



Libanga 3



# Incwadzi leNkhulu yetindzaba tabotwana

SISWATI



basic education

Department:  
Basic Education  
REPUBLIC OF SOUTH AFRICA

Incwadzi

6

# Indlela yekusebentisa leNcwadzi leNkhulu:

## Tindzaba kulencwadzi:



## Inunu ewodilobhini yami



## Emaciniso lacakile

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Njengathishela, utawudzinga kuhlela ulungisele kwenta umsebenti wekufundza ngekwabelana ekilasini lakho. Imvamisa nakwentiwa kufundza ngekwabelana, thishela usebenta nelikilasi lonkhe, kodvwa-ke, uma likilasi lakho lilikhulu kakhulu, kungaba ncono kutsi usebente ngelicembu noma incenye yelikilasi. Kufute kunakisiswe kucinisekiswe kutsi bantfwana bayakhona kuhlala ngendlela yekutsi babone iNcwadzi leNkhulu kute baatowukhona kufundza umbhlo.

Esifundvweni wekufundza ngekwabelana eNcwadzini leNkhulu umntfwana ufundza kutsi incwadzi ibanjwa njani, kubamba incwadzi ime ngemfanelo, kuphenya emakhasi ngemfanelo. Sifundvo sitfutfukisa imicondvo nchanti ngencwadzi – ikhava, lingembili, lingemuva nesihloko. Sifundvo sibuye sikhombise kutsi inkhambiso yekufundza iba njani kani simcoka ekutfutfukiseni emakhono ebantfwana ekulalela, kukhuluma, kufundza, kucabanga, kubuketa tintfo nekubhala njengetimfuneko letibekwe kumaCAPS teku:

- Cija emakhono ekulalela nekukhuluma.
- Cija emakhono ekufundza lasacatfuta.
- Phendvula imibuto ngendzaba.
- Tibandzakanya ekucocisaneni, kunketana tikhala kukhuluma.
- Dvweba, kwefufula noma kwenta silingiso sendzaba.
- Sebentisa titfombe kucombelela kutsi indzaba ikhuluma ngani.
- Sebentisa kufundza ngekwabelana njengesisekelo sekubhala ngekwabelana.

### Kulungela umkhakha wekufundza iNcwadzi leNkhulu

- Cinisekisa kutsi bonkhe bantfwana yakhona kubona incwadzi. Uma likilasi lakho lilikhulu, kuncono usebente ngelicembu lelincane.
- Kungasita kakhulu kutsi wente incwadzi ime mpo khona kungeke kudzingeke kutsi uyibambe usafundza. (Bona imiyalo yekimisa incwadzi kukhava yangemuva.)
- Sebentisa irula noma lutsi lwekukhomba kulandzelela noma kukhomba emagama usafundza.
- Uma ufuna kugcizelela emagama latsite ngalinye, unganameka emanotsi ekunanyatsiselwa dvute nalelo gama kuligcamisa kulamanye noma-e wente ‘lifasitelo lemplingo.’ Sebentisa liphepha lelingucalandze lelinesikhala lesincane saclanzde lesisikwe emkhatsini walo. Beka localandze etu kwembhalo kute kutsi esikhaleleni kuvele ligama linye.

### Umkhakha wekucala wekufundza ngekwabelana

Sifundvo sekucala sibhekana nekutijabulisa ne ‘kubona’ umbhalo kwekucala, nebantfwana baniketa imivo yabo ngembhalo.

- Phenya emakhasi endzaba labatayifundza. Cocani ngemidvwebo.
- Cela bafundzi bacomelele indzaba basusela esihlokweni nasetitfombeni.
- Yetfula emagama lamasha noma lalukhuni embi kwekube bafundzi bacale kufundza indzaba.
- Yakha emakhadi emagama kwefufula emagama lamasha.
- Fundza indzaba, usebentisa simo-buso ubuye ugucugucule liphimbo, sevinini nekuphakama kwelivi. Sebentisa iminyakato netimo-buso.
- Landzelela umbhalo usafundza ngekukhomba emagama ngendvuku noma irula khona bantfwana batowubona kutsi ufundzani bese balumbanisa umsindvo netimpawu ekhasini. Loku kutabasita futsi kutsi babone inkhambiso yekufundza kusuka ngesancele kuye ngesekudla ubuye usuke etulu uye phansi.
- Loku kusebentise njengelituba lekwefufula ‘inkhulomo yakancwadzi’ njengaloku: emagama, umusho, likhasi, umbhalo sihloko, njll.
- Lawula bafundzi batibandzakanye endzabeni ngekungenela kumphindza (sib. “Gijima, gijima, gijima ushiye sitfunti, angek’ ungibambe – Ngiyindvodza mcatsane!”).
- Indzaba ngayinye kufute ifundvwe kibili katsatfu kunketa bafundzi litfuba kwenta imphindza yemagama latsite, kwenta silinganiso semsebenti noma kukuye bateke tincenye letitsite tendzaba ngemagama abo.

### Umkhakha wesibili wekufundza ngekwabelana

- Kulomkhakha wesibili kusetjwentswa wona lowo mbhalo kodvwa-ke nyalo kunakisiswa kakhudlwana kutibsdzakanya ekufundzeni abe thishela asebentisa tinkhulumiswano letichubekako kucija kucondzisa emagama, kuciphiya emakhono nekwakheka kwembhalo (luhlelo, timphawu tenkhulomo njll).
- Kuphuma kuwe-ke, thishela, kuheha bafundzi kutsi banakisise incenye yalesifundvo letsintsana nalokunye kwaloku lokulandzelako: imicondvonjulo yekubhaleka, timphawu tembahalo, imisindvo, kuhleleka kwelulwimi, emasu ekubona nekucondzisa emagama etibabeni letehlkene (lesilula-nje, kuphindze ahlelembise, kufananisa tintfo letihlobene, kubuyeketa nekuvisisa imibuto).

### Umkhakha wesitsatfu wekufundza ngekwabelana

- Kulomkhakha wesitsatfu wekufundza ngekwabelana, bantfwana batifundzele umbhalo ngekwabo baphindze batibandzakanye emsebentini wetemlomo, kunyakata kanye nalokubhaliwe lokususelwa embhalweni.
- Nakukhonakala, umbhalo weKufundza ngeKwabelana kufute wemuketelane neKubhala ngeKwabelana lapho khona thishela abonisa kutsi umbhalo ubhalwa njani bese-ke bantfwana batibandzakanya emsebentini wekucanjwa kwembhalo thishela asatsatsa indzima yekuba ngumgcugcuteli nalobhala. Lesiboniso senkhambiso yekubhala iyabasita bantfwana balungisele imisebenti yabo yekubhala.

1

# Inunu ewodilobhini yami



"Johane naRobethi," kumemeta make waJohane. "Ase nibeke lowo mdlalo weNintendo ningene embhedzeni khona manje!"

"Kulungile Make kodvwa ngifuna kucedzela lomdlalo," Johane aphendvula unina.

"Cima umdlalo nyalo!" sekusho unina.  
"Ungachubeka udlale nakusasa."

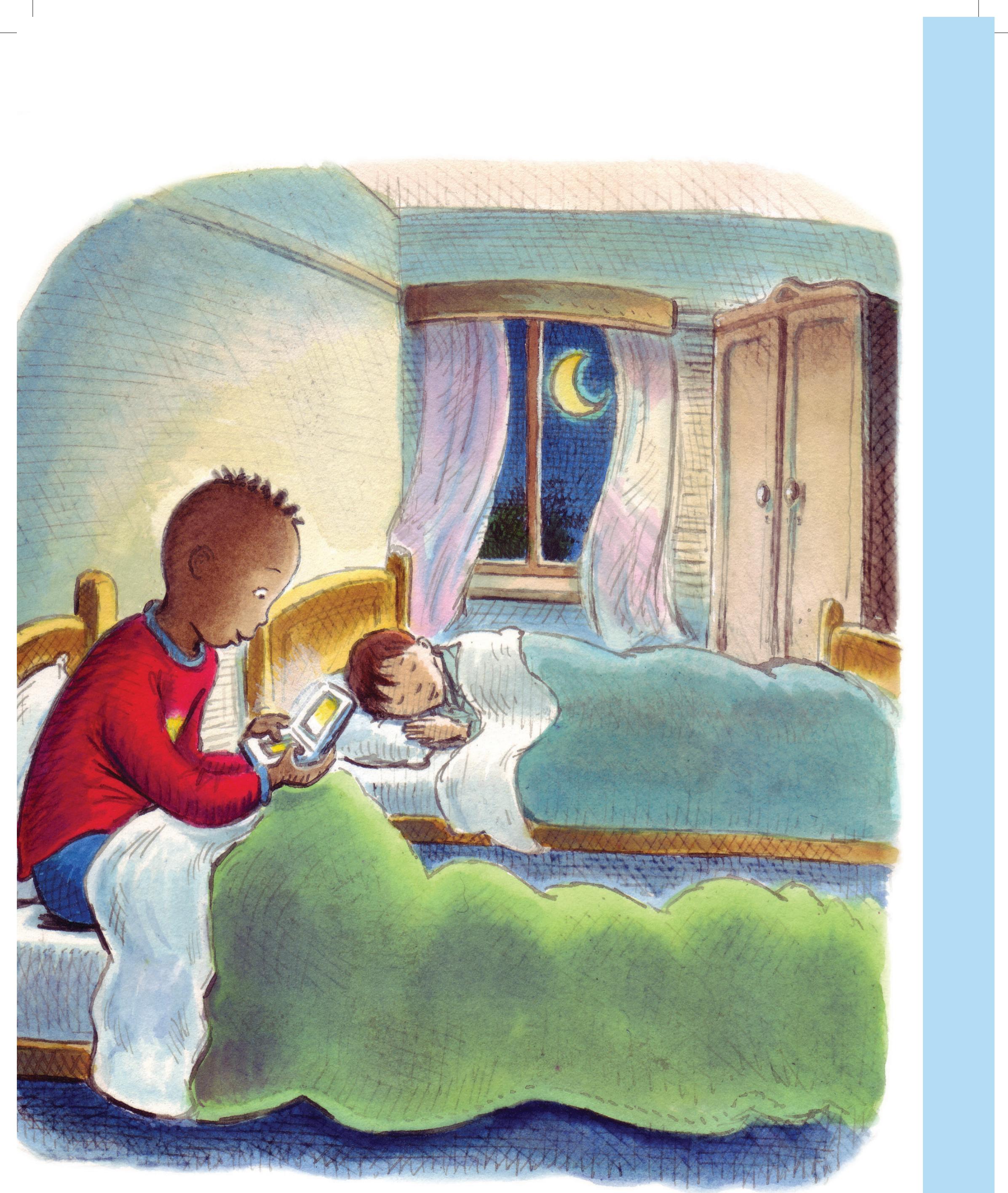


"Kulungile make," kusho Johane acima  
emalambu ekamelweni lakhe kodvwa  
achubeka ngansense adlala umdlalo  
wakhe weNintendo ebumnyameni.

Robethi walala hhu.

Emva kwesikhatsi Johane wayekela  
kudlala naye futsi walala hhu.

Inyeti yakhanyisa bha ngelifasitelo  
kukhanya kwangena kuwodilobhu  
lesekamelweni.



Khona lapho aphaphame Johane.  
Hawu ngabe wani lomsindvo? Hwee!  
Gunklu! Hwee! Hwee!

Johane wavuka wahlala embhedzeni  
wadvonsa tingubo tafika esilevini  
sakhe. Emehlo akhe abuka likamelo  
lelimnyama etama kubona kutsi yini  
lena lebanga umsindvo lowesabeka  
kangaka. Umsindvo wawuchamuka  
kuwodilobhu yakhe.

Iwodilobhu yayimanya  
ngekukhanyisa kwenyeti. Nako  
sekushukuma sivalo. Sasuka  
sanyakata sivalo sewodilobhu.

Ntsiiigi! Ntsiiigi!

**“Yinkanyamba!” kuhebeta Johane.**

**“Ngubani loyo?” wabuta ngelivi  
lelichachatelako.**



Sivalo sewodilobhu sacala savuleka.  
Johane wazuba ngeluvalo wavala sivalo  
gankla! Inhlitiyo igubhutela, wafuca  
situlo sasima esivalweni.

“Asetsembe ngitawukhona kulala  
manje,” aticabangela.

Nakatsi uyakhwela nje embhedzeni,  
kuvakale lobunye bugunklu esivalweni.  
Loku kwamanje bese kubugunklu  
lobukhulu kakhudlwana.

“Hhawu mine!” atikhalela.

“Ngitakwenta njani manje?” Angifuni  
kuvusa wonkhe umuntfu lolele la  
endlini.



Sekabanjwe kwesaba, wavusa umngani wakhe, Robethi.

"Robethi! Kukhona lokusewodilobhini yami! Yinkanyamba yeluhlobo lolutsite, kungenteka ngugagajane wasemandvulo," asho ahebeta.

"Mhlawumbe ube neliphupho leibi. Ngiyekele ngilale, ngikhatsele," kuphendvula Robethi.

"Bekungesilo liphupho leli. Ngize ngakhiya sivalo. Sivalo sewodilobhu besitivulekela!"

"Hhayi yekela kuhhema, Johane. Ubhudza lomdlalo wakho bewuwudlala."

"Asivule sivalo sobabili phela, utatibonela!"



Robethi wadvonsa umoya kakhulu  
watsatsa bhaki wakhe. Waphikitha  
afuna kubhaki wakhe watfolalithoshi.

Wasuka wacondza kuwodilobhu.  
Kusenjalo kwaba nemsindvo lotsi  
gunklu futsi. Bafana lababili bema  
nsi, betfuke bagedletela bangakhoni  
kunyakata. Umsindvo wekulwebha  
manje bese uchamuka ewodilobhini.

"Ukuvile loko?" kubuta Johane.

Avume ngenhloko Robethi. Bekayiva  
inhilitiyo yakhe itsi gu-gu-gi esifubeni  
sakhe.



Johane na Robethi bacatsama  
baya ewodilobhini. Johane wavula  
sivalo kancane nje wesuka Robethi  
wakhanyisa ithoshi kulowo mkhatsi  
lomncane lovulekile. Kukhona  
lobekwetama kufuca kuvule sivalo.

Masinyane ithoshi yakhombisa emehlo  
lamtfubi lamabili. Labafana lababili  
bagcuma bay aemuva betfukile.

“Ngabe yini leya?” kuhebeta Robethi,  
acindzetela sivalo avala.





Kugunkluta nekuklwebha kwaya  
kwaphakama ngemsindvo. Robethi  
wadvonsa umoya kakhulu wase udvonsa  
sivalo uyavula futsi.

Kwesilwane tsite kwagcuma kwaphuma,  
ntulu! Kwabendlula.

“Bekuyini leya?” kumemeta Johane.

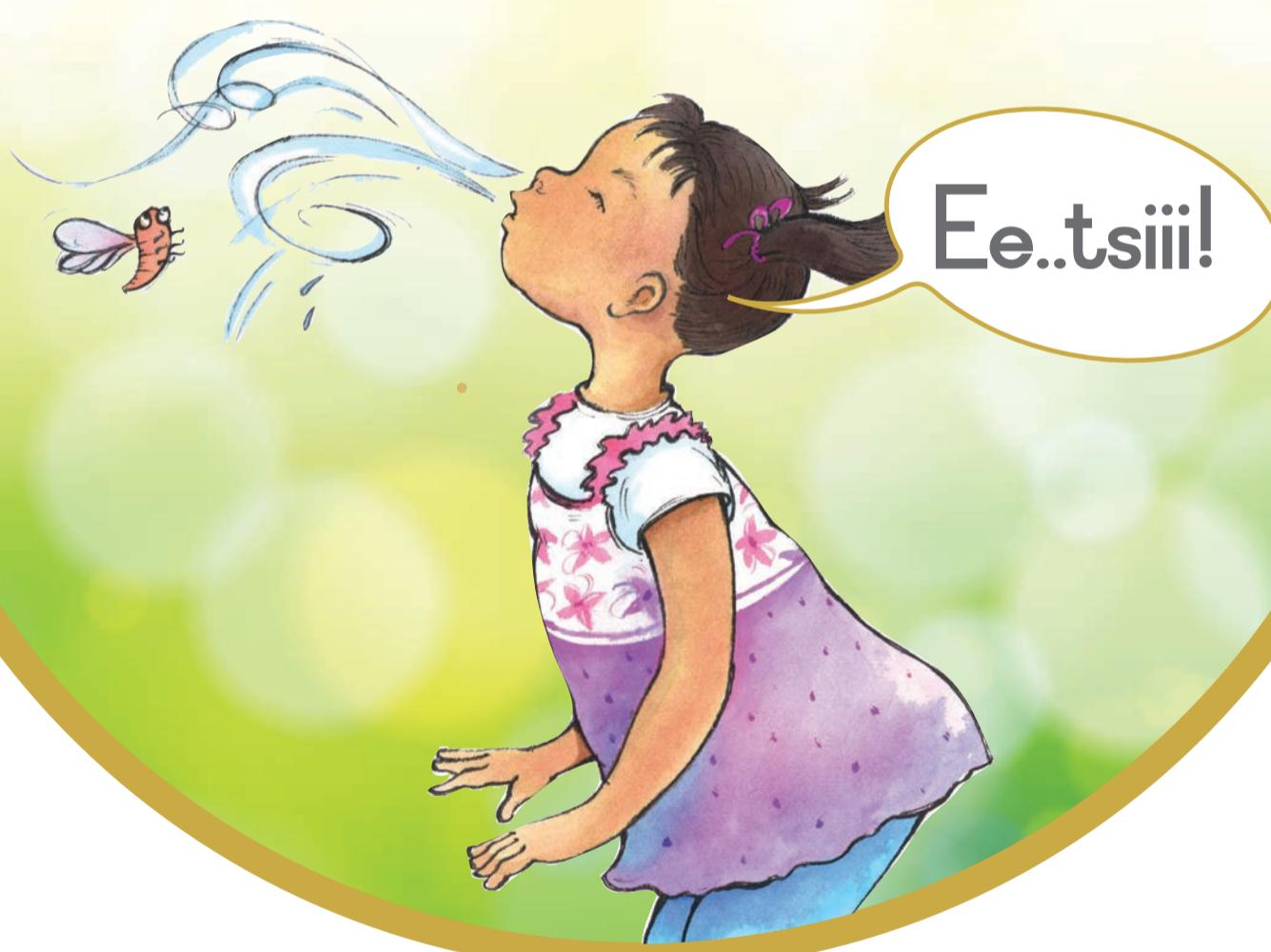
“Hhayi mani, likati lakho lela!”  
kumemeta Robethi, asho akhungatseka  
luhleko.

2

## Emaciniso lacakile

Bewati nje?

Akukhonakali kutsimula  
emehlo akho avulekile.



Tindlulamitsi nebantfu  
kunematsambo  
lasikhombisa entsanyeni.

Tindlulamitsi tisebentisa  
tintsamo tato letindze  
kufinyelela emacembeni  
nemagalen iasetulu  
etihlahleni, kantsi  
impunzi yona ifinyelela  
etindzaweni letiphasi  
esihlahleni.

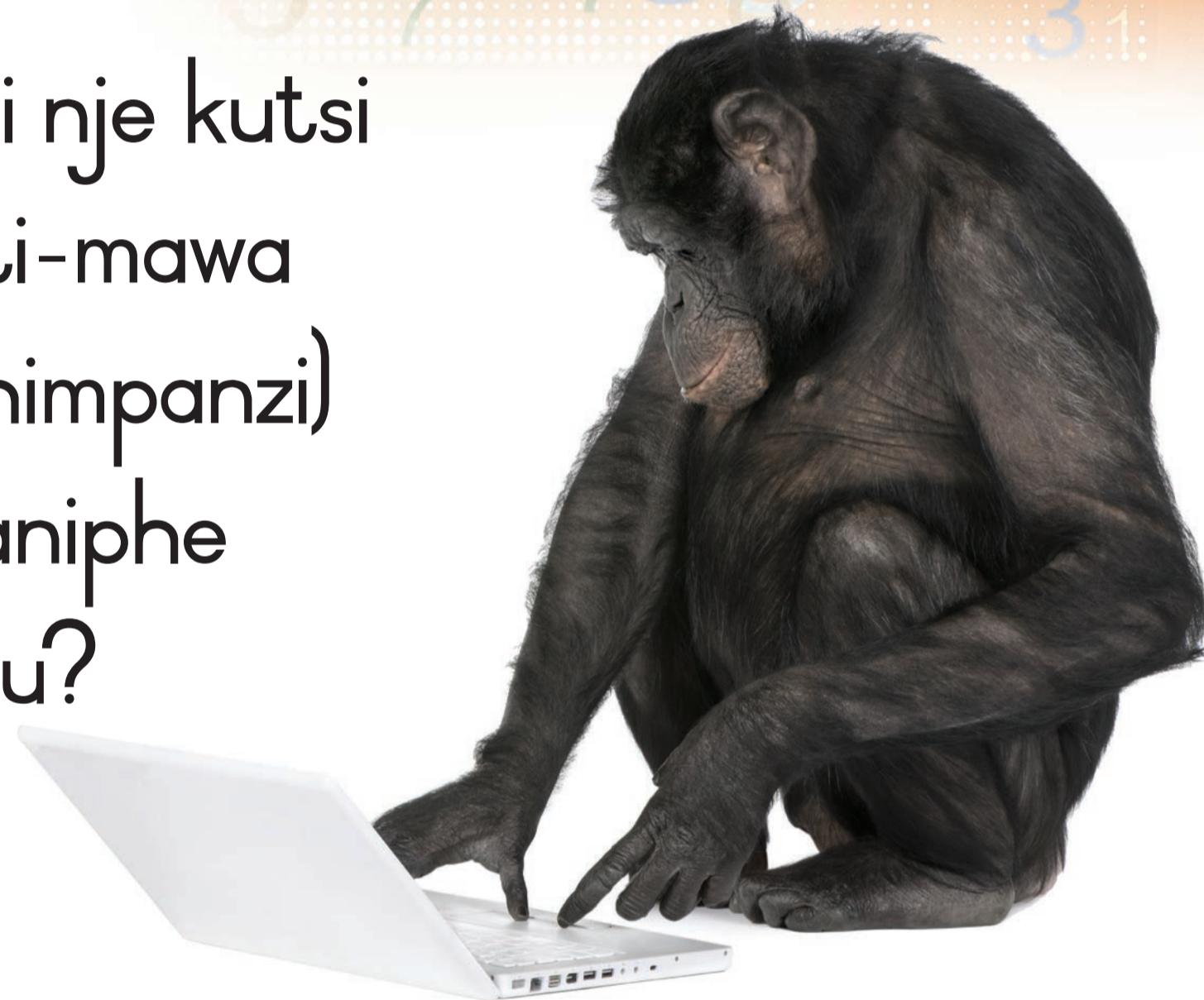


Bewati nje kutsi  
lulwimi lwendlulamitsi  
ludze kangangoba  
ingayikhotsa indlebe  
yayo?





Bewati nje kutsi  
timbuti-mawa  
(emashimpanzi)  
tihlakaniphe  
kakhulu?



Tingaceceshwa kubona  
tinombolo. Tiyabehlula  
bantfu ngekusheshe titibone  
masinyane tinombolo.

Letinye  
tilwane tikhona  
kugucula imibala  
yato masinyane nje  
ngekubhac'eteni titifihle  
natifuna kungabonwa.



Uma lunwabu noma milentelente  
ahamba asuka endzaweni aya  
kulenyē lenembala lowehlukile, umbala  
wetikhumba tato letilwane uyagucuka  
ufane newalendzawo lese tikuyo khona  
tingetiwubonakala lula etitseni tato.



Nakwenteka milentelente  
ahlaselwa, uvele adubule lifu  
lelimnyama tsu acasuke afe  
umhlaseli.



# Bobani bomphetsa ekuzubeni?

Timpunzi tikhona  
kuzuba tiye  
etulu futsi  
tizube sigaba  
lesidze. Bosomdlalo  
labanelikhono bakhona  
kuzuba kwengca emamitha  
lasiphohlongo, libhubezi le-  
Afrika liyakhona kuzuba emamitha  
lalishumi, neKhangaru yase-Austreliya  
ingazuba kufike kumamitha la-l3.



Kodvwa kuko konkhe,  
lizeze lihamba embili!  
Phela lingazuba sigaba  
umtimba walo longena  
ngema- 300 kuso. Ase ucabange nje,  
kube lizeze belinguuhafu wesentimitha,  
kusho kutsi phela lingazuba  
lengce etu kwenhloko yakho. Kube  
besingazuba njengelizeze,  
besingecca inkhundla  
yekudlalela ibhola.



Ngincobile!



Kudvonsa kwatibutse.  
Bewati nje, kutsi uma  
ubambela insimbi  
yatibutse ngekhatsi  
kumbe ngetulu  
kwesihlabatsi, noma-ke  
eceleni kwelibhokisi lakho  
lemapeniseli, timvushwana  
letincane tensimbi  
tiyanamatsela kutibutse  
wakho?





Wemukelekile kuloluchunge lwetNCwadzi letiNkhulu. Loluchunge lweNCwadzi leNkhulu luginceny yeLuhlu lwakaRainbow, lolufaka ekhatsi tincwadzi tekusebentela, limfomfo, tindzaba tetigaba nemaphosita. Setsema kutsi, ekufundziseni kwakho utatitfola tilusito lolukhulu letinhlobonhlobo tetindzaba letikuletiNCwadzi letiNkhulu letisiphohlongo talesigaba, nebafundzi bakho setsema batakujabulela kufundza ngekwabelana kwabo.

Sitatinende Simiso sekharikhulamu neLuhlolo (CAPS), seSigaba Sisekelo siphakamisa kutsi Kufundza ngekwabelana kunguleny yetintfo letimcoka emaswini ekufundza. Kufundza ngekwabelana imvamisa kuba khona emkhatsini wemalanga lamibili kuya kumane ngeliviki lapho khona umntfwana ngamunye aba nembhalo munye wekufundza. Tincwadzi tekusebentela netindzaba tetigaba tiwlunglele lona mgomo.

Kodvwa-ke, kufundza ngekwabelana usebentisa iNCwadzi leNkhulu lenemagama lamakhulu yindlela lenhle kakhu yekwenta kufundza ngekwabelana ngoba bantfwana bayawabona emagama netitfombe, bakhone nekukulandzela usafundza ngendlela lefana naleyo yekuteka inganekwane ekhaya. Kumcoka-ke kutsi bantfwana bahlale bagege iNCwadzi leNkhulu, khona bonkhe bakhone kubona futsi bafundze umbhalo. Lemibhalo lemikhulu wetiNCwadzi letiNkhulu yenta kukhonakale kufundza uphimisele kuve bantfwana labanyentana ngasikhatsi sinye endzaweni lekhululekile lete umoya wekxesabisa.

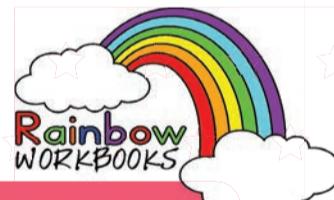
TiNCwadzi letiNkhulu kuloluhlu titakwetfula bafundzi bakho eluchungeni lwe tindzaba, tinkondlo, tilandzelo nemidlalo tibuye tibetfulele lwtiso nemibhalo leyimidvwebo.

Kungumsebenti wakho, njengathishela kwenta tindzaba tiphile kubantfwana ubuye wakhe simo lesinenjabulo nenhabunkhabu. Kusebentisa tiNCwadzi letiNkhulu kukusita kutsi ukhone kubonisa inkambiso yekufundza ngendlela leletsa injabulo kuwe kanye nakubafundzi bakho. Setsema-ke kutsi lencwadzi itakusita wente kona loko.

## Lamanye emasu ekusebentisa iNCwadzi leNkhulu

- Sebentisa sicephu sepulastiki lelikhanya ngale njengendvwangu lembonya ngaphasi kweNCwadzi leNkhulu. Litawubuye lisite kutsi bantfwana nathishela bakhone kubhala kulo lelipulastiki.
- Bhala ngepheni lecimekako futsi lengagezeka kulelipulastiki.
- Sebentisa sichano lesikhulukati kufasela lesicephu lesikhanya ngale encwadzini lenkhulu.

ISBN 978-1-4315-2962-9



ISBN 978-1-4315-2962-9

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basic education

Department:  
Basic Education  
REPUBLIC OF SOUTH AFRICA

Published by the Department of Basic Education  
222 Struben Street, Pretoria  
South Africa

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First edition 2016

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Author: V McKay

## Yakha yakakho insika yeNCwadzi leNkhulu

### Utawudzinga:

- Likhadibhodi lelibanti ngekulingana neNCwadzi leNkhulu nayivulekile (594 mm) bese budze iphindzeke ka-3 encwadzini (1360 mm).
- Ithephu lecinile lenkhulu lemhosana
- Timbili tifasa-phepha noma emaphekisi kubamba ikhadibhodi ingaphakami.

Sebentisa lethephu lenkhulu kuhlanganisa tincenye tekhadibhodi.

Goba ikhadibhodi kwenta sibaya sa-A bese uchanela ndzawonye sisekelo nelingembili njengoba kukhonjisiwe kulumdvwebo ngentasi.

