Ibanga loku- 3

Incwadi Enkulu yamabalana

ISIXHOSA

basic education
Department:
Basic Education
REPUBLIC OF SOUTH AFRICA

Incwadi 5

Indlela yokusebenzisa le ncwadi:

Njengotitshala kuza kufuneka wenze izicwangciso ezilungiselela imisebenzi yokufunda notitshala eklasini. Ngokwesiqhelo xa kufundwa notitshala, utitshala usebenza nabafundi bonke, kodwa ukuba abafundi baninzi kakhulu kuya kulunga ukuba utitshala asebenze neqela okanye inxalenye yabafundi ngexesha. Kufuneka kuqinisekiswe ukuba abantwana bahlala kakuhle ukuze bakwazi ukuyibona Incwadi Enkulu ukuze bakwazi ukufunda okubhaliweyo.

Xa kufundwa Incwadi Enkulu umntwana ufunda ukuphatha incwadi ngendlela eyiyo, ukuyibamba ayimise nkqo, atyhile namaphepha kakuhle. Ufunda isigama esingencwadi, umzekelo, uqweqwe, umphambili, umva nesihloko. Ukufunda notitshala kukwabonisa inkqubo yokufunda kwaye kubalulekile ekuphuhliseni izakhono zabantwana zokumamela, ukuthetha, ukufunda, ukuqiqa nezokubhala njengoko kugunyazisiwe yinkqubo kaCAPS:

- Ukuphuhlisa izakhono zokumamela nokuthetha.
- Ukuphuhlisa izakhono zokufunda ezisakhulayo.
- Ukuphendula imibuzo esekelwe ebalini.
- Ukuthatha inxaxheba kwiingxoxo nokunikana ithuba lokuthetha.
- Ukuzoba nokulinganisa ibali.
- Ukuqikelela ukuba lingantoni na ibali ngokujonga imifanekiso.
- Ukusebenzisa ithuba lokufunda notitshala njengesiseko sokubhala notitshala.

Ukulungela ixesha lokufunda Incwadi Enkulu

- Qinisekisa ukuba incwadi ibonwa ngabantwana bonke.
- Ukuba baninzi kakhulu abafundi bakho, bahlule babe ngamaqelana.
- Kungaluncedo ukuba nexhayi lencwadi onokubeka kuso incwadi ukuze ungayibambi ngokwakho xa ufunda. (Jonga imiyalelo yokwenza ixhayi lencwadi kuqweqwe lwangasemva.)
- Yiba nento yokwalatha nokuba yirula oza kwalatha ngayo amagama xa ufunda.
- Ukuba ufuna ukugxininisa igama elithile, ungancamathelisa amaphetshana ajikeleze elo gama okanye wenze 'ifesitile'. Thatha iphepha uze usike uxande embindini. Wakugqiba beka uxande olo phezu kwamagama ukuze kuvele kuphela igama elinye, eli ulifunayo.

Ukufunda notitshala okokuqala

Ukufunda kokuqala kugxila kulonwabo nokubona amagama okokuqala, nabantwana bethetha ngebali.

- Tyhila ubabonise ibali abaza kulifunda.
- Thetha ngemifanekiso ekhoyo. Abafundi mabaqikelele ibali ngokujonga isihloko nemifanekiso.
- Bafundise amagama amatsha okanye anzima phambi kokuba abafundi bafunde ibali.
- Yenza amakhadi amagama oza kufundisa ngawo isigama esitsha.
- Funda ibali ngendlela eza kubonisa imvakalelo, ukutshintsha-tshintsha kwelizwi, isantya sokufunda nemvakalo-zwi. Sebenzisa izijekulo/izandla nembonakalo yolusu/yobuso.
- Yalatha amagama ngerula xa ufunda ukuze abafundi babone la magama uwafundayo ukuze bakwazi ukudibanisa isandi kunye nophawu olusephepheni. Oku kuya kubanceda babone inkqubo yokufunda ukusuka ngasekhohlo uye ngasekunene nokusuka ngasentla uye ngasezantsi.
- Eli thuba lisebenzisele ukufundisa 'ulwimi lwencwadi' olufana namagama, izivakalisi, iphepha, umbhali, isihloko, njalo-njalo.
- Abafundi mabathathe inxaxheba ebalini, bangenelele kwiindawo ezinamabinzana aphindaphindwayo (umz. "Naliya isela elenze le nto, lisihlazisa sonke! Qhiwulani, qhiwulani!"
- Kufuneka ibali lifundwe kabini okanye kathathu ukuze abafundi babe nethuba lokuphinda-phinda bonke ngaxeshanye izicuku zamagama, benze imidlalo belinganisa ibali okanye babalise iindawo ezithile besebenzisa awabo amagama.

Ukufunda notitshala okwesibini

- Xa kufundwa okwesibini kusetyenziswa isicatshulwa esinye kwaye kugxininiswa ukubandakanyeka xa kufundwa notitshala kusetyenziswa iingxoxo eziphuhlisa isigama, ukuqonda, izakhono zokucalula neemo zezicatshulwa (igrama, iziphumlisi, njl.)
- Kukuwe titshala ukugxininisa kwizifundo ezingale miba: ulwazi ngeembalo, iimpawu zeembalo, izandi, iipatheni zolwimi, ubuchule bokuchonga amagama nokuqonda ngokwamanqanaba ahlukeneyo (intsingiselo eqhelekileyo, ukulungelelanisa, intsingiselo efihlakeleyo, ukuhlola nemibuzo ebonisa ukuqonda okunzulu.)

Ukufunda notitshala okwesithathu

- Kwityeli lesithathu lokufunda kufuneka abantwana bafunde ibali ngokwabo, benze imisebenzi ethethisayo, eyenziwayo nebhalwayo esekelwe ebalini.
- Apho kunokwenzeka, ibali elifundwe notitshala kufuneka libe luncedo kumsebenzi wokubhala notitshala apho utitshala abonisa indlela yokubhala ibali. Abantwana nabo baba nenxaxheba ekuyilweni kwesicatshulwa ngeli xesha utitshala adlala indima yokukhuthaza nokubhala ebhodini. Oku kubonisa inkqubo yokubhala kunceda ekufundiseni abantwana ukuba bakwazi ukubhala eyabo imisebenzi.

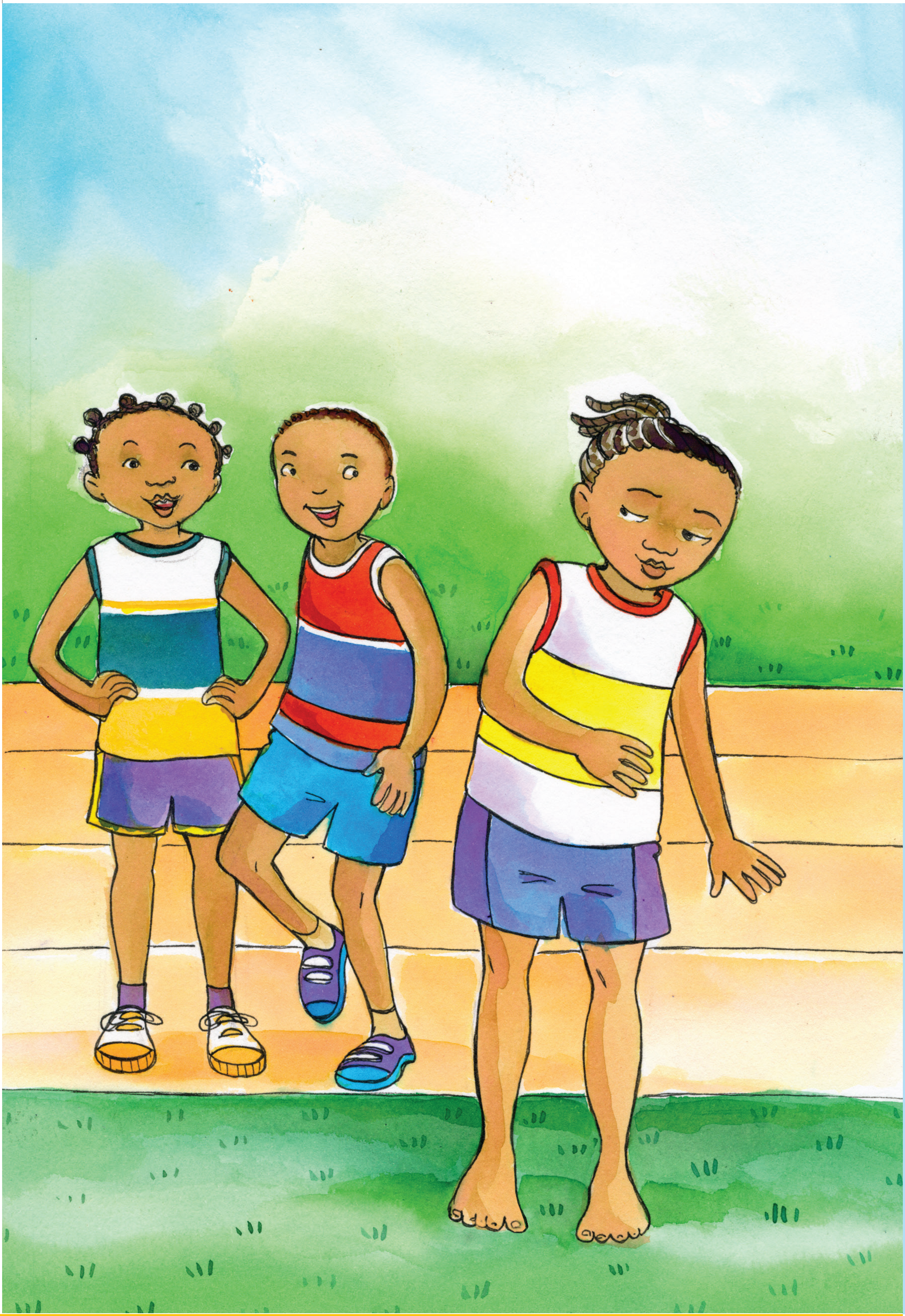
Amabali akule ncwadi:

1 Izihlangu zokubaleka zikaMandi 1

2 UAnantsi nevatala ethethayo 11

1 Izihlangu zokubaleka zikaMandi

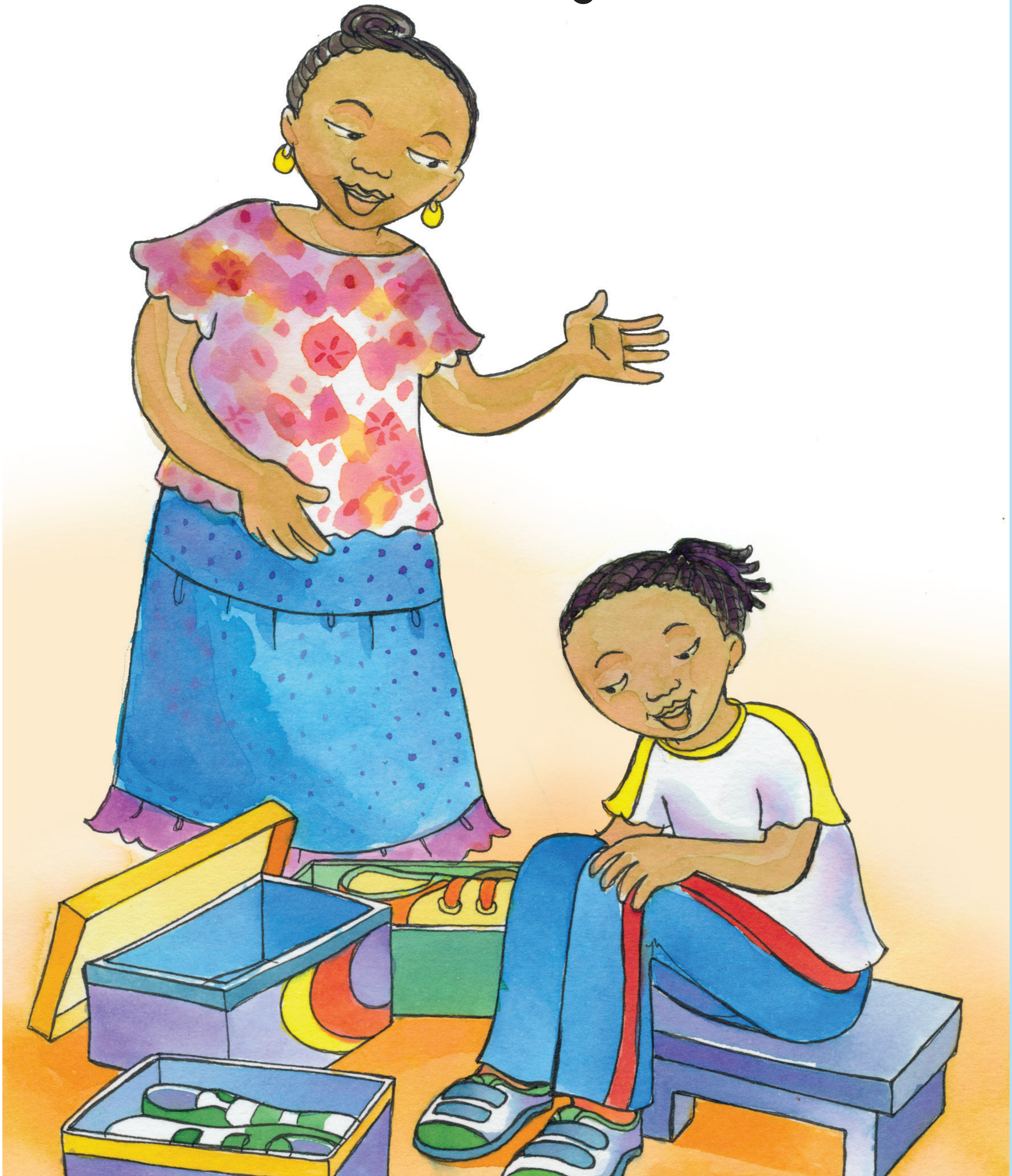
UMandi wayefunda kwiBanga lesi-2 kwisikolo samabanga aphantsi iNozuko Primary School eMthatha. Wayephaphatheka ukubaleka oku kwaye wayeziqhelisa ukubaleka yonke imihla. Abantwana babethanda ukumhleka kuba wayengenazo izihlangu zokubaleka. Wayezinqwenela kakhulu kuba iinyawo zakhe zaziba buhlungu ngakumbi xa umhlaba ushushu. Wayeyicaphukela kakhulu into yokuhlekwa ngabanye abantwana.



NgaMgqibelo uthile uMandu wathatha imali awayezigcinele yona waya kwivenkile yezemidlalo edolophini. Wabuka izihlangu zokubaleka ezazilapho, kodwa waba buhlungu kuba wayengenamali yaneleyo. Amaxabiso azo ayephezulu kakhulu.

UNksk. Masondo, umnikazi venkile, wamqaphela uMandi owayenyembezana. "Ukuba uluphumelele ugqatso ungazifumana ezo zihlangu mahala," watsho uNksk. Masondo. "Kodwa ukuba akuluphumeleli kwakufuneka uzihlawulele," wongeza watsho encumile. "Owu mama, ndiyabulela kakhulu.

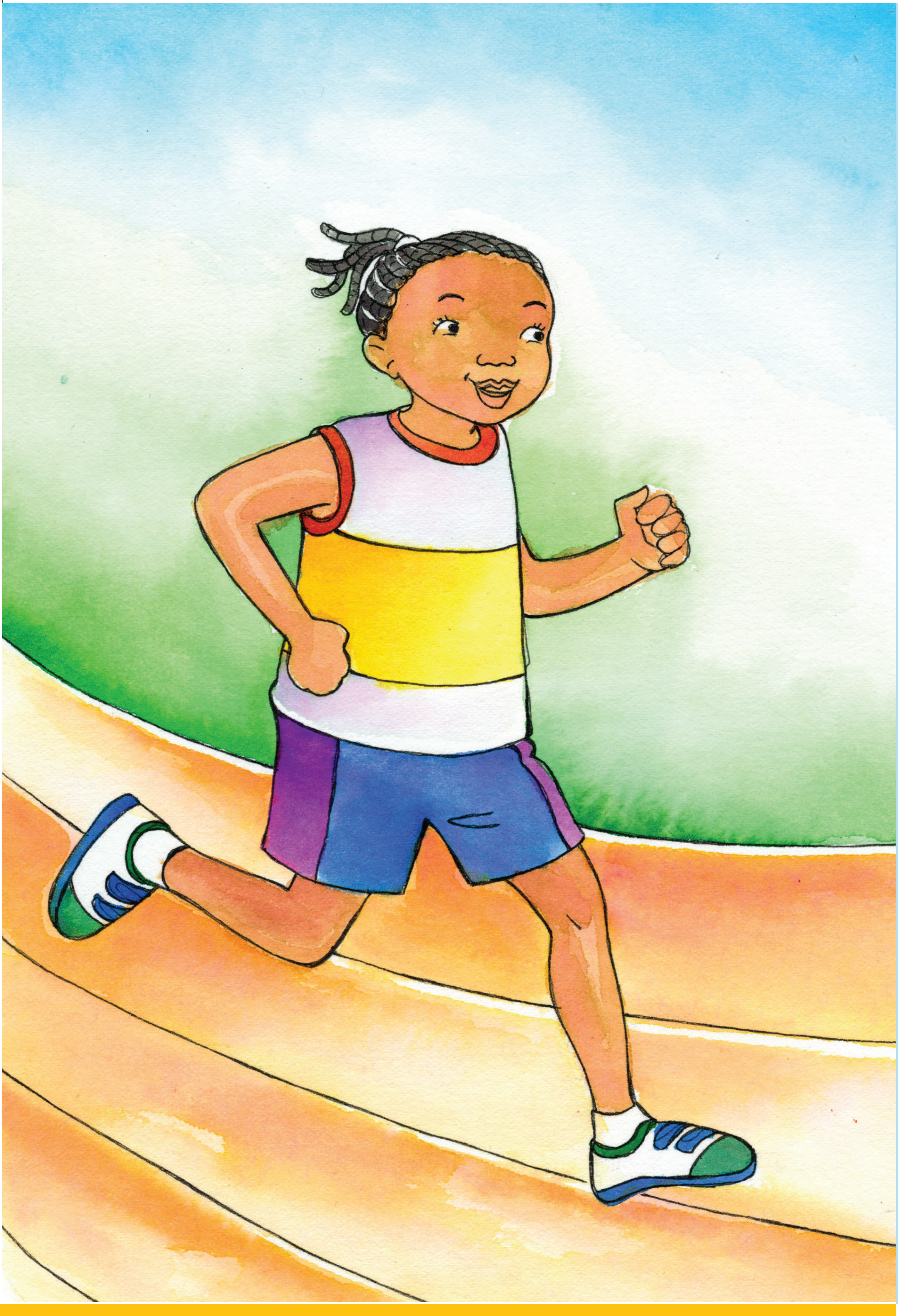
Ndiza kuziqhelisa yonke imihla ukuze ndiqinisekise ukuba ndiyaphumelela," watsho uMandi ezele ngumbulelo.



Wenza njalo kanye uMandi. Wabaleka, wabaleka kwabuhlungu umongo.

"Kufuneka ndingayeki," wayemana ezixelela.

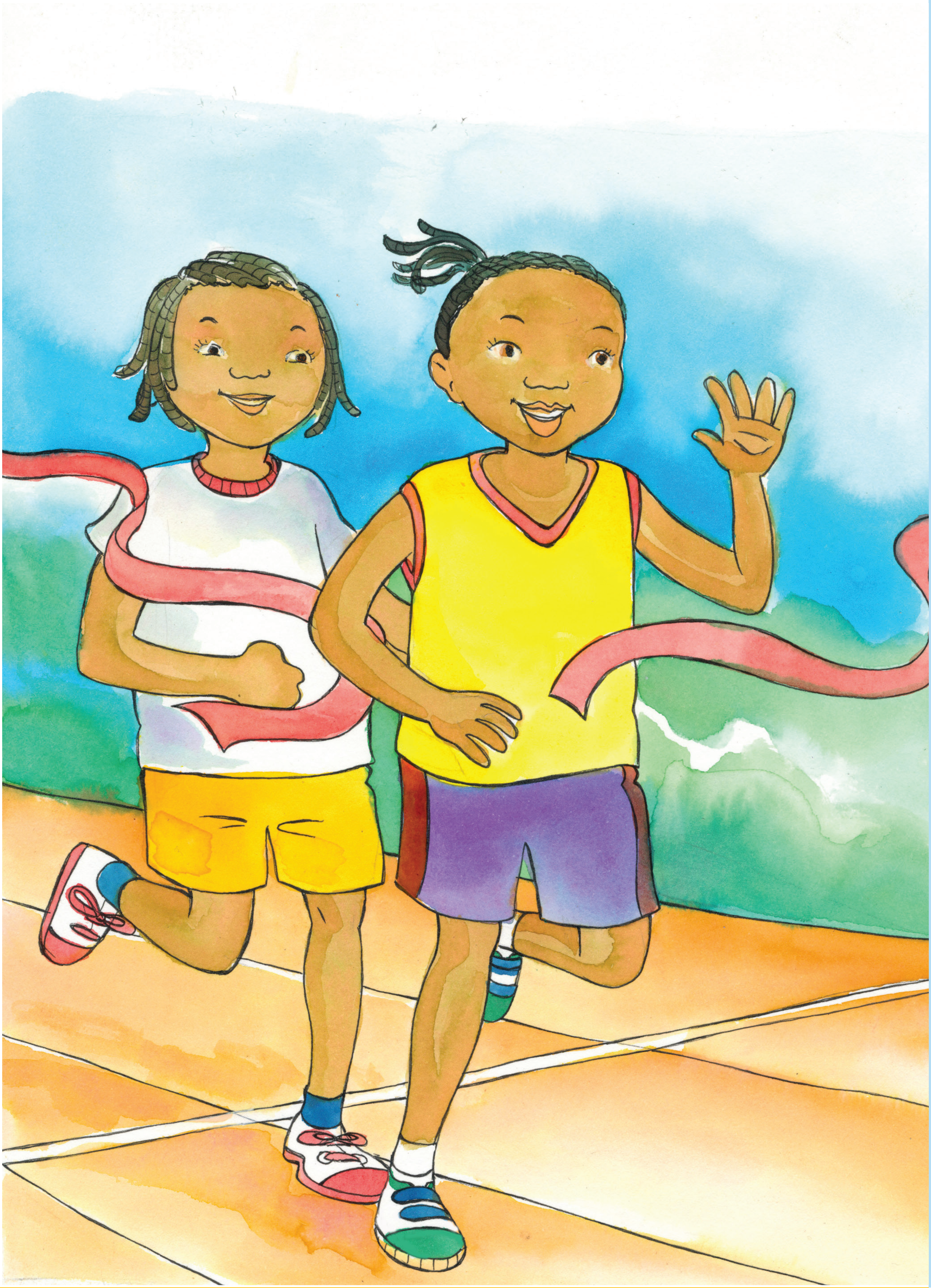
"Andizoncama tu!"



Yafika imini ebikad' ixelwa. UMandu wayenexhala, uvalo lungongoza ukuya kuguqa kwakhe emgceni. Kodwa uthe nje ukuba aqalise ukubaleka walibala ngokoyika. Waphaphatheka ngathi ngumoya ukuya kuphumela entanjeni.

Wabashiya ababonakala nangetshengele abo wayebaleka nabo.

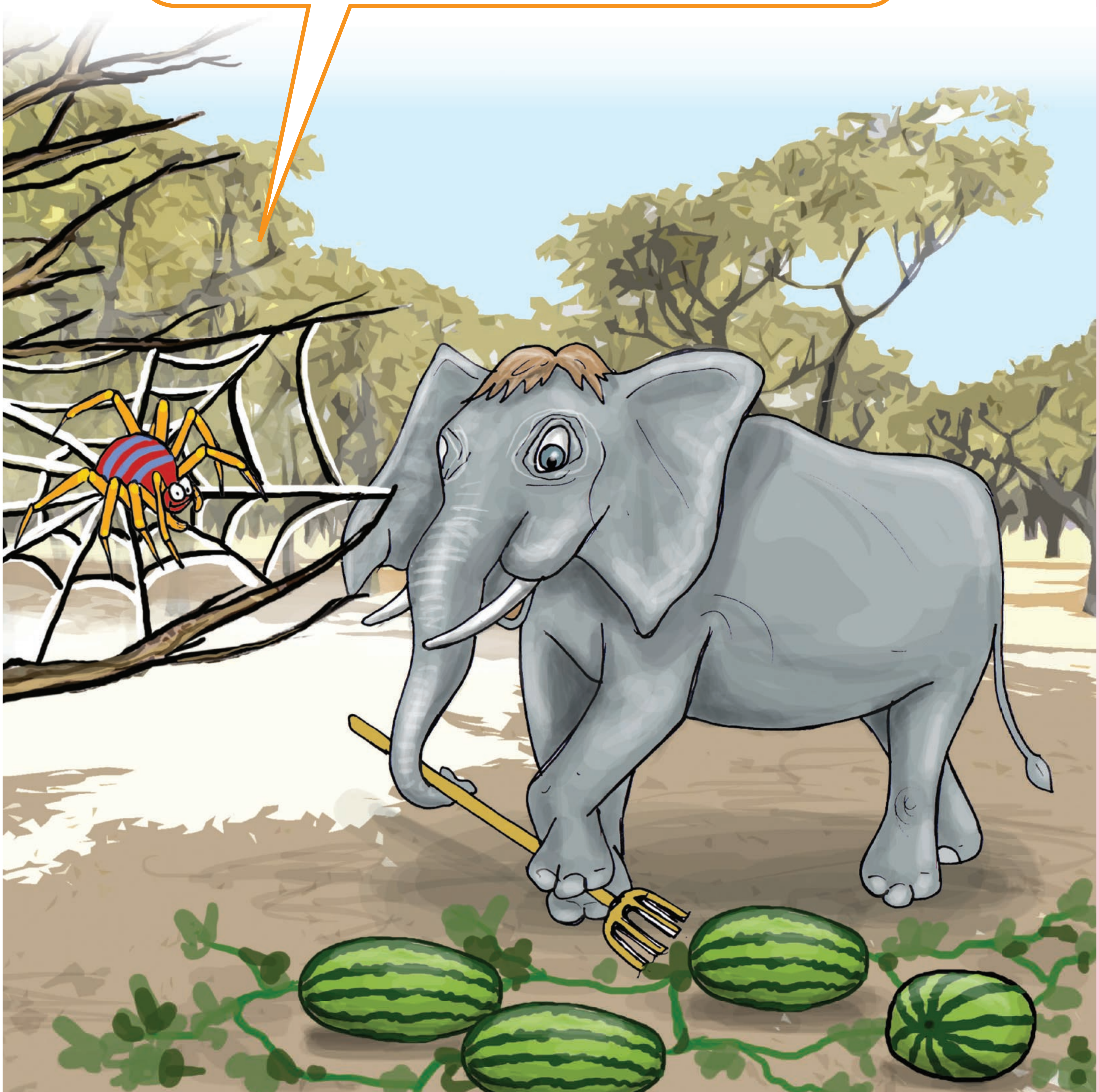
"Ndiphumelele! Ndiphumelele!" wakhwaza exhuma-xhuma luvuyo. Waguqa wabamba izihlangu zakhe zobugqi. Yayizezakhe ngenene. Wayengasoze aphinde abe sisisulu sokuhlekwa ngabanye.



2 UAnantsi nevatala ethethayo

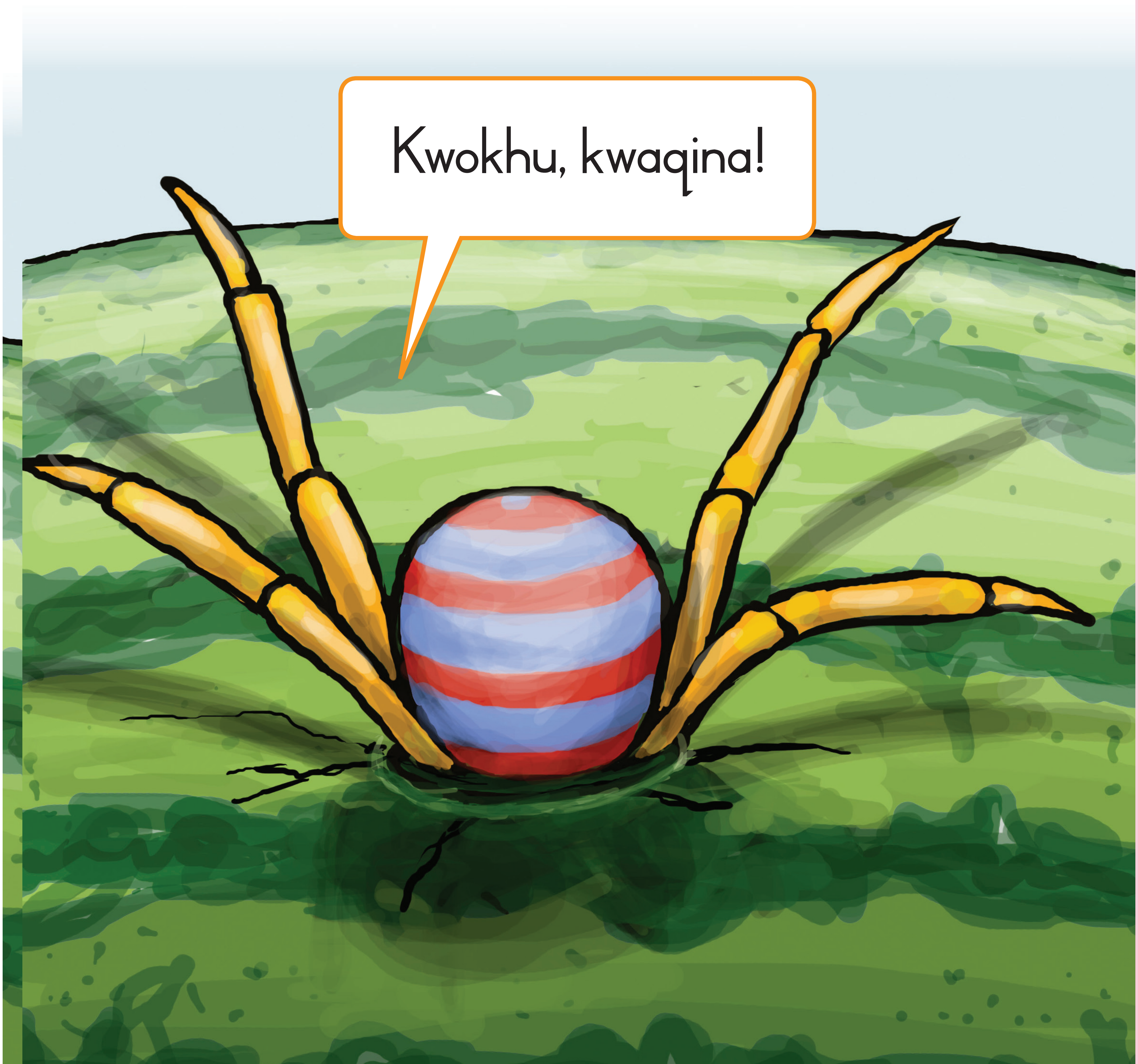
Ngantsasa ithile eyayintle ipholile, uAnantsi wayehleli phezulu kumthi womnga. Wayebukele indlovu isebenza ihlakulela iivatala zayo. UAnantsi waziva elamba ngokulamba.

Ndiyazithanda iivatala nangona kunzima nje ukuzilima. Kufuneka ndizifunele noba inye.



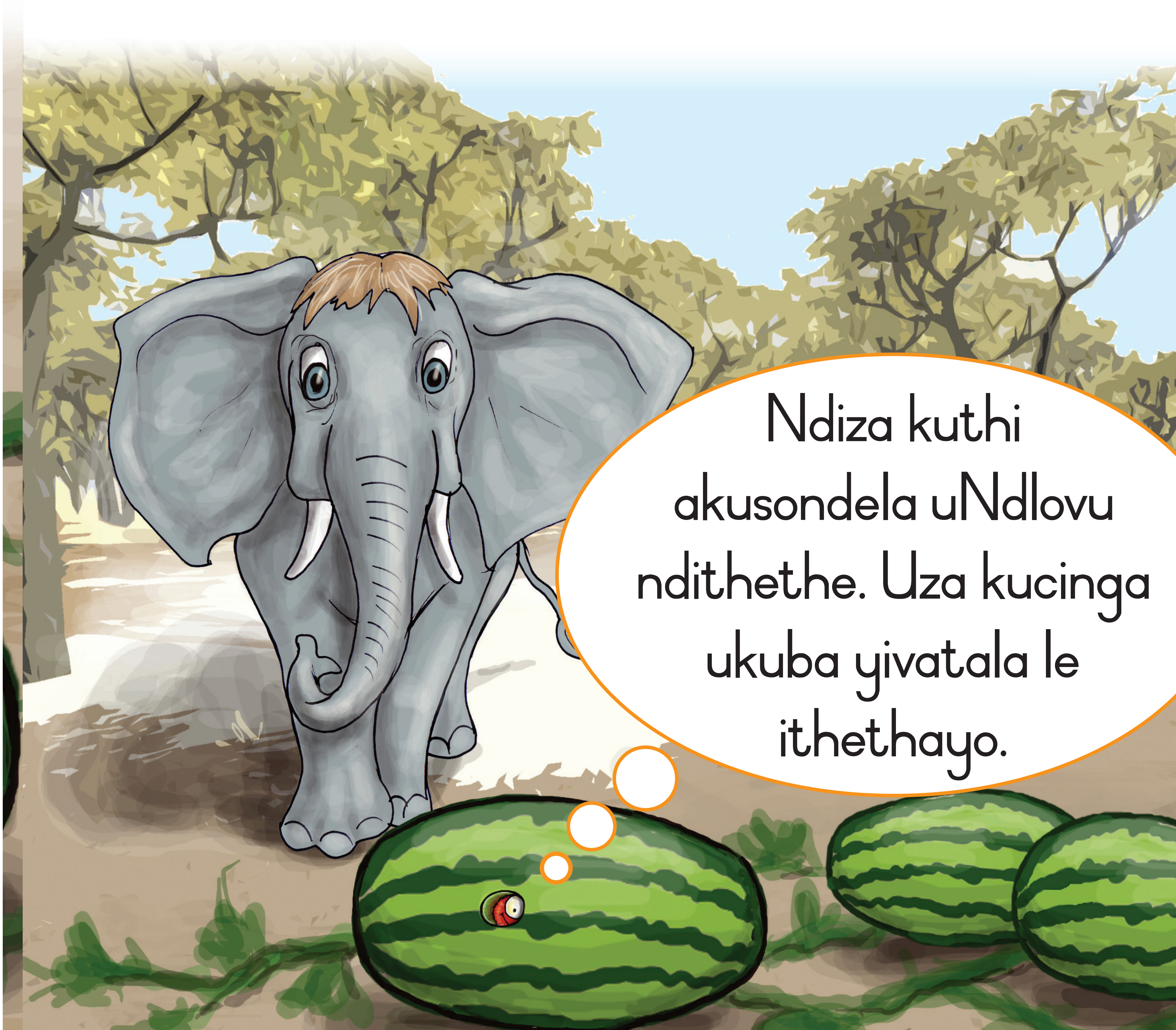
Emini emaqanda indlovu yaya kuphumla. UAnantsi wayelindele elo thuba kanye. Wathi gqwathu imeva lomnga wavula umngxuma kweyona vatala inkulu ivuthiweyo.

UAnantsi wazinyanzela kuloo mngxuma wangena evataleni waqalisa ukutya. Watya, watya, watya wade wangqukuva okwebhola.

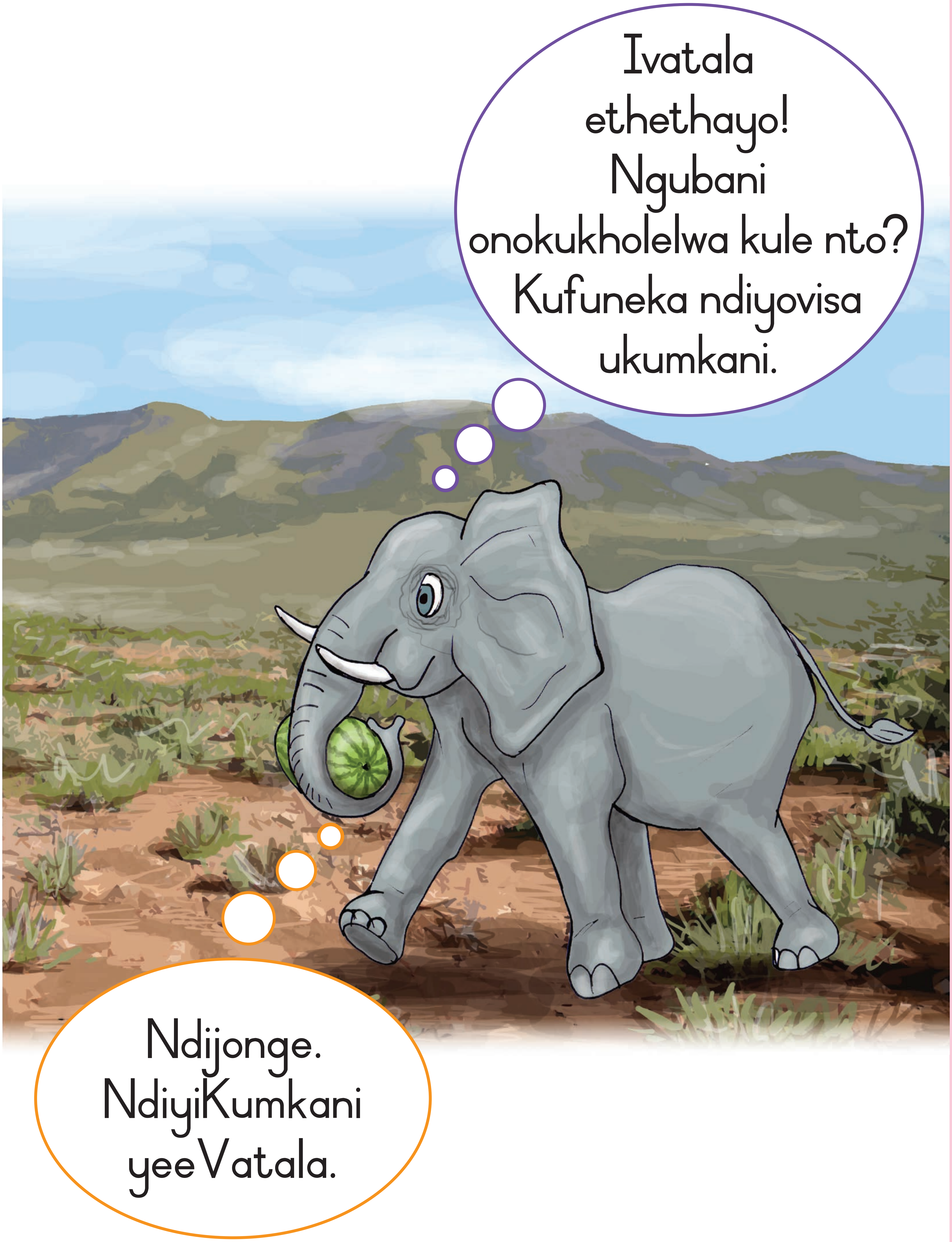


Akuba eyitye yonke ivatala uAnantsi, watyeba kakhulu akakwazi ukuphuma.

Wahlala ngaphakathi kuloo vatala exakiwe ukuba makathini. Kusenjalo wava izingqi zikaNdlovu ebuyela esitiyeni sakhe. Kwangoko kwathi qatha icebo kuAntsi.

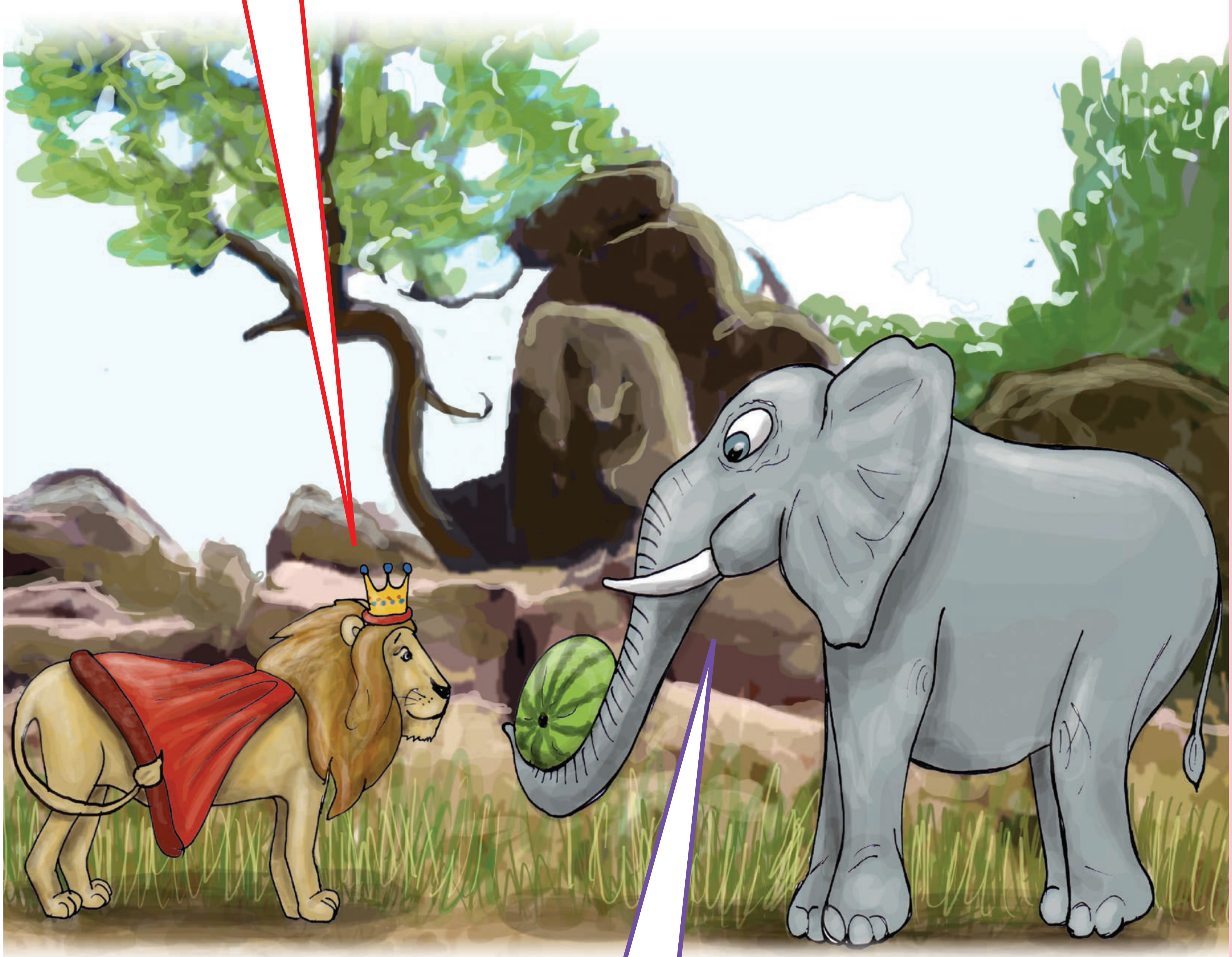


Uthe uNdlovu xa eza kuyithatha ivatala wayiva ithetha. Wamamelisisa. Ewe, ivatala yayithetha. Kufuneka ikumkani ibone esi simanga!


Ivatala ethethayo! Ngubani onokukholelwa kule nto? Kufuneka ndiyovisa ukumkani.
Ndijonge. NdiyiKumkani yeeVatala.

Ikumkani yayothusa into yokubona indlovu iyipha ivatala. Ikumkani yayizithanda kakhulu izipho. Kodwa ivatala yayingesososipho sihle.

Kutheni undiphathele ivatala nje? Kaloku ndinazo kwaye zingamakhulukhulu esitiyeni sam.



Le vatala iyathetha.

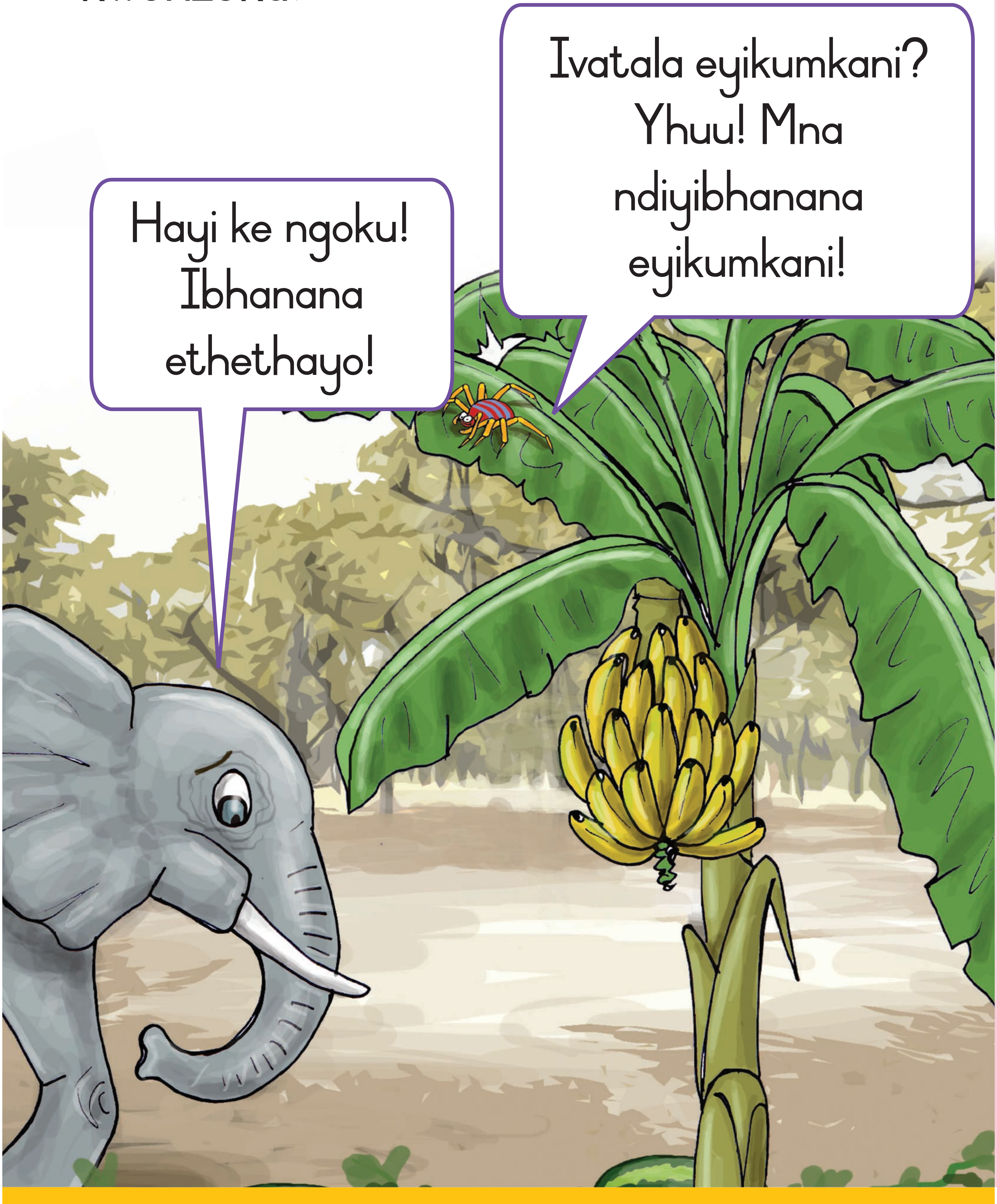
Ikumkani yacinga ukuba indlovu izama ukuhlekisa ngayo. Yayiqalisa ukufudumala ngumsindo.

Yaba nomsindo kakhulu ikumkani yayijula pha kude loo vatala. Yathi qakatha, qakatha yaqengqeleka yade yafika endlwini kaNdlovu. Yagileka kumthi womnga yaza yaqhekeka yaba ngamaceba. Wabe uyakhululeka njalo uAnantsi.

UAnantsi wayephinde waziva elambile kwakhona. Wakhwela kumthi webhanana ekhangela ibhanana anokuyitya.

Ngelo xesha kanye uNdlovu wafika. Wayecaphukile. Kwenzeka ntoni esitiyeni sakhe? Iphi ivatala ethethayo?

UAnantsi wancuma. Nasi isimanga siza kwenzeka!



Owu torho, usizana lwendlovu!
Lwalucinga ukuba lushiywa ziingqondo.

Siyanamkela kolu thotho lweeNcwadi Ezinkulu. Le Ncwadi Inkulu iyinxalenye yothotho lweencwadi iRainbow Series oluquka iincwadi zokusebenzela, isisele (ingqokelela yeendidi zeembalo), iincwadi zokufunda ezahlulwe ngokwamanqanaba kunye neepowusta. Siyathemba ukuba la mabali ahlukeneyo akwezi Ncwadi Zinkulu zisibhozo zeli banga aya kuba luncedo ekufundiseni kwakho, nokuba abafundi baya kukonwabela ukufunda kunye nawe.

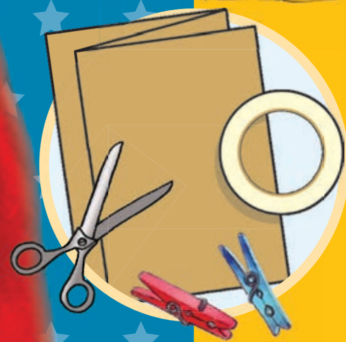
INgxelo yeNkqubo yeKharityhulam noVavanyo iCAPS yesiGaba esisisiSeko igxininisa ekufundeni notitshala njengenxalenye ebalulekileyo yobuchule bokufunda. Ukufunda notitshala kukholisa ukuthatha iintsuku ezimbini ukuya kwezine ngeveki apho bonke abantwana bafunda incwadi enye.

Ukusebenzisa iNcwadi Enkulu enamagama amakhulu yeyona ndlela ilungileyo yokufunda notitshala kuba abantwana bayakwazi ukubona amagama nemifanekiso, bakulandele naxa ufunda ngendlela efana naleyo bayiqhelileyo yasemakhaya yokubalisa amabali neentsomi. Kubalulekile ukuba bahlale kufuphi neNcwadi Enkulu ukuze bakwazi ukubona nokufunda amagama. Amagama amakhulu eNcwadi Enkulu enza kube lula ukufundela abafundi abaliqela ukhwaza ngexesha elinye kwimeko ekhululekileyo nengoyikisiyo.

Iincwadi Ezinkulu ezikolu thotho ziza kufundisa abafundi bakho amabali ahlukeneyo, imibongo, izicengcelezo nemidlalo emifutshane kwakunye nolwazi nemifanekiso.

Luxanduva lwakho njengotitshala ukuba wenze amabali aphile kunjalonje wakhe imeko yolonwabo nochulumanco. Ukufunda Incwadi Enkulu kwenza ukuba ukwazi ukufundisa ukufunda ngendlela eyonwabisayo kuwe nakubafundi bakho. Siyathemba ukuba le ncwadi iya kukunceda wenze kanye loo nto.

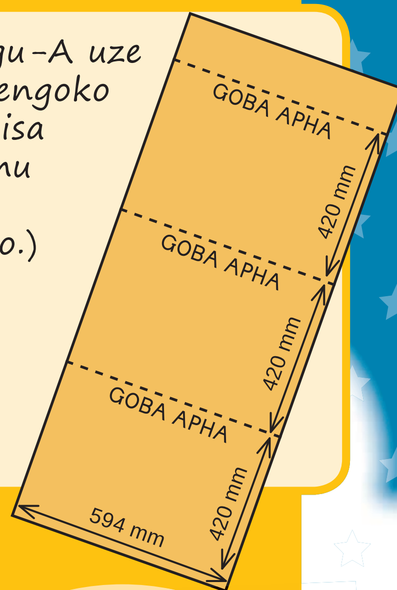
Zenzele elakho ixhayi lencwadi



Uza kufuna oku:

1. Ikhadibhodi enobubanzi obulingana nobeNcwadi Enkulu ivuliwe (594 mm) nobude obuphindwe kathathu (1369 mm).
2. Iteyiphu encamathelisayo.
3. Iiphegi zokwaneka iimpahla ezimbini zokubamba ikhadibhodi.

Goba ikhadibhodi yenze imilo engu-A uze udibanise isiseko nomphambili njengoko ubonisiwe apha ngezantsi. (Dibanisa iziqwenga zekhadibhodi ngeteyiphu yokuncamathelisa ukuba akunasiqwenga side ngokwaneleyo.)



Iingcebiso malunga nokusetyenziswa kweNcwadi Enkulu

- Funa iplasitiki ecacileyo oza kuyibeka phezu kweNcwadi Enkulu. Iya kuba luncedo kuwe nakubafundi nibe nakho ukubhala phezu kwayo.
- Bhala phezu kweplasitiki ngepeni esulekayo (imakha yokubhala kwibhodi emhlophe).
- Qhoboshela iplasitiki yangaphezulu kwiNcwadi Enkulu ngephegi okanye ngekliphu.

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