

Libanga **1**

# Incwadzi leNkhulu yetindzaba tabotwana



**basic education**

Department:  
Basic Education  
REPUBLIC OF SOUTH AFRICA

**SISWATI**

**2**

**Incwadzi**

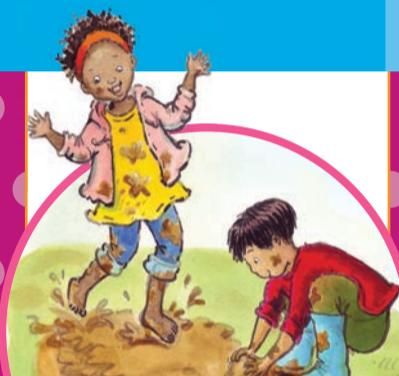
## Indlela yekusebentisa leNcwadzi leNkhulu:



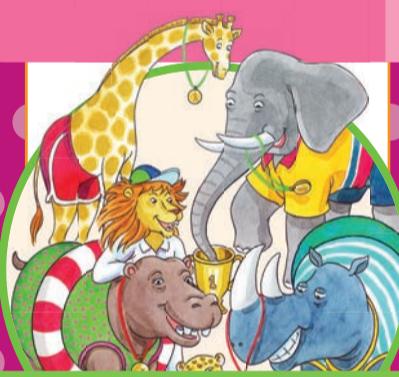
### Tindzaba kulencwadzi:



### 1 Lusuku lolushisa kakhulu



### 2 Sonkhe sitsandza kudlala



### 3 Lusuku lwetilwane lwemidlalo



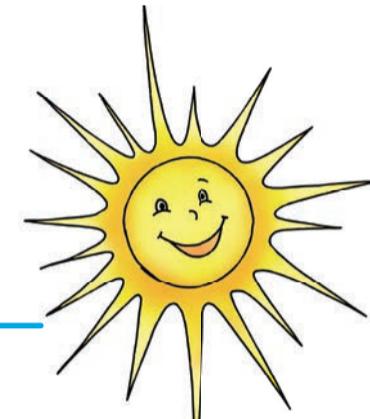
### 4 Bantfu labasitako



Njengathishela, utawudzinga kuhlela ulungisele kwenta umsebenti wekufundza ngekwabelana ekilasini lakho. Imvamisa nakwentiwa kufundza ngekwabelana, thishela usebenta nelikilasi lonkhe, kodvwa-ke, uma likilasi lakho lilikhulu kakhulu, kungaba ncono kutsi usebente ngelicembu noma incenye yelikilasi. Kufute kunakisiswe kucinisekiswe kutsi bantfwana bayakhona kuhlala ngendlela yekutsi babone iNcwadzi leNkhulu kute baatowukhona kufundza umbhlo.

Esifundvweni wekufundza ngekwabelana eNcwadzini leNkhulu umntfwana ufundza kutsi incwadzi ibanjwa njani, kubamba incwadzi ime ngemfanelo, kuphenya emakhosi ngemfanelo. Sifundvo sitfutfukisa imiconvdo nchanti ngencwadzi – ikhava, lingembili, lingemuva nesihloko. Sifundvo sibuye sikhombise kutsi inkhambiso yekufundza iba njani kani simcoka ekutfutfukiseni emakhono ebantfwana ekulalela, kukhuluma, kufundza, kucabanga, kubuketa tintfo nekubhala njengetimfuneko letibekwe kumaCAPS teku:

- Cija emakhono ekulalela nekukhuluma.
- Cija emakhono ekufundza lasacatfuta.
- Phendvula imibuto ngendzaba.
- Tibandzakanya ekucocisaneni, kunketana tikhala kukhuluma.
- Dweba, kwefula noma kwenta silingiso sendzaba.
- Sebentisa titfombe kucombelela kutsi indzaba ikhuluma ngani.
- Sebentisa kufundza ngekwabelana njengesisekelo sekubhala ngekwabelana.



### Kulungela umkhakha wekufundza iNcwadzi leNkhulu

- Cinisekisa kutsi bonkhe bantfwana yakhona kubona incwadzi. Uma likilasi lakho lilikhulu, kuncono usebente ngelicembu lelincane.
- Kungasita kakhulu kutsi wente incwadzi ime mpo khona kungeke kudzingeke kutsi uyibambe usafundza. (Bona imiyalo yekimisa incwadzi kakhava yangemuva.)
- Sebentisa irula noma lutsi lwekukhomba kalandzelela noma kukhomba emagama usafundza.
- Uma ufunu kugcizelela emagama latsite ngalinye, unganameka emanotsi ekunanyatsiselwa dvute nalelo gama kuligcamisa kulamanye noma-e wente ‘lifasitelo lemplingo.’ Sebentisa liphepha lelingualandze lelinesikhala lesincane saclanzde lesisikwe emkhatsini walo. Beka localandze etu kwembhalo kute kutsi esikhaleleni kuvele ligama linye.

### Umkhakha wekucala wekufundza ngekwabelana

Sifundvo sekucala sibhekana nekutijabulisa ne ‘kubona’ umbhalo kwekucala, nebantfwana baniketa imivo yabo ngembhalo.

- Phenya emakhosi endzaba labatayifundza. Cocani ngemidvwebo.
- Cela bafundzi bacomelele indzaba basusela esihlokweni nasetifombeni.
- Yetfula emagama lamasha noma lalukhuni embi kwekube bafundzi bacale kufundza indzaba.
- Yakha emakhadi emagama kwefula emagama lamasha.
- Fundza indzaba, usebentisa simo-buso ubuye ugucugucule liphimbo, sevinini nekuphakama kwelivi. Sebentisa iminyakato netimo-buso.
- Landzelela umbhalo usafundza ngekukhomba emagama ngendvuku noma irula khona bantfwana batowubona kutsi ufundzani bese balumbanisa umsindvo netimphawu ekhasini. Loku kutabasita futsi kutsi babone inkhambiso yekufundza kusuka ngesancele kuye ngesekudla ubuye usuke etulu uye phansi.
- Loku kusebentise njengelituba lekwetfula ‘inkhulomo yakancwadzi’ njengaloku: emagama, umusho, likhasi, umbhali sihloko, njll.
- Lawula bafundzi batibandzakanye endzabeni ngekungenela kumphindza (sib. “Gijima, gijima, gijima ushiye sitfunti, angek’ ungibambe – Ngiyindvodza mcatsane!”).
- Indzaba ngayinye kufute ifundvwe kabili katsatfu kunketa bafundzi litfuba kwenta imphindza yemagama latsite, kwenta silinganiso semsebenti noma kukuye bateke tincenyte letsitsite tendzaba ngemagama abo.

### Umkhakha wesibili wekufundza ngekwabelana

- Kulomkhakha wesibili kusetjwentiswa wona lowo mbhalo kodvwa-ke nyalo kunakisiswa kakhudlwana kutbsndzakanya ekufundzeni abe thishela asebentisa tinkhulumiswano letichubekako kucija kucondzisisa emagama, kuciphiya emakhono nekwakheka kwembhalo (luhlelo, timphawu tenkhulomo njll).
- Kuphuma kuwe-ke, thishela, kuheha bafundzi kutsi banakisise incenye yalesifundvo letsintsana nalokunye kwaloku lokulandzelako: imiconvdonjulo yekubhaleka, timphawu tembahalo, imisindvo, kuhleka kwelulwimi, emasu ekubona nekucondzisisa emagama etibabeni letehlukene (lesilula-nje, kuphindze ahlelembise, kufananisa tintfo letihlobene, kubyeketa nekuvisisa imibuto).

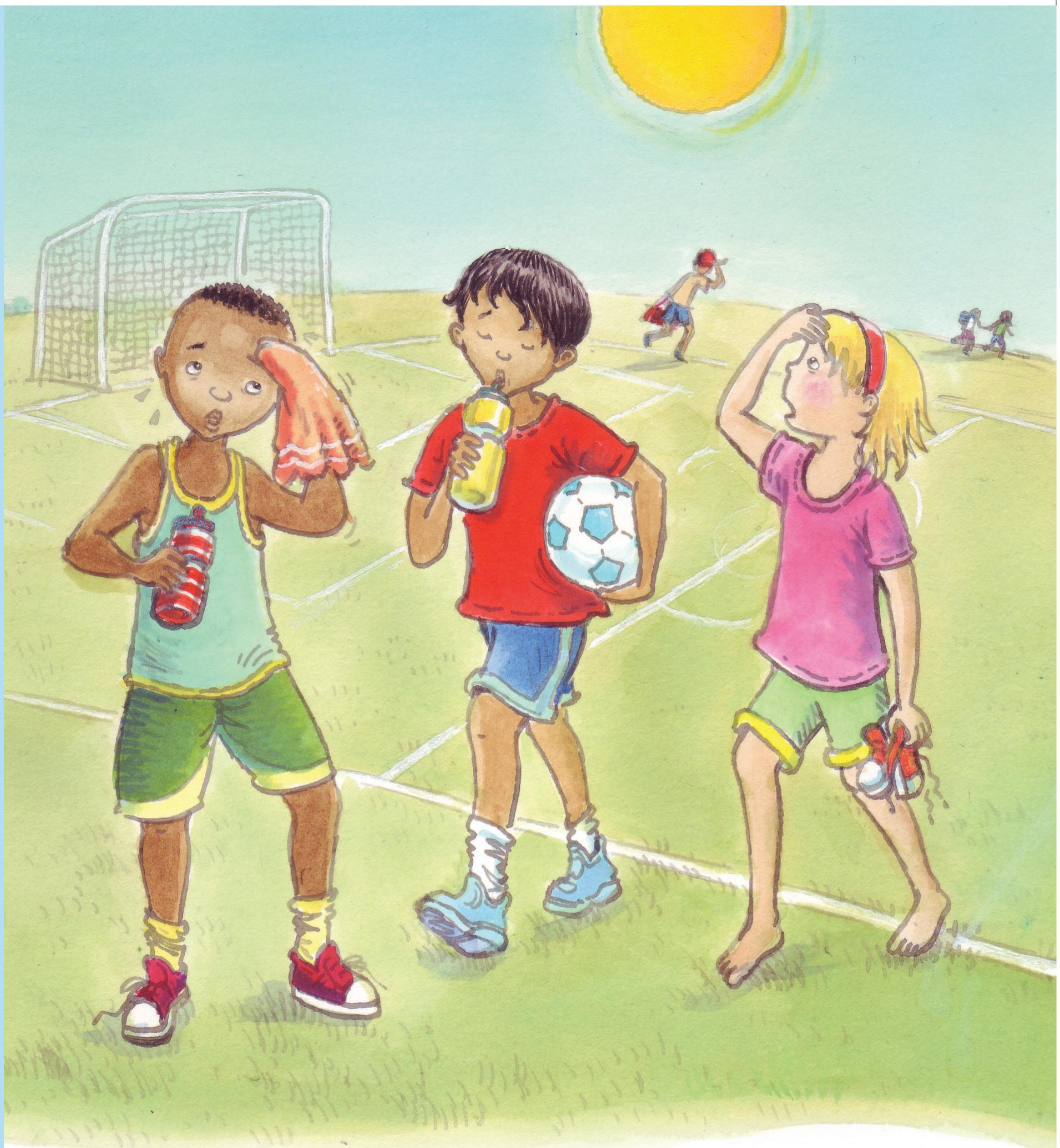
### Umkhakha wesitsatfu wekufundza ngekwabelana

- Kulomkhakha wesitsatfu wekufundza ngekwabelana, bantfwana batifundzele umbhalo ngekwabo baphindze batibandzakanye emsebentini wetemlomo, kunyakata kanye nalokubhaliwe lokususelwa embhalweni.
- Nakukhonakala, umbhalo weKufundza ngeKwabelana kufute wemuketelane neKubhala ngeKwabelana lapho khona thishela abonisa kutsi umbhalo ubhalwa njani bese-ke bantfwana batibandzakanya emsebentini wekucanjwa kwembhalo thishela asatsatsa indzima yekuba ngumgcugcuteli nalobhala. Lesiboniso senkhambiso yekubhala iyabasita bantfwana balungisele imisebenti yabo yekubhala.

# Lusuku lolushisa kakhulu



Lusuku lolushisako.  
Liyabila akudlaleki.



Lusuku lolushisa kakhulu.  
Liyabila kutsi kungadlalwa ibhola  
yetinyawo.



Lusuku lolushisa kakhulu.  
Asizubele edamini.

Eyi cha!



Kumnandzi futsi kupholile.

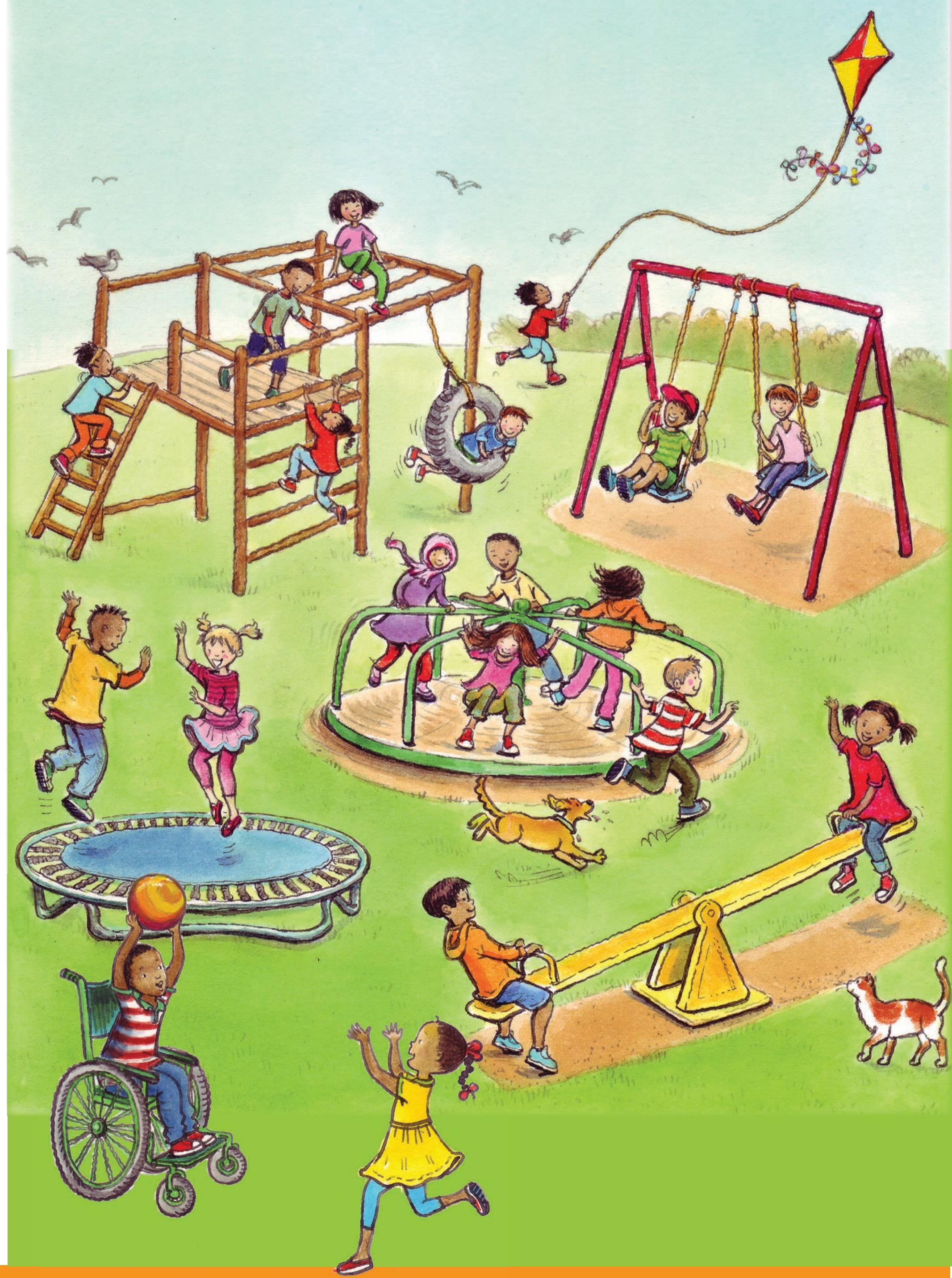
2

## Sonkhe sitsandza kudlala



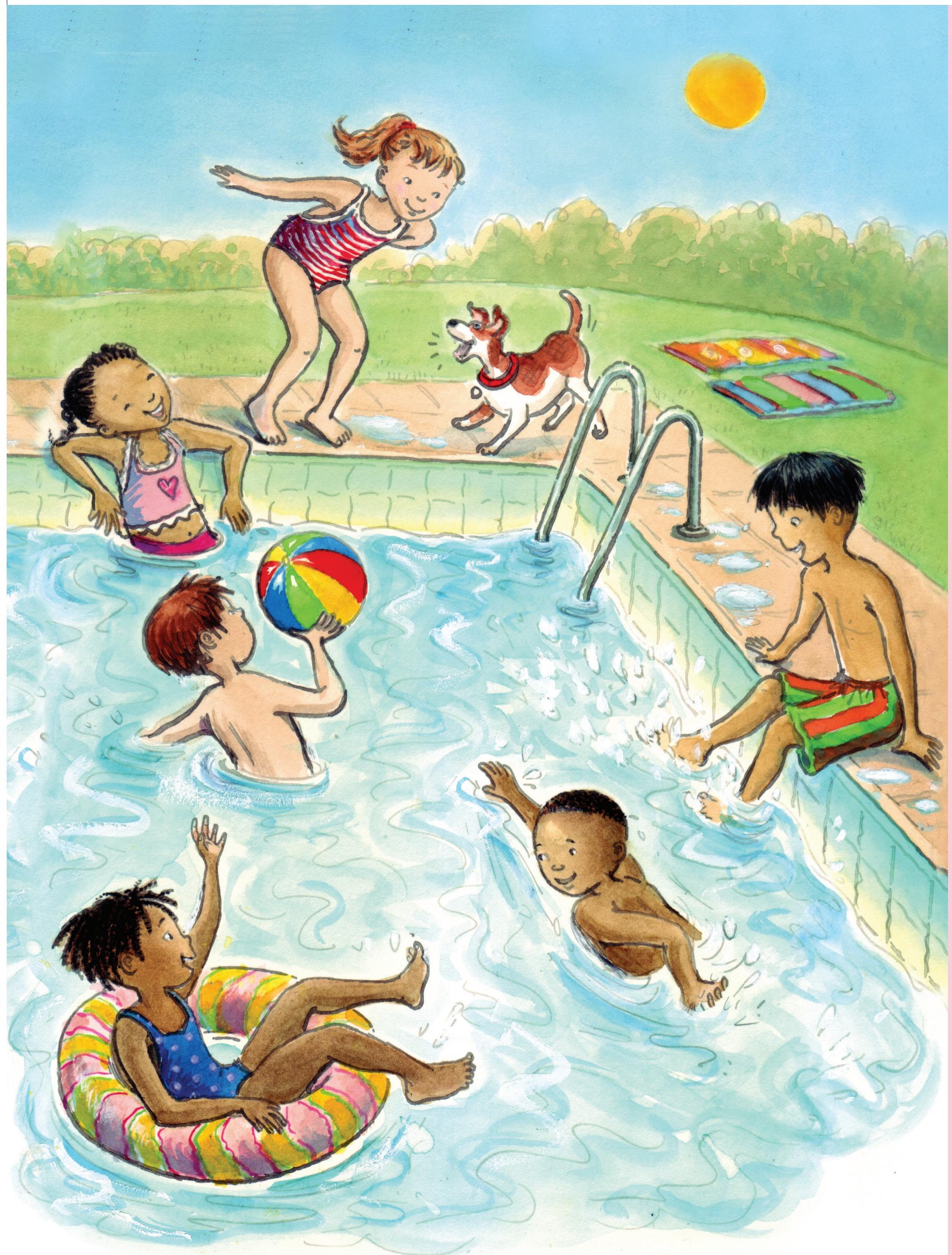
Sonkhe sitsandza kudlala.  
Wena utsandza kudlala ini?

Ngitsandza kujinkela.  
Anna utsandza kuzuba.  
Vuyo utsandza kudlala ngebhola.  
Johane utsandza mginci-gonco.  
Layla utsindza situngeletane.  
Sifiso utsandza kundizisa ikhayithi.  
Wena utsandza kwentani?



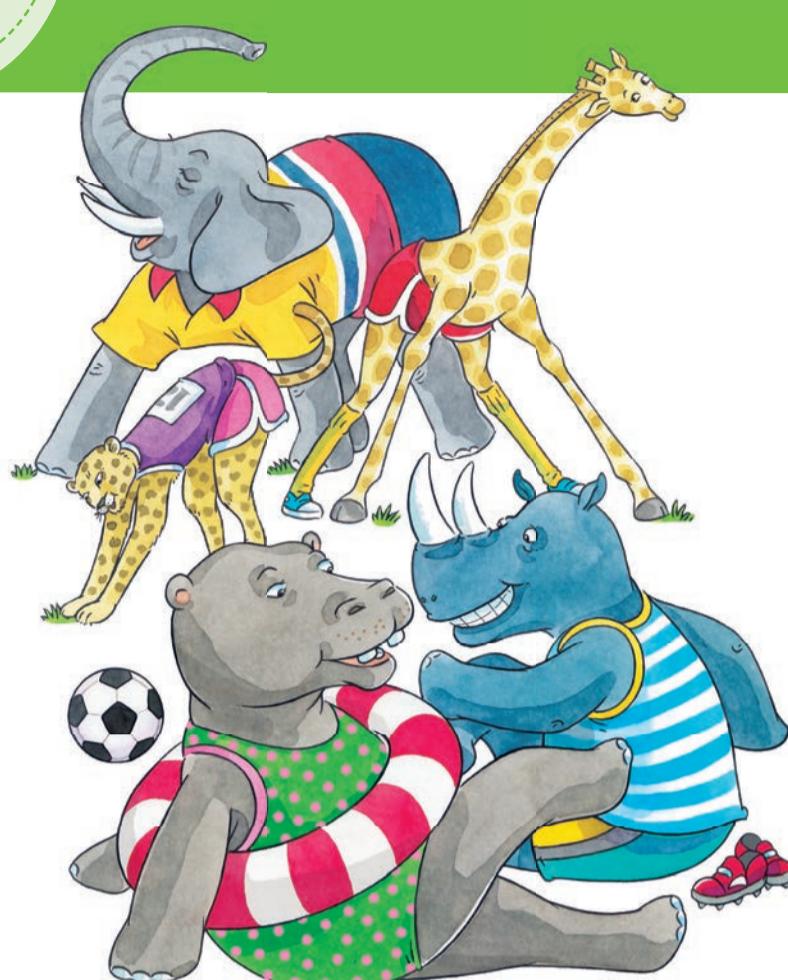
Lamuhla lilanga liyashisa.  
Sonkhe siyowubhukusha.  
Kumnandzi kubhukusha emantini  
lapholile lalingangane.  
Sitsandza kudlala ibhola emantini.

Wena uyatsandza kubhukusha?

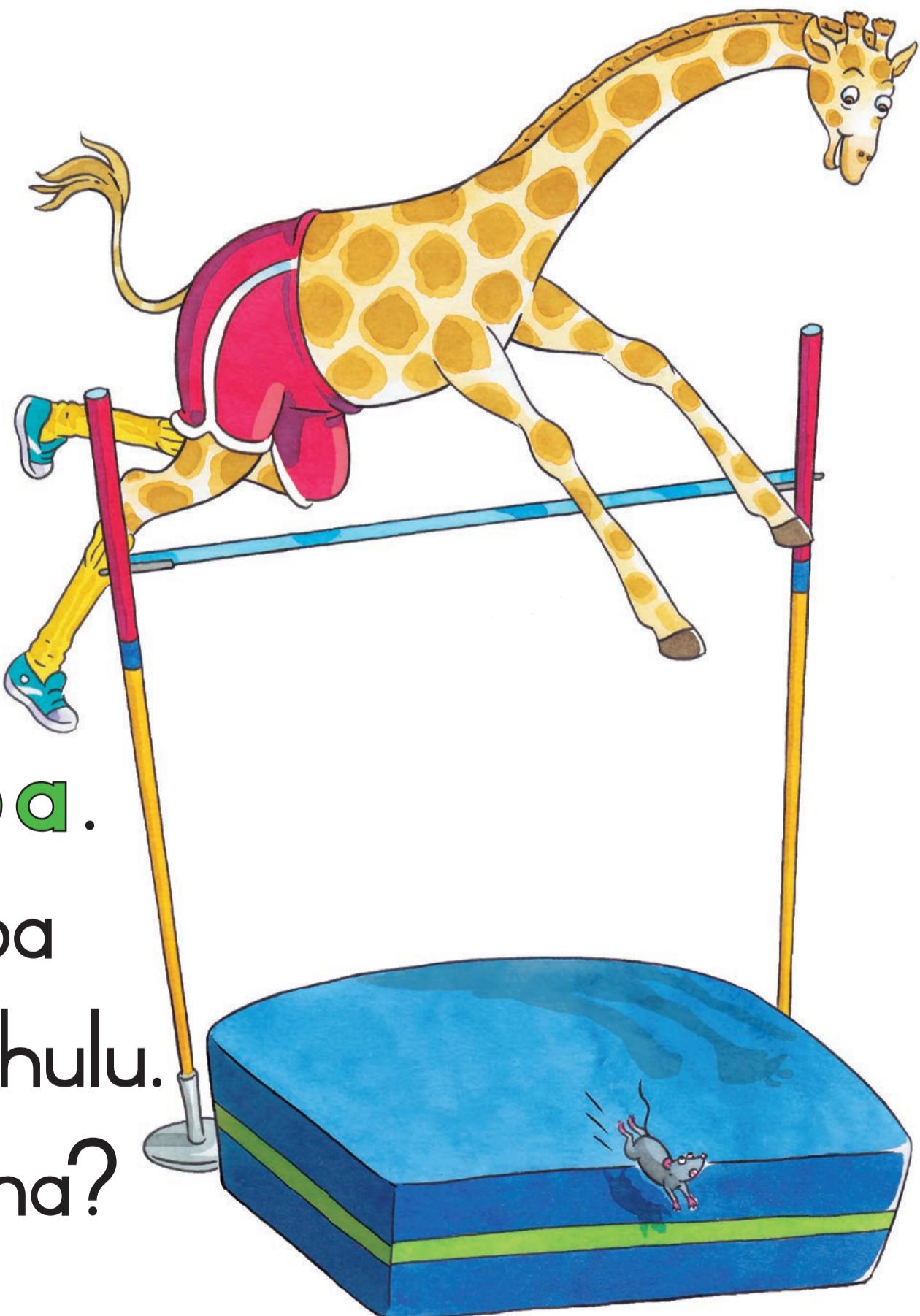


3

# Lusuku Iwetilwane Iwemidlalo

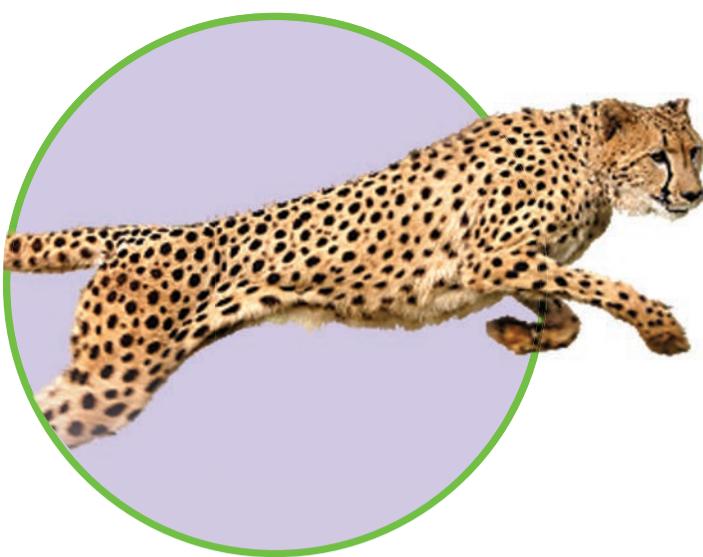


Lamuhla tilwane  
tonkhe tinelusuku  
Iwato Iwemidlalo.



Mine  
**ngingazuba.**

Mine ngingazuba  
ngiye etulu kakhulu.  
Wena ungakhona?

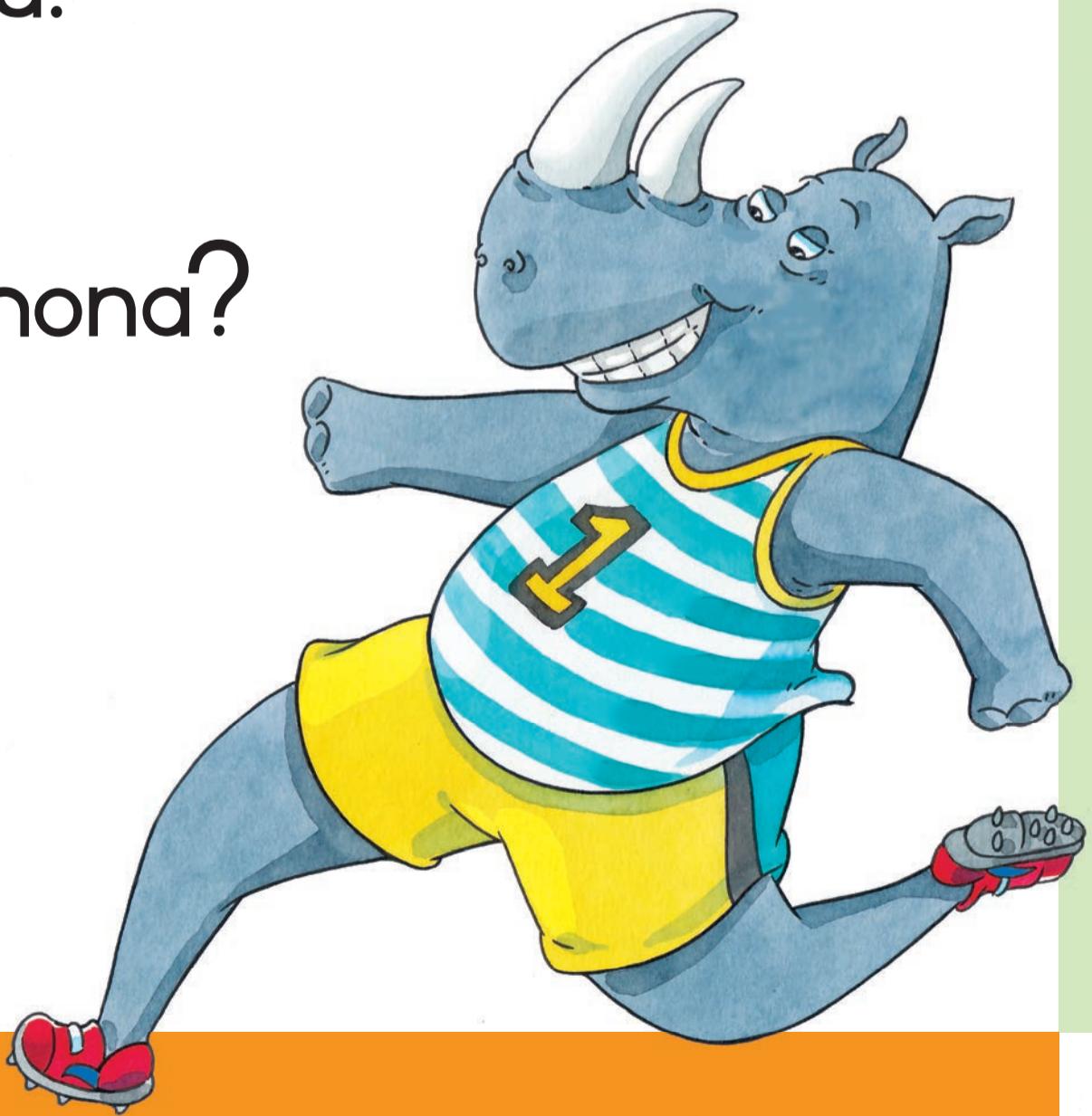
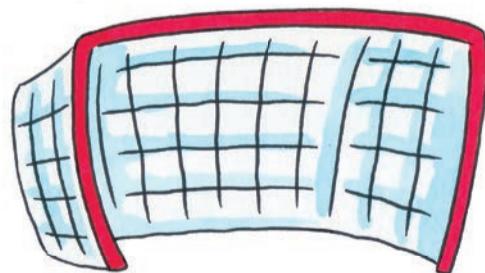


Mine **ngingagijima**.  
Mine ngingagijima  
ngesivinini lesikhulu.  
Wena ungakhona?



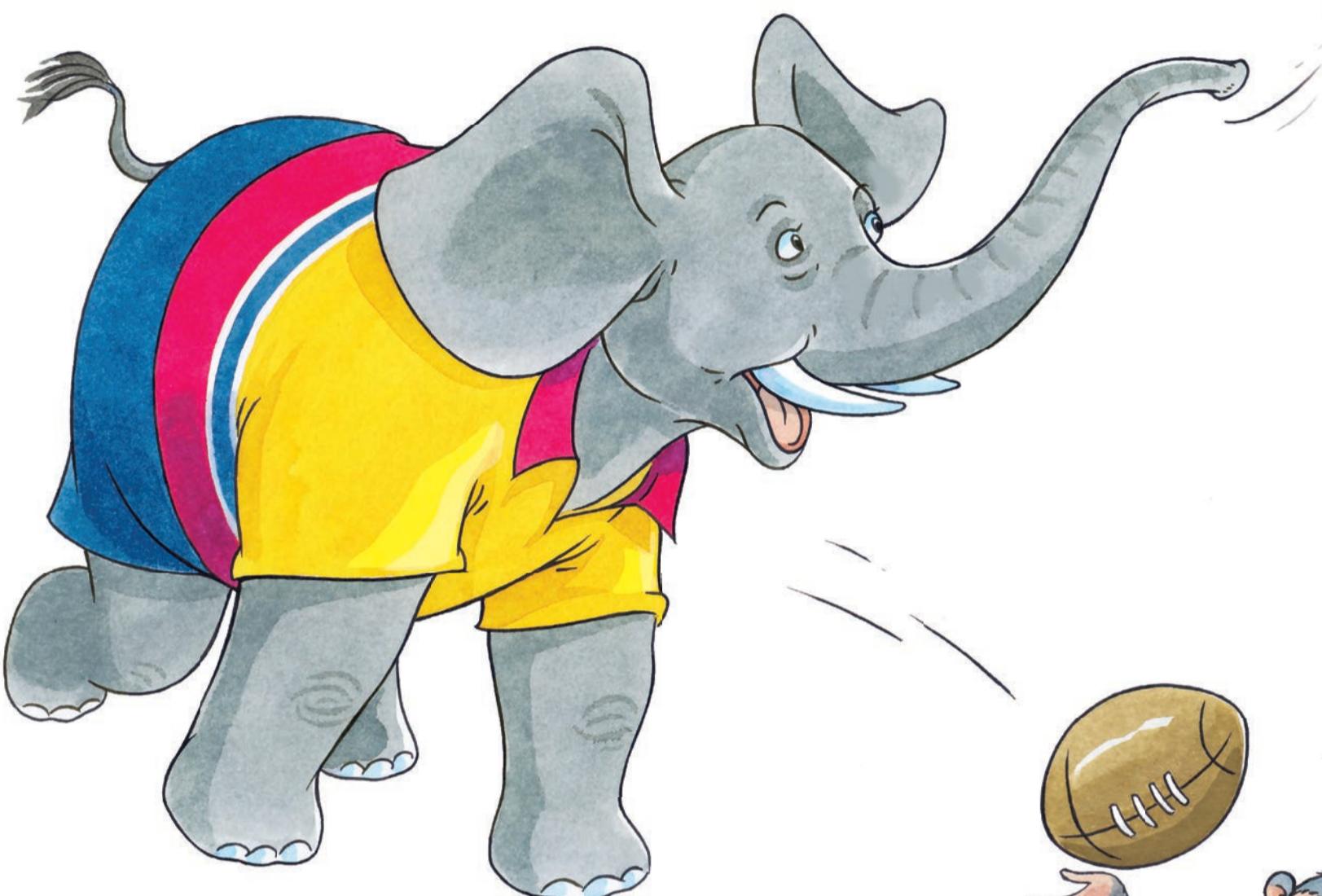
Mine **ngingakhahlela**.  
Mine ngingakhahlela  
kakhulu.

Wena  
ungakhona?





Mine **ngingajikijela**.  
Mine ngingajikijela kudze le.  
Wena ungakhona?



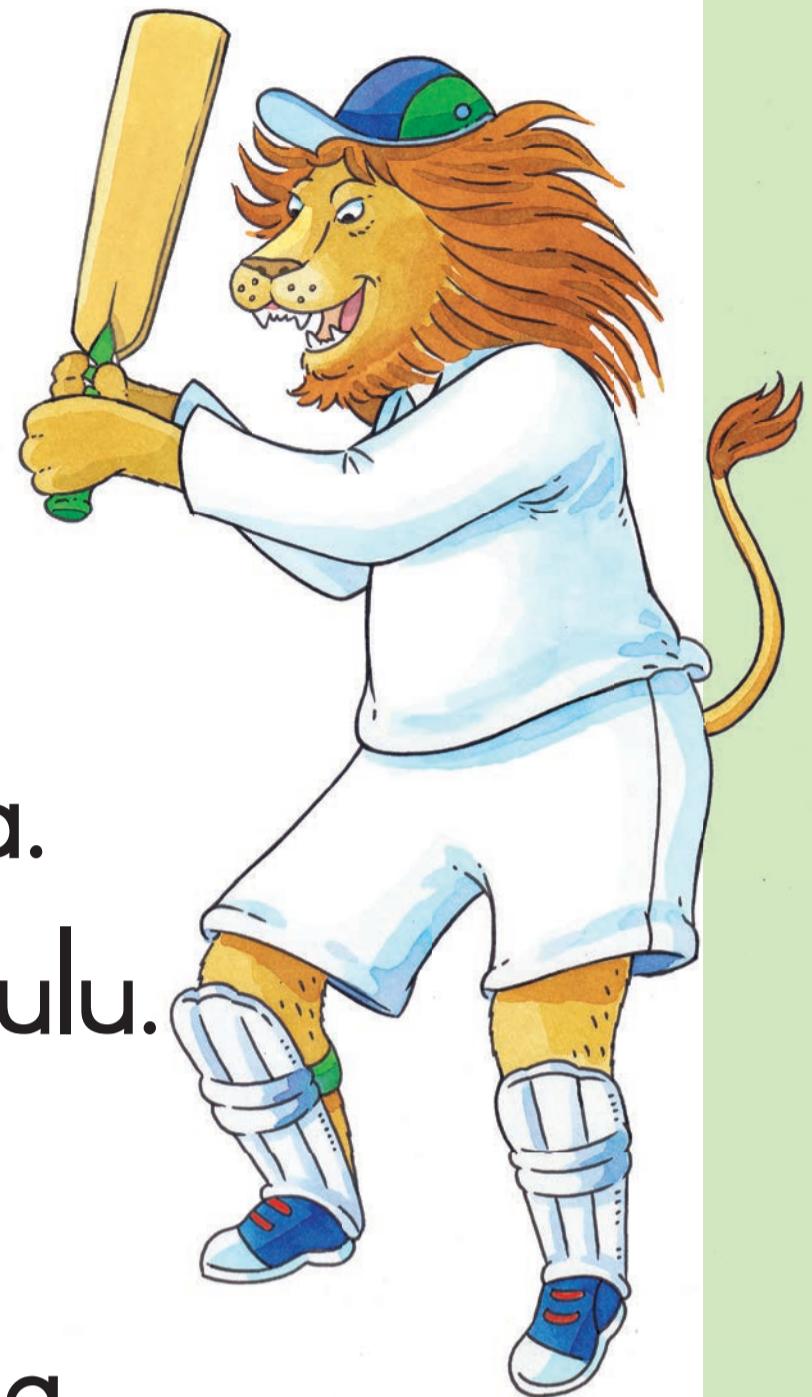
Mine **ngingagendza**.  
Mine ngingagendza kahle kakhulu.  
Wena ungakhona?



Mine ngingayi  
**ngingashaya** ibhola.

Mine ngingayishaya kakhulu.

Wena ungakhona?



Mine nginga  
**ngingantjweza**.

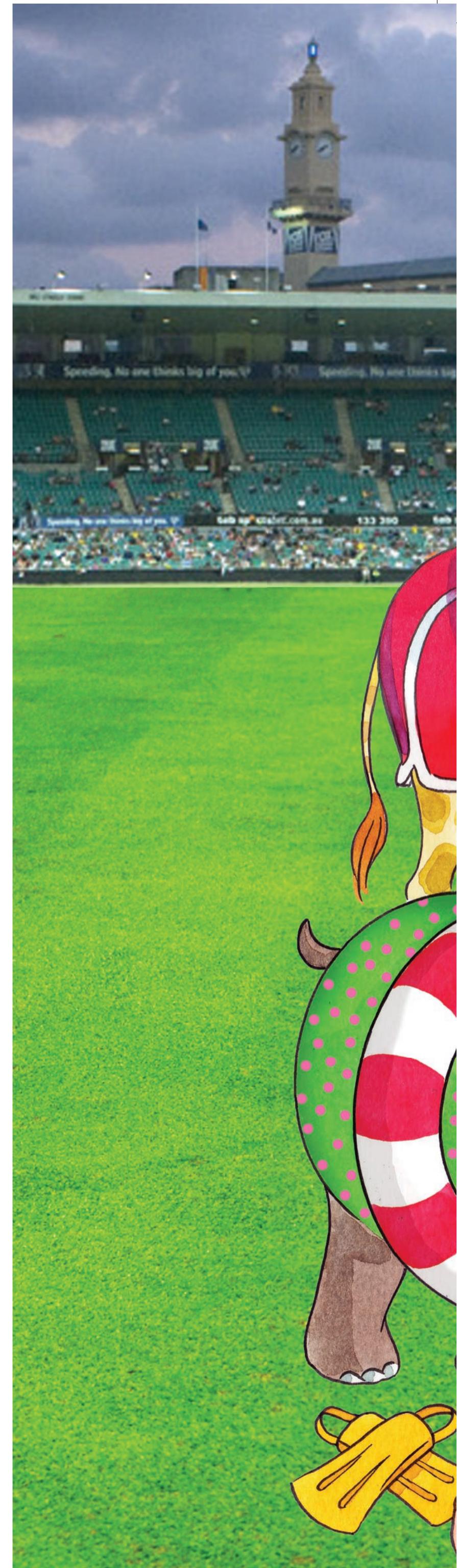
Mine ngingantjweza  
ngesivinini lesikhulu?

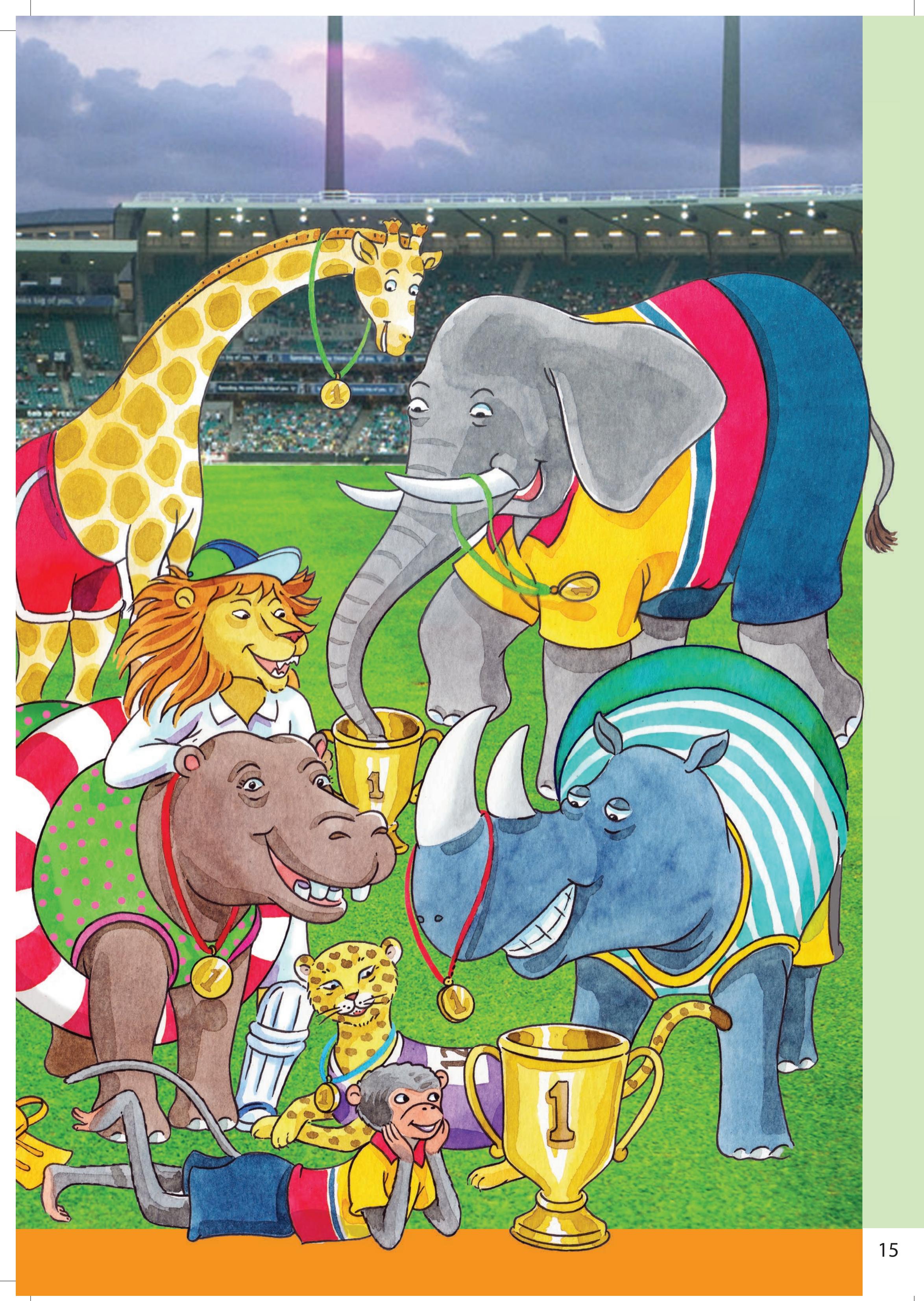
Wena ungakhona?



Tsine singancoba.  
Tsine sibancobi.

Wena  
ungancoba  
nje?





4

# Bantfu labasitako



Lamuhla lusuku lwami lwekutalwa.  
Somaposi uletse sipho sami. Ngiyafisa  
kutsi siyini. Ngiyabonga Mnu.  
Somaposi.

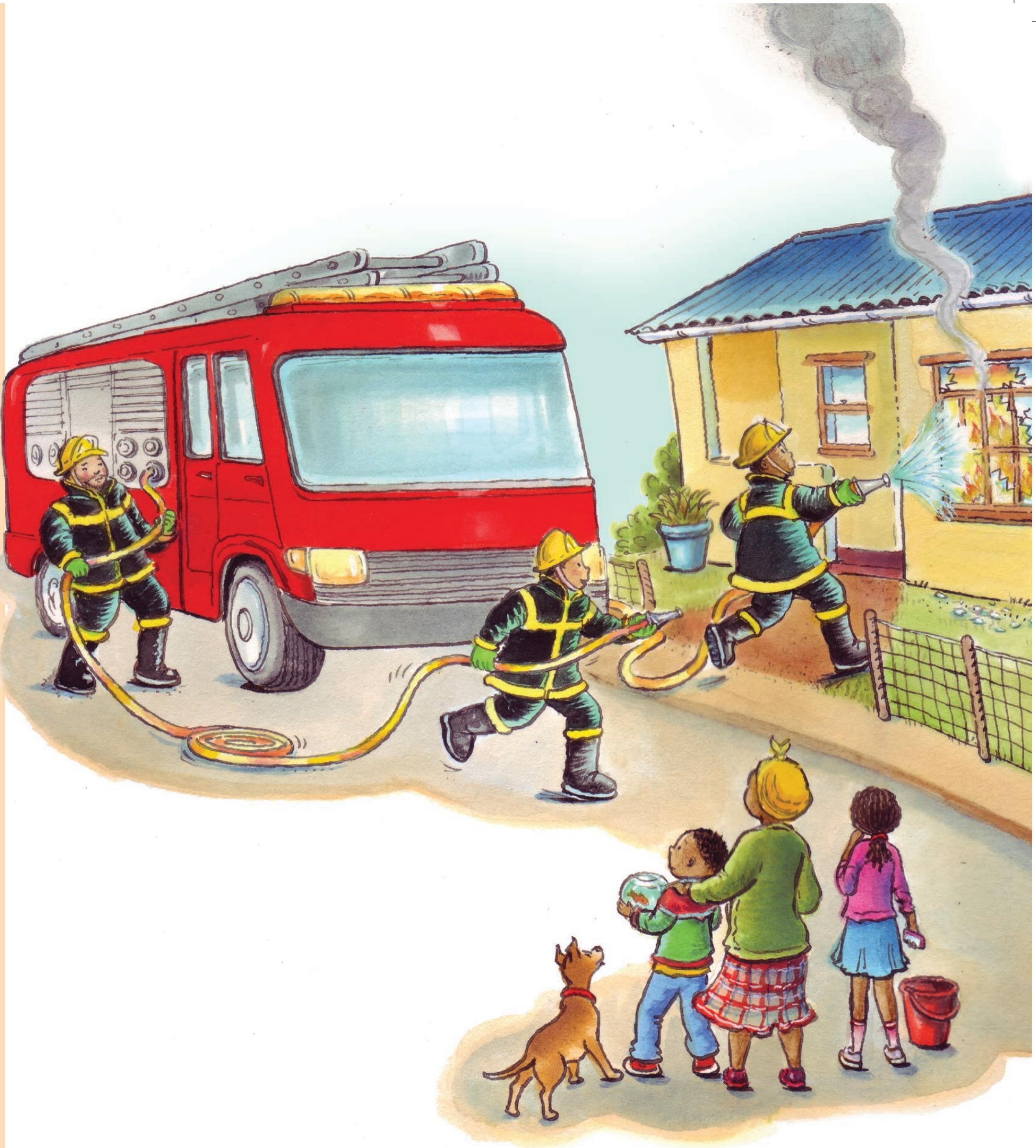


Kugcekeziwe ekhabo-Ana.  
Emaphoyisa etile kubasita.  
Abukisise lapho kutsintse sandla  
khona kwanyatsela netinyawo.  
Ngiyetsema batalibamba lelisela.

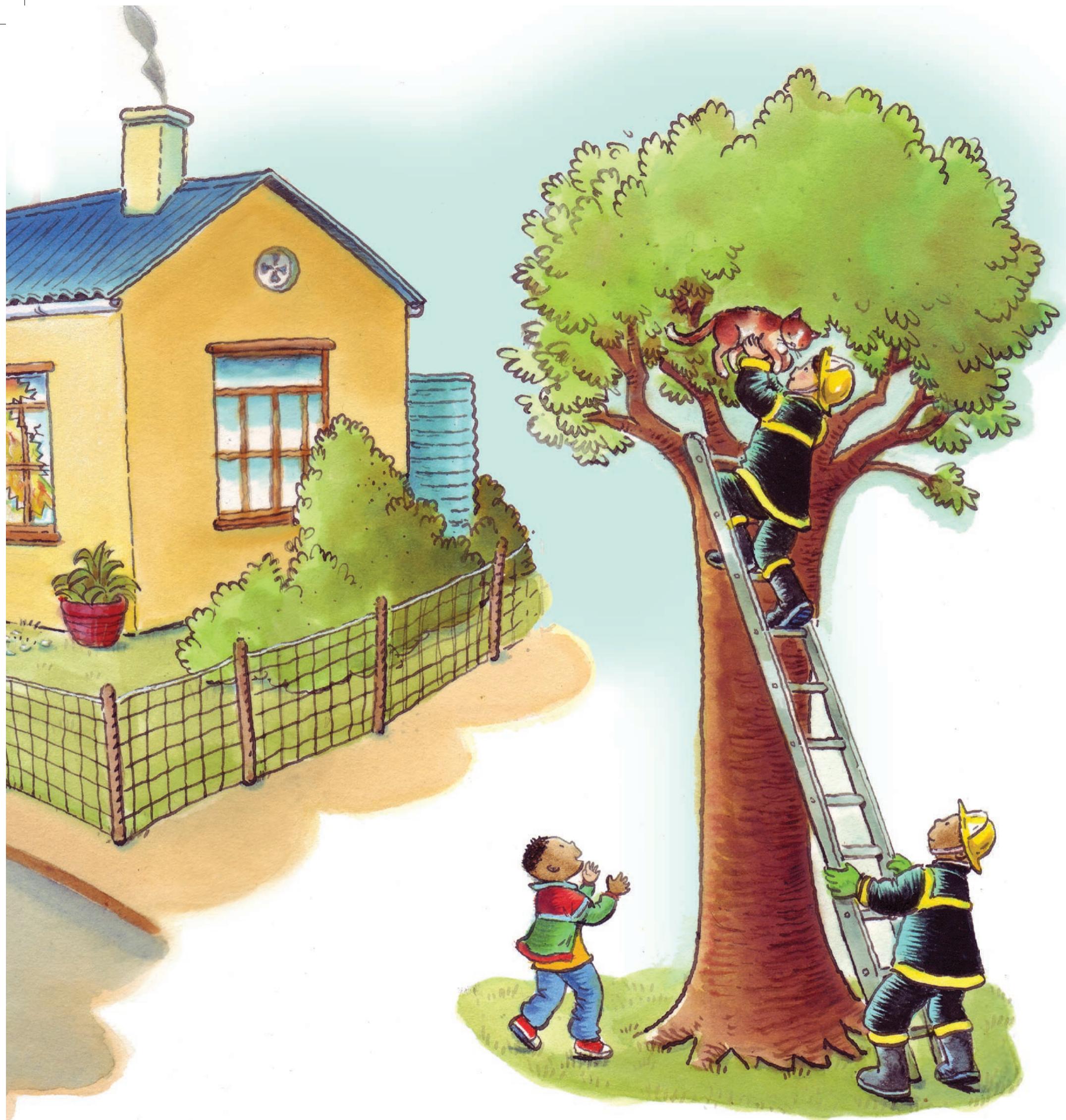


Jabu wehlelwe yingoti. Akemanga  
emarobhonthini labovu. Baphalali  
betingoti bamyise esibhedlela.  
Bodokotela nanesi basite Jabu.  
Madvute nje Jabu utakwelulama.

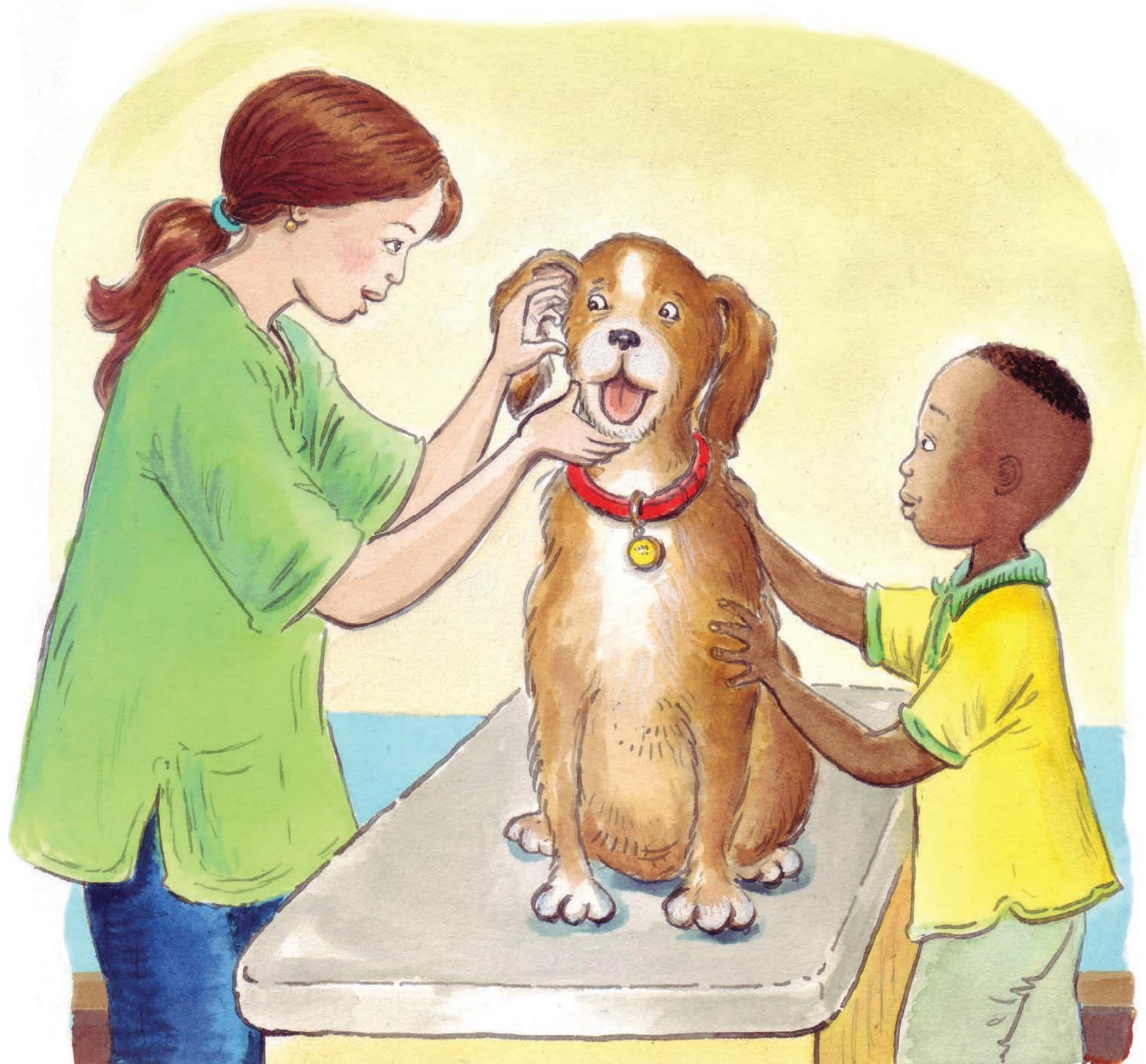




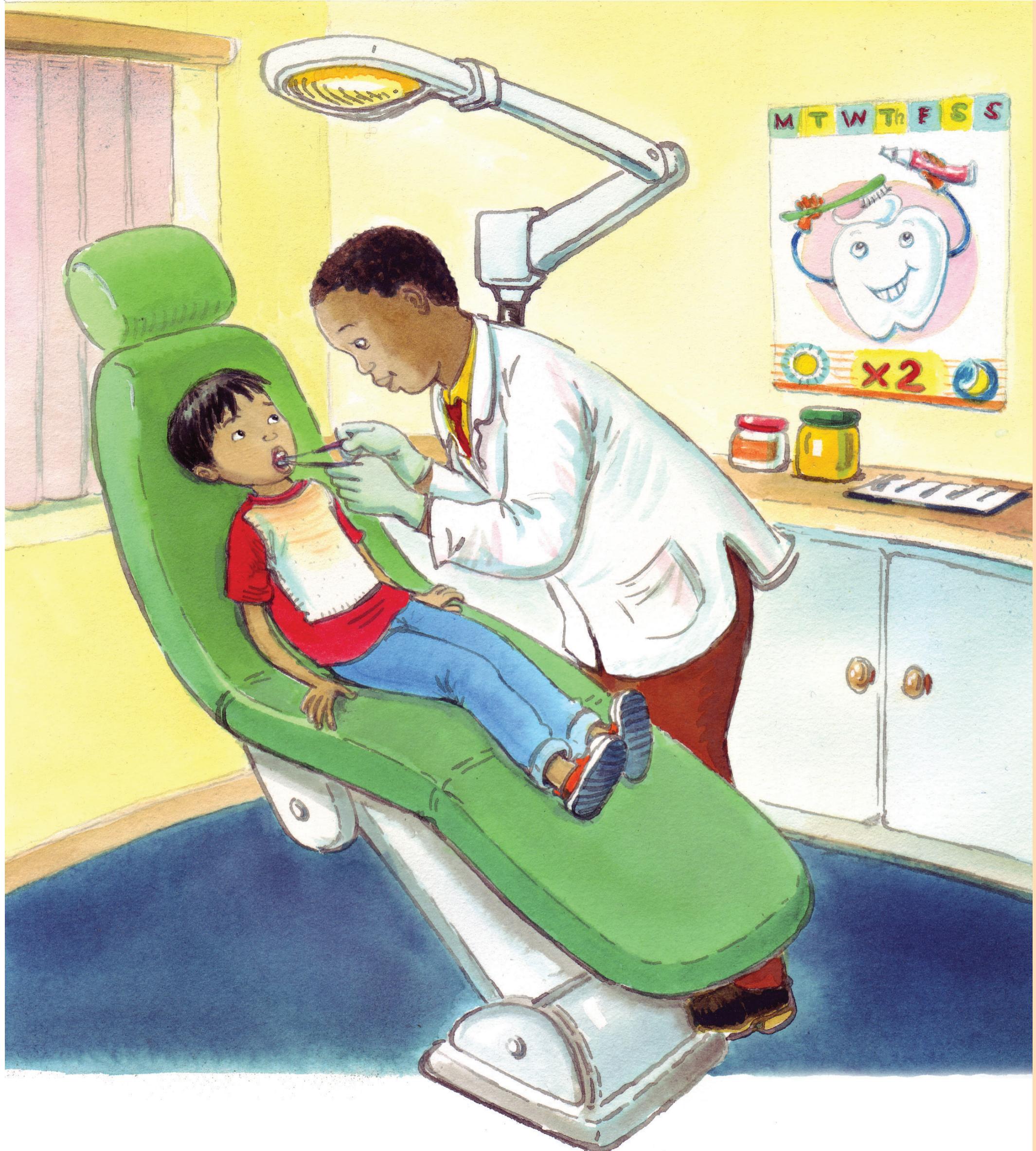
Lamuhla indlu yekhabo Lomvula  
beyisha. Bosocimamlilo bete ngencola  
yemlilo lebovu tju bacima umlilo.



Baphindze basita likati kwehla  
esihlahleni.



Inja ya Josefa iyagula. Uyimikise  
kudokotela wertilwane. Ngiyetsema  
inja itawelulama masinyane.



Samu ubulawa litinyo. Uya  
kudokotela wematinyo. Ngiyetsema  
Samu utabe amamatseka futsi.



Make waSibusisiwe ngumlimi.  
Ushayela sigulumba. Uhlanyela  
tibhidvo kutsi sonkhe sidle.



Siyamtsandza thishela wetfu.  
Usifundzisa kufundza nekubhala.  
Usifundzisa kupenda nekudvweba.  
Wena ungatsandza kuba nguthishela?

Wemukelekile kuloluchunge lwetiNcwadzi letiNkhulu. Loluchunge lweNcwadzi leNkhulu luginceny yeLuhlu lwakaRainbow, lolufaka ekhatsi tinecwadzi tekusebentela, limfomfo, tindzaba tetigaba nemaphosita. Setsema kutsi, ekufundziseni kwakho utatitfolo tilusito lolukhulu letinhlobonhlobo tetindzaba letikuletiNcwadzi letiNkhulu letisiphohlongo talesigaba, nebfundzi bakho setsema batakujabulela kufundza ngekwabelana kwabo.

Sitatimende Simiso sekharikhulamu neLuhlolo (CAPS), seSigaba Sisekelo siphakamisa kutsi Kufundza ngekwabelana kunguleny yetintfo letimcoka emaswini ekufundza. Kufundza ngekwabelana imvamisa kuba khona emkhatsini wemalanga lamibili kuya kumane ngeliviki lapho khona umntfwana ngamunye aba nembhalo munye wekufundza. Tincwadzi tekusebentela netindzaba tetigaba tiwlunglele lona mgomo.

Kodvwa-ke, kufundza ngekwabelana usebentisa iNcwadzi leNkhulu lenemagama lamakhulu yindlela lenhle kakhu yekwenta kufundza ngekwabelana ngoba bantfwana bayawabona emagama netitfombe, bakhone nekukulandzela usafundza ngendlela lefana naleyo yekuteka inganekwane ekhaya. Kumcoka-ke kutsi bantfwana bahlale bagege iNcwadzi leNkhulu, khona bonkhe bakhone kubona futsi bafundze umbhalo. Lemibhalo lemikhulu wetiNcwadzi letiNkhulu yenta kuhonakale kufundza uphimisele kuve bantfwana labanyentana ngasikhatsi sinye endzaweni lekhululekile lete umoya wekxesabisa.

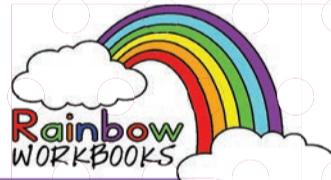
TiNcwadzi letiNkhulu kuloluhlu titakwetfula bafundzi bakho eluchungeni lwe tindzaba, tinkondlo, tilandzelo nemidlalo tibuye tibetfulele lwtiso nemibhalo leyimidvwebo.

Kungumsebenti wakho, njengathishela kwenta tindzaba tiphile kubantfwana ubuye wakhe simo lesinenjabulo nenhabunkhabu. Kusebentisa tiNcwadzi letiNkhulu kukusita kutsi ukhone kubonisa inkambiso yekufundza ngendlela leletsa injabulo kuwe kanye nakubafundzi bakho. Setsema-ke kutsi lencwadzi itakusita wente kona loko.

## Lamanye emasu ekusebentisa iNcwadzi leNkhulu

- Sebentisa sicephu sepulastiki lelikhanya ngale njengendvwangu lembonya ngaphasi kweNcwadzi leNkhulu. Litawubuye lisite kutsi bantfwana nathishela bakhone kubhala kulo lelipulastiki.
- Bhala ngepheni lecimekako futsi lengagezeka kulelipulastiki.
- Sebentisa sichano lesikhulukati kufasela lesicephu lesikhanya ngale encwadzini lenkhulu.

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Author: V McKay

## Yakha yakakho insika yeNcwadzi leNkhulu

### Utawudzinga:

- Likhadibhodi lelibanti ngekulingana neNcwadzi leNkhulu nayivulekile (594 mm) bese budze iphindzeke ka-3 encwadzini (1360 mm).
- Ithephu lecinile lenkhulu lemhosana
- Timbili tifasa-phepha noma emaphekisi kubamba ikhadibhodi ingaphakami.

Sebentisa lethephu lenkhulu kuhlanganisa tinceny tekhadibhodi.

Goba ikhadibhodi kwenta sibaya sa-A bese uchanela ndzawonye sisekelo nelingembili njengoba kukhonjisiwe kulomdvwebo ngentasi.

