike uxande embindini. Wakugqiba beka uxande olo phezu kwamagama ukuze kuvele kuphela igama elinye, eli ulifunayo.

Ukufunda notitshala okokuqala

Ukufunda kokuqala kugxila kulonwabo nokubona amagama okokuqala, nabantwana bethetha ngebali.

- Tyhila ubabonise ibali abaza kulifunda.
- Thetha ngemifanekiso ekhoyo. Abafundi mabaqikelele ibali ngokujonga isihloko nemifanekiso.
- Bafundise amagama amatsha okanye anzima phambi kokuba abafundi bafunde ibali.
- Yenza amakhadi amagama oza kufundisa ngawo isigama esitsha.
- Funda ibali ngendlela eza kubonisa imvakalelo, ukutshintsha-tshintsha kwelizwi, isantya sokufunda nemvakalo-zwi. Sebenzisa izijekulo/izandla nembonakalo yolusu/yobuso.
- Yalatha amagama ngerula xa ufunda ukuze abafundi babone la magama uwafundayo ukuze bakwazi ukudibanisa isandi kunye nophawu olusephepheni. Oku kuya kubanceda babone inkqubo yokufunda ukusuka ngasekhohlo uye ngasekunene nokusuka ngasentla uye ngasezantsi.
- Eli thuba lisebenzisele ukufundisa 'ulwimi lwencwadi' olufana namagama, izivakalisi, iphepha, umbhali, isihloko, njalo-njalo.
- Abafundi mabathathe inxaxheba ebalini, bangenelele kwiindawo ezinamabinzana aphindaphindwayo (umz. "Naliya isela elenze le nto, lisihlazisa sonke! Qhiwulani, qhiwulani!"
- Kufuneka ibali lifundwe kabini okanye kathathu ukuze abafundi babe nethuba lokuphinda-phinda bonke ngaxeshanye izicuku zamagama, benze imidlalo belinganisa ibali okanye babalise iindawo ezithile besebenzisa awabo amagama.

Ukufunda notitshala okwesibini

- Xa kufundwa okwesibini kusetyenziswa isicatshulwa esinye kwaye kugxininiswa ukubandakanyeka xa kufundwa notitshala kusetyenziswa iingxoxo eziphuhlisa isigama, ukuqonda, izakhono zokucalula neemo zezicatshulwa (igrama, iziphumlisi, njl.)
- Kukuwe titshala ukugxininisa kwizifundo ezingale miba: ulwazi ngeembalo, iimpawu zeembalo, izandi, iipatheni zolwimi, ubuchule bokuchonga amagama nokuqonda ngokwamanqanaba ahlukeneyo (intsingiselo eqhelekileyo, ukulungelelanisa, intsingiselo efihlakeleyo, ukuhlola nemibuzo ebonisa ukuqonda okunzulu.)

Ukufunda notitshala okwesithathu

- Kwityeli lesithathu lokufunda kufuneka abantwana bafunde ibali ngokwabo, benze imisebenzi ethethisayo, eyenziwayo nebhalwayo esekelwe ebalini.
- Apho kunokwenzeka, ibali elifundwe notitshala kufuneka libe luncedo kumsebenzi wokubhala notitshala apho utitshala abonisa indlela yokubhala ibali. Abantwana nabo baba nenxaxheba ekuyilweni kwesicatshulwa ngeli xesha utitshala adlala indima yokukhuthaza nokubhala ebhodini. Oku kubonisa inkqubo yokubhala kunceda ekufundiseni abantwana ukuba bakwazi ukubhala eyabo imisebenzi.

1 UTshotsho ilori etiphayo

UTshotsho wayeyilori encinci emthubi etiphayo.

Wayenqwenela ukuba yilori enkulu.

Ngenye imini uTshotsho wabona ololiwe okhawulezayo ozuba ugqitha.

"Akwaba bendinokuba nguloliwe ozuba okhawulezayo," utshilo uTshotsho.

Uphinde wabona ibhasi enkulu eorenji.

"Akwaba bendinokuba yibhasi enkulu eorenji," utshilo uTshotsho.

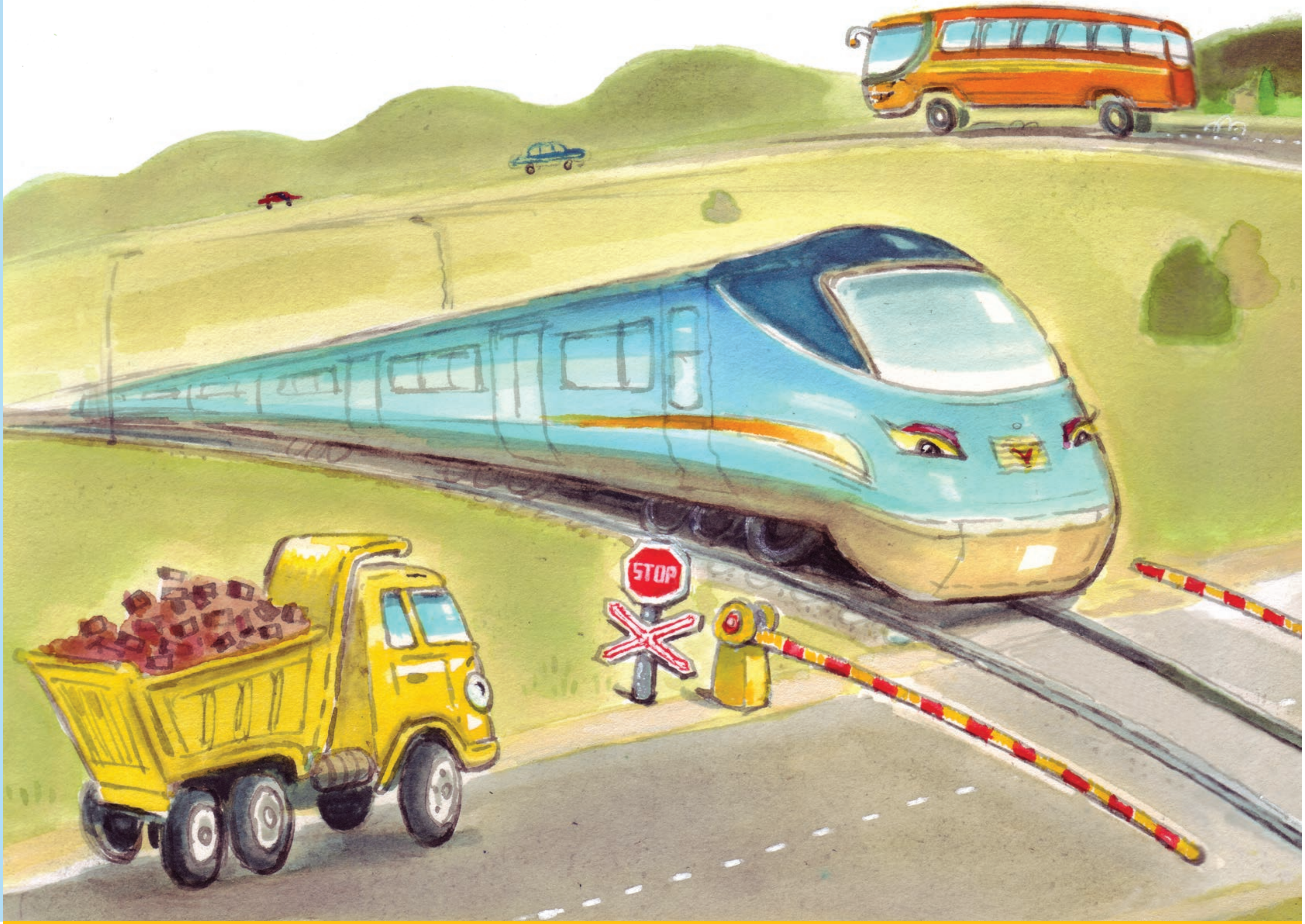
Emva koko, uTshotsho ubone inqwelo-moya enkulu emhlophe ebengezelayo ibhabhela phezulu esibhakabhakeni.

"Akwaba bendinokuba yinqwelomoya emhlophe ebengezelayo," utshilo uTshotsho.

Uthe akubona isigadla esikhulu esibomvu waba lusizi kakhulu.

"Owu! Akwaba bendiyilori enkulu ebomvu," utshilo uTshotsho.

Ngaloo mvakwemini, uTshotsho wayeziphumlele emlanjeni, wabona iphenyane elikhazimlayo eliluhlaza okwengca.



"Akwaba bendinokuba liphenyane elikhazimlayo eliluhlaza," utshilo uTshotsho.

Emzuzwini uTshotsho ubone imoto yomdyarho ebalekayo ebomvu. "Akwaba bendiyimoto yomdyarho ebalekayo ebomvu," utshilo uTshotsho.

Ngesiquphe, uTshotsho ubone inkwenkwana encinci itshona emlanjeni.

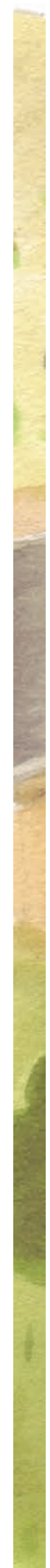
"Ncedani!," ikhwaze yatsho inkwenkwe. "Ncedani bantu, ndarhaxwa!"

"Uxolo," utshilo ululiwe. "Andikwazi ukuma."

"Nam andikwazi," itshilo ibhasi. "Ndima kuphela kwiindawo zokumisa iibhasi."

"Asikwazi," itshilo ilori nemoto yomdyarho. "Asikwazi ukungena emanzini."

"Andinandlela," itshilo inqwelomoya. "Ndiphezulu kakhulu."



"Andikwazi," litshilo iphenyane. "Umoya uvuthuza ngamandla, andikwazi kujika."

"Mna ndiza ku kunceda!" itshilo ilori encinci ekrelekrele.

UTshotsho wothule amatye awayewathwele waze wehlisela emanzini itipha yakhe ukuze inkwenkwana ikhwele.

"Yhee-ee!" yakhwaza inkwenkwana encinane.

"Ndikhuselekile!"

"Enkosi lori emthubi ekrelekrele!" itshilo inkwenkwana.

Akufuneki ude ube mkhulu ukuze ube likroti.

2 Utyelelo efama

Sihamba sonke siya efama. Sibona ntoni?

Ndibona iteletele enkulu ebomvu.

Ndibona umbona oluhlaza.

Ndibona izilwanyana ezininzi.

Ndibona uBathathe isimanga apha senja.

Ndibona itakane legusha. Lihle kwaye linoboya obuthambileyo.

Ndibona ihagwana. Iyatya.

Ndibona uKen, uBongi, uLinda, uJabu noSam.

Ndibona ihashe elikhulu
elinombala omdaka.

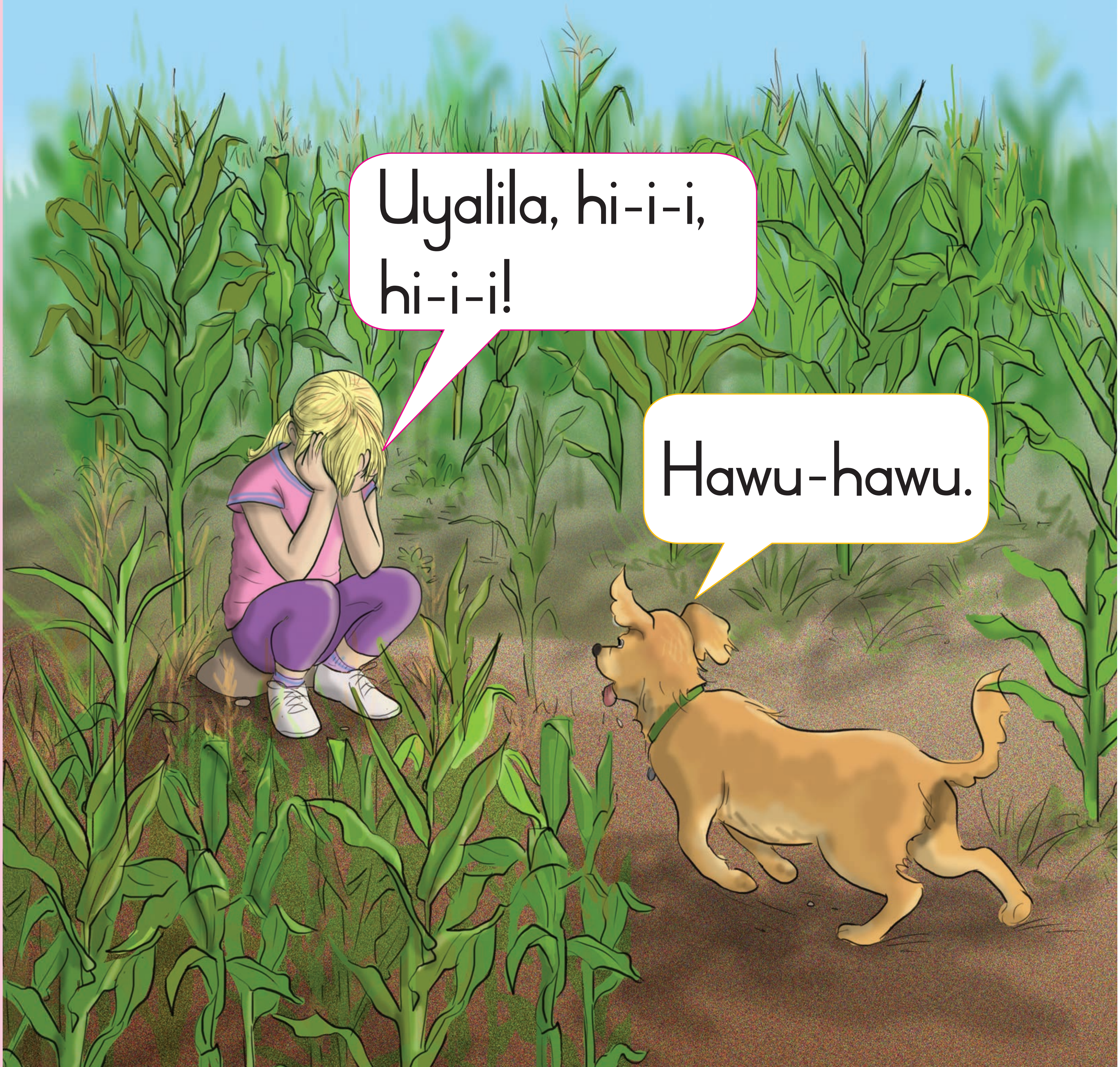
Ndibona itakane lebhokhwe.

Nenja ibona eli takane lebhokhwe.

Tyhini, ndibona nenkomo
enebala elimdaka.
Sifumana ubisi oluninzi kuyo.
Nangaya namantshontsho enkuku.

Awu bantu, uMary ulahlekile.
Akaboni kwanto! Akaboni kwamntu.

Sakuncedwa ngubani ukuze simfumane uMary?



3 Itheko lomhla wokuzalwa

Namhlanje lusuku lokuzalwa kukaJim. UJim ugqiba iminyaka esi-7. Abahlobo bakaJim balihombele okwantoni na nje itheko lakhe.

ULinda unxibe okomvundla.
Uze nasipho sini?

UJabu unxibe ngathi nguSpiderman.
Umphathele esiphi isipho?

UMike unxibe njengoSuperman.
Yena uze nasipho sini?

ULulu unxibe okwentwazana yasentsomini enamaphiko.
Uze nantoni yena?

USam noLumka banxibe
bayimpuku nekati.
Baze neziphi izipho?

UBathathe
uzile naye ethekweni.
Uze nasipho sini yena?
Masiculeni sonke la ngoma yosuku

lokuzalwa ze siqhaqhe izipho emva koko sibone ukuba uphiwe ntoni. Zeziphi izipho azifumeneyo uJim?

4 Sibhakela uLebo ikeyiki

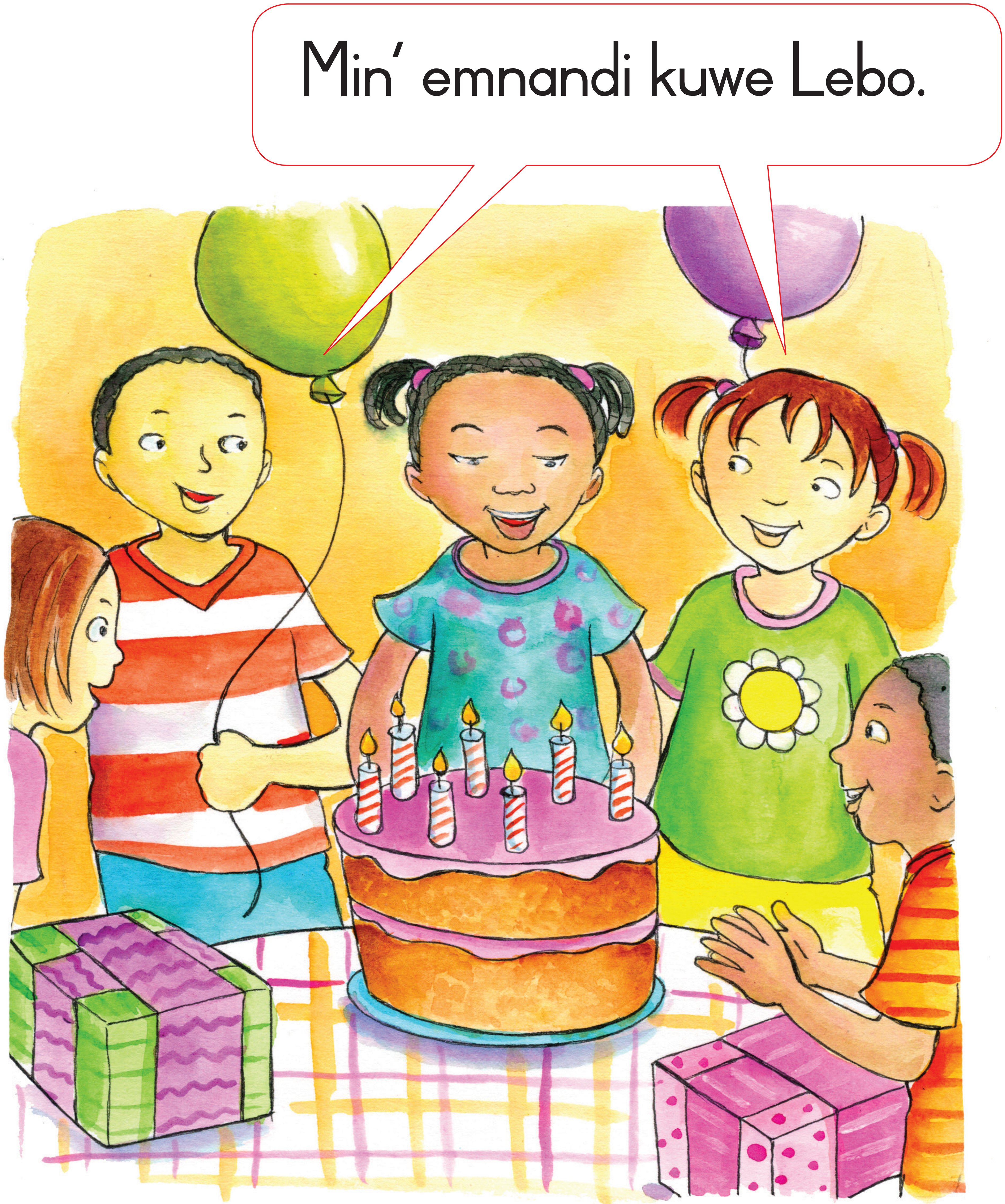
Nanhlanje lusuku lokuzalwa kukaLebo.
Masimbhakele ikeyiki.

Kufuneka sibe namaqanda, ibhotolo, umgubo wokubhaka kunye neswekile. Masizidibanise zonke.

USam ufaka intlama yekeyiki eontini eshushu.

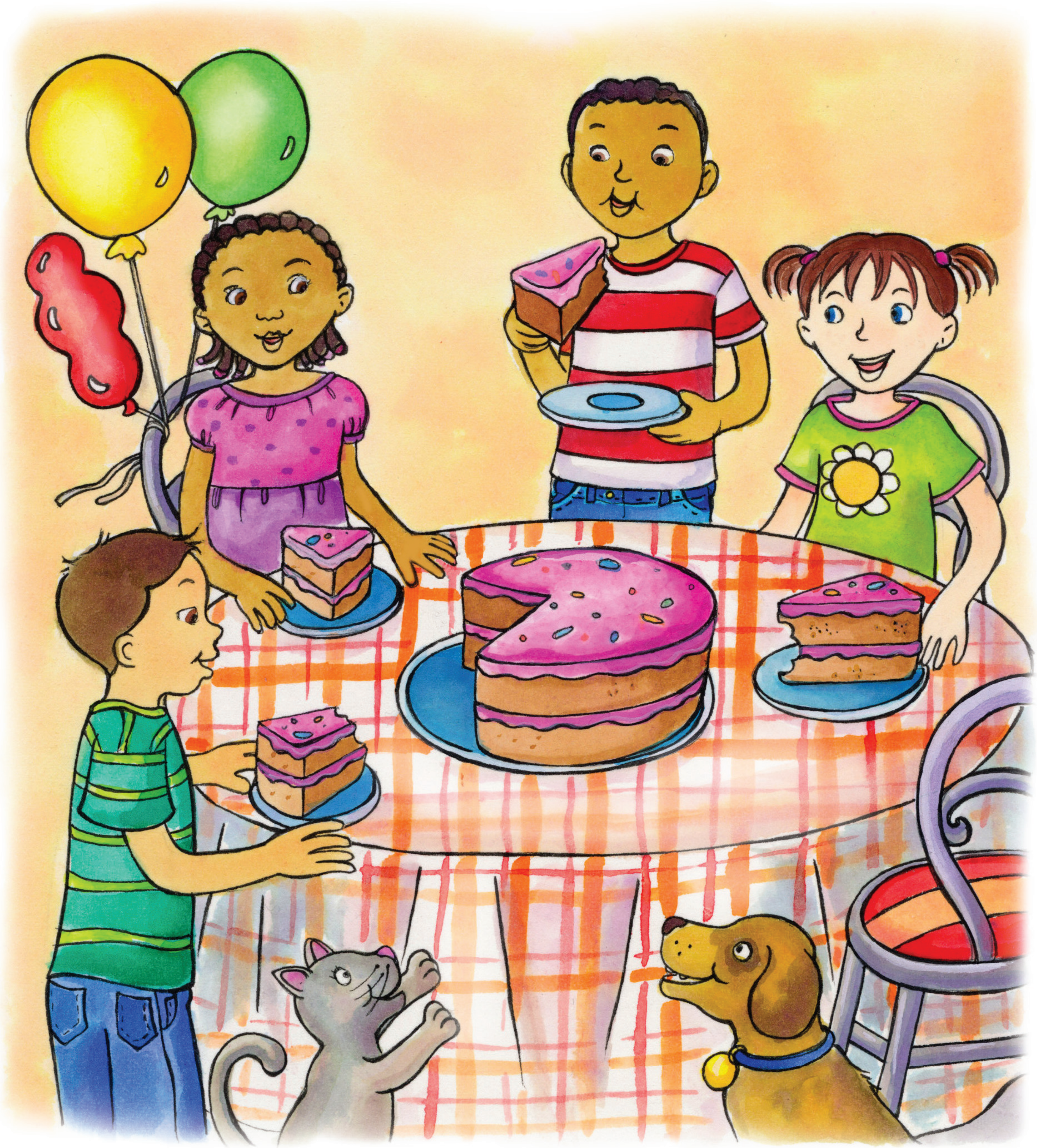
Salinda, salinda, salinda yade yavuthwa.

Sancedisana ekuyihombiseni. Senza umxube weswekile yokuhombisa.



ULebo uvuthela amakhandlela.

Uyavuthela, whh-huu-u-u.



Sonke sitya ikeyiki.

Samunca iintupha bubumnandi bekeyiki.

Ukhule Lebo ube yintombi!

Siyanamkela kolu thotho lweeNcwadi Ezinkulu. Le Ncwadi Inkulu iyinxalenye yothotho lweencwadi iRainbow Series oluquka iincwadi zokusebenzela, isisele (ingqokelela yeendidi zeembalo), iincwadi zokufunda ezahlulwe ngokwamanqanaba kunye neepowusta. Siyathemba ukuba la mabali ahlukeneyo akwezi Ncwadi Zinkulu zisibhozo zeli banga aya kuba luncedo ekufundiseni kwakho, nokuba abafundi baya kukonwabela ukufunda kunye nawe.

INgxelo yeNkqubo yeKharityhulam noVavanyo iCAPS yesiGaba esisisiSeko igxininisa ekufundeni notitshala njengenxalenye ebalulekileyo yobuchule bokufunda. Ukufunda notitshala kukholisa ukuthatha iintsuku ezimbini ukuya kwezine ngeveki apho bonke abantwana bafunda incwadi enye.

Ukusebenzisa iNcwadi Enkulu enamagama amakhulu yeyona ndlela ilungileyo yokufunda notitshala kuba abantwana bayakwazi ukubona amagama nemifanekiso, bakulandele naxa ufunda ngendlela efana naleyo bayiqhelileyo yasemakhaya yokubalisa amabali neentsomi. Kubalulekile ukuba bahlale kufuphi neNcwadi Enkulu ukuze bakwazi ukubona nokufunda amagama. Amagama amakhulu eNcwadi Enkulu enza kube lula ukufundela abafundi abaliqela ukhwaza ngexesha elinye kwimeko ekhululekileyo nengoyikisiyo.

Iincwadi Ezinkulu ezikolu thotho ziza kufundisa abafundi bakho amabali ahlukeneyo, imibongo, izicengcelezo nemidlalo emifutshane kwakunye nolwazi nemifanekiso.

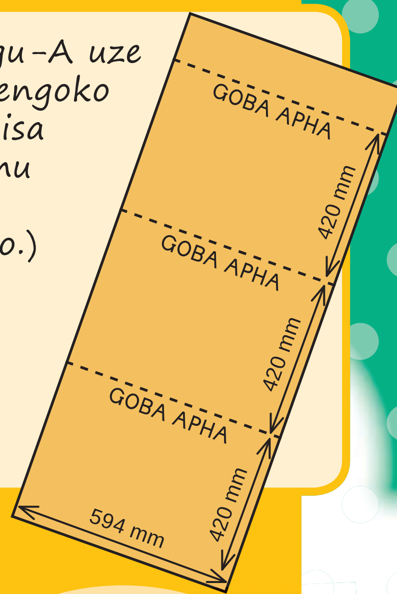
Luxanduva lwakho njengotitshala ukuba wenze amabali aphile kunjalonje wakhe imeko yolonwabo nochulumanco. Ukufunda Incwadi Enkulu kwenza ukuba ukwazi ukufundisa ukufunda ngendlela eyonwabisayo kuwe nakubafundi bakho. Siyathemba ukuba le ncwadi iya kukunceda wenze kanye loo nto.

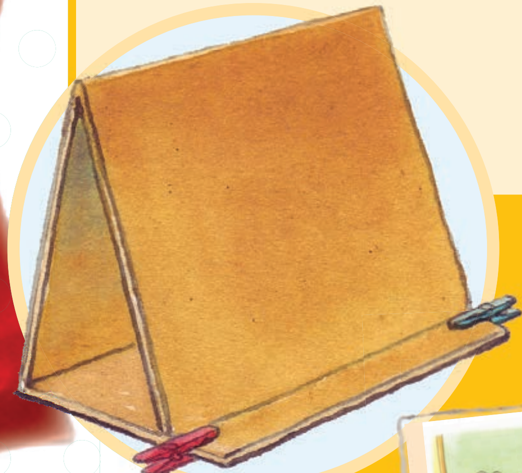
Zenzele elakho ixhayi lencwadi

Uza kufuna oku:

1. Ikhadibhodi enobubanzi obulingana nobeNcwadi Enkulu ivuliwe (594 mm) nobude obuphindwe kathathu (1369 mm).
2. Iteyiphu encamathelisayo.
3. Iiphegi zokwaneka iimpahla ezimbini zokubamba ikhadibhodi.

Goba ikhadibhodi yenze imilo engu-A uze udibanise isiseko nomphambili njengoko ubonisiwe apha ngezantsi. (Dibanisa iziqwenga zekhadibhodi ngeteyiphu yokuncamathelisa ukuba akunasiqwenga side ngokwaneleyo.)





Iingcebiso malunga nokusetyenziswa kweNcwadi Enkulu

- Funa iplasitiki ecacileyo oza kuyibeka phezu kweNcwadi Enkulu. Iya kuba luncedo kuwe nakubafundi nibe nakho ukubhala phezu kwayo.
- Bhala phezu kweplasitiki ngepeni esulekayo (imakha yokubhala kwibhodi emhlophe).
- Qhoboshela iplasitiki yangaphezulu kwiNcwadi Enkulu ngephegi okanye ngekliphu.

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