



Libanga 2

# Incwadzi leNkhulu yetindzaba tabotwana

SISWATI



basic education

Department:  
Basic Education  
REPUBLIC OF SOUTH AFRICA

Incwadzi





## Indlela yekusebentisa leNcwadzi leNkhulu:

### Tindzaba kulencwadzi:



### 1 Duma nebangani bakhe bayalahleka



### 2 Jabu ubhuca emacandza

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Njengathishela, utawudzinga kuhlela ulungisele kwenta umsebenti wekufundza ngekwabelana ekilasini lakho. Imvamisa nakwentiwa kufundza ngekwabelana, thishela usebenta nelikilasi lonkhe, kodvwa-ke, uma likilasi lakho lilikhulu kakhulu, kungaba ncono kutsi usebente ngelicembu noma incenye yelikilasi. Kufute kunakisiswe kucinisekiswe kutsi bantfwana bayakhona kuhlala ngendlela yekutsi babone iNcwadzi leNkhulu kute baatowukhona kufundza umbhlo.

Esifundvweni wekufundza ngekwabelana eNcwadzini leNkhulu umntfwana ufundza kutsi incwadzi ibanjwa njani, kubamba incwadzi ime ngemfanelo, kuphenya emakhasi ngemfanelo. Sifundvo sitfutfukisa imicondvo nchanti ngencwadzi – ikhava, lingembili, lingemuva nesihloko. Sifundvo sibuye sikhombise kutsi inkhambiso yekufundza iba njani kani simcoka ekutfutfukiseni emakhono ebantfwana ekulalela, kukhuluma, kufundza, kucabanga, kubuketa tintfo nekubhala njengetimfuneko letibekwe kumaCAPS teku:

- Cija emakhono ekulalela nekukhuluma.
- Cija emakhono ekufundza lasacatfuta.
- Phendvula imibuto ngendzaba.
- Tibandzakanya ekucocisaneni, kunketana tikhala kukhuluma.
- Dweba, kwefufula noma kwenta silingiso sendzaba.
- Sebentisa titfombe kucombelela kutsi indzaba ikuhuluma ngani.
- Sebentisa kufundza ngekwabelana njengesisekelo sekubhala ngekwabelana.

### Kulungela umkhakha wekufundza iNcwadzi leNkhulu

- Cinisekisa kutsi bonkhe bantfwana yakhona kubona incwadzi. Uma likilasi lakho lilikhulu, kuncono usebente ngelicembu lelincane.
- Kungasita kakhulu kutsi wente incwadzi ime mpo khona kungeke kudzingeke kutsi uyibambe usafundza. (Bona imiyalo yekimisa incwadzi kuhava yangemuva.)
- Sebentisa irula noma lutsi lwekukhomba kulandzelela noma kukhomba emagama usafundza.
- Uma ufuna kugcizelela emagama latsite ngalinye, unganameka emanotsi ekunanyatsiselwa dvute nalelo gama kuligcamisa kulamanye noma-e wente ‘lifasitelo lemplingo.’ Sebentisa liphepha lelingucalandze lelinesikhala lesincane saclanzde lesisikwe emkhatsini walo. Beka localandze etu kwembhalo kute kutsi esikhaleleni kuvele ligama linye.

### Umkhakha wekucala wekufundza ngekwabelana

Sifundvo sekucala sibhekana nekutijabulisa ne ‘kubona’ umbhalo kwekucala, nebantfwana baniketa imivo yabo ngembhalo.

- Phenya emakhasi endzaba labatayifundza. Cocani ngemidvwebo.
- Cela bafundzi bacomelele indzaba basusela esihlokweni nasetitfombeni.
- Yetfula emagama lamasha noma lalukhuni embi kwekube bafundzi bacale kufundza indzaba.
- Yakha emakhadi emagama kwefufula emagama lamasha.
- Fundza indzaba, usebentisa simo-buso ubuye ugucugucule liphimbo, sevinini nekuphakama kwelivi. Sebentisa iminyakato netimo-buso.
- Landzelela umbhalo usafundza ngekukhomba emagama ngendvuku noma irula khona bantfwana batowubona kutsi ufundzani bese balumbanisa umsindvo netimpawu ekhasini. Loku kutabasita futsi kutsi babone inkhambiso yekufundza kusuka ngesancele kuye ngesekudla ubuye usuke etulu uye phansi.
- Loku kusebentise njengelituba lekwefufula ‘inkhulomo yakancwadzi’ njengaloku: emagama, umusho, likhasi, umbhalo sihloko, njll.
- Lawula bafundzi batibandzakanye endzabeni ngekungenela kumphindza (sib. “Gijima, gjima, gjima ushiye sitfunti, angek’ ungibambe – Ngiyindvodza mcatsane!”).
- Indzaba ngayinye kufute ifundvwe kibili katsatfu kunketa bafundzi litfuba kwenta imphindza yemagama latsite, kwenta silinganiso semsebenti noma kukuye bateke tincenye letitsite tendzaba ngemagama abo.

### Umkhakha wesibili wekufundza ngekwabelana

- Kulomkhakha wesibili kusetjwentswa wona lowo mbhalo kodvwa-ke nyalo kunakisiswa kakhudlwana kutibsdzakanya ekufundzeni abe thishela asebentisa tinkhulumiswano letichubekako kucija kucondzisa emagama, kuciphiya emakhono nekwakheka kwembhalo (luhlelo, timphawu tenkhulomo njll).
- Kuphuma kuwe-ke, thishela, kuheha bafundzi kutsi banakisise incenye yalesifundvo letsintsana nalokunye kwaloku lokulandzelako: imicondvonjulo yekubhaleka, timphawu tembahalo, imisindvo, kuhleka kwelulwimi, emasu ekubona nekucondzisa emagama etibabeni letehlukene (lesilula-nje, kuphindze ahlelembise, kufananisa tintfo letihlobene, kubuyeketa nekuvisisa imibuto).

### Umkhakha wesitsatfu wekufundza ngekwabelana

- Kulomkhakha wesitsatfu wekufundza ngekwabelana, bantfwana batifundzele umbhalo ngekwabo baphindze batibandzakanye emsebentini wetemlomo, kunyakata kanye nalokubhaliwe lokususelwa embhalweni.
- Nakukhonakala, umbhalo weKufundza ngeKwabelana kufute wemuketelane neKubhala ngeKwabelana lapho khona thishela abonisa kutsi umbhalo ubhalwa njani bese-ke bantfwana batibandzakanya emsebentini wekucanjwa kwembhalo thishela asatsatsa indzima yekuba ngumgcugcuteli nalobhala. Lesiboniso senkhambiso yekubhala iyabasita bantfwana balungisele imisebenti yabo yekubhala.

1

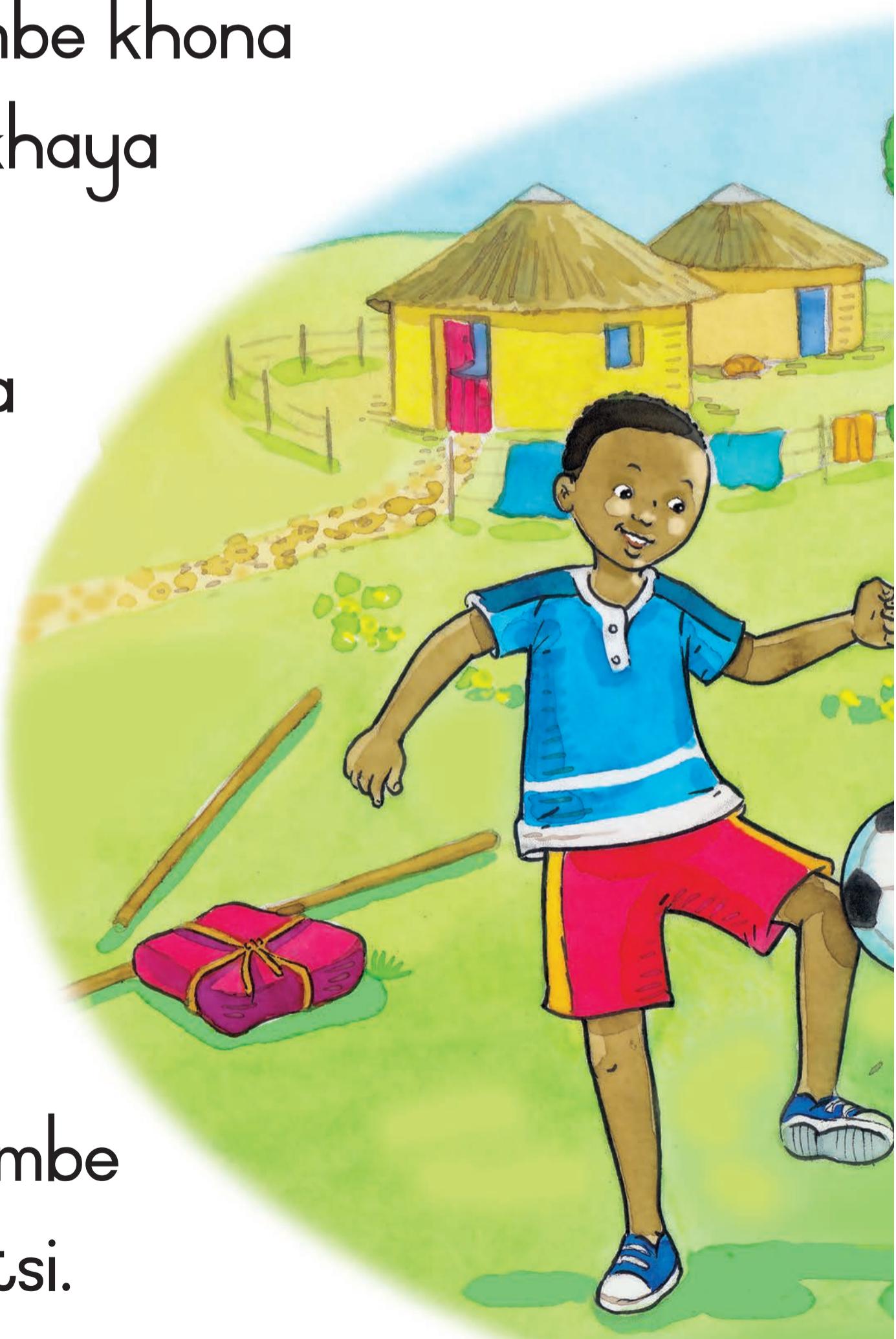
# Duma nebangani bakhe bayalahleka

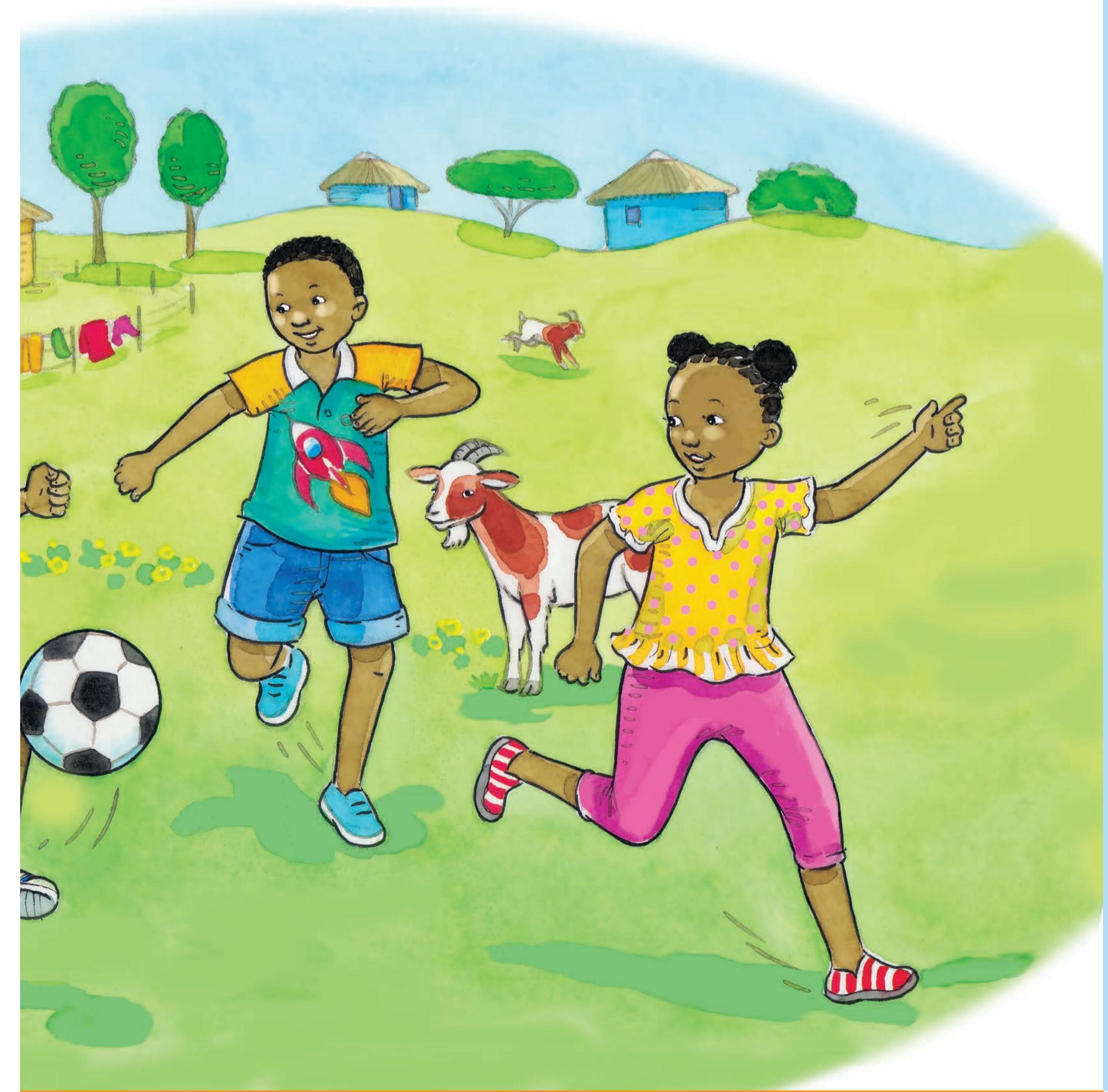


Make waDuma ucele Duma kutsi  
amikise liphasel a epulazini kaMalume  
Lusekwane ngesheya kwemfula.

"Hamba manje," kusho make. "Kufute  
usheshe uhambe khona  
utowubuya ekhaya  
kusakhanya."

Kodvwa Duma  
nebangani  
bakhe  
boGugu,  
naThemba,  
bebadlala  
ibhola base  
basuka sesihambe  
kakhulu sikhatsi.

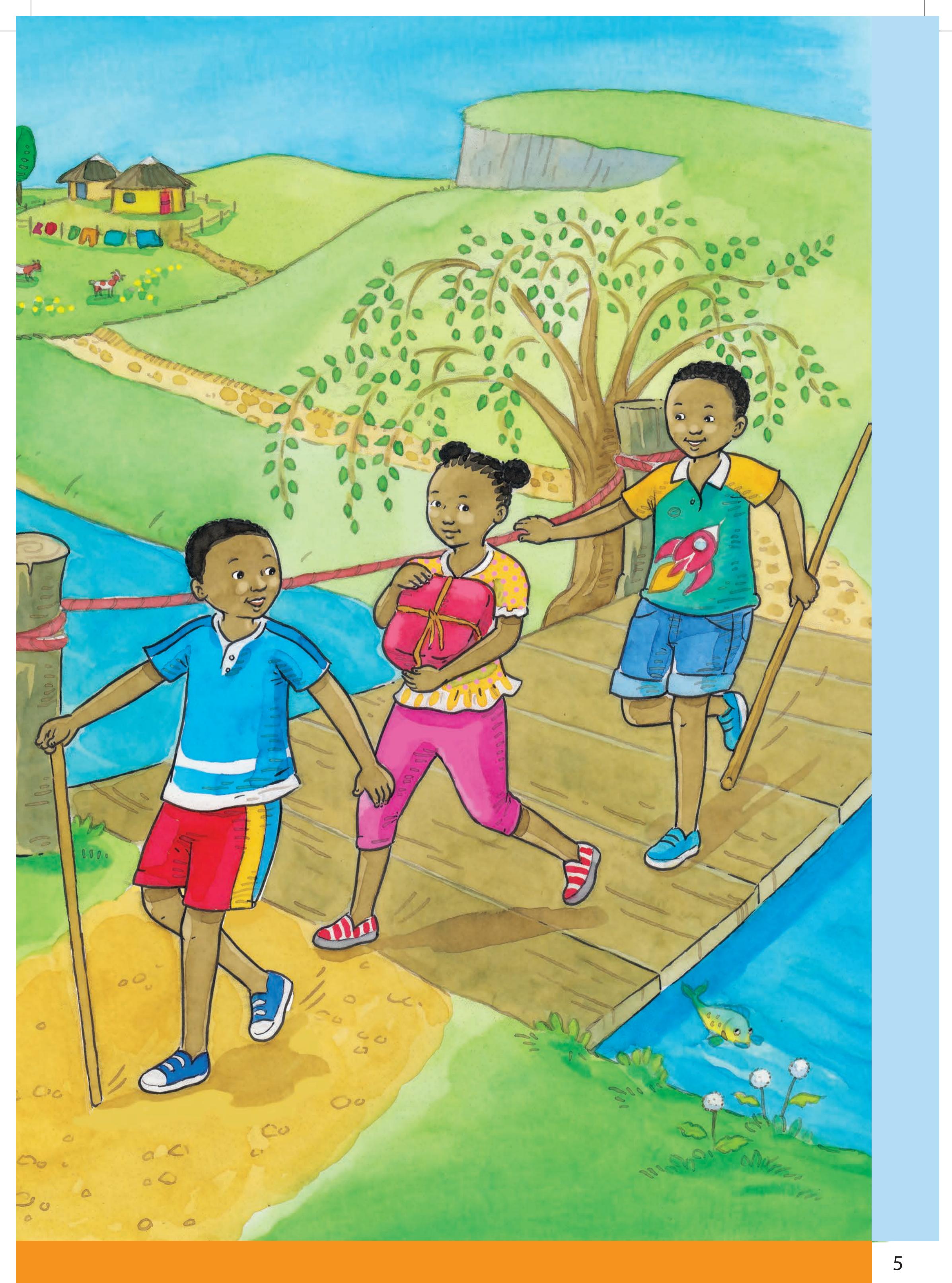




**Labantfwana labatsatfu bewela  
libhuloho kuya emtini kaMalume  
Lusekwane.**

**Bekukhashane kakhulu  
nasekhaya.**





Endleleni sebabuya, bantfwana  
beva kubhadlabula kudvuma  
kwelitulu. Bekuta litulu lelibi.

“Asitsatseni indlela lejubako  
lehamba ehlatsini,” kusho Duma.



Kwavele kwaba mnyama tsu bantfwana  
balahleka.

"Ngifuna kuya ekhaya," kukhala Gugu.

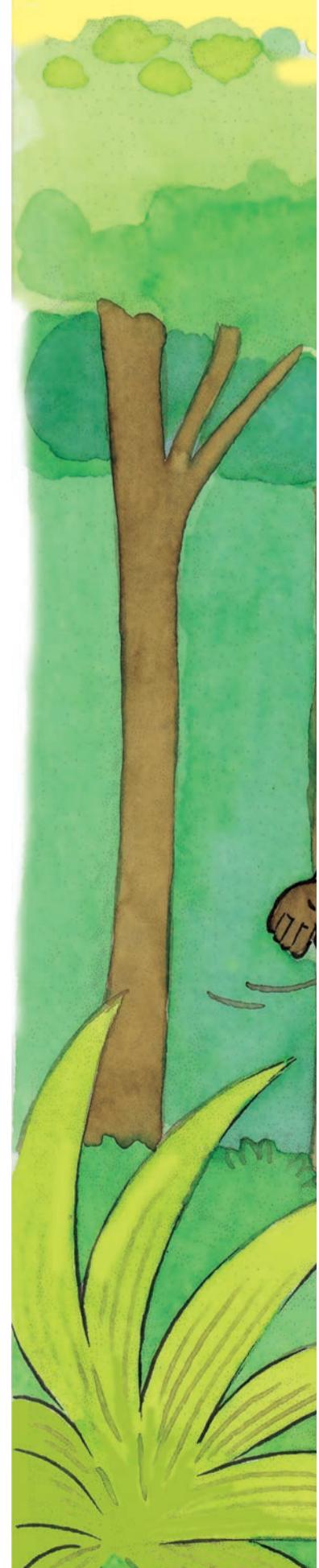
"Ncono sime kute kumphume lilanga,"  
kusho Themba kusisi wakhe.

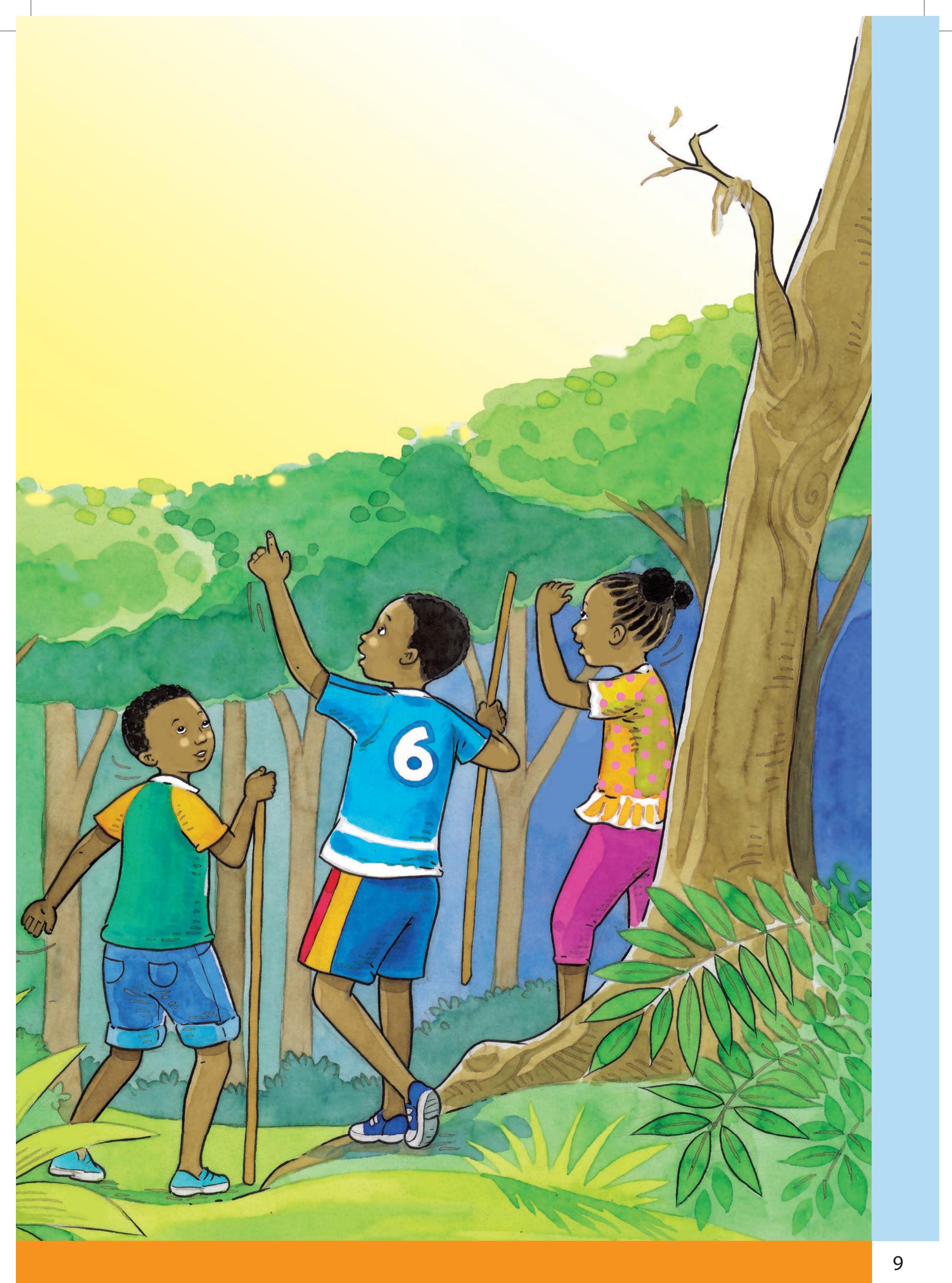


Litse naliphuma nje lilanga,  
bantfwana basuka babheka  
ekhaya.

Bebalambile futsi bagongobele  
ngemakhata.

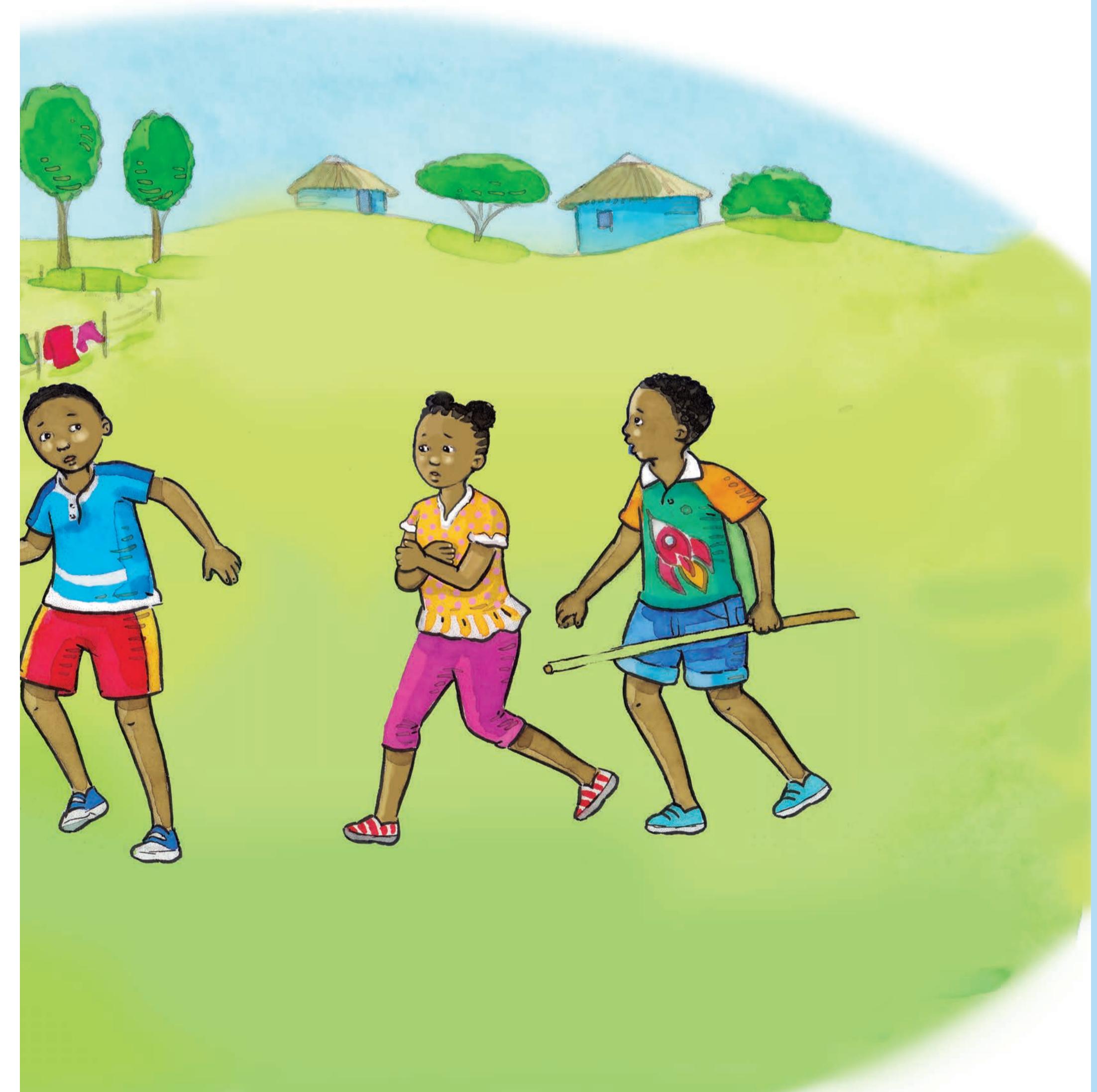
"Kufute sihambe sibheke  
ngaselangeni," kusho Duma.





Ngelikadze, bafika ekhaya.  
Bebamanti nte, bagongobele.  
Sigodzi sonkhe besiphumile  
sifunana nabo.





**"Siyacolisa Make," kusho Duma.**

**"Sephutile kusuka sabese siyalahleka  
ebumnyameni.**



2

## Jabu ubhuca emacandza



“Jabu, ase uye esitolo uyowutsenga emacandza lalishumi nakubili nelibhodlela lelubisi,” kusho unina amniketa luhla lwetintfo latatitsenga.

“Hhawu make! Mine ngifuna kudlala ibhola yetinyawo nabo Samu na Joe,” kuphendvula Jabu.

“Ngiyawadzinga lamacandza ngoba ngifuna kubhaka likhekhe. Ungaya kuyowudlala uma sewutsengile. Ucaphele ungawabulali lamacandza,” kusho unina.



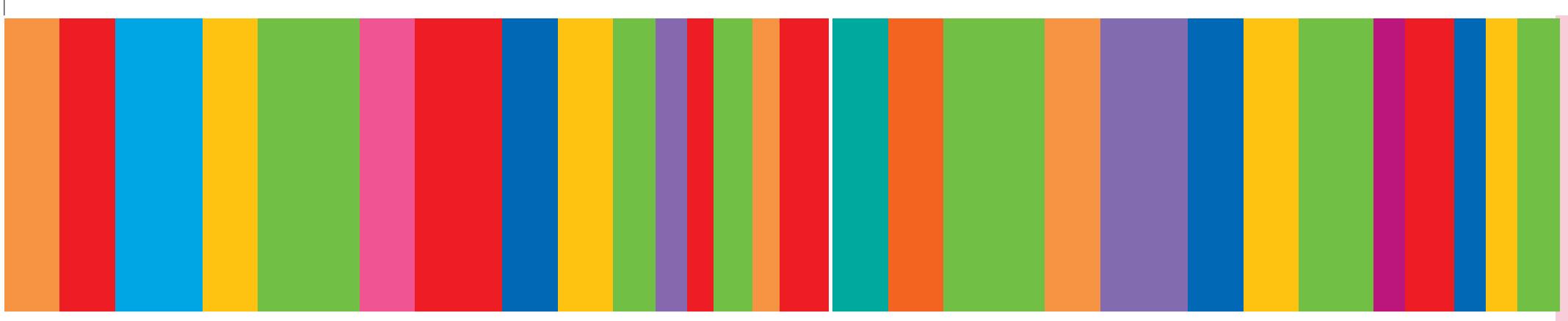
lubisi  
emacandza



“Ngicela lishumi nambili lemacandza nemalitha lamabili elubisi,” kusho Jabu.

“Caphela uwaphatse kahle lamacandza angate aphihihlike,” kusho umtsengisi.

“Ungahlupheki Mnumzane Gaga, ngihlala ngikucaphele njalo,” kuphendvula Jabu aniketa imali yalakutsengile.



Washaya inkwela Jabu sekabuyela  
ekhaya. "Ngingabeka nje lamacandza  
nalolubisi, ngitawugijima ngiyowudlala  
ibhola naboSamu naJoe," kunoma  
Jabu.

Wahamba ngekubunono lobukhulu  
acondze endlini yakubo, acaphele  
kutsi angabulali emacandza.

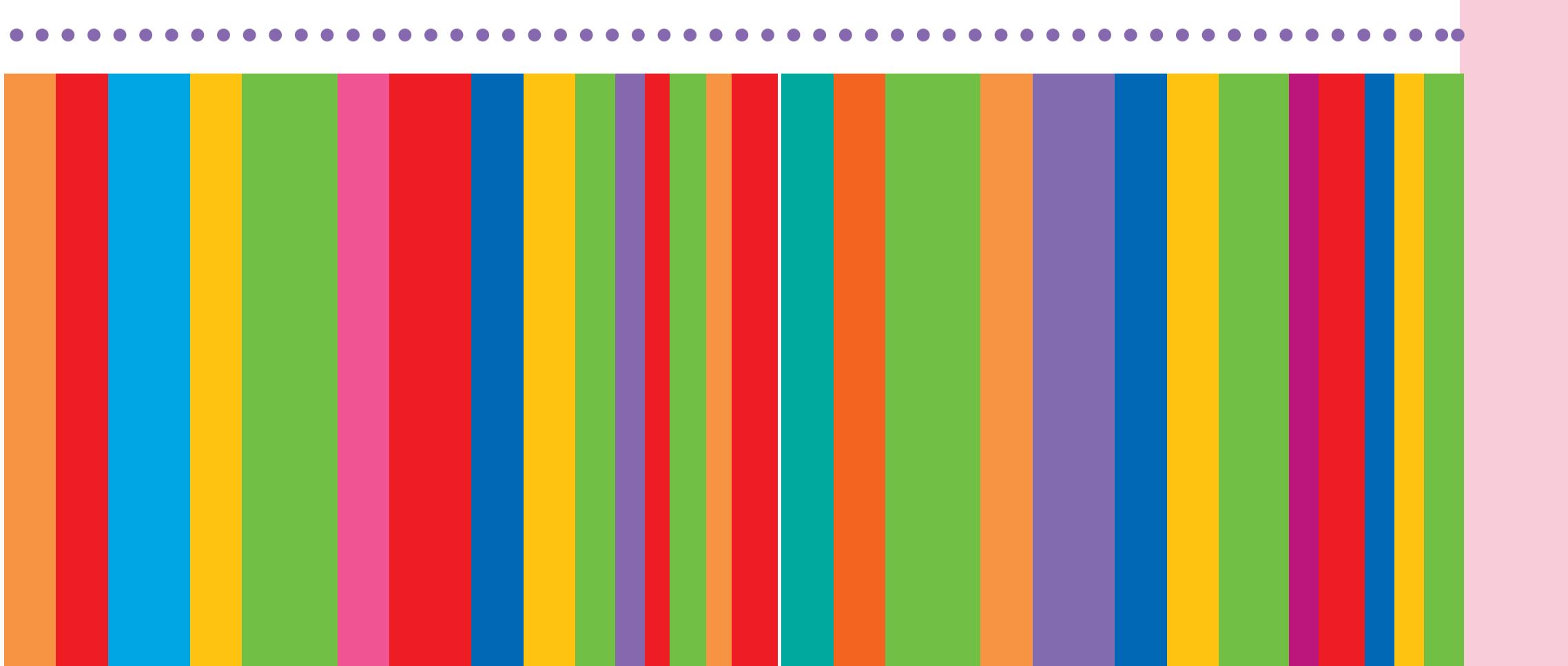
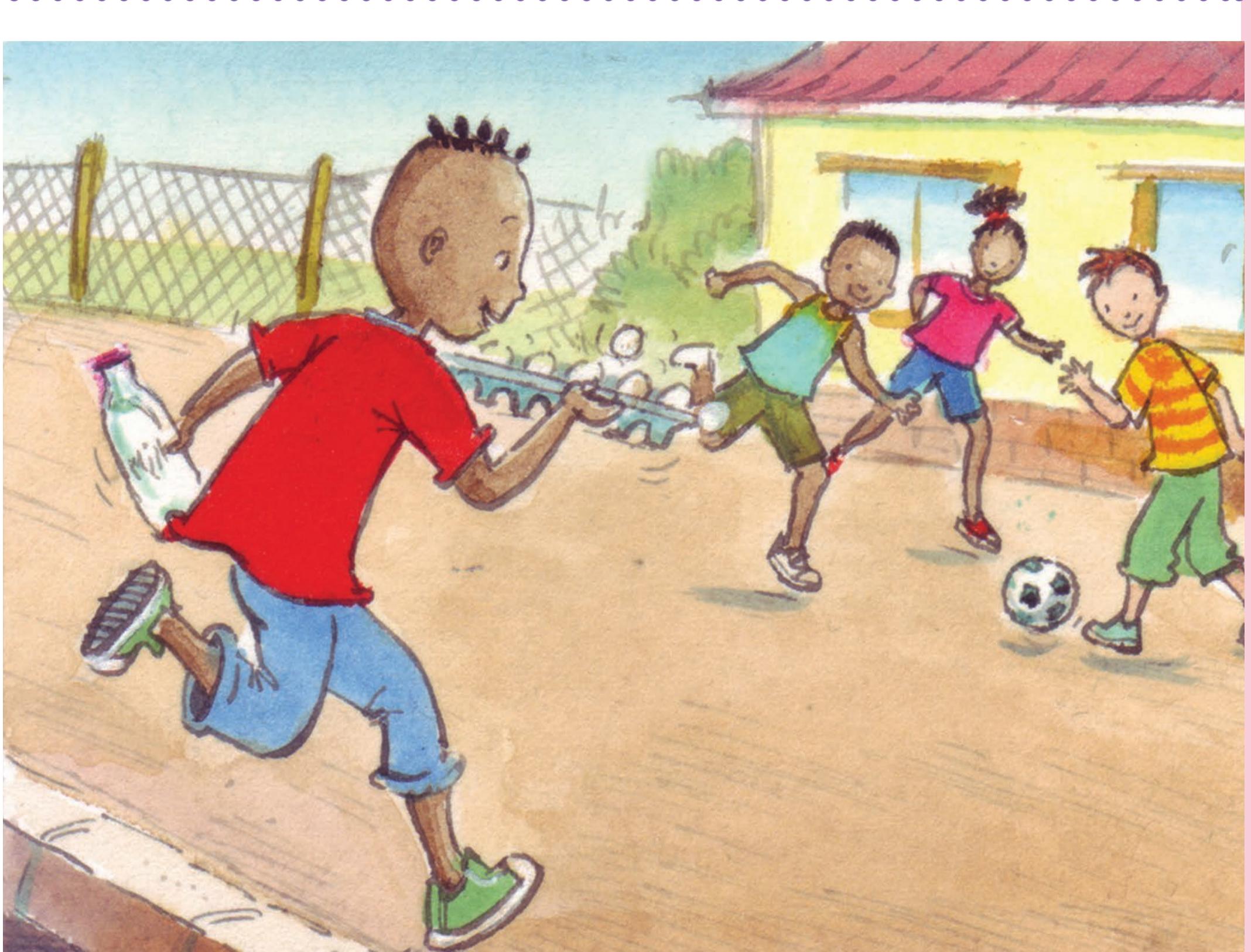
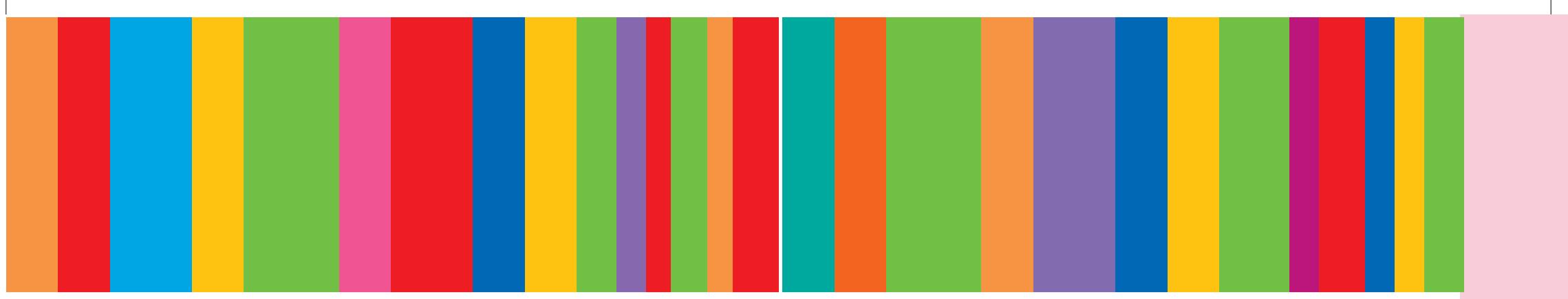
Nango Jabu sekakhohlwa.

Wabona bangani bakhe...



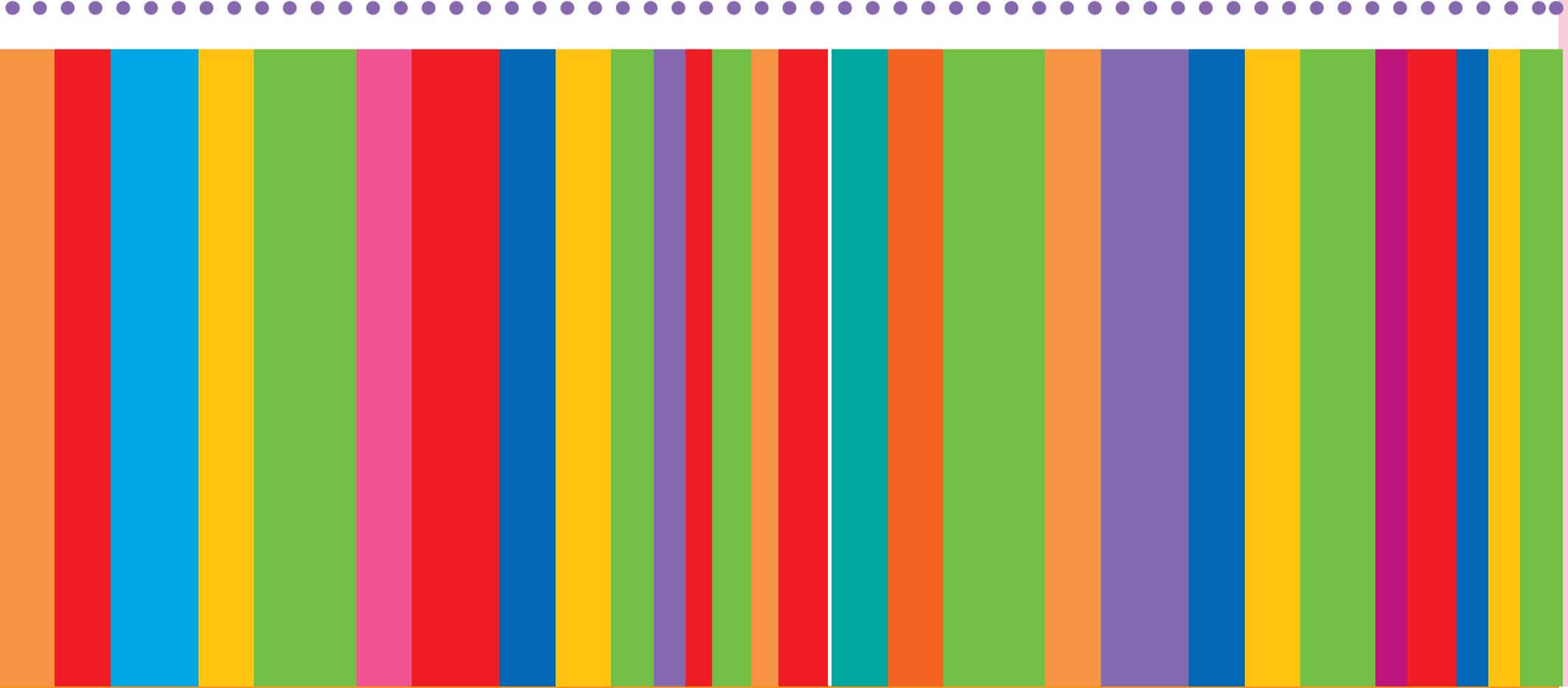
“Sanibonani Samu naJoe! Ngiyeta kutodala, nangicedza nje kuniketa make lamacandza lawa,” kwamemeta Jabu.

Nebakitsi Jabu, sewukhohlwe dvu kutsi uphetse emacandza waqijima acondze kubangani bakhe.



**“Wuwii!” kumemeta Jabu.**

**“Emacandza sekabhucekile!”**



# "Ngitawutsini mine kumake?"

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Wemukelekile kuloluchunge lwetNCwadzi letiNkhulu. Loluchunge lweNCwadzi leNkhulu luginceny yeLuhlu lwakaRainbow, lolufaka ekhatsi tincwadzi tekusebentela, limfomfo, tindzaba tetigaba nemaphosita. Setsema kutsi, ekufundziseni kwakho utatitfola tilusito lolukhulu letinhlobonhlobo tetindzaba letikuletiNCwadzi letiNkhulu letisiphohlongo talesigaba, nebafundzi bakho setsema batakujabulela kufundza ngekwabelana kwabo.

Sitatimende Simiso sekharikhulamu neLuhlolo (CAPS), seSigaba Sisekelo siphakamisa kutsi Kufundza ngekwabelana kunguleny yetintfo letimcoka emaswini ekufundza. Kufundza ngekwabelana imvamisa kuba khona emkhatsini wemalanga lamibili kuya kumane ngeliviki lapho khona umntfwana ngamunye aba nembhalo munye wekufundza. Tincwadzi tekusebentela netindzaba tetigaba tiwulungele lona mgomo.

Kodvwa-ke, kufundza ngekwabelana usebentisa iNCwadzi leNkhulu lenemagama lamakhulu yindlela lenhle kakhu yekwenta kufundza ngekwabelana ngoba bantfwana bayawabona emagama netitfombe, bakhone nekukulandzela usafundza ngendlela lefana naleyo yekuteka inganekwane ekhaya. Kumcoka-ke kutsi bantfwana bahlale bagege iNCwadzi leNkhulu, khona bonkhe bakhone kubona futsi bafundze umbhalo. Lemibhalo lemikhulu wetiNCwadzi letiNkhulu yenta kukhonakale kufundza uphimisele kuve bantfwana labanyentana ngasikhatsi sinye endzaweni lekhululekile lete umoya wekxesabisa.

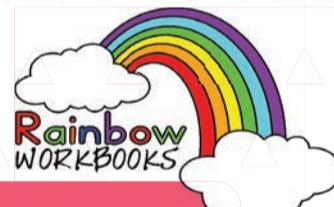
TiNCwadzi letiNkhulu kuloluhlu titakwetfula bafundzi bakho eluchungeni lwe tindzaba, tinkondlo, tilandzelo nemidlalo tibuye tibetfulele lwtiso nemibhalo leyimidvwebo.

Kungumsebenti wakho, njengathishela kwenta tindzaba tiphe kubantfwana ubuye wakhe simo lesinenjabulo nenhabunkhabu. Kusebentisa tiNCwadzi letiNkhulu kukusita kutsi ukhone kubonisa inkambiso yekufundza ngendlela leletsa injabulo kuwe kanye nakubafundzi bakho. Setsema-ke kutsi lencwadzi itakusita wente kona loko.

## Lamanye emasu ekusebentisa iNCwadzi leNkhulu

- Sebentisa sicephu sepulastiki lelikhanya ngale njengendvwangu lembonya ngaphasi kweNCwadzi leNkhulu. Litawubuye lisite kutsi bantfwana nathishela bakhone kubhala kulo lelipulastiki.
- Bhala ngepheni lecimekako futsi lengagezeka kulelipulastiki.
- Sebentisa sichano lesikhulukati kufasela lesicephu lesikhanya ngale encwadzini lenkhulu.

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Author: V McKay



## Yakha yakaho insika yeNCwadzi leNkhulu

### Utawudzinga:

- Likhadibhodi lelibanti ngekulingana neNCwadzi leNkhulu nayivulekile (594 mm) bese budze iphindzeke ka-3 encwadzini (1360 mm).
- Ithephu lecinile lenkhulu lemhosana
- Timbili tifasa-phepha noma emaphekisi kubamba ikhadibhodi ingaphakami.

Sebentisa lethephu lenkhulu kuhlanganisa tincenye tekhadibhodi.

Goba ikhadibhodi kwenta sibaya sa-A bese uchanela ndzawonye sisekelo nelingembili njengoba kukhonjisiwe kulumdvwebo ngentasi.

