

Libanga 3



Incwadzi leNkhulu yetindzaba tabotwana

SISWATI



basic education

Department:
Basic Education
REPUBLIC OF SOUTH AFRICA

Incwadzi

7

Indela yekusebentisa leNcwadzi leNkhulu:



Tindzaba kulencwadzi:



1 Buso Mahlekisa



2 Emakhekhana emibalabala

13

Kulungela umkhakha wekufundza iNcwadzi leNkhulu

- Cinisekisa kutsi bonkhe bantfwana yakhona kubona incwadzi. Uma likilasi lakho lilikhulu, kuncono usebente ngelicembu lelincane.
- Kungasita kakhulu kutsi wente incwadzi ime mpo khona kungeke kudzingeke kutsi uyibambe usafundza. (Bona imiyalo yekimisa incwadzi kukhava yangemuva.)
- Sebentisa irula noma lutsi lwekukhomba kulandzelela noma kukhomba emagama usafundza.
- Uma ufuna kugcizelela emagama latsite ngalinye, unganameka emanotsi ekunanyatsiselwa dvute nalelo gama kuligcamisa kulamanye noma-e wente ‘lifasitelo lemplingo.’ Sebentisa liphepha lelingucalandze lelinesikhala lesincane saclanzde lesisikwe emkhatsini walo. Beka localandze etu kwembhalo kute kutsi esikhaleleni kuvele ligama linye.

Umkhakha wekucala wekufundza ngekwabelana

Sifundvo sekucala sibhekana nekutijabulisa ne ‘kubona’ umbhalo kwekucala, nebantfwana baniketa imivo yabo ngembhalo.

- Phenya emakhasi endzaba labatayifundza. Cocani ngemidvwebo.
- Cela bafundzi bacomelele indzaba basusela esihlokweni nasetitfombeni.
- Yetfula emagama lamasha noma lalukhuni embi kwekube bafundzi bacale kufundza indzaba.
- Yakha emakhadi emagama kwetfulla emagama lamasha.
- Fundza indzaba, usebentisa simo-buso ubuye ugucugucule liphimbo, sevinini nekuphakama kwelivi. Sebentisa iminyakato netimo-buso.
- Landzelela umbhalo usafundza ngekukhomba emagama ngendvuku noma irula khona bantfwana batowubona kutsi ufundzani bese balumbanisa umsindvo netimpawu ekhasini. Loku kutabasita futsi kutsi babone inkhambiso yekufundza kusuka ngesancele kuye ngesekudla ubuye usuke etulu uye phansi.
- Loku kusebentise njengelituba lekwetfulla ‘inkhulumo yakancwadzi’ njengaloku: emagama, umusho, likhasi, umbhalo sihloko, njll.
- Lawula bafundzi batibandzakanye endzabeni ngekungenela kumphindza (sib. “Gijima, gjima, gjima ushiye sitfunti, angek’ ungibambe – Ngiyindvodza mcatsane!”).
- Indzaba ngayinye kufute ifundvwe kibili katsatfu kuniketa bafundzi litfuba kwenta imphindza yemagama latsite, kwenta siliganiso semsebenti noma kukuye bateke tincenye letitsite tendzaba ngemagama abo.

Umkhakha wesibili wekufundza ngekwabelana

- Kulomkhakha wesibili kusetjwentisa wona lowo mbhalo kodvwa-ke nyalo kunakisiswa kakhudlwana kutibsndzakanya ekufundzeni abe thishela asebentisa tinkhulumiswano letichubekako kucija kucondzisa emagama, kuciphiya emakhono nekwakheka kwembhalo (luhlelo, timphawu tenkhulumo njll).
- Kuphuma kuwe-ke, thishela, kuheha bafundzi kutsi banakisise incenye yalesifundvo letsintsana nalokunye kwaloku lokulandzelako: imicondonjulo yekubhaleka, timphawu tembahalo, imisindvo, kuhleleka kwelulwimi, emasu ekubona nekucondzisa emagama etibabeni letehlkene (lesilula-nje, kuphindze ahleembise, kufananisa tintfo letihlobene, kubuyeketa nekuvisisa imibuto).

Umkhakha wesitsatfu wekufundza ngekwabelana

- Kulomkhakha wesitsatfu wekufundza ngekwabelana, bantfwana batifundzele umbhalo ngekwabo baphindze batibandzakanye emsebentini wetemlomo, kunyakata kanye nalokubhaliwe lokususelwa embhalweni.
- Nakukhonakala, umbhalo weKufundza ngeKwabelana kufute wemuketelane neKubhala ngeKwabelana lapho khona thishela abonisa kutsi umbhalo ubhalwa njani bese-ke bantfwana batibandzakanya emsebentini wekucanjwa kwembhalo thishela asatsatsa indzima yekuba ngumgcugcuteli nalobhala. Lesiboniso senkhambiso yekubhala iyabasita bantfwana balungisele imisebenti yabo yekubhala.

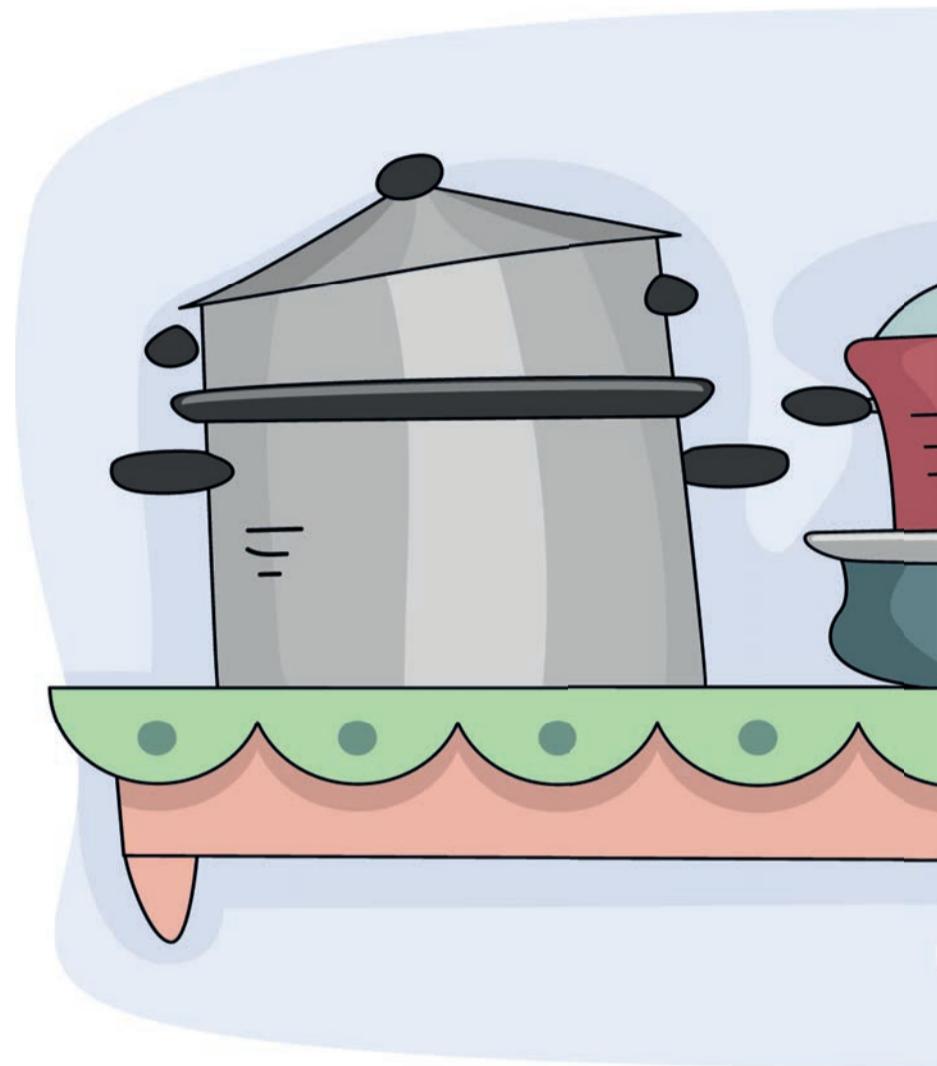
1

Buso Mahlekisa



Indlela

1

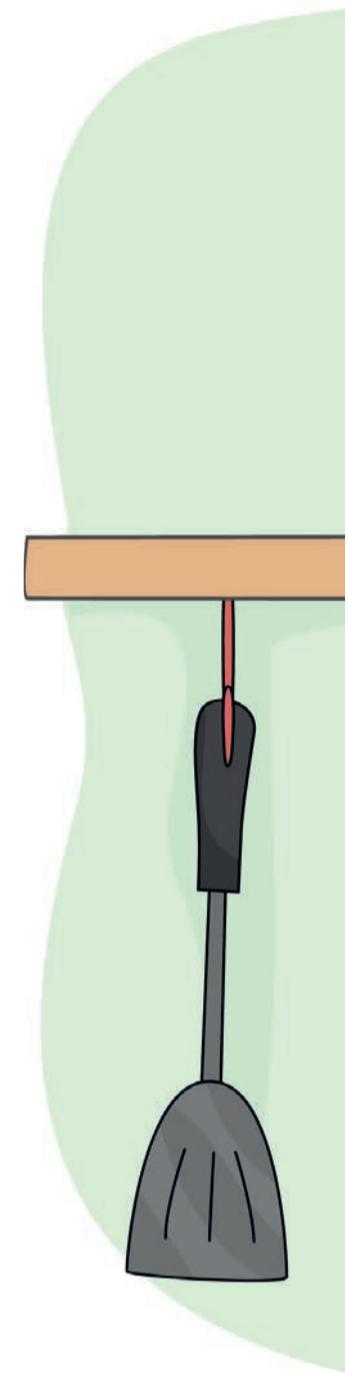


Sefela shukela wekuhlobisa endishini.

Tsela emanti. Hlanganisa kute
kuhlangane kutsi ngci.



2



Hlukanisa inhlama yekuhlobisa ibe
setindishini leti-2. Tsela umphendvuli-
mbala lolingangane endishini yinye
bese lomtfubi uya kulena lenye.



3

Beka imicatsane epanini.





4

Sebentisa umukhwa
longakakhalihi kubhoca
inhlama yekuhlobisa etulu
kwemicatsane.





5

Hlobisa imicatsane ibukeke
njengebuso usebentisa
emasmathisi, emajelithothi
nemaswidi lasatincotfo.
Yekela kuhlale kwetiye.





6

Titike ngekudla kwakho.



2

Emakhekhana emibalabala



Tintfo tekusetjentiswa

Sisefo



Indishi yekudidiyela

Indishi lencane

Inkomishi



Sipunu

Ithispunu

Ingcwembe



Imfologo

Lipani lemakhekhana

Sitsebe sekuphotisela

Emagilavu ekubamba

Titsako

Inhlama yelikhhekhe

2 tinkomishi tafulawa



1 inkomishi yashukela

2 emathispunu ephawuda
yekubhaka

4 tipunu telibhotela noma imajarini

1 inkomishi yelubisi

2 emacandza

emantana evanila



Umhlobisa-khekhe

1 inkomishi yemhlobisa-khekhe

1 sipunu semanti



$\frac{1}{2}$ ithispunu yemphendvuli-mbala

Indlela

Bhucela libhotela nashukela
ndzawonye usebentisa ingcwembe.

Shaya emacandza ate abe
nemagwebu bese utsela emacandza,
lubisi nemantana evanila enhlameni
yelibhotela.

Hlanganisa kute ku hlangane kutsi
ngci.

Sefela fulawa nephawuda yekubhaka
enhlameni uhlanganise kahle.

Khani inhlama ngesipunu uphakele
etinkomishini temaphepha bese
ubeka tinkomishi ethileyini.

Bhaka ezingeni lekushisa
leli-180° C sikhatsi lesimizuzu
le- 20 kuya kuma- 30 ate abe
bubendze sagolide.

Wayekele aphole emakhekhe.



Landzela indlela yekupheka
ekhasini lesi-5 kwenta
umhlobisa-khekhe. Sebentisa
umukhwa longakakhaliphi
kubhocela lomhlobisa-khekhe
kumakhekhana.



Hlobisa ngemasmathisi
nebuahladlwana.





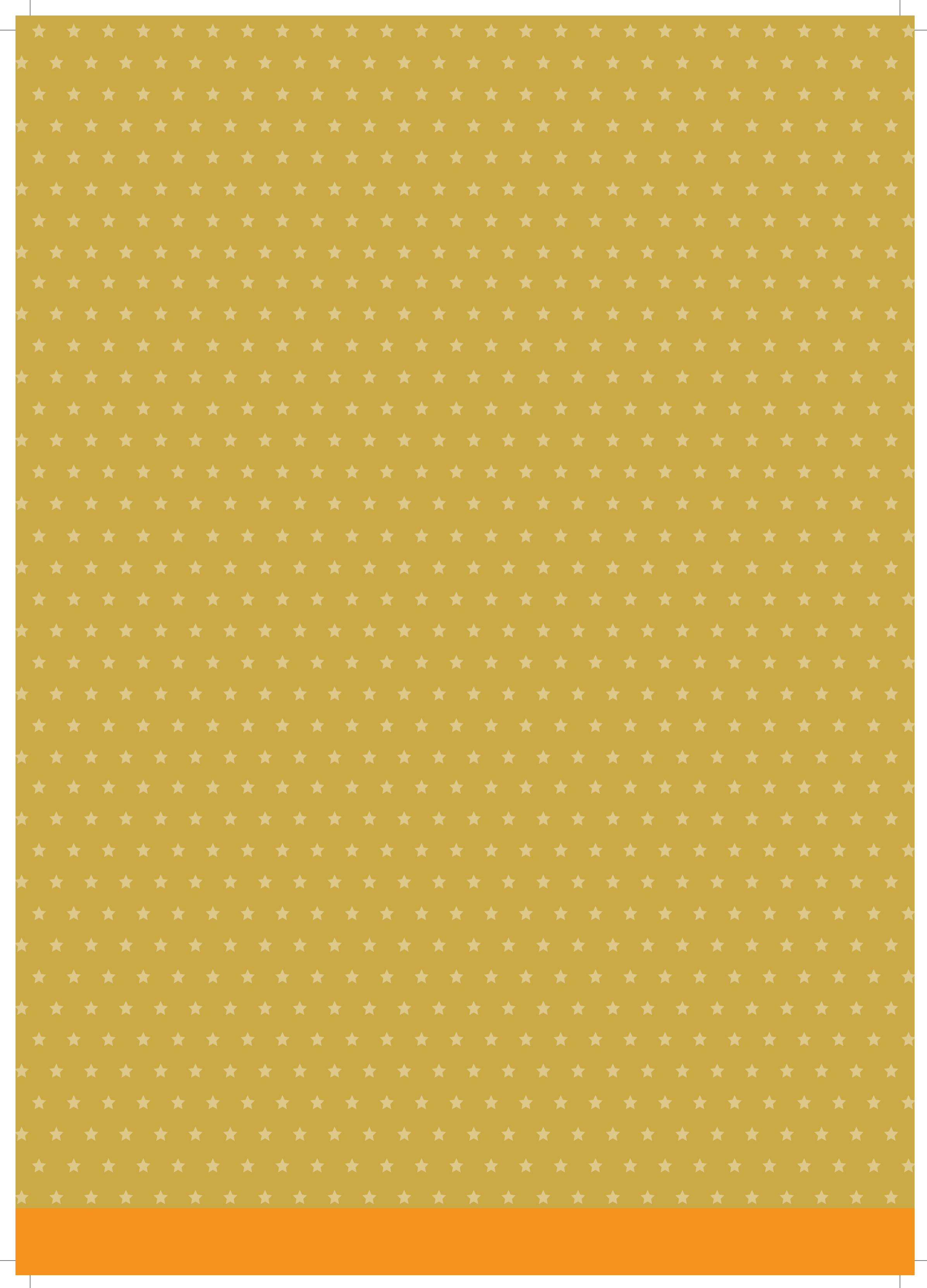
Beka emakhekhana lahlotjisiwe
epuletini lekuletsa kudla.







Titike, dlani likhekhana lelimnandzi!



Wemukelekile kuloluchunge lwetinewadzi letinikhulu. Loluchunge lweNcwadzi leNkhulu luginceny yeLuhlu lwakaRainbow, lolufaka ekhatsi tincwadzi tekusebentela, limfomfo, tindzaba tetigaba nemaphosita. Setsema kutsi, ekufundziseni kwakho utatitfola tilusito lolukhulu letinhlobonhlobo tetindzaba letikuletiNcwadzi letinikhulu letisiphohlongo talesigaba, nebafundzi bakho setsema batakujabulela kufundza ngekwabelana kwabo.

Sitatinende Simiso sekharikhulamu neLuhlolo (CAPS), seSigaba Sisekelo siphakamisa kutsi Kufundza ngekwabelana kunguleny yetintfo letimcoka emaswini ekufundza. Kufundza ngekwabelana imvamisa kuba khona emkhatsini wemalanga lamibili kuya kumane ngeliviki lapho khona umntfwana ngamunye aba nembhalo munye wekufundza. Tincwadzi tekusebentela netindzaba tetigaba tiwulungele lona mgomo.

Kodvwa-ke, kufundza ngekwabelana usebentisa iNcwadzi leNkhulu lenemagama lamakhulu yindlela lenhle kakhu yekwenta kufundza ngekwabelana ngoba bantfwana bayawabona emagama netitfombe, bakhone nekukulandzela usafundza ngendlela lefana naleyo yekuteka inganekwane ekhaya. Kumcoka-ke kutsi bantfwana bahlale bagege iNcwadzi leNkhulu, khona bonkhe bakhone kubona futsi bafundze umbhalo. Lemibhalo lemikhulu wetinewadzi letinikhulu yenta kuhonakale kufundza uphimisele kuve bantfwana labanyentana ngasikhatsi sinye endzaweni lekhululekile lete umoya wekxesabisa.

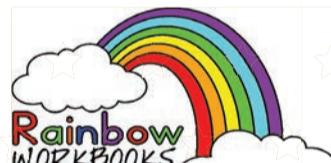
TiNcwadzi letinikhulu kuloluhlu titakwetfula bafundzi bakho eluchungeni lwe tindzaba, tinkondlo, tilandzelo nemidlalo tibuye tibetfulele lwtiso nemibhalo leyimidvwebo.

Kungumsebenti wakho, njengathishela kwenta tindzaba tiphile kubantfwana ubuye wakhe simo lesinenjabulo nenhabunkhabu. Kusebentisa tiNcwadzi letinikhulu kukusita kutsi ukhone kubonisa inkambiso yekufundza ngendlela leletsa injabulo kuwe kanye nakubafundzi bakho. Setsema-ke kutsi lencwadzi itakusita wente kona loko.

Lamanye emasu ekusebentisa iNcwadzi leNkhulu

- Sebentisa sicephu sepulastiki lelikhanya ngale njengendvwangu lembonya ngaphasi kweNcwadzi leNkhulu. Litawubuye lisite kutsi bantfwana nathishela bakhone kubhala kulo lelipulastiki.
- Bhala ngepheni lecimekako futsi lengagezeka kulelipulastiki.
- Sebentisa sichano lesikhulukati kufasela lesicephu lesikhanya ngale encwadzini lenkhulu.

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Author: V McKay

Yakha yakakho insika yeNcwadzi leNkhulu

Utawudzinga:

- Likhadibhodi lelibanti ngekulingana neNcwadzi leNkhulu nayivulekile (594 mm) bese budze iphindzeke ka-3 encwadzini (1360 mm).
- Ithephu lecinile lenkhulu lemhosana
- Timbili tifasa-phepha noma emaphekisi kubamba ikhadibhodi ingaphakami.

Sebentisa lethephu lenkhulu kuhlanganisa tincenye tekhadibhodi.

Goba ikhadibhodi kwenta sibaya sa-A bese uchanela ndzawonye sisekelo nelingembili njengoba kukhonjisiwe kulumdvwebo ngentasi.

