Ibanga loku- 1

Incwadi Enkulu yamabalana

ISIXHOSA

basic education
Department:
Basic Education
REPUBLIC OF SOUTH AFRICA

Incwadi 8

Indlela yokusebenzisa le ncwadi:

Amabali akule ncwadi:

1 ULinda uya kwagqirha 1

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Njengotitshala kuza kufuneka wenze izicwangciso ezilungiselela imisebenzi yokufunda notitshala eklasini. Ngokwesiqhelo xa kufundwa notitshala, utitshala usebenza nabafundi bonke, kodwa ukuba abafundi baninzi kakhulu kuya kulunga ukuba utitshala asebenze neqela okanye inxalenye yabafundi ngexesha. Kufuneka kuqinisekiswe ukuba abantwana bahlala kakuhle ukuze bakwazi ukuyibona Incwadi Enkulu ukuze bakwazi ukufunda okubhaliweyo.

Xa kufundwa Incwadi Enkulu umntwana ufunda ukuphatha incwadi ngendlela eyiyo, ukuyibamba ayimise nkqo, atyhile namaphepha kakuhle. Ufunda isigama esingencwadi, umzekelo, uqweqwe, umphambili, umva nesihloko. Ukufunda notitshala kukwabonisa inkqubo yokufunda kwaye kubalulekile ekuphuhliseni izakhono zabantwana zokumamela, ukuthetha, ukufunda, ukuqiqa nezokubhala njengoko kugunyazisiwe yinkqubo kaCAPS:

- Ukuphuhlisa izakhono zokumamela nokuthetha.
- Ukuphuhlisa izakhono zokufunda ezisakhulayo.
- Ukuphendula imibuzo esekelwe ebalini.
- Ukuthatha inxaxheba kwiingxoxo nokunikana ithuba lokuthetha.
- Ukuzoba nokulinganisa ibali.
- Ukuqikelela ukuba lingantoni na ibali ngokujonga imifanekiso.
- Ukusebenzisa ithuba lokufunda notitshala njengesiseko sokubhala notitshala.

Ukulungela ixesha lokufunda Incwadi Enkulu

- Qinisekisa ukuba incwadi ibonwa ngabantwana bonke.
- Ukuba baninzi kakhulu abafundi bakho, bahlule babe ngamaqelana.
- Kungaluncedo ukuba nexhayi lencwadi onokubeka kuso incwadi ukuze ungayibambi ngokwakho xa ufunda. (Jonga imiyalelo yokwenza ixhayi lencwadi kuqweqwe lwangasemva.)
- Yiba nento yokwalatha nokuba yirula oza kwalatha ngayo amagama xa ufunda.
- Ukuba ufuna ukugxininisa igama elithile, ungancamathelisa amaphetshana ajikeleze elo gama okanye wenze 'ifesitile'. Thatha iphepha uze usike uxande embindini. Wakugqiba beka uxande olo phezu kwamagama ukuze kuvele kuphela igama elinye, eli ulifunayo.

Ukufunda notitshala okokuqala

Ukufunda kokuqala kugxila kulonwabo nokubona amagama okokuqala, nabantwana bethetha ngebali.

- Tyhila ubabonise ibali abaza kulifunda.
- Thetha ngemifanekiso ekhoyo. Abafundi mabaqikelele ibali ngokujonga isihloko nemifanekiso.
- Bafundise amagama amatsha okanye anzima phambi kokuba abafundi bafunde ibali.
- Yenza amakhadi amagama oza kufundisa ngawo isigama esitsha.
- Funda ibali ngendlela eza kubonisa imvakalelo, ukutshintsha-tshintsha kwelizwi, isantya sokufunda nemvakalo-zwi. Sebenzisa izijekulo/izandla nembonakalo yolusu/yobuso.
- Yalatha amagama ngerula xa ufunda ukuze abafundi babone la magama uwafundayo ukuze bakwazi ukudibanisa isandi kunye nophawu olusephepheni. Oku kuya kubanceda babone inkqubo yokufunda ukusuka ngasekhohlo uye ngasekunene nokusuka ngasentla uye ngasezantsi.
- Eli thuba lisebenzisele ukufundisa 'ulwimi lwencwadi' olufana namagama, izivakalisi, iphepha, umbhali, isihloko, njalo-njalo.
- Abafundi mabathathe inxaxheba ebalini, bangenelele kwiindawo ezinamabinzana aphindaphindwayo (umz. "Naliya isela elenze le nto, lisihlazisa sonke! Qhiwulani, qhiwulani!"
- Kufuneka ibali lifundwe kabini okanye kathathu ukuze abafundi babe nethuba lokuphinda-phinda bonke ngaxeshanye izicuku zamagama, benze imidlalo belinganisa ibali okanye babalise iindawo ezithile besebenzisa awabo amagama.

Ukufunda notitshala okwesibini

- Xa kufundwa okwesibini kusetyenziswa isicatshulwa esinye kwaye kugxininiswa ukubandakanyeka xa kufundwa notitshala kusetyenziswa iingxoxo eziphuhlisa isigama, ukuqonda, izakhono zokucalula neemo zezicatshulwa (igrama, iziphumlisi, njl.)
- Kukuwe titshala ukugxininisa kwizifundo ezingale miba: ulwazi ngeembalo, iimpawu zeembalo, izandi, iipatheni zolwimi, ubuchule bokuchonga amagama nokuqonda ngokwamanqanaba ahlukeneyo (intsingiselo eqhelekileyo, ukulungelelanisa, intsingiselo efihlakeleyo, ukuhlola nemibuzo ebonisa ukuqonda okunzulu.)

Ukufunda notitshala okwesithathu

- Kwityeli lesithathu lokufunda kufuneka abantwana bafunde ibali ngokwabo, benze imisebenzi ethethisayo, eyenziwayo nebhalwayo esekelwe ebalini.
- Apho kunokwenzeka, ibali elifundwe notitshala kufuneka libe luncedo kumsebenzi wokubhala notitshala apho utitshala abonisa indlela yokubhala ibali. Abantwana nabo baba nenxaxheba ekuyilweni kwesicatshulwa ngeli xesha utitshala adlala indima yokukhuthaza nokubhala ebhodini. Oku kubonisa inkqubo yokubhala kunceda ekufundiseni abantwana ukuba bakwazi ukubhala eyabo imisebenzi.

1 ULinda uya kwagqirha

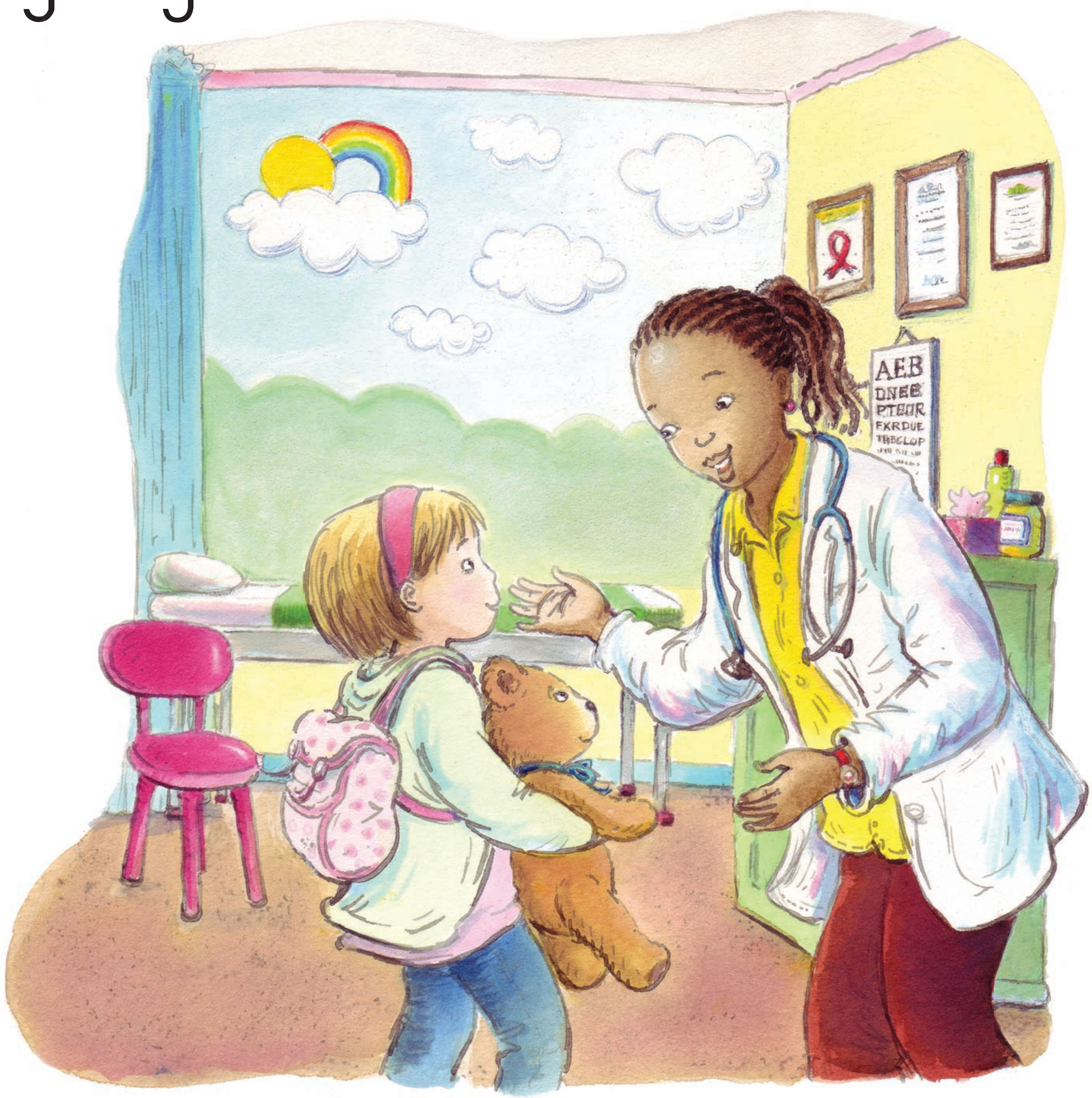
ULinda akaziva mnandi namhlanje.
Unesifuthufuthu kwaye uyabila.
Uxelela uBobo, ubherana wakhe,
"Andiphilanga. Ndisuke ndashushu."

Uthe umama kaLinda akuyiqaphela le nto wamsa kwagqirha. Umama umchazele umongikazi ukuba uLinda akaphilanga.

"ULinda ushushu kakhulu," utshilo umama. Kungekudala ugqirha umbizele egumbini lokuxilongela uLinda.

"Molo Linda, uziva njani?" ubuzile ugqirha.

ULinda umchazele ugqirha ukuba akaziva mnandi. Ugqirha uthe uza kumxilonga uLinda ukuze abone ukuba ugula yintoni na.



"Masibone ke ngoku ukuba unzima kangakanani," utshilo ugqirha.

"Kwakuhle, unobunzima obungangeekhilogrem ezingama-25," uqhube watsho ugqirha.

"Makhe sibone ukuba umde kangakanani," utshilo ugqirha.

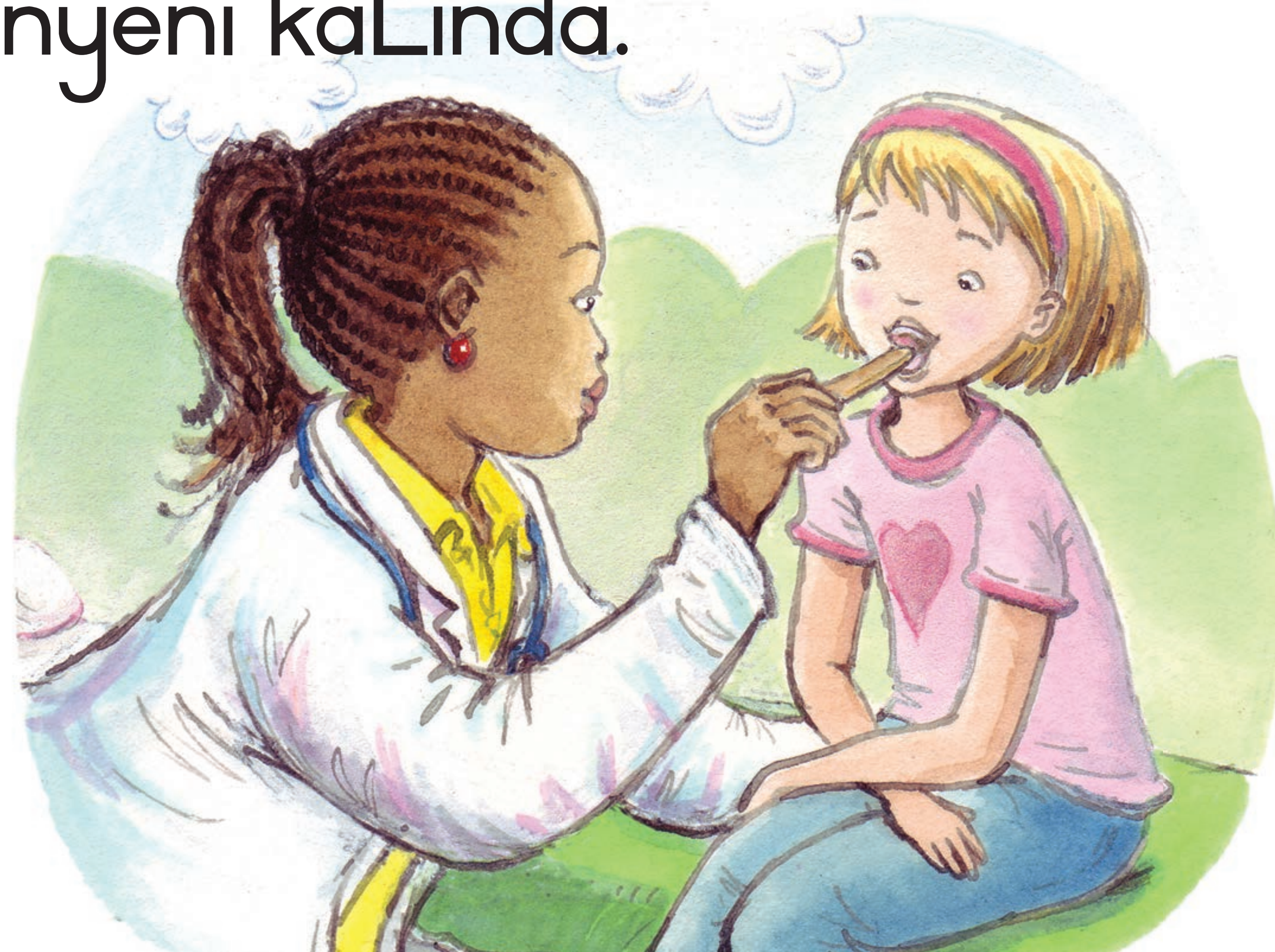
"Umde kangangeesentimitha ezili-125," utshilo ugqirha.

Ugqirha umlalisile waza wamxilonga esiswini uLinda.

Akavanga buhlungu uLinda.

Ugqirha uye wamamela isifuba sikaLinda.

Ugqirha ujonge ngaphakathi emlonyeni kaLinda.

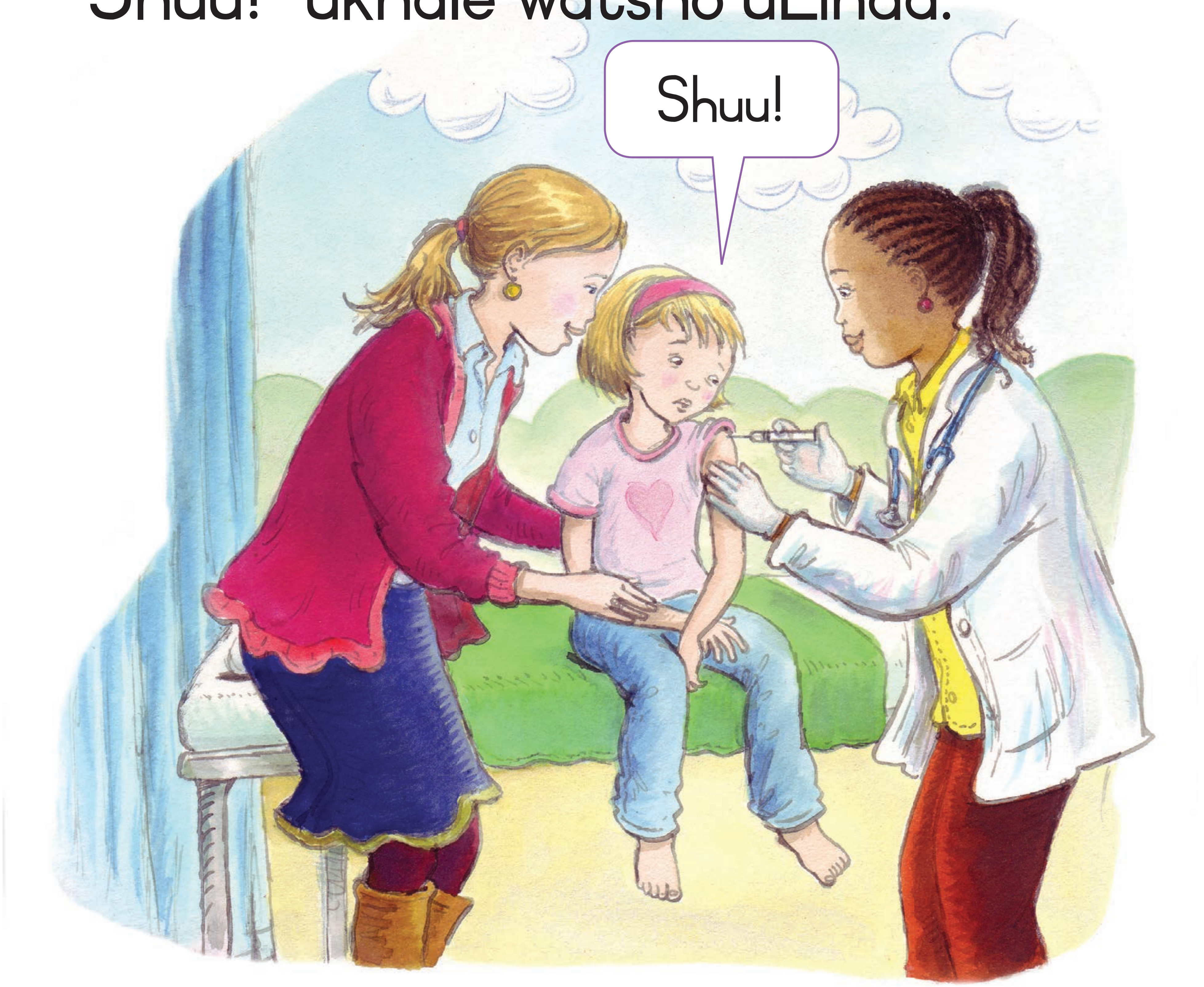


Akubanga buhlungu.

"Uyagula ngenene. Unomkhuhlane. Kuza kufuneka ndikuhlabe inaliti ndikunike namayeza," ugqirha umxelele njalo uLinda.

Ugqirha umhlabe inaliti uLinda. Uve kabuhlungu kweli tyeli.

"Shuu!" ukhale watsho uLinda.



ULinda ucele ugqirha ukuba ancede uBobo.

"Gqirha, uBobo uyagula naye," uLinda uxelele ugqirha.
"Nyhani, uyagula Bobo?" ubuzile ugqirha.

UGqirha umamele esifubeni sikaBobo. Khange ave buhlungu.

Khange kube buhlungu.

Uthe akugqiba ukumxilonga ugqirha wabeka iplastara emlenzeni kaBobo.

"Uza kuziva ngcono ke ngoku, Bobo," watsho ugqirha.

Ugqirha unike uLinda amayeza.

Kufuneka asele itisipuni enye kathathu ngemini.

Uye wampha nesitoki.

"Uyintombazana ekhaliphileyo Linda," utshilo ugqirha.

"Enkosi kakhulu Gqirha," utshilo uLinda.

"Gqirha ndicela umphe isitoki naye uBobo."

2 UBusi uthenga ibhayisekile

UBusi wayenqwenela ukuba nebhayisekile. NgaMgqibelo uthile wahamba nomhlobo wakhe uPam baya kwivenkile yeebhayisekile. Bajikeleza baza bema phambi kwebhayisekile epinki abathi bayithanda ngoko nangoko. Bayivavanya bayikhwela, yayihamba kakuhle.

UBusi wathi, "Pam intle le bhayisekile kwaye ihamba kamnandi. Akwaba bendinokuyithenga."

Le bhayisekile yayixabisa i-R120, kodwa uBusi wayenama-R50 kuphela. "Ndinemalana endiyigcinileyo kodwa ayanelanga," wazicingela uBusi.

Kungekudala emva koko uBusi waphiwa ama-R50 ngumalume wakhe xa wayegqiba iminyaka eli-9.

Wacela utatakhe ukuba amphe ama-R20 ukuze azalise imali yakhe.

"Ndiza kukunika lama-R20 uwacelayo, kodwa kufuneka undincedise esitiyeni kuqala," watsho utata wakhe.

UPam wathi, " Masitsho siyile, Busi."

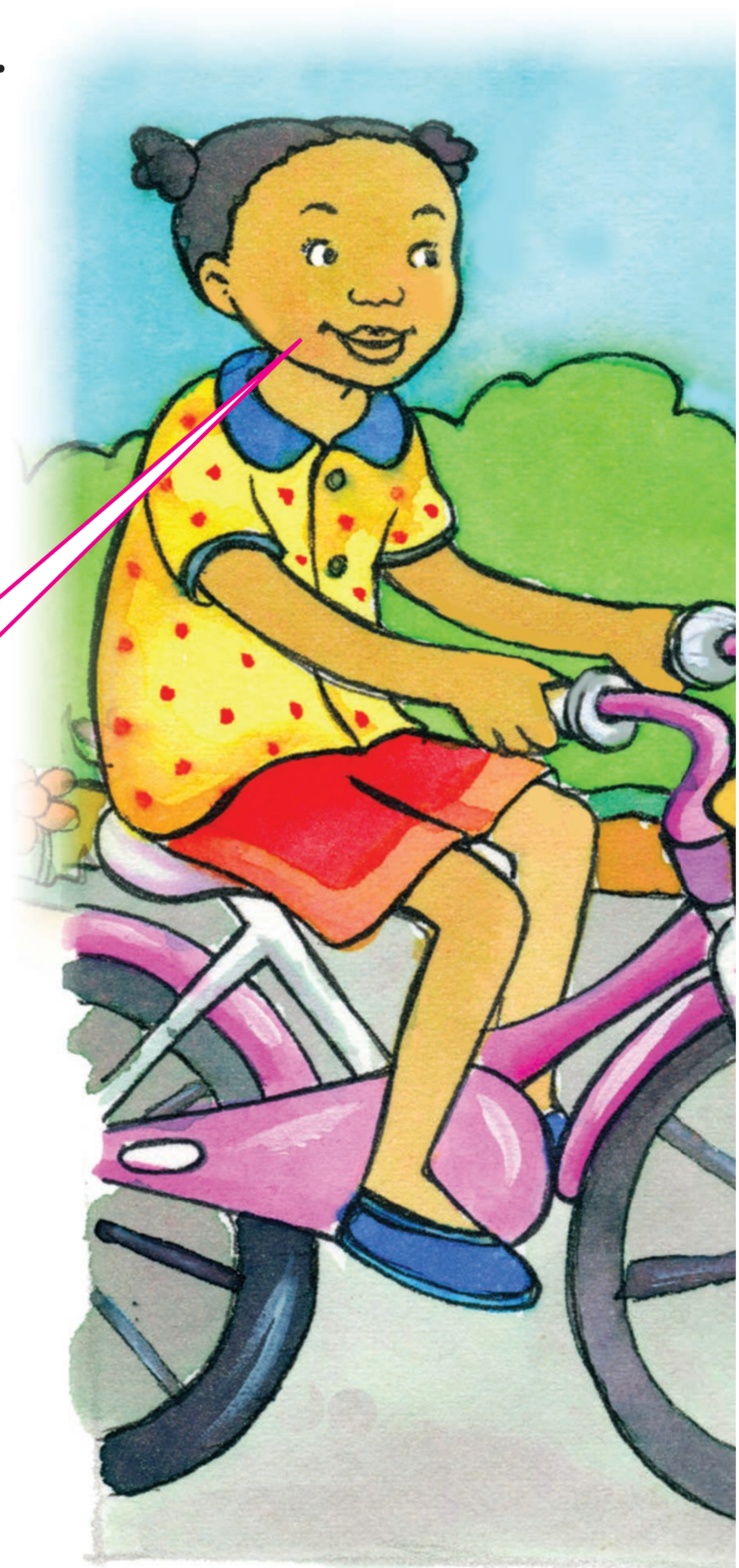
UPam wamncedisa uBusi basebenza esitiyeni sikayise.

Batshayela amagqabi bawalahla emgqomeni baza bankcenkceshela izityalo.

"Enkosi kakhulu Pam ngokundincedisa," watsho uBusi.

Bagqotsa ukuya evenkileni uBusi ephethe isipaji sakhe esinemali.

Kwaba mnandi kakhulu kula mantombazana ekhwela iibhayisekile zawo yonke imihla.
Kwathi ngenye imini esakhwele njalo ...

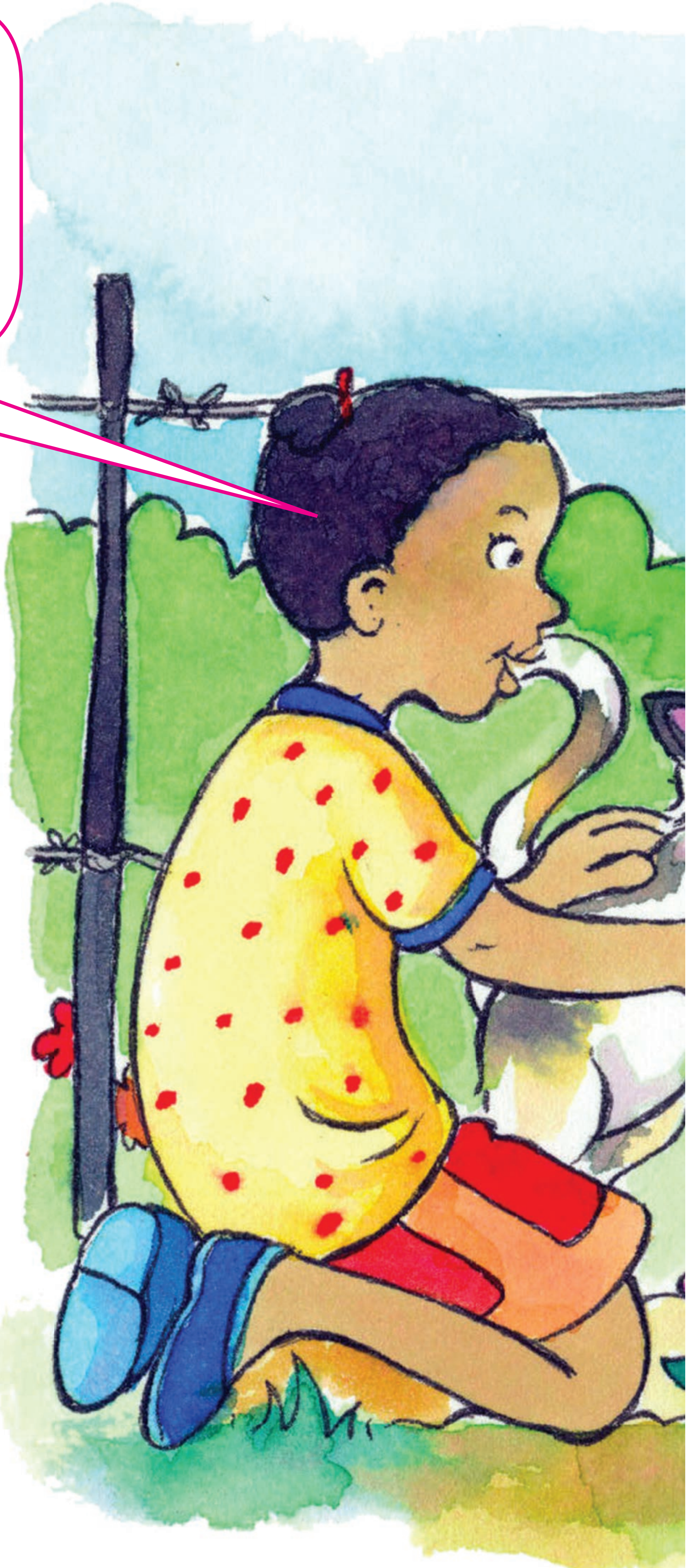


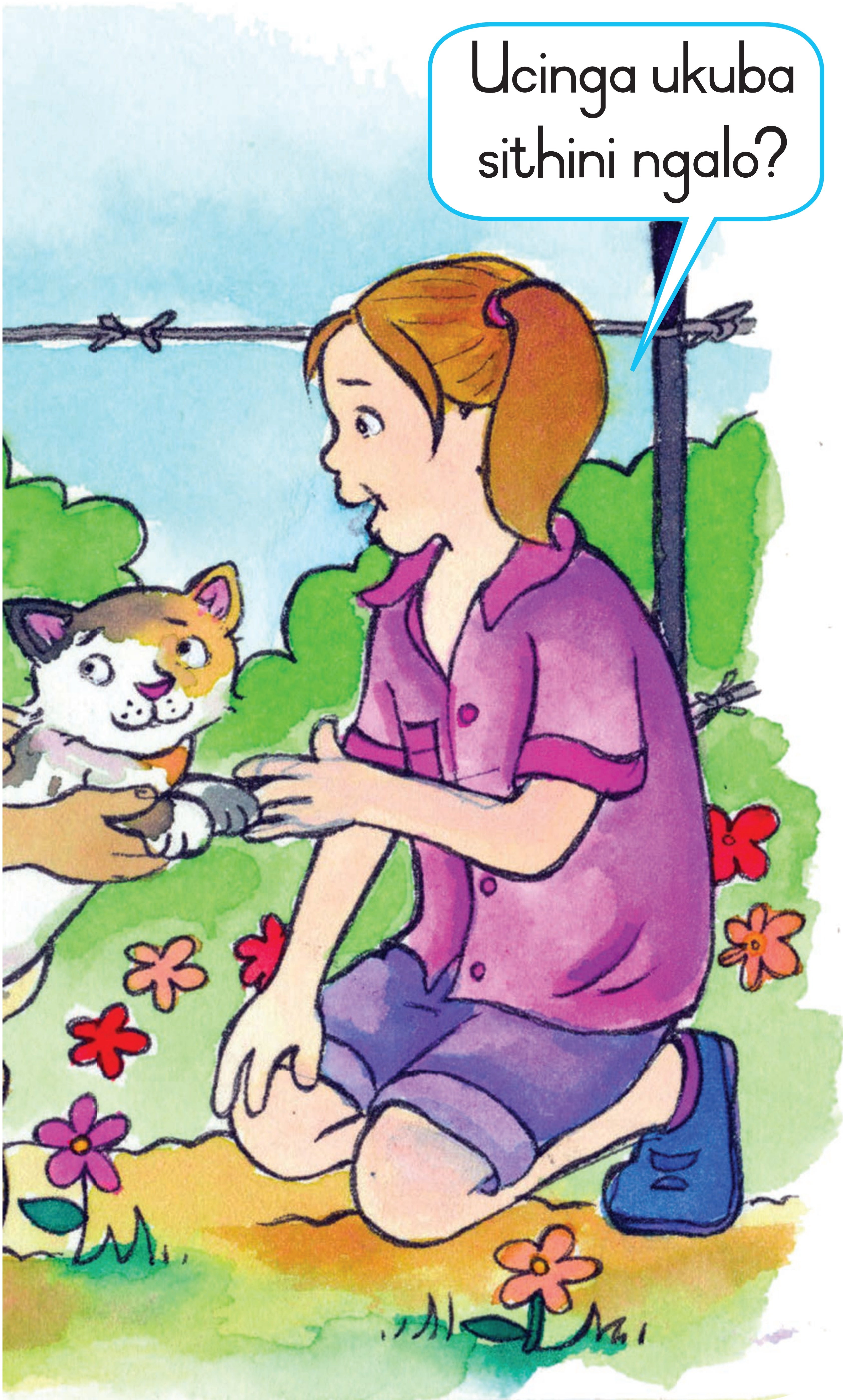
Ewe, unyanisile Busi. Nam ndiyavuya kuba sineebhayisekile sobabini ngoku.

Mamela Pam.
Ndiva ikati
ekhalayo.

Ewe, nantsi. Jonga, ibambeke ngomsila ecingweni.

Kwowu torho, intshontshwana labantu!




Ucinga ukuba sithini ngalo?

Ndiyavuya wethu silincedile eli ntshontsho lekati. Inoba ukhona umntu olahlekelweyo olifunayo.

Bendibone ipowusta ebhalwe IKATI ELAHLAKILEYO ngasesikolweni. Yiza ndilandele ndikubonise.

ILAHLEKILE

Ndifunisa ngekati yam elahlekileyo. Inebala elimhlophe nelibumdaka-khanyayo. NguJinja igama layo. Ukuba uyifumene ikati yam nceda utsalele umnxeba uBrenda kule nombolo 0123456789

Ndakuza ndiyilande kuwe.

UBusi wayithatha le katana wayifaka ngobunono kwingobozi yebhayisekile yakhe epinki wagoduka nayo. Uthe akufika ekhaya watsalela uBrenda umnxeba.

Wakhawuleza uBrenda ukuza kulanda ikati yakhe uJinja. Kwaba mnandi kubo bobabini bakubonana kwakhona.

Siyanamkela kolu thotho lweeNcwadi Ezinkulu. Le Ncwadi Inkulu iyinxalenye yothotho lweencwadi iRainbow Series oluquka iincwadi zokusebenzela, isisele (ingqokelela yeendidi zeembalo), iincwadi zokufunda ezahlulwe ngokwamanqanaba kunye neepowusta. Siyathemba ukuba la mabali ahlukeneyo akwezi Ncwadi Zinkulu zisibhozo zeli banga aya kuba luncedo ekufundiseni kwakho, nokuba abafundi baya kukonwabela ukufunda kunye nawe.

INgxelo yeNkqubo yeKharityhulam noVavanyo iCAPS yesiGaba esisisiSeko igxininisa ekufundeni notitshala njengenxalenye ebalulekileyo yobuchule bokufunda. Ukufunda notitshala kukholisa ukuthatha iintsuku ezimbini ukuya kwezine ngeveki apho bonke abantwana bafunda incwadi enye.

Ukusebenzisa iNcwadi Enkulu enamagama amakhulu yeyona ndlela ilungileyo yokufunda notitshala kuba abantwana bayakwazi ukubona amagama nemifanekiso, bakulandele naxa ufunda ngendlela efana naleyo bayiqhelileyo yasemakhaya yokubalisa amabali neentsomi. Kubalulekile ukuba bahlale kufuphi neNcwadi Enkulu ukuze bakwazi ukubona nokufunda amagama. Amagama amakhulu eNcwadi Enkulu enza kube lula ukufundela abafundi abaliqela ukhwaza ngexesha elinye kwimeko ekhululekileyo nengoyikisiyo.

Iincwadi Ezinkulu ezikolu thotho ziza kufundisa abafundi bakho amabali ahlukeneyo, imibongo, izicengcelezo nemidlalo emifutshane kwakunye nolwazi nemifanekiso.

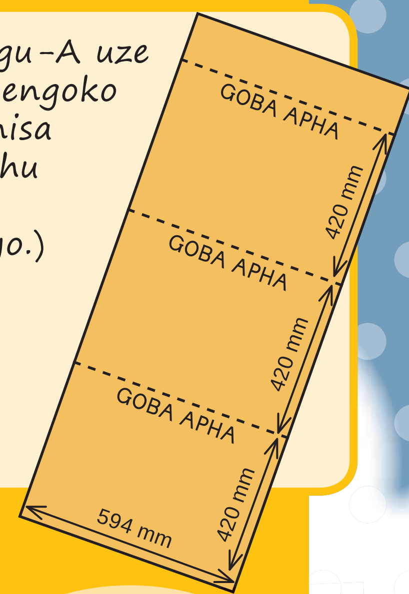
Luxanduva lwakho njengotitshala ukuba wenze amabali aphile kunjalonje wakhe imeko yolonwabo nochulumanco. Ukufunda Incwadi Enkulu kwenza ukuba ukwazi ukufundisa ukufunda ngendlela eyonwabisayo kuwe nakubafundi bakho. Siyathemba ukuba le ncwadi iya kukunceda wenze kanye loo nto.

Zenzele elakho ixhayi lencwadi

Uza kufuna oku:

1. Ikhadibhodi enobubanzi obulingana nobeNcwadi Enkulu ivuliwe (594 mm) nobude obuphindwe kathathu (1369 mm).
2. Iteyiphu encamathelisayo.
3. Iiphegi zokwaneka iimpahla ezimbini zokubamba ikhadibhodi.

Goba ikhadibhodi yenze imilo engu-A uze udibanise isiseko nomphambili njengoko ubonisiwe apha ngezantsi. (Dibanisa iziqwenga zekhadibhodi ngeteyiphu yokuncamathelisa ukuba akunasiqwenga side ngokwaneleyo.)



Iingcebiso malunga nokusetyenziswa kweNcwadi Enkulu

- Funa iplasitiki ecacileyo oza kuyibeka phezu kweNcwadi Enkulu. Iya kuba luncedo kuwe nakubafundi nibe nakho ukubhala phezu kwayo.
- Bhala phezu kweplasitiki ngepeni esulekayo (imakha yokubhala kwibhodi emhlophe).
- Qhoboshela iplasitiki yangaphezulu kwiNcwadi Enkulu ngephegi okanye ngekliphu.

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