



Libanga 3

Incwadzi leNkhulu yetindzaba tabotwana



basic education

Department:
Basic Education
REPUBLIC OF SOUTH AFRICA



SISWATI

1

Incwadzi

Indela yekusebentisa leNcwadzi leNkhulu:

Tindzaba kulencwadzi:



Ithosti lehisako isendleleni!



Kwaya ngani inyeti yetsabe

15

Kulungela umkhakha wekufundza iNcwadzi leNkhulu

- Cinisekisa kutsi bonkhe bantfwana yakhona kubona incwadzi. Uma likilasi lakho lilikhulu, kuncono usebente ngelicembu lelincane.
- Kungasita kakhulu kutsi wente incwadzi ime mpo khona kungeke kudzingeke kutsi uyibambe usafundza. (Bona imiyalo yekimisa incwadzi kakhava yangemuva.)
- Sebentisa irula noma lutsi lweukuhomba kulandzelela noma kukhomba emagama usafundza.
- Uma ufuna kugcizelela emagama latsite ngalinye, unganameka emanotsi ekunanyatsiselwa dvute nalelo gama kuligcamisa kulamanye noma-e wente ‘lifasitelo lemplingo.’ Sebentisa liphepha lelingucalandze lelinesikhala lesincane saclanzde lesisikwe emkhatsini walo. Beka localandze etu kwembhalo kute kutsi esikhaleleni kuvele ligama linye.

Umkhakha wekucala wekufundza ngekwabelana

Sifundvo sekucala sibhekana nekutijabulisa ne ‘kubona’ umbhalo kwekucala, nebantfwana baniketa imivo yabo ngembhalo.

- Phenya emakhasi endzaba labatayifundza. Cocani ngemidvwebo.
- Cela bafundzi bacomelele indzaba basusela esihlokweni nasetitfombeni.
- Yetfula emagama lamasha noma lalukhuni embi kwekube bafundzi bacale kufundza indzaba.
- Yakha emakhadi emagama kwetfulla emagama lamasha.
- Fundza indzaba, usebentisa simo-buso ubuye ugucugucule liphimbo, sevinini nekuphakama kwelivi. Sebentisa iminyakato netimo-buso.
- Landzelela umbhalo usafundza ngeukuhomba emagama ngendvuku noma irula khona bantfwana batowubona kutsi ufundzani bese balumbanisa umsindvo netimpawu ekhasini. Loku kutabasita futsi kutsi babone inkambiso yekufundza kusuka ngesancele kuye ngesekudla ubuye usuke etulu uye phansi.
- Loku kusebentise njengelituba lekwetfulla ‘inkhulumo yakancwadzi’ njengaloku: emagama, umusho, likhasi, umbhalo sihloko, njll.
- Lawula bafundzi batibandzakanye endzabeni ngekungenela kumphindza (sib. “Gijima, gjima, gjima ushiye sitfunti, angek’ ungibambe – Ngiyindvodza mcatsane!”).
- Indzaba ngayinye kufute ifundvwe kibili katsatfu kuniketa bafundzi litfuba kwenta imphindza yemagama latsite, kwenta siliganiso semsebenti noma kukuye bateke tincenye letitsite tendzaba ngemagama abo.

Umkhakha wesibili wekufundza ngekwabelana

- Kulomkhakha wesibili kusetjwentisa wona lowo mbhalo kodvwa-ke nyalo kunakisiswa kakhudlwana kutibsdzakanya ekufundzeni abe thishela asebentisa tinkhulumiswano letichubekako kucija kucondzisa emagama, kuciphiya emakhono nekwakheka kwembhalo (luhlelo, timphawu tenkhulumo njll).
- Kuphuma kuwe-ke, thishela, kuheha bafundzi kutsi banakisise incenye yalesifundvo letsintsana nalokunye kwaloku lokulandzelako: imicondonjulo yekubhaleka, timphawu tembahalo, imisindvo, kuhleleka kwelulwimi, emasu ekubona nekucondzisa emagama etibabeni letehlkene (lesilula-nje, kuphindze ahleembise, kufananisa tintfo letihlobene, kubuyeketa nekuvisisa imibuto).

Umkhakha wesitsatfu wekufundza ngekwabelana

- Kulomkhakha wesitsatfu wekufundza ngekwabelana, bantfwana batifundzele umbhalo ngekwabo baphindze batibandzakanye emsebentini wetemlomo, kunyakata kanye nalokubhaliwe lokususelwa embhalweni.
- Nakukhonakala, umbhalo weKufundza ngeKwabelana kufute wemuketelane neKubhala ngeKwabelana lapho khona thishela abonisa kutsi umbhalo ubhalwa njani bese-ke bantfwana batibandzakanya emsebentini wekucanjwa kwembhalo thishela asatsatsa indzima yekuba ngumgcugcuteli nalobhala. Lesiboniso senkhambiso yekubhala iyabasita bantfwana balungisele imisebenti yabo yekubhala.



1

Ithosti lehisako isendleleni!



Sibongile wefika ekhaya abuya esikolweni. Unina bekalele embhedzeni anemkhuhlane. Unina bekativa agula.
Bekavimbene.



Sibongile watsi, "Njalo uyanginakekela
nangigula. Ngitakwentela ithosti."

Sibongile wacela umnakabo Sipho
kutsi afake lucetu l'wesinkhwa
kuthosta. Ngesikhatsi sisatfoseka
sinkhwa wabuta unina kutsi
uwabekaphi emasokisi abo lamadzala.

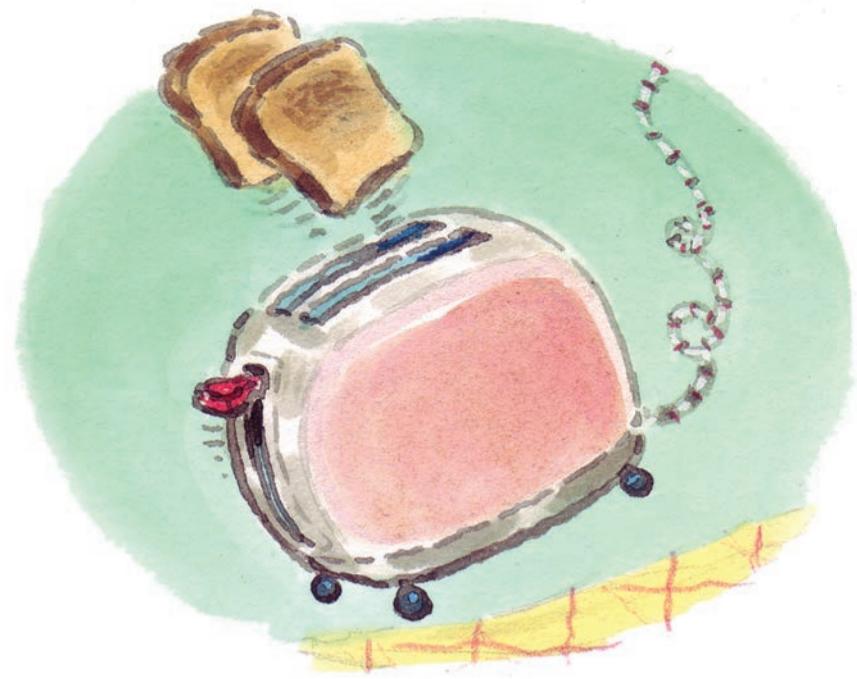




Akuphi emasokisi ami
labovu lamadzala, lawa
lanetimbobo?

Asediloweni
lekugcina
lewodilobhu.

Phum, kwagcuma
ithosta, Sipho
bekangekho lapho
ngako-ke sinkhwa
saphola.



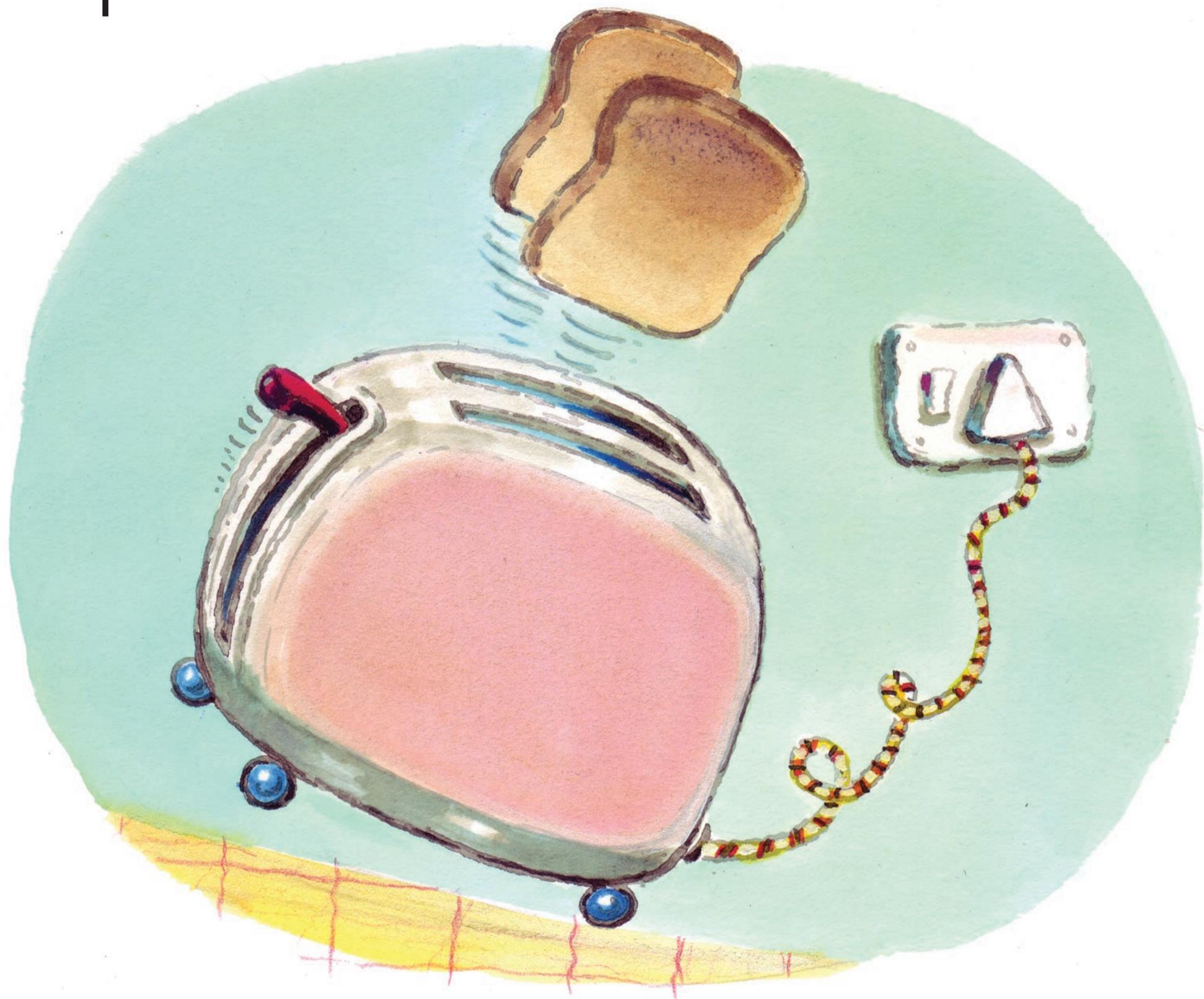
Sibongile acele Sipho kutsi afake
lolunye lucetu kuthosta.

Sibongile wasuka wayowufuna
emasokisi. Waphenculula lokunyenti
wate wawatfola emasokisi lamadze
labovu lanetimbobo.



"Ithosti lehisako isendleleni,"
kumemeta Sibongile.

Phum, kwagcuma ithosta, Sibongile
bekangekho lapho ngako-ke sinkhwa
saphola.



Sibongile wabuyela ekhishini kodvwa
Sipho bekangekho lapho. Wafaka
lolunye lucetu kuthosta.

Sibongile watsatsa linye lemasokisi labovu wafaka iminwe yakhe etimbotjeni wase utsi, "Imikhono itawungena lapha." Sibongile wase utsi, "Ithosti leshisako isendleleni."



Phum, kwagcuma ithosta, kodvwa
Sibongile bekangekho lapho ngako-ke
sinkhwa saphola.

Sibongile bekabambekile aphishaneke ngelisokisi lakhe lelidzala lelibovu. Wafaka libala lelikhulu lelimnyama esokisini. "Lena yimphumulo," kusho Sibongile. Wabese upenda emabala lamabili lamhlophe. "Emehlo, kute ubone," kusho Sibongile. Wagijima ngenjabulo waya kunina.

"Uyatitsandza tinunu?" kubuta Sibongile.



"Yebo," kusho unina. "Kodvwa ngicela ingangetfusi lenunu."

"Yami inunu angeke ikwetfuse," kusho Sibongile. "Itakwenta ujabule," washo ngenjabulo lenkhulu.



"Ngitakwentela umbukiso
wemaphaphethi," washo kunina.
"Ngiyati itakwenta umamatseke.
Wami umbukiso unenunu lebovu."



Inunu yaSibongile beyicoca, ihleka,
igijima futsi idansa. Inunu yabese
ivakala itsi, "Iyaphela."

Make wahleka washaya netandla watsi,
"Ngiyawutsanza lombukiso wakho
wemaphaphethi." "Ungijabulise mbamba.
Kodvwa Sibongile, iphi ithosti yami?"



"Wuwii, make, ngikhohlwe nya!" kusho
Sibongile. "Awutsi ngiyowulandza
lehosti."

Kodvwa ithosti beyibandza mpo,
nesinkhwa sesiphelile. "Ngiyetsema
make uayitsandza ithosti lebandzako,"
kusho Sibongile.





Sibongile wabuyela kunina nencumbi
yemathosti labandzako. Ithosti
beyingenela make, Sibongile, Sipho
ngisho nenunu lelambile lombala.

2

Kwaya ngani inyeti yetsabe





Wake wayibona nje inyeti nawulunguta
ngelifasitelo ebusuku? Lalela
ngikucocele indzaba kutsi kwaya
ngani kutsi inyeti itsandze kulunguta
efasitelweni lakho.



Kadzeni-dzeni emandvulo, inyeti
yayidzangele ngoba yayinamatsele
etulu esibhakabhakeni, iyodvwa jwi.
Etulu esibhakabhakeni yahlala, busuku
ngebusuku, ingakhoni kunyakata.



Kwatsi ngalobunye busuku
lobumnyama khwishi Nyeti Dzangele
wamemeta inkhanyeti lebeyengca,
"Yenkhanyeti, maye sengifile
situnge lapha etulu esibhakabhakeni
lesimnyama kani nebusuku bakhona
budze. Nginamatsele ngci kunasi
sibhakabhaka etulu angikhoni
ngisho kunyakata. Ase ungisite bo
ungicocele indzaba," kuncenga inyeti.
Ngayinye ngayinye, tinkhanyeti
tema tatekela inyeti indzaba.



Lokuteka tindzaba kwatsatsa
busuku lobunyenti benjabulo
yodvwa, kwate kwatsi ngalobunye
busuku, tinkhanyeti tacala
tahamba, Nyeti Dzangele wasala
nesitunge futsi.



Make Sibhakabhaka wambona
Nyeti Dzangele wamemeta, "Hawu
yini udzangele kanje?" Nyeti
Dzangele wakhala watsi, "Busuku
bumnyama kakhulu kani nami
nginesitunge solo nganamatsetla
etulu esibhakabhakeni, muva nje
sekute netindzaba leticocwako."



Kodvwa, Make Sibhakabhaka
bekahlakaniphe kakhulu. "Tindzaba
tekucocwa tihlala tikhona," watjela
inyeti. "Ase ngikukhombise naku.
Buka Make umhlaba lapha phasi.
Uyakubona kukhanya kutsi bhanya-
bhanya? Mhlaba wonkhe bomake
nabobabe bacocela bantfwana babo
tindzaba."

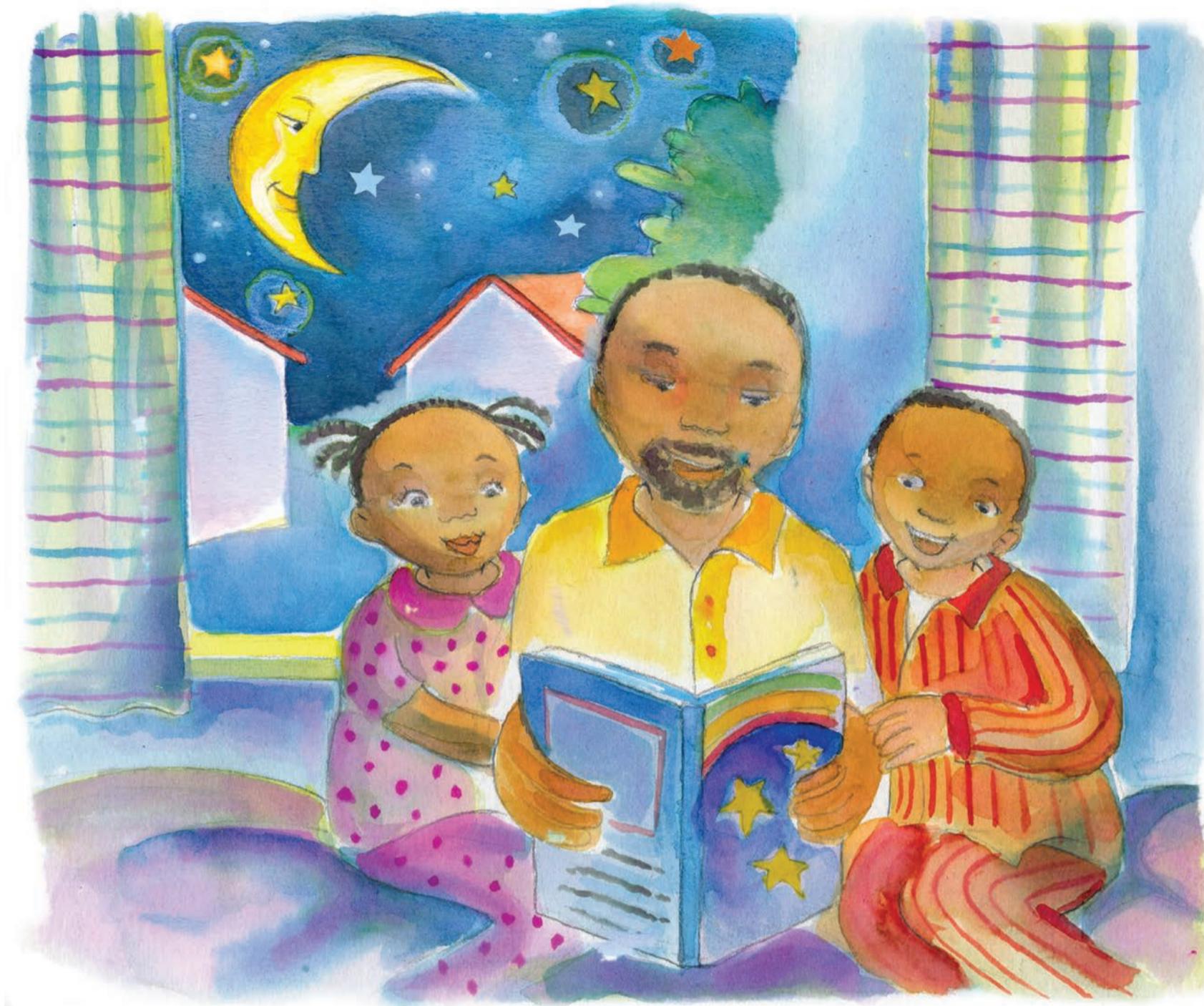


Vele-ke Nyeti Dzangele wabuka
phasi etindlini letinekukhanya
lokutsi bhanya-bhanya. "Kodvwa
mine nginamatsele lapha etulu
esibhakabhakeni angikhoni kuva lutfo
lapha," washo akhonona.

Make Sibhakabhaka waphendvula,
"Ngingakulungisa loko." Wadvonsa
Nyeti Dzangele wamsusa etulu
esibhakabhakeni wamsondzeta
madvute na Make Mhlaba.



Nyalo-ke Nyeti Dzangele bese
angakadzungali. Wahamba
emakhaya ngemakhaya alunguta
emafasitelweni alalela tonkhe
tindzaba letimnandzi. Nyeti Tsabile
nyalo sewucocela tinkhanyeti
letengcako tindzaba letinsha.



Ngako-ke nawuva indzaba futsi,
funa Nyeti Tsabile wente sicciseko
kutsi ukhulumela etulu khona
atoyiva indzaba yakho. Kulalela
tindzaba akwenti kutsi ujabule
wedvwa nje, kodvwa kuletsa injabulo
naku Nyeti Tsabile. Tindzaba tiletsa
injabulo kubo bonkhe labatilalelako.

Wemukelekile kuloluchunge lwetNCwadzi letiNkhulu. Loluchunge lweNCwadzi leNkhulu luginceny yeLuhlu lwakaRainbow, lolufaka ekhatsi tincwadzi tekusebentela, limfomfo, tindzaba tetigaba nemaphosita. Setsema kutsi, ekufundziseni kwakho utatitfola tilusito lolukhulu letinhlobonhlobo tetindzaba letikuletiNCwadzi letiNkhulu letisiphohlongo talesigaba, nebafundzi bakho setsema batakujabulela kufundza ngekwabelana kwabo.

Sitatinende Simiso sekharikhulamu neLuhlolo (CAPS), seSigaba Sisekelo siphakamisa kutsi Kufundza ngekwabelana kunguleny yetintfo letimcoka emaswini ekufundza. Kufundza ngekwabelana imvamisa kuba khona emkhatsini wemalanga lamibili kuya kumane ngeliviki lapho khona umntfwana ngamunye aba nembhalo munye wekufundza. Tincwadzi tekusebentela netindzaba tetigaba tiwlunglele lona mgomo.

Kodvwa-ke, kufundza ngekwabelana usebentisa iNCwadzi leNkhulu lenemagama lamakhulu yindlela lenhle kakhu yekwenta kufundza ngekwabelana ngoba bantfwana bayawabona emagama netitfombe, bakhone nekukulandzela usafundza ngendlela lefana naleyo yekuteka inganekwane ekhaya. Kumcoka-ke kutsi bantfwana bahlale bagege iNCwadzi leNkhulu, khona bonkhe bakhone kubona futsi bafundze umbhalo. Lemibhalo lemikhulu wetiNCwadzi letiNkhulu yenta kuhonakale kufundza uphimisele kuve bantfwana labanyentana ngasikhatsi sinye endzaweni lekhululekile lete umoya wekxesabisa.

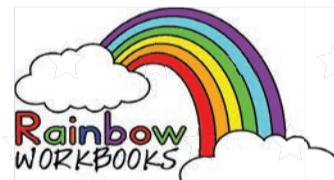
TiNCwadzi letiNkhulu kuloluhlu titakwetfula bafundzi bakho eluchungeni lwe tindzaba, tinkondlo, tilandzelo nemidlalo tibuye tibetfulele lwtiso nemibhalo leyimidvwebo.

Kungumsebenti wakho, njengathishela kwenta tindzaba tiphile kubantfwana ubuye wakhe simo lesinenjabulo nenhabunkhabu. Kusebentisa tiNCwadzi letiNkhulu kukusita kutsi ukhone kubonisa inkambiso yekufundza ngendlela leletsa injabulo kuwe kanye nakubafundzi bakho. Setsema-ke kutsi lencwadzi itakusita wente kona loko.

Lamanye emasu ekusebentisa iNCwadzi leNkhulu

- Sebentisa sicephu sepulastiki lelikhanya ngale njengendvwangu lembonya ngaphasi kweNCwadzi leNkhulu. Litawubuye lisite kutsi bantfwana nathishela bakhone kubhala kulo lelipulastiki.
- Bhala ngepheni lecimekako futsi lengagezeka kulelipulastiki.
- Sebentisa sichano lesikhulukati kufasela lesicephu lesikhanya ngale encwadzini lenkhulu.

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Author: V McKay

Yakha yakaho insika yeNCwadzi leNkhulu

Utawudzinga:

- Likhadibhodi lelibanti ngekulingana neNCwadzi leNkhulu nayivulekile (594 mm) bese budze iphindzeke ka-3 encwadzini (1360 mm).
- Ithephu lecinile lenkhulu lemhosana
- Timbili tifasa-phepha noma emaphekisi kubamba ikhadibhodi ingaphakami.

Sebentisa lethephu lenkhulu kuhlanganisa tincenye tekhadibhodi.

Goba ikhadibhodi kwenta sibaya sa-A bese uchanela ndzawonye sisekelo nelingembili njengoba kukhonjisiwe kulumdvwebo ngentasi.

