

Libanga

1

Incwadzi leNkhulu yetindzaba tabotwana



basic education
Department:
Basic Education
REPUBLIC OF SOUTH AFRICA

Incwadzi

5

SISWATI

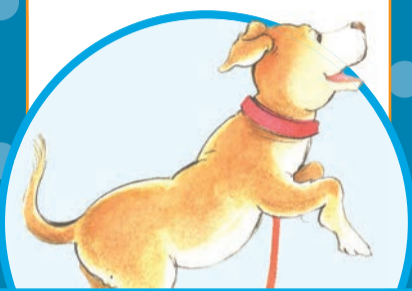




Indlela yokusebentisa leNcwadzi leNkhulu:



Tindzaba kulencwadzi:



1 Balume utfola umngani lomusha

1



2 Lidvuba layitfola njani imishi yalo?

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Njengathishela, utawudzinga kuhlela ulungisele kwenta umsebenti wekufundza ngekwabelana ekilasini lakho. Imvamisa nakwentiwa kufundza ngekwabelana, thishela usebenta nelikilasi lonkhe, kodvwa-ke, uma likilasi lakho lilikhulu kakhulu, kungaba ncono kutsi usebente ngelicembu noma incenye yelikilasi. Kufute kunakisiswe kucinisekise kutsi bantwana bayakhona kuhlala ngendlela yekutsi babone iNcwadzi leNkhulu kute baatowukhona kufundza umbhlo.

Esifundweni wekufundza ngekwabelana eNcwadzini leNkhulu umntwana ufundza kutsi incwadzi ibanjwa njani, kubamba incwadzi ime ngemfanelo, kuphenya emakhasi ngemfanelo. Sifundvo sitfutukisa imicondvo nchanti ngencwadzi – ikhava, lingembili, lingemuva nesihloko. Sifundvo sibuye sikhombise kutsi inkhambiso yekufundza iba njani kani simcoka ekutfutukiseni emakhono ebantwana ekulalela, kukhuluma, kufundza, kucabanga, kubuketa tintfo nekubhala njengetimfuneko letibekwe kumaCAPS tek:

- Cija emakhono ekulalela nekukhuluma.
- Cija emakhono ekufundza lasacatfuta.
- Phendvula imibuto ngendzaba.
- Tibandzakanya ekucocisaneni, kuniketana tikhala kukhuluma.
- Dvweba, kwetfula noma kwenta silingiso sendzaba.
- Sebentisa titfombe kucombelela kutsi indzaba ikhuluma ngani.
- Sebentisa kufundza ngekwabelana njengesisekelo sekubhala ngekwabelana.

Kulungela umkhakha wekufundza iNcwadzi leNkhulu

- Cinisekisa kutsi bonkhe bantwana yakhona kubona incwadzi. Uma likilasi lakho lilikhulu, kuncono usebente ngelicembu lelincane.
- Kungasita kakhulu kutsi wente incwadzi ime mpo khona kungeke kudzingeke kutsi uyibambe usafundza. (Bona imiyalo yekimisa incwadzi kukhava yangemuva.)
- Sebentisa irula noma lutsi lwekukhomba kulandzelela noma kukhomba emagama usafundza.
- Uma ufuna kugcizelela emagama latsite ngalinye, unganameka emanotsi ekunanyatsiselwa dvute nalelo gama kuligcamisa kulamanye noma-e wente 'lifasitelo lemlingo.' Sebentisa liphepha lelingucalandze lelinesikhala lesincane saclanzde lesisikwe emkhatsini walo. Beka localandze etu kwembhalo kute kutsi esikhaleleni kuvele ligama linye.

Umkhakha wekucala wekufundza ngekwabelana

Sifundvo sekucala sibhekana nekutijabulisa ne 'kubona' umbhalo kwekucala, nebantwana baniketa imivo yabo ngembhalo.

- Phenya emakhasi endzaba labatayifundza. Cocani ngemidvwebu.
- Cela bafundzi bacombelele indzaba basusela esihlokweni nasetitfombeni.
- Yetfula emagama lamasha noma lalukhuni embi kwekube bafundzi bacale kufundza indzaba.
- Yakha emakhadi emagama kwetfula emagama lamasha.
- Fundza indzaba, usebentisa simo-buso ubuye ugucugucule liphimbo, sevinini nekuphakama kwelivi. Sebentisa iminyakato netimo-buso.
- Landzelela umbhalo usafundza ngekhombisa emagama ngendvuku noma irula khona bantwana batowubona kutsi ufundzani bese balumbanisa umsindvo netimphawu ekhasini. Loku kutabasita futsi kutsi babone inkhambiso yekufundza kusuka ngesancele kuye ngesekudla ubuye usuke etulu uye phansi.
- Loku kusebentise njengelitfuba lekwetfula 'inkhulumo yakancwadzi' njengaloku: emagama, umusho, likhasi, umbhali sihloko, njll.
- Lawula bafundzi batibandzakanye endzabeni ngekungenela kumphindza (sib. "Gijima, gijima, gijima ushiye sitfunti, angek' ungibambe – Ngiyindvodza mcatsane!").
- Indzaba ngayinye kufute ifundwe kabili katsatfu kuniketa bafundzi litfuba kwenta imphindza yemagama latsite, kwenta silinganiso semsebenti noma kukuye bateke tincenye letitsite tendzaba ngemagama abo.

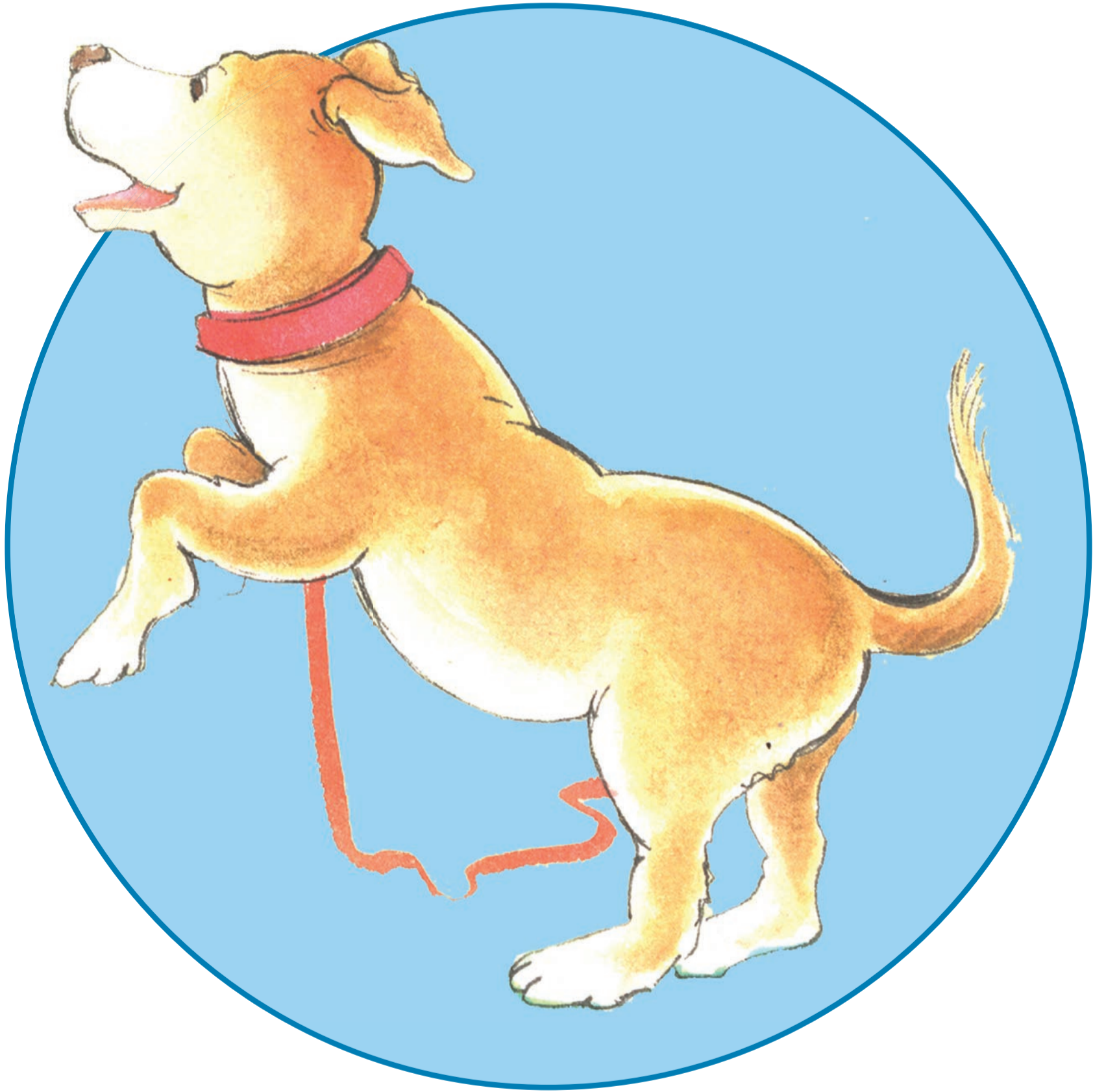
Umkhakha wesibili wekufundza ngekwabelana

- Kulomkhakha wesibili kusetjwentiswa wona lowo mbhalo kodvwa-ke nyalo kunakisiswa kakhudlwana kutibandzakanya ekufundzeni abe thishela asebentisa tinkhulumiswano letichubekako kucija kucondzisa emagama, kuciphiya emakhono nekwakheka kwembhalo (luhlelo, timphawu tenkhulumo njll).
- Kuphuma kuwe-ke, thishela, kuheha bafundzi kutsi banakisiswe incenye yalesifundvo letsintsana nalokunye kwaloku lokulandzelako: imicondvonjulo yekubhaleka, timphawu tembahalo, imisindvo, kuhleleka kwelulwimi, emasu ekubona nekucondzisa emagama etibabeni letehlukene (lesilula-nje, kuphindze ahlelembise, kufananisa tintfo letihlobene, kubuyeketa nekuvisisa imibuto).

Umkhakha wesitsatfu wekufundza ngekwabelana

- Kulomkhakha wesitsatfu wekufundza ngekwabelana, bantwana batifundzele umbhalo ngekwabo baphindze batibandzakanye emsebentini wetemlomo, kunyakata kanye nalokubhaliwe lokususelwa embhalweni.
- Nakukhonakala, umbhalo wekufundza ngekwabelana kufute wemuketelane neKubhala ngekwabelana lapho khona thishela abonisa kutsi umbhalo ubhalwa njani bese-ke bantwana batibandzakanya emsebentini wekucanjwa kwembhalo thishela asatsatsa indzima yekuba ngumgcugcuteli nalobhala. Lesiboniso senkhambiso yekubhala iyabasita bantwana balungisele imisebenti yabo yekubhala.

1 Balume utfola umngani lomusha



BoPhilile, Lebo naBalume
belula tinyawo.

Lamuhla Balume akeva kakhulu.

Uyabaleka.

BoPhilile naLebo bagijima
emva kwakhe.

Buya Balume!”
kumemeta Lebo.







Balume ugijima acondze ekugcineni kwepaki. Balume umfumfutsa eceleni kwelubondza.

Kunukani elubondzeni?

Ngabe yibhola lenembala lobovu nalolingangane?

Nhhawu! Nhhawu! Nhhawu!



Philile uyabuta, "Utfoleni Balume?"

Ngabe litsambo lelikhulu?

Ngabe yikhoni?

Nhhawu! Nhhawu! Nhhawu!

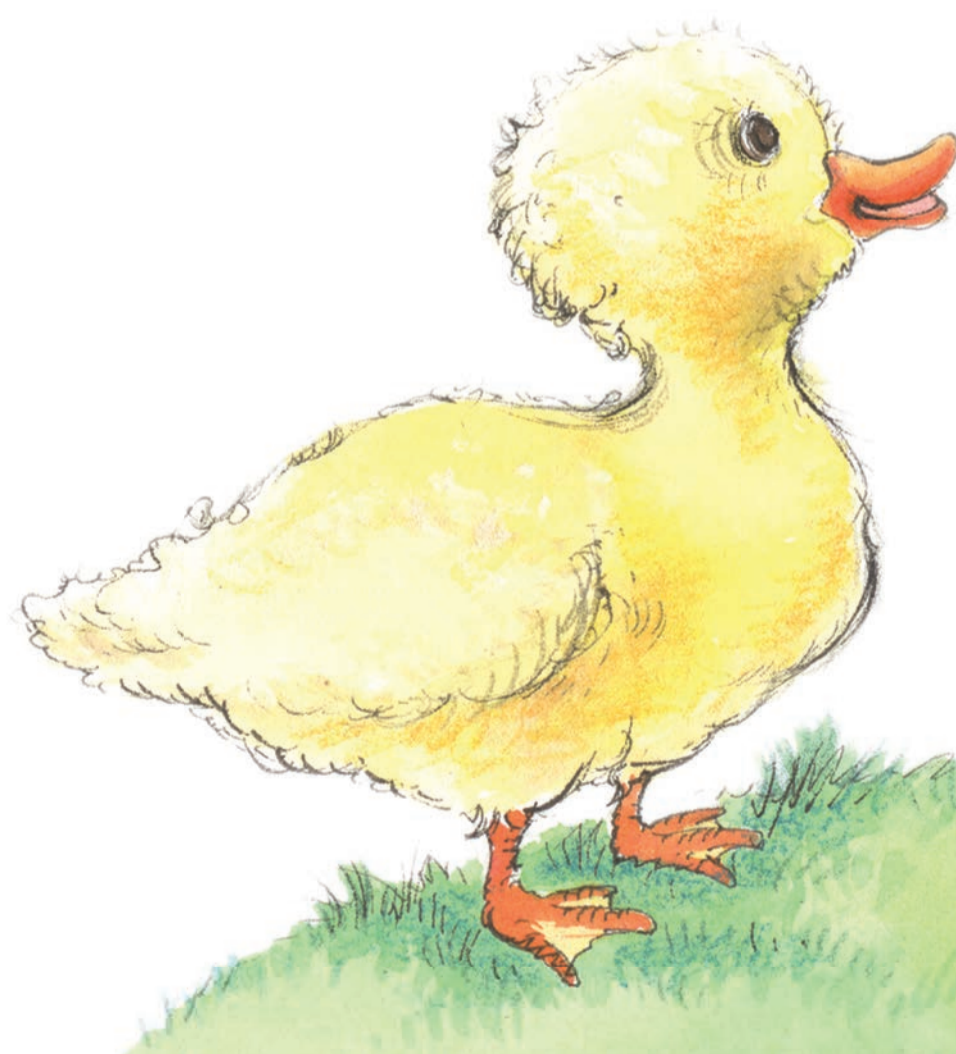
BoPhilile naLebo balandzela Balume
bangena epaki.

Tjwe-e! Tjwe-e! Tjwe-e!

Hawu! Lidadana lelincane lelimtfubi.

Lilahlekile lelidadana.

Emantfombatana anyonyoba
asondzela kulelidadana lelimtfubi.

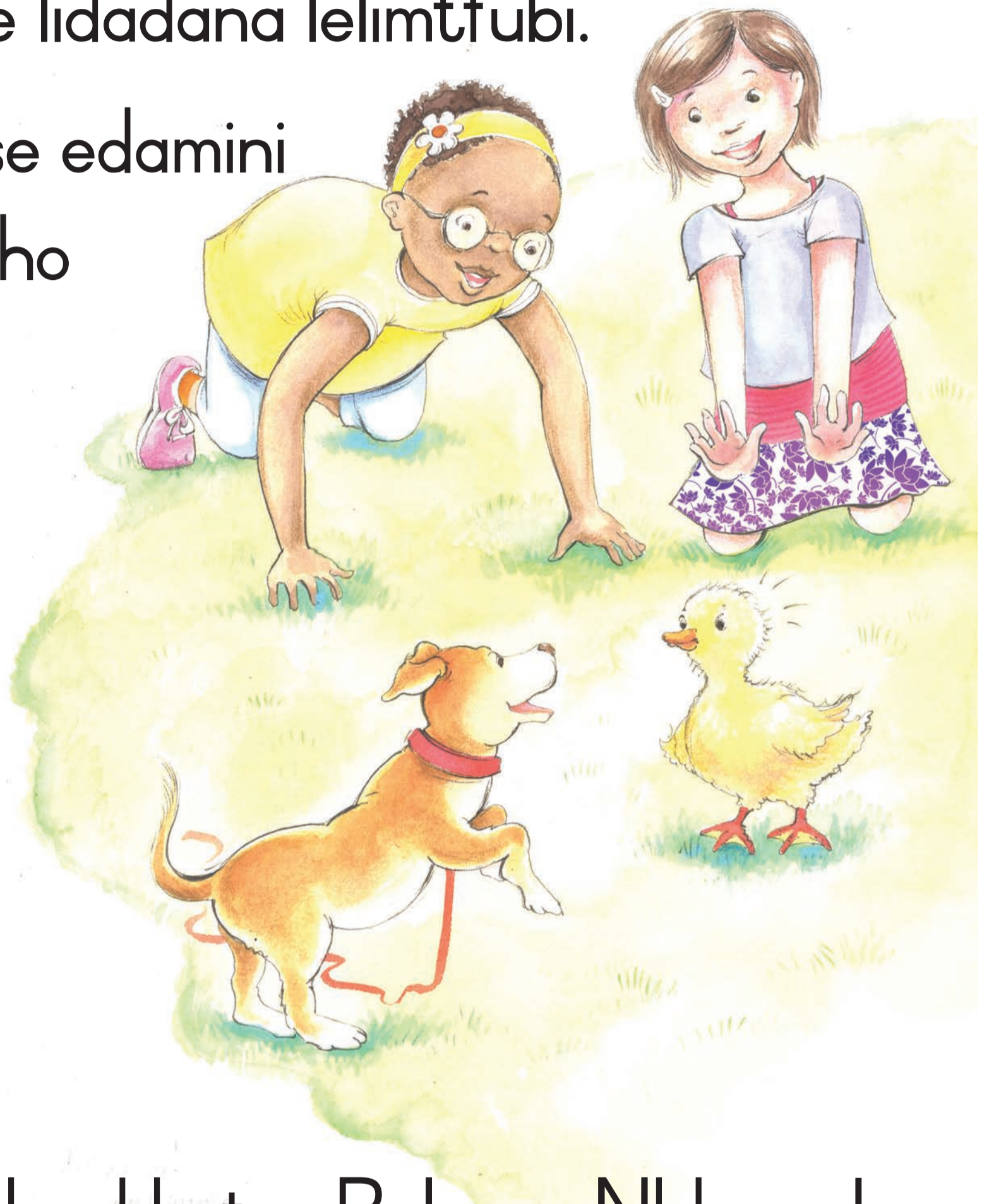




“Ulahlekile yini dadana lelimtfubi?”

“Asitsatse lidadana lelimtfubi.”

“Sikumikise edamini
yini?” kusho
Philile.

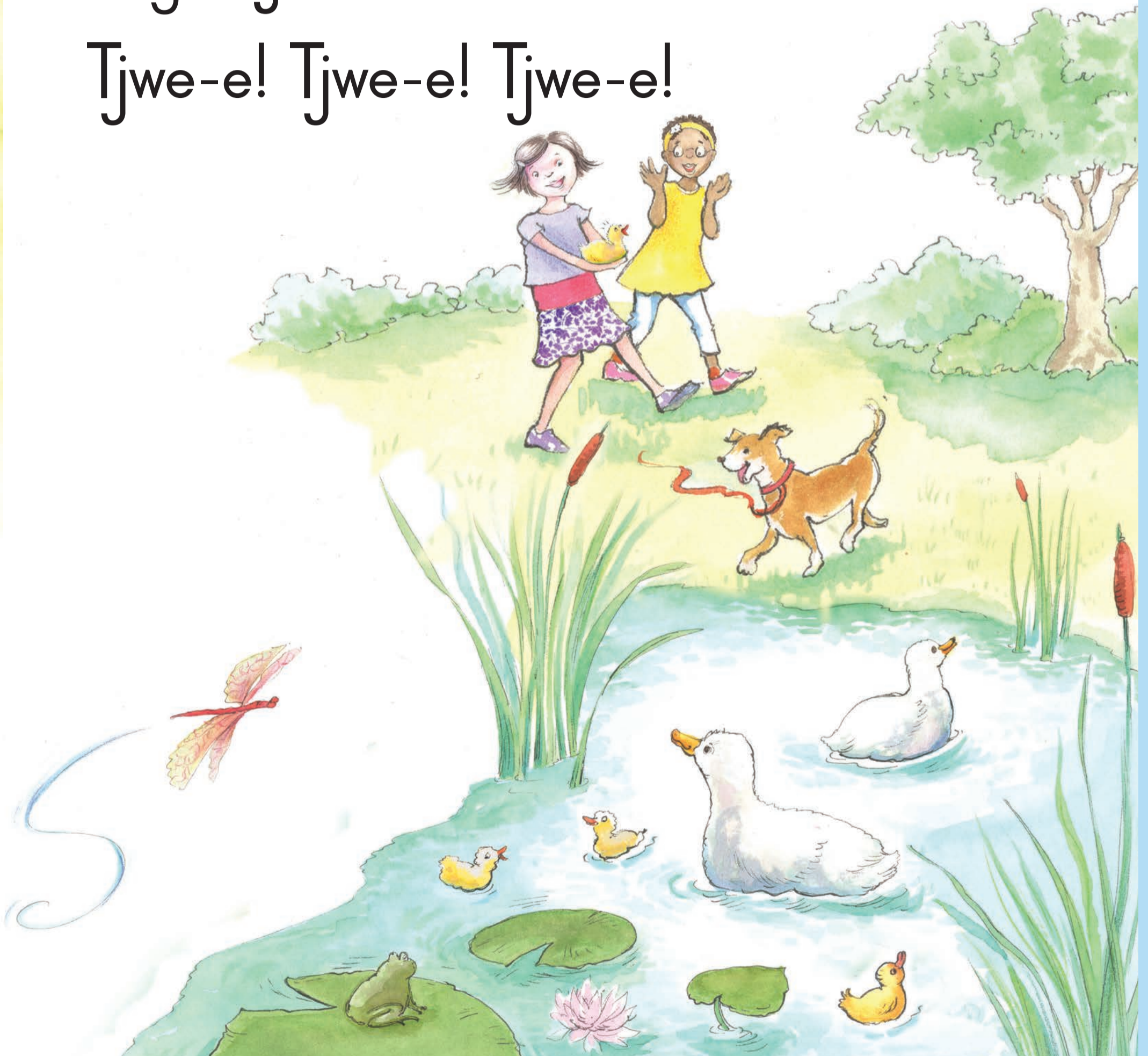


Acale kukhonkhotsa Balume. Nhhawu!
Nhhawu! Nhhawu! “Hhayi Balume
ungalikhonkhotsi lelidadana lelimtfubi.”
“Lidadana liyesaba.”

BoPhilile naLebo batsatsa lidadana
baya nalo edamini.

“Nangu make nababe wakho.
Buka bomnakenu nadzadzewenu
bayantjweza edamini,” kusho Philile.

Tjwe-e! Tjwe-e! Tjwe-e!



“Ngifisa shengatsi singaya naye
ekhaya Dadana,” kusho Philile.

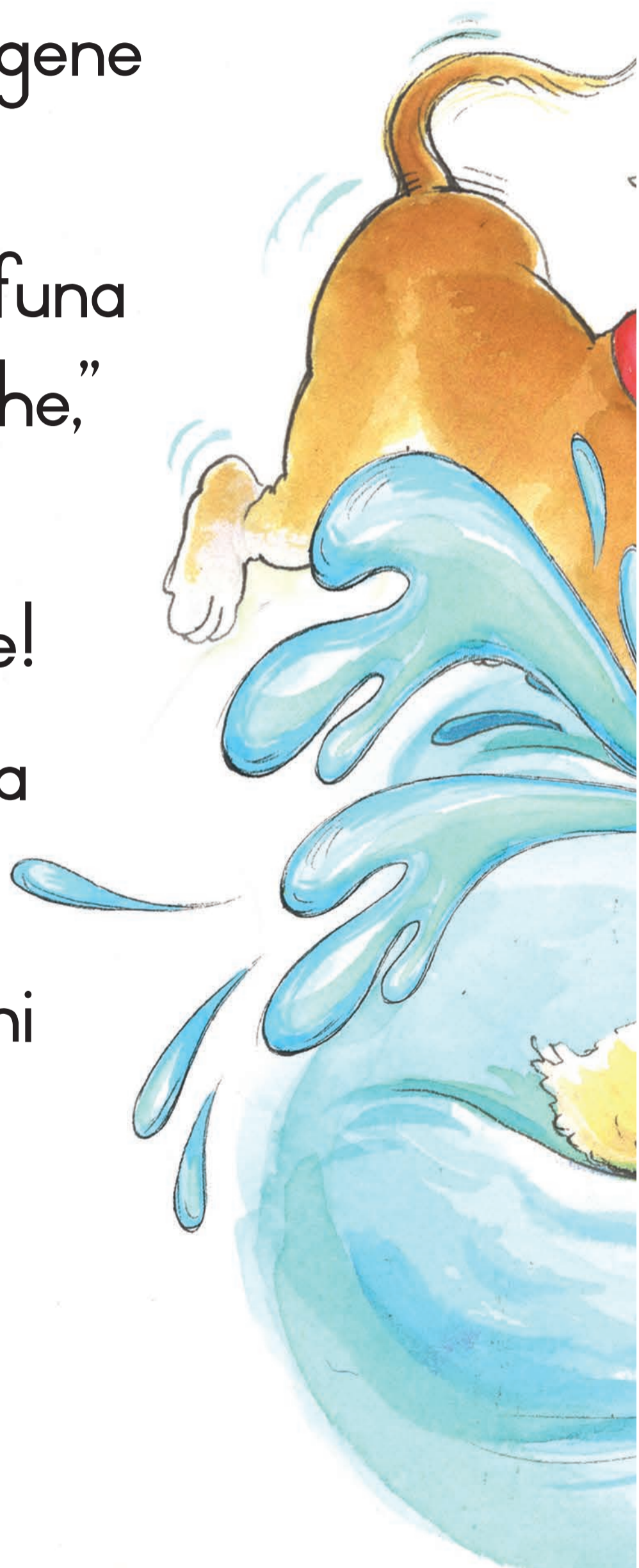
Lidadana lelimtfubi lingene
emantini lintjweze.

“Shengatsi Dadana ufuna
kuhlala nemndeni wakhe,”
kusho Lebo.

Tjwe-e! Tjwe-e! Tjwe-e!
Balume ubona Dadana
abhukusha edamini.

Azube angene edamini
Balume.

Gcambu! Gcambu!
Gcambu!





“Hhayi bo Balume! Uyinja lengeva wena.
Phuma!” kusho Philile.

Balume uphuma edamini uyativitsita.

“Hawu Balume!

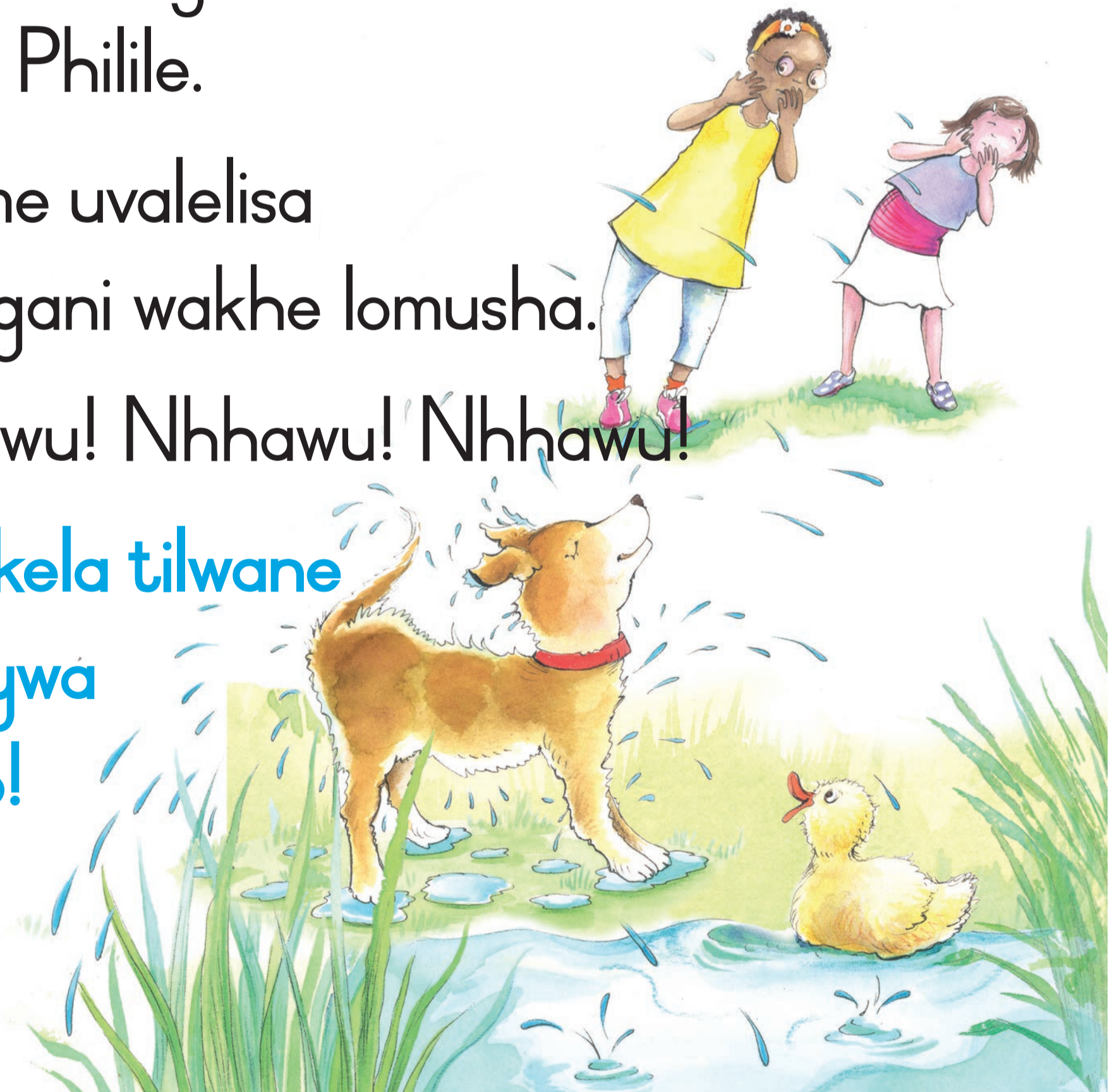
Buka nyalo sengimanti!

Asiye ekhaya,” “Phuma!”
kusho Philile.

Balume uvalelisa
kumngani wakhe lomusha.

Nhhawu! Nhhawu! Nhhawu!

Nakekela tilwane
mafuywa
takho!





Kadzeni-dzeni emandvulo, onkhe
emadvuba bekamhlophe cwa.



Babe na Make Dvuba bamenywa edzilini. Bebafuna kubukeka babahle, ngako-ke batipenda.

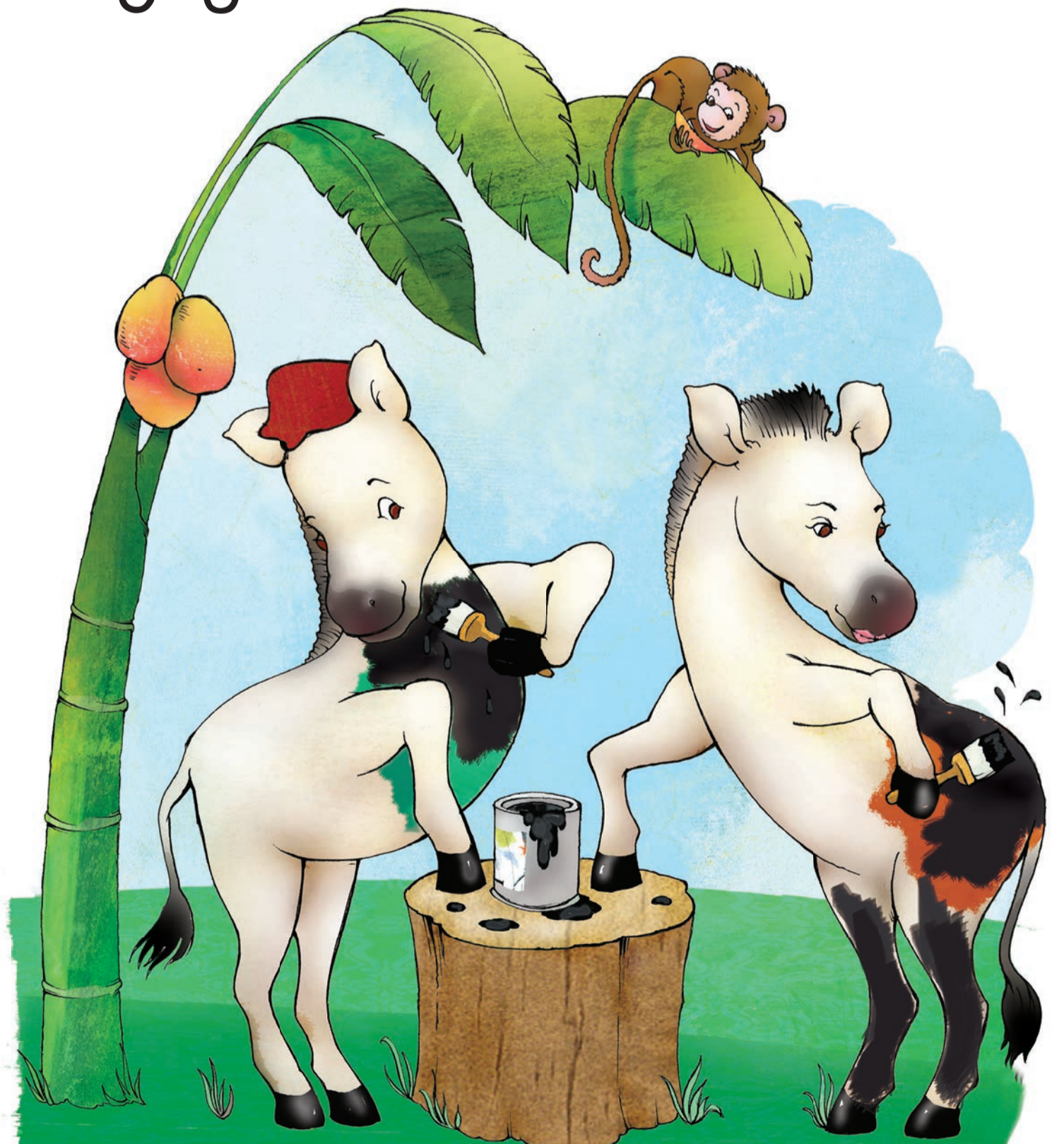
Lomunye wabuka lomunye wase Make Dvuba utsi, "Hhayi asisibahle uyati!"

Babe Dvuba wavuma vele.



Make Dvuba wancuma kupenda sifuba
sakhe ngapendi lomnyama, kwatsi
Babe Dvuba yena wapenda umhlane
wakhe nemilente yangemuva yaba
mnyama.

Kodvwa solo bebangayitsandzi indlela
bebabukeka ngayo,
Ngako-ke
bayigeza
yonkhe
ipendi.



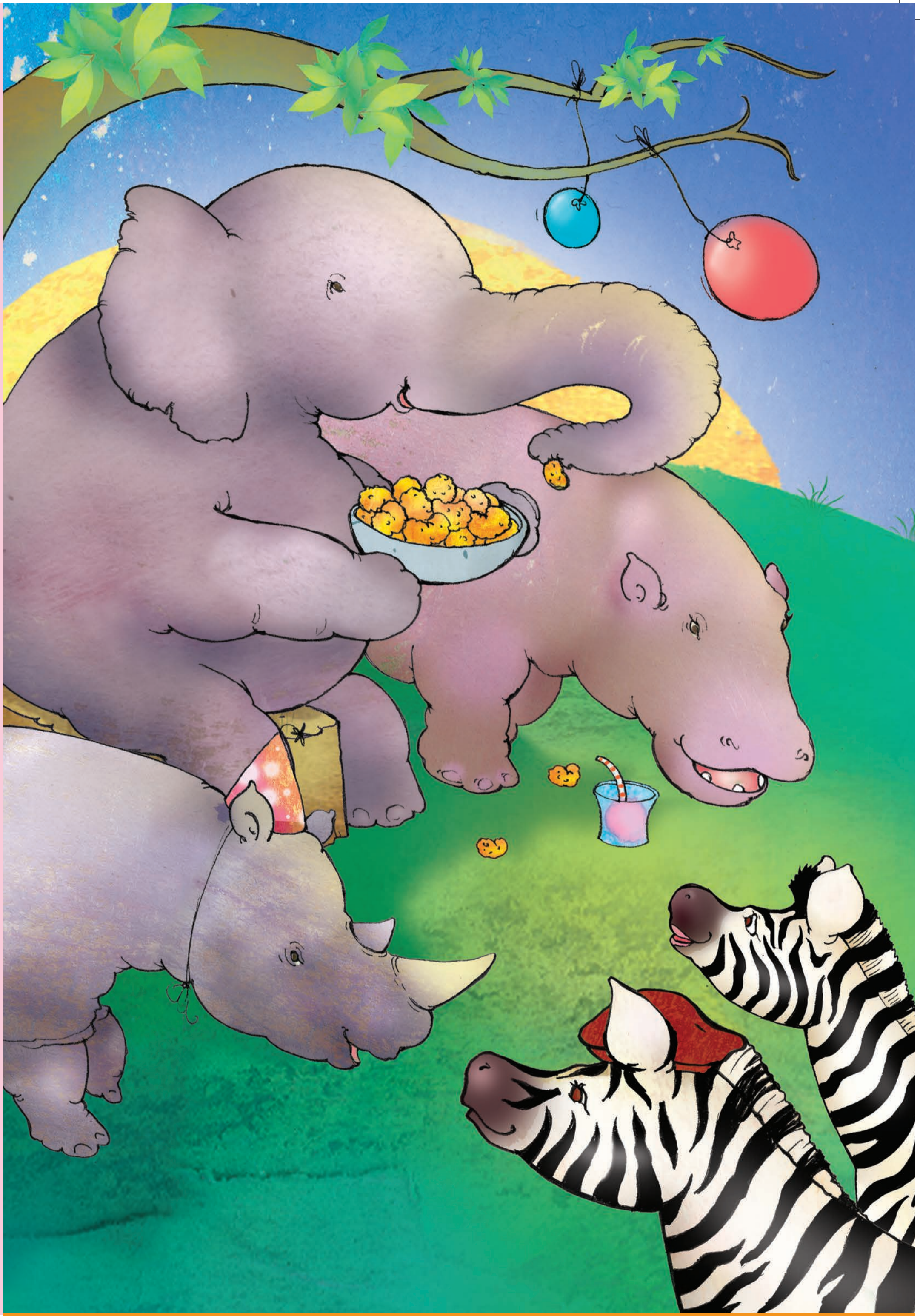


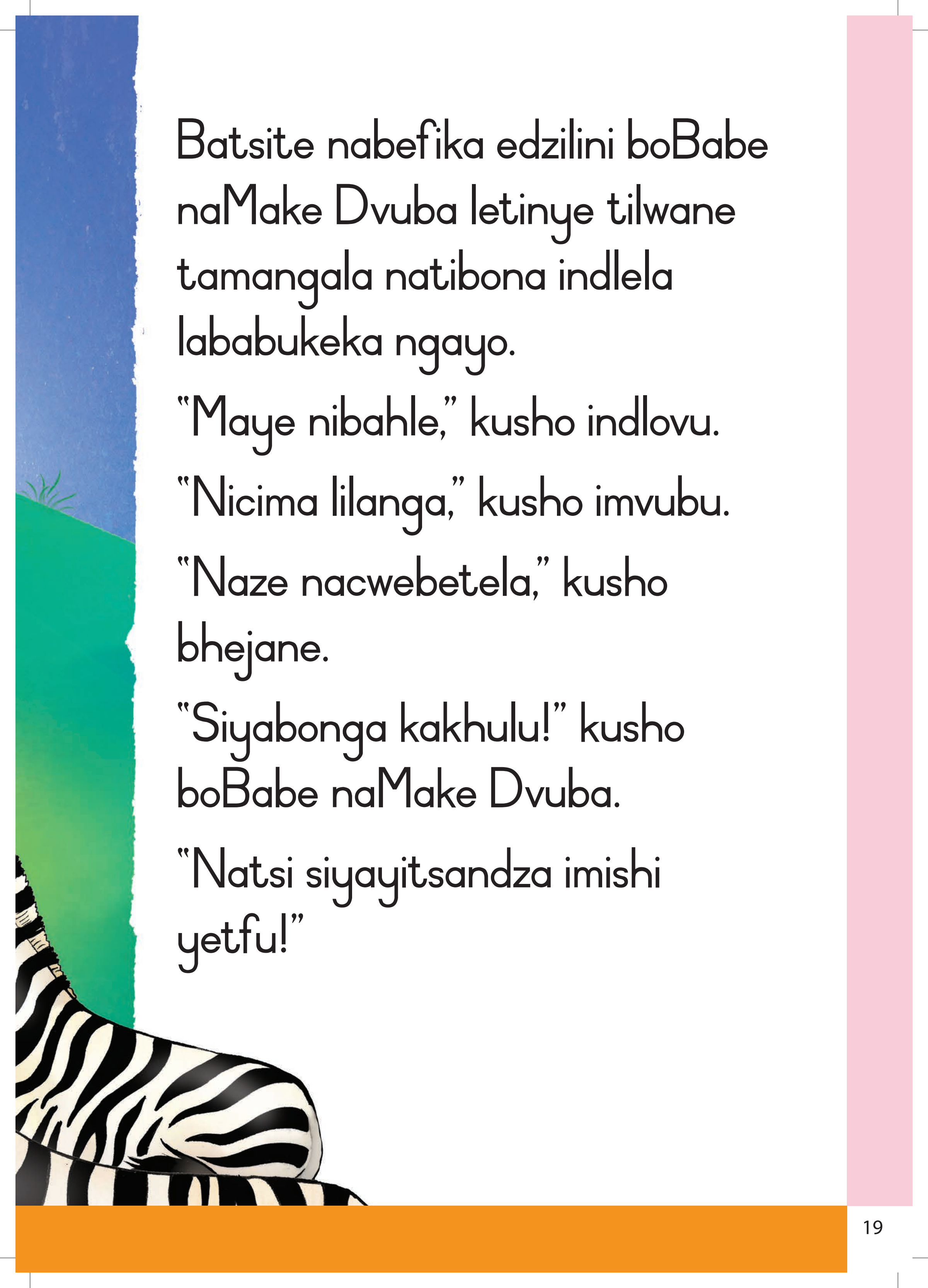
Babese bakhetsa kutipenda imishi
lemnyama umtimba wonkhe.

Emva kwekutipenda imishi, batibuka
futsi bavele bayitsandza indlela
lababukeka ngayo.

“Sesibahle-ke nyalo,” basho
kanyekanye.

Nabo banyatsela ngeligcabho baya
edzilini.





Batsite nabefika edzilini boBabe
naMake Dvuba letinye tilwane
tamangala natibona indlela
lababukeka ngayo.

“Maye nibahle,” kusho indlovu.

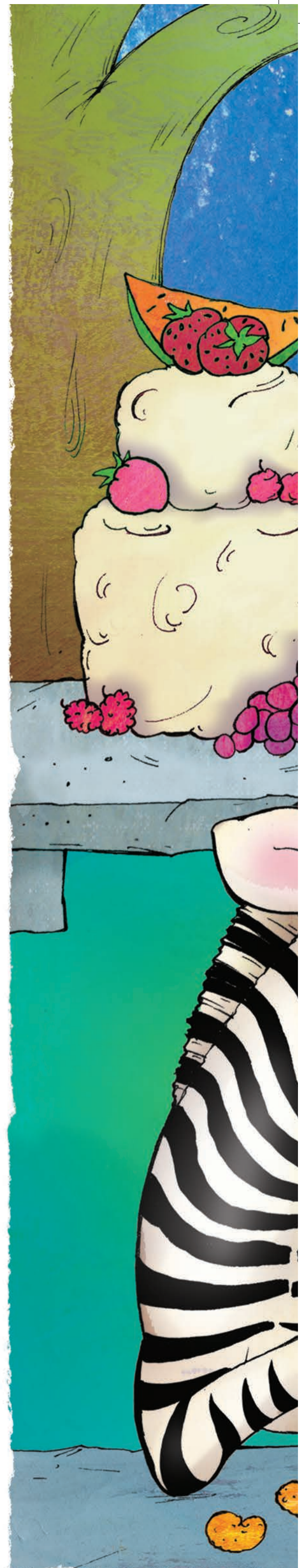
“Nicima lilanga,” kusho imvubu.

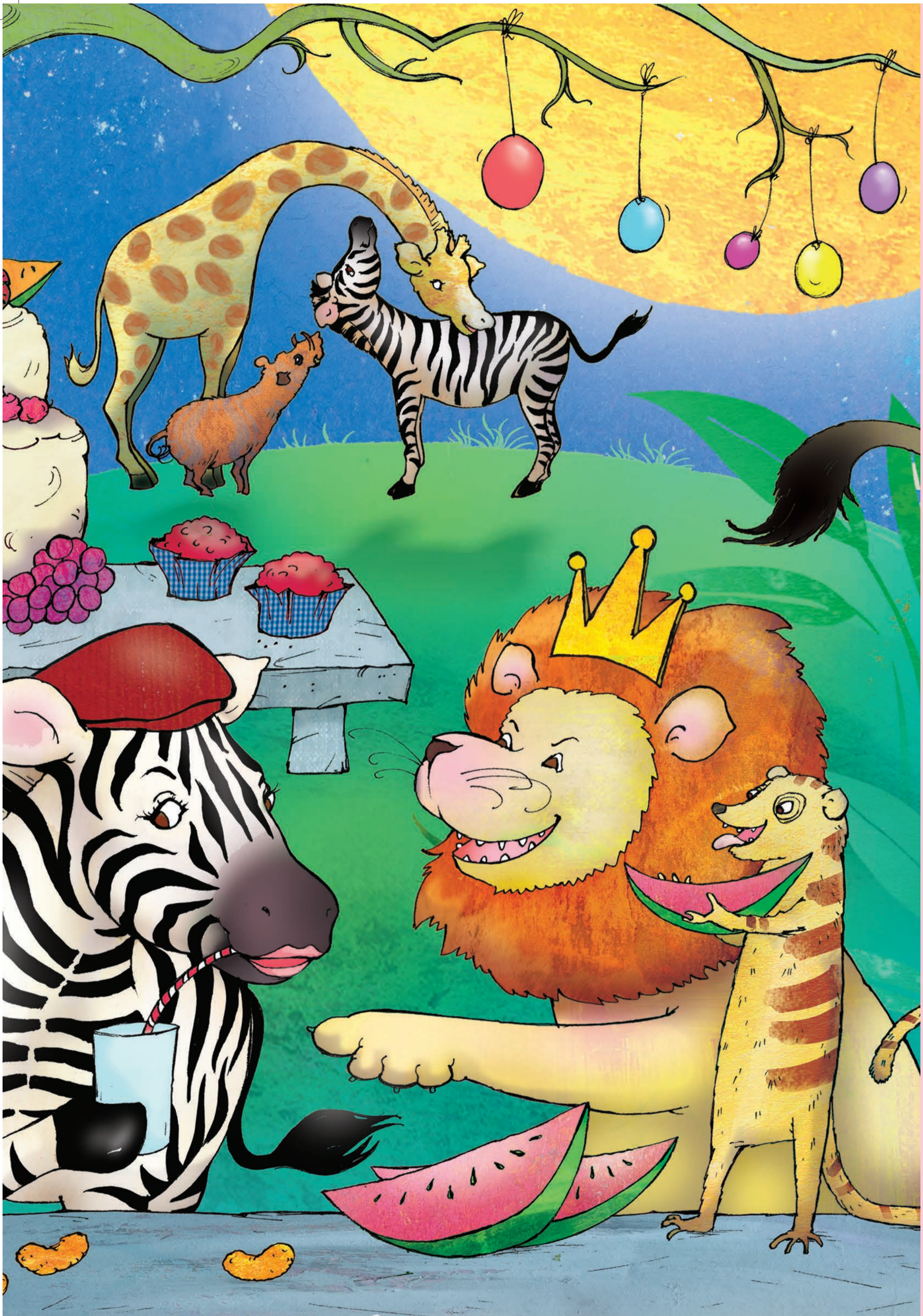
“Naze nacwebetela,” kusho
bhejane.

“Siyabonga kakhulu!” kusho
boBabe naMake Dvuba.

“Natsi siyayitsandza imishi
yetfu!”

Wonkhe-wonkhe edzilini
wayitsandza imishi yabo.
Make Ndlulamitsi watjela
Make Dvuba kutsi cha,
lemishi yabo iyabafanela.





Ngisho nenkhosi Bhubezi lombala
yabatjela kutsi bacima lilanga.

Inkhosi Bhubezi yaphakamisa kutsi
onkhe emadvuba akatipende imishi
lemnyama.



Njengoba phela Bhubezi bekayinkhosi,
emadvuba bekalihlonipha livi lakhe.

Emalangana lambalwa emva kwaloko,
emadvuba ahamba ayowugeza imishi
yawo ayisusa emtimbeni, nani yala
imishi kusuka.

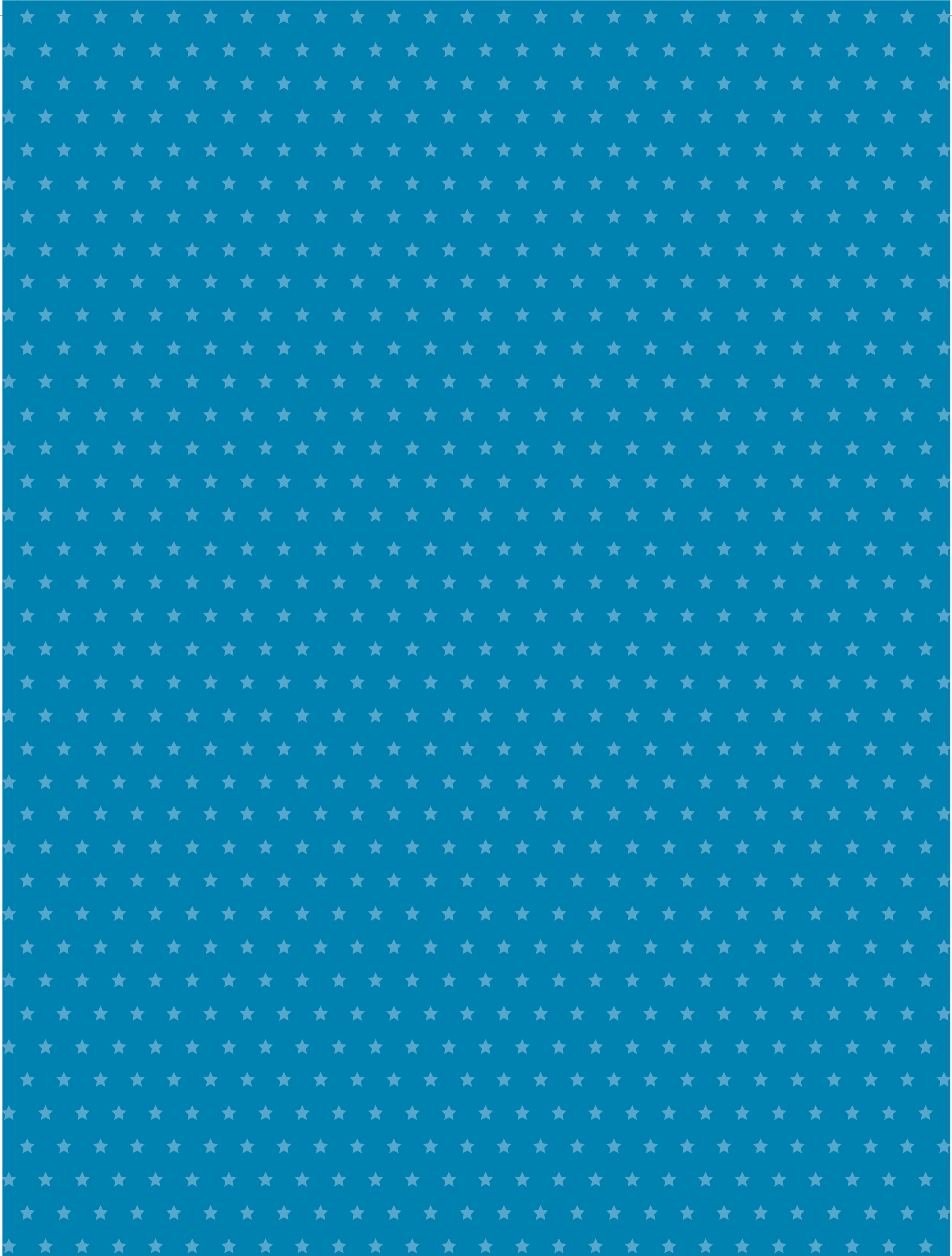
Ngabe bekwentekeni vele? Lilanga
belishisele imishi yawo emitimbeni.



Kute kube ngulamuhla, emadvuba solo akakhoni kugeza imishi yawo. Kungako onkhe emadvuba anemishi lemnyama.

Buhle sibili **bungekhatsi** **enhlityweni!**





Wemukelekile kuloluchunge lwetiNcwadzi letiNkhulu. Loluchunge lweNcwadzi leNkhulu luyincenye yeLuhlu lwakaRainbow, lolufaka ekhatsi tincwadzi tekusebentela, limfomfo, tindzaba tetigaba nemaphosita. Setsemba kutsi, ekufundziseni kwakho utatitfolo tilusito lolukhulu letinhlobonhlobo tetindzaba letikuletiNcwadzi letiNkhulu letisiphohlango talesigaba, nebafundzi bakho setsemba batakujabulela kufundza ngekwabelana kwabo.

Sitatimende Simiso seKharikhulamu neLuhlo (CAPS) seSigaba Sisekelo siphakamisa kutsi Kufundza ngeKwabelana kungulenze yetintfo letimcoka emaswini ekufundza. Kufundza ngekwabelana imvamisa kuba khona emkhatsini wemalanga lamabili kuya kumane ngeliviki lapho khona umntwana ngamunye aba nembhalo munge wekufundza. Tincwadzi tekusebentela netindzaba tetigaba tiwulungele lona mgomo.

Kodwa-ke, kufundza ngekwabelana usebentisa iNcwadzi leNkhulu lenemagama lamakhulu yindlela lenhle kakhulu yekwenta kufundza ngekwabelana ngoba bantwana bayawabona emagama netitfombe, bakhone nekukhulandzela usafundza ngendlela lefana naleyo yekuteka inganekwane ekhaya. Kumcoka-ke kutsi bantwana bahlale bagege iNcwadzi leNkhulu, khona bonkhe bakhone kubona futsi bafundze umbhalo. Lemibhalo lemikhulu wetiNcwadzi letiNkhulu yenta kukhonakale kufundza uphimisele kuve bantwana labanyentana ngasikhatsi sinye endzaweni lekholulekile lete umoya wekwesabisa.

TiNcwadzi letiNkhulu kuloluhlu titakwetfula bafundzi bakho eluchungeni lwe tindzaba, tinkondlo, tilandzelo nemidlalo tibuye tibetfulele lwatiso nemibhalo leyimidvwebo.

Kungumsebenti wakho, njengathishela kwenta tindzaba tiphile kubantwana ubuye wakhe simo lesinenjabulo nenkhabunkhabu. Kusebentisa tiNcwadzi letiNkhulu kukusita kutsi ukhona kubonisa inkhambiso yekufundza ngendlela leletsa injabulo kuwe kanye nakubafundzi bakho. Setsemba-ke kutsi lencwadzi itakusita wente kona loko.



Yakha yakakho insika yeNcwadzi leNkhulu

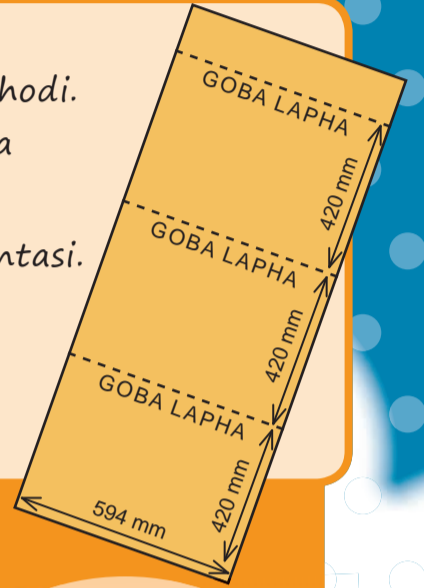
Utawudzinga:

1. Likhadibhodi lelibanti ngekulingana neNcwadzi leNkhulu nayivulekile (594 mm) bese budze iphindzeke ka-3 encwadzini (1360 mm).
2. Ithephu lecini leNkhulu lemhloshana
3. Timbili tifasa-phepha noma emaphekisi kubamba ikhadibhodi ingaphakami.



Sebentisa lethephu lenkhulu kuhlenganisa tincenye tekhadibhodi.

Goba ikhadibhodi kwenta sibaya sa-A bese uchanela ndzawonye sisekelo nelingembali njengoba kukhonjisiwe kulomdvwebo ngentasi.



Lamanye emasu ekusebentisa iNcwadzi leNkhulu

- Sebentisa sicephu sepulastiki lelikhanya ngale njengendvwangu lembonya ngaphasi kweNcwadzi leNkhulu. Litawubuye lisite kutsi bantwana nathishela bakhone kubhala kulo lelipulastiki.
- Bhala ngepheni lecimekako futsi lengagezeka kulelipulastiki.
- Sebentisa sichano lesikhulukati kufasela lesicephu lesikhanya ngale encwadzini lenkhulu.

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Author: V McKay

