

Libanga **3**

# Incwadzi leNkhulu yetindzaba tabotwana

SISWATI



**basic education**

Department:  
Basic Education  
REPUBLIC OF SOUTH AFRICA

Incwadzi

**8**

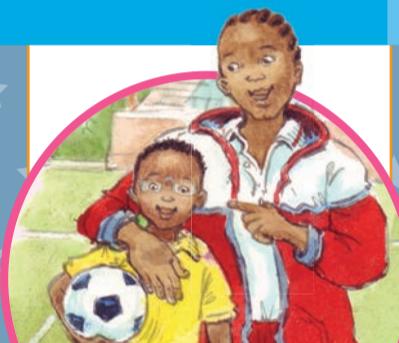
# Indlela yekusebentisa leNcwadzi leNkhulu:



## Tindzaba kulencwadzi:



### 1 Silwane-mafuywa saMary-Ann



### 2 Jojo uya esikolweni lesisha

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Njengathishela, utawudzinga kuhlela ulungisele kwenta umsebenti wekufundza ngekwabelana ekilasini lakho. Imvamisa nakwentiwa kufundza ngekwabelana, thishela usebenta nelikilasi lonkhe, kodvwa-ke, uma likilasi lakho lilikhulu kakhulu, kungaba ncono kutsi usebente ngelicembu noma incenye yelikilasi. Kufute kunakisiswe kucinisekiswe kutsi bantfwana bayakhona kuhlala ngendlela yekutsi babone iNcwadzi leNkhulu kute baatowukhona kufundza umbhlo.

Esifundvweni wekufundza ngekwabelana eNcwadzini leNkhulu umntfwana ufundza kutsi incwadzi ibanjwa njani, kubamba incwadzi ime ngemfanelo, kuphenya emakhosi ngemfanelo. Sifundvo sitfutfukisa imiconvdo nchanti ngencwadzi – ikhava, lingembili, lingemuva nesihloko. Sifundvo sibuye sikhombise kutsi inkhambiso yekufundza iba njani kani simcoka ekutfutfukiseni emakhono ebantfwana ekulalela, kukhuluma, kufundza, kucabanga, kubuketa tintfo nekubhala njengetimfuneko letibekwe kumaCAPS teku:

- Cija emakhono ekulalela nekukhuluma.
- Cija emakhono ekufundza lasacatfuta.
- Phendvula imibuto ngendzaba.
- Tibandzakanya ekucocisaneni, kunketana tikhala kukhuluma.
- Dweba, kwefula noma kwenta silingiso sendzaba.
- Sebentisa titfombe kucombelela kutsi indzaba ikhuluma ngani.
- Sebentisa kufundza ngekwabelana njengesisekelo sekubhala ngekwabelana.

### Kulungela umkhakha wekufundza iNcwadzi leNkhulu

- Cinisekisa kutsi bonkhe bantfwana yakhona kubona incwadzi. Uma likilasi lakho lilikhulu, kuncono usebente ngelicembu lelincane.
- Kungasita kakhulu kutsi wente incwadzi ime mpo khona kungeke kudzingeke kutsi uyibambe usafundza. (Bona imiyalo yekimisa incwadzi kuhava yangemuva.)
- Sebentisa irula noma lutsi lweukhomba kalandzelela noma kukhomba emagama usafundza.
- Uma ufunu kugcizelela emagama latsite ngalinye, unganameka emanotsi ekunanyatsiselwa dvute nalelo gama kuligcamisa kulamanye noma-e wente ‘lifasitelo lemlingo.’ Sebentisa liphepha lelingualandze lelinesikhala lesincane saclanzde lesisikwe emkhatsini walo. Beka localandze etu kwembhalo kute kutsi esikhaleleni kuvele ligama linye.

### Umkhakha wekucala wekufundza ngekwabelana

Sifundvo sekucala sibhekana nekutijabulisa ne ‘kubona’ umbhalo kwekucala, nebantfwana baniketa imivo yabo ngembhalo.

- Phenya emakhosi endzaba labatayifundza. Cocani ngemidvwebo.
- Cela bafundzi bacomelele indzaba basusela esihlokweni nasetitfombeni.
- Yetfula emagama lamasha noma lalukhuni embi kwekube bafundzi bacale kufundza indzaba.
- Yakha emakhadi emagama kwefula emagama lamasha.
- Fundza indzaba, usebentisa simo-buso ubuye ugucugucule liphimbo, sevinini nekuphakama kwelivi. Sebentisa iminyakato netimo-buso.
- Landzelela umbhalo usafundza ngekukhomba emagama ngendvuku noma irula khona bantfwana batowubona kutsi ufundzani bese balumbanisa umsindvo netimphawu ekhasini. Loku kutabasita futsi kutsi babone inkhambiso yekufundza kusuka ngesancele kuye ngesekudla ubuye usuke etulu uye phansi.
- Loku kusebentise njengelituba lekwetfula ‘inkhulomo yakancwadzi’ njengaloku: emagama, umusho, likhasi, umbhali sihloko, njll.
- Lawula bafundzi batibandzakanye endzabeni ngekungenela kumphindza (sib. “Gijima, gijima, gijima ushiye sitfunti, angek’ ungibambe – Ngiyindvodza mcatsane!”).
- Indzaba ngayinye kufute ifundvwe kabili katsatfu kuniketa bafundzi lituba kwenta imphindza yemagama latsite, kwenta silinganiso semsebenti noma kukuye bateke tincenye letitsite tendzaba ngemagama abo.

### Umkhakha wesibili wekufundza ngekwabelana

- Kulomkhakha wesibili kusetjwentiswa wona lowo mbhalo kodvwa-ke nyalo kunakisiswa kakhulwana kutibsndzakanya ekufundzeni abe thishela asebentisa tinkhulumiswano letichubekako kucija kucondzisisa emagama, kuciphiya emakhono nekwakheka kwembhalo (luhlelo, timphawu tenkhulomo njll).
- Kuphuma kuwe-ke, thishela, kuheha bafundzi kutsi banakisise incenye yalesifundvo letsintsana nalokunye kwaloku lokulandzelako: imiconvdonjulo yekubhaleka, timphawu tembahalo, imisindvo, kuhleka kwelulwimi, emasu ekubona nekucondzisisa emagama etibabeni letehlukene (lesilula-nje, kuphindze ahlelembise, kufananisa tintfo letihlobene, kubuyeketa nekuvisisa imibuto).

### Umkhakha wesitsatfu wekufundza ngekwabelana

- Kulomkhakha wesitsatfu wekufundza ngekwabelana, bantfwana batifundzele umbhalo ngekwabo baphindze batibandzakanye emsebentini wetemlomo, kunyakata kanye nalokubhaliwe lokususelwa embhalweni.
- Nakukhonakala, umbhalo weKufundza ngeKwabelana kufute wemuketelane neKubhala ngeKwabelana lapho khona thishela abonisa kutsi umbhalo ubhalwa njani bese-ke bantfwana batibandzakanya emsebentini wekucanjwa kwembhalo thishela asatsatsa indzima yekuba ngumgcugcuteli nalobhala. Lesiboniso senkhambiso yekubhala iyabasita bantfwana balungisele imisebenti yabo yekubhala.

# Silwane-mafuywa sa Mary-Ann



Inyeti beyitse bha! Bekusandza kuncamuka nga Lesihlanu, ngesikhatsi Mary-Ann avuka embhedzeni wakhe. Bekacabanga ngemdlwane lomncane labetawutfolo nabaya endzaweni yekugcina tilwane ekuseni na Nomsa.

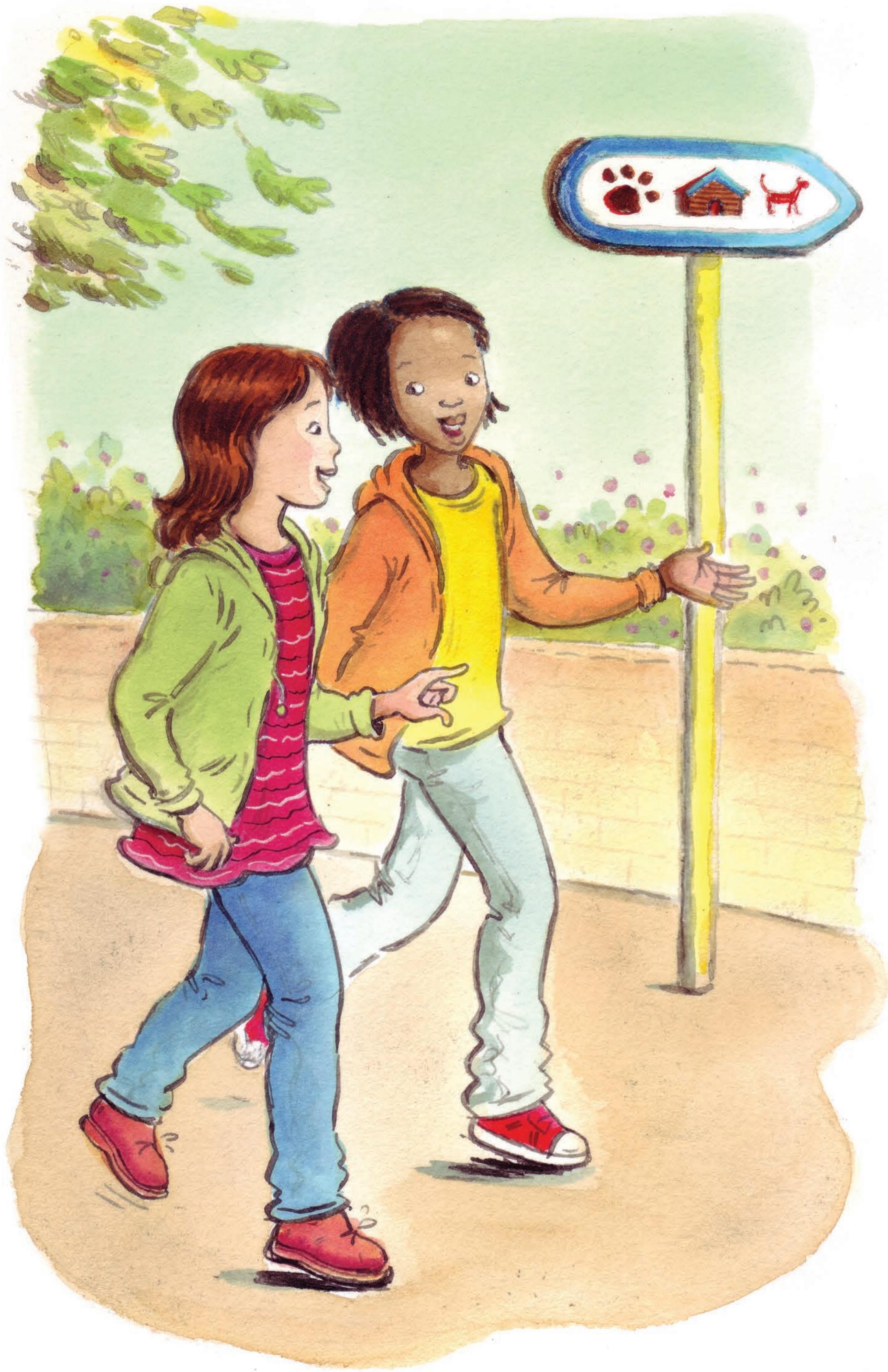
Mary-Ann bekunguye yedvwa intfombatana eklasini lakhe lete silwane-mafuywa ngoba bekahlala emafulethini. Umndeni wakubo nawutfutsa uyowuhlala endlini, Mary-Ann wacala konga imali laphiwa yona kubhekana netindleko temdlwane. Nyalo bese anemali leyenele kubhadalela umdlwane.

Kwefika kusa lokungali. Mary-Ann wageza wagcoka wase umela umngani wakhe Nomsa angasahlaliseki.

Phela Nomsa bekatsembise kutsi utawuhamba na Mary-Ann baye lapho kugcinwa khona tilwane kumsita kukhetsa silwane-mafuywa.

Ekugcineni wefika Nomsa.

Lamantfombatana acala anyatsela ngemdlandla abheka endzaweni yekugcina tilwane. Bobabili bebajabulile, bacoca bahleka kakhulu basahamba.



Mary-Ann bekakhatsele ngako-ke wahlala  
etu kwendvundvuma yekudla kwetinja  
waphumula. Wabona imidlwane lemincane  
lesitfupha ilele hhu ebhasikidini.



Emantfombatana asondzela  
aphulula imidlwane ngesineke,  
atibuta kutsi kodvwa angakhetsa  
muphi.



"Ngabe nifuna umdlwane?"  
kubuta umphatsi.

"Yebo. Lesi kutaba silwane-  
mafuywa sami sekucala," watjela  
umphatsi ngenjabulo.



“Hho, ase nginatise ngalemidlwane,” kusho umphatsi.

“Lemidlwane lenentsambo lebovu, leluhlata nalementfubi etintsanyeni seyivele inebanikati.

Nyalo ningakhetsa kuphela emkhatsini walenentsambo lebovana nalenentsambo lelingangane.”

“Wo,” kusho Mary-Ann . “Loya lonentsambo lesamsobo-ke? Nawo sewutsatsiwe yini?”

“Wo, loya umdlwane,” kuphendvula umphatsi.  
“Angeke utsandze kuwutsenga,” wacebisa.  
“Unemlente lowalimala ngako-ke, angeke ukhone kuqijima noma udiale ngebhola.”



Emehlo a Mary-Ann acingisia etindlini tetilwane. Wabona tinja letimhlophe letimafukufuku, letincane letibubendze, letinkhulu, letinemusa, letimtfubi, nemakati nebantfwabawo lombala.

Mary-Ann waphulula umdlwane wentsambo lesamsobo.

Umdlwane wacijisa tindlebe tawo, wajikitisa umsila watsi njo ku Mary-Ann nemehlwana awo elutsandvo labubendze.

Mary-Ann waphindze wabukisisa letinye tilwane kulendlu. Wabuka lemidlwane lesitfupha ilele ebhasikidini. Wabese uyagobondzela ngesineke waphakamisa lomdlwane wentsambo lesamsobo wawunkonkoshela esifubeni sakhe.



Wawuphulula kancane, wase ugucukela kumphatsi watsi, "Akunendzaba noma ungeke udiale ibhola nobe ugijime."

Wenyusa umlente wemajini akhe kukhombisa umphatsi tinsimbi lafaswe ngato umlente.

Watsi, "Nami ngatalwa nginemlente lokhubatekile." "Nakimi kulukhuni kugijima futsi angikhoni kudlala ibhola. Kodvwa nginemndeni wami nebangani bami labangitsandzako, loku kusho lokukhulu kimi."

Wagucukela kuNomsa wabuta, "Utsini nje wena Nomsa?"

Nomsa wavuma ngenhloko naye waphulula umdlwane wentsambo lesamsobo ngelutsandvo.



"Lucolo, make, ngingatikhokhela tindleko tekuwujovisa?" kubuta Mary-Ann.

"Ngifuna lomdlwane lonentsambo lesamsobo. Ngulona umdlwane lengiwufunako!"

"Utaba nelikhaya lelinakekelako, mdlwane lomncane," wahebeta asaniketa umphatsi imali.

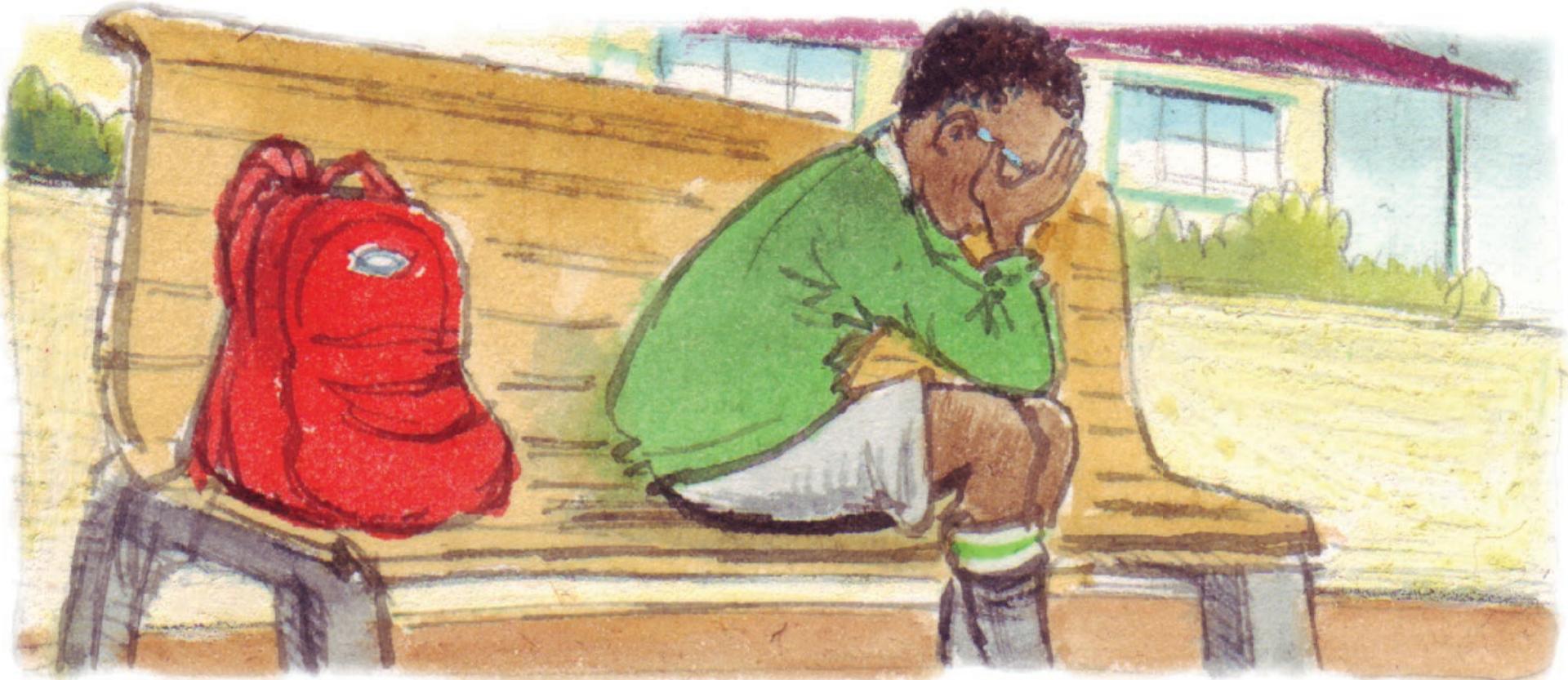


Basaphuma esitolo boNomsa  
na Mary-Ann, umdlwane wacala  
wajikitisa umsila ngemandla.

Lamantfombatana lamibili  
ahamba kancane ehla  
ngemgwaco etfwele  
umdlwane lomncane  
lonentsambo  
lesisamsobo.  
  
Bewuweva acoca  
ngekujabula  
atsatsa sihlobo  
lesish angena naso  
endlini.



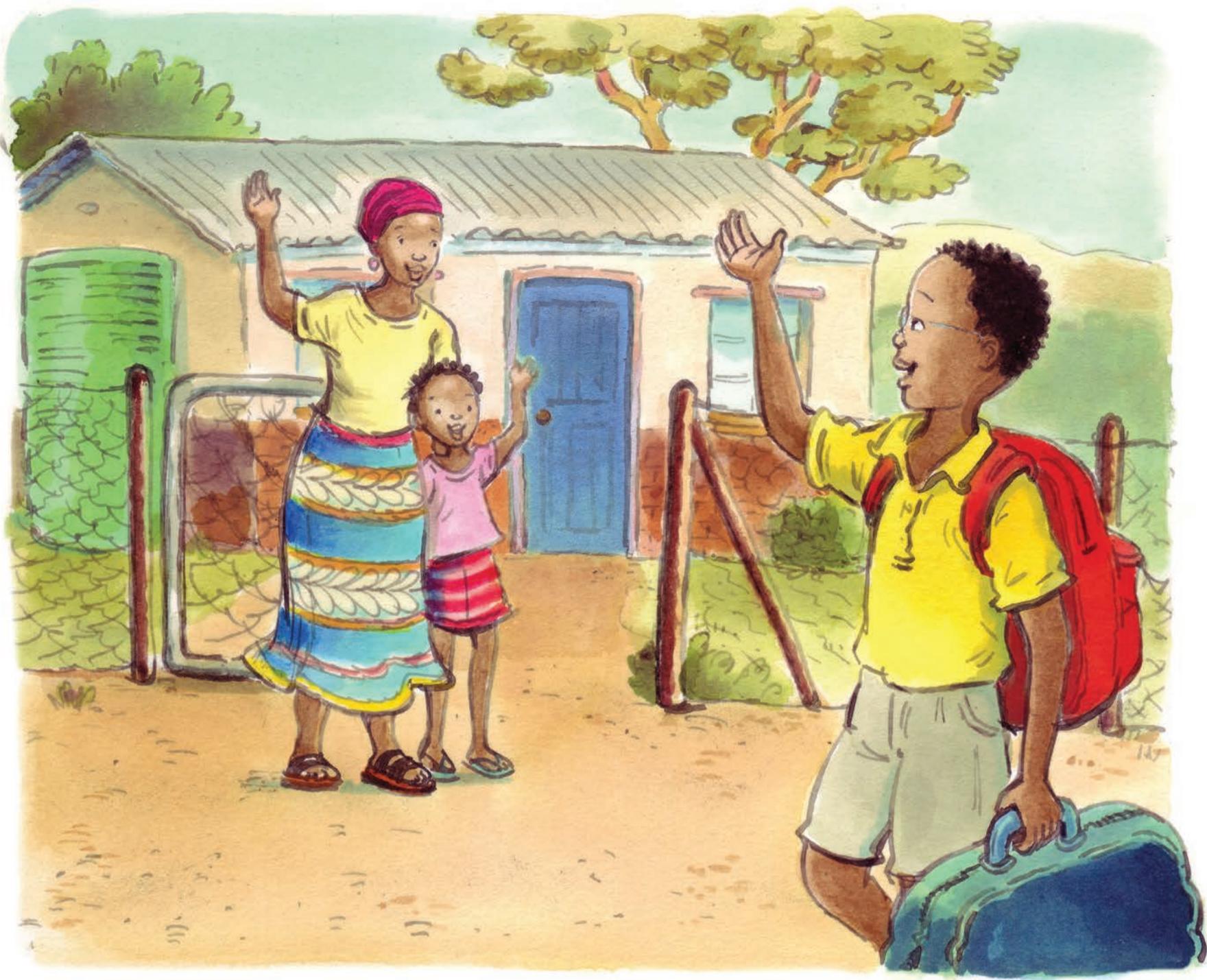
## Jojo uya esikolweni lesisha



Bekumatima esikolweni kuJojo. "Ngetelani kulesikolo lesi?" wamumula ahleti wabamba buso bakhe ngetandla. "Labantfwana bakhohlakele kabi!"

Emnyakeni lophelile Jojo kwadzingeka kutsi ahambe ayowuhlala neyise eGauteng.

Kwafuta kutsi ashiye unina nadzadzewabo ngemuva eLimpopo.



Uphindze washiya sikolo sakhe lesincane  
sasemmangweni wakubo nabo bonkhe bangani  
bakhe.

Nyalo bese ahlala eJozi afundza esikolweni  
lesikhulu lesinebantfwana labacishe babe  
yinkhulungwane.

Ngalenye intsambama, bonkhe bantfwana  
basajuba enkhundleni yetemidlalo, Jojo wema  
wabukela, weva kwangatsi ngabe unesibindzi  
sekubajoyina, kodvwa bekete. Ngako  
wahamba yedvwa waya ekhaya.

Watsatsa indlela layetayele yekwewela  
libhuloho, wengce sitolo setemidlalo, wengce  
iWimpy bese wengca enkhundleni.

Jojo bekasandza kwewela libhuloho  
nakemiswa licembu lelichochotanako.

Munye walabafana wahadvula sikhwama  
saJojo. Bacala basijika embili nasemuva.



Busa, lomunye webafana labadzala  
esikolweni, washaya tibuko taJojo tawa.  
Watitsatsa wabaleka nato. Wasuka watijika  
emgwacweni.

Jojo wagobondzela watibutsa. Akayikholwanga inhlanhla yakhe. Bekabheke kutsi tephukile taba ticucu tibuko takhe. Kodvwa bekungenjalo.

Ngenhlanhla betiwele kukhathibhodi lelimhlophe lelatinika kuvikeleka lokubotjotelako tisawa, ngako atizange tephuke.

Jojo watsatsa sikhwama sakhe netibuko takhe. Wase utsatsa libhokisi. Bekungatsi liyesindza kancane lona. Walikhuhlutisa. Kukhona bekungekhatsi kulo! Jojo wakhuhlutisa libhokisi futsi, waligucugucula, afuna kubona kutsi labani. Walivula ngekucophelela libhokisi wamangala kutfolo likhokho lebhola langesekudla.

Wacalata kubona kutsi kute yini lolewisile.  
Wase ukala langesekudla likhokho, lamenela  
kahle. "Kusitani kodvwa," asatikhulumela.  
"Kunelikhokho linye kuphela!"



Kusenjalo, umtsengiseli sitolo setemidlalo wajika lelinye likhokho.

"Angeke sikutsengise loku," atjela Jojo.

"Siwasebentise kumakhasimende etfu kukala isayizi," amchazela.

Jojo watsatsa lesicatfulo. Bekulikhokho langesancele lelifana naleli lelinye.

"Ayangenela!"



"Ngako sengewakho-ke!" kusho umtsengiseli sitolo. "Sitawutfola sitoko lesisha kusasa, ngensimbi yesitsatfu enhloko. Lamuhla Mandlakhe, umdlali losembili webhola yetinyawo lobuya eBears Soccer Team eNgilandi, uyeta kutowucecesha kutebhola. Ngihlobisa sitolo."

Ngalowo mzuzwana, Mandlakhe wefika.

"Kunjani lapho, mntfwana!" amemeta Jojo.

"Ngitabe ngicecesha

licembu esikolweni esitaladini lesisedvute nje.

Utawuta?"

"Angeke ngikhone babe," kusho Jojo.

"Angikwati kahle kudlala ibhola yetinyawo."

"Ngubani ligama lakho?" Kubuta Mandlakhe.

"Libito lami nguJojo, Mnumzane."

"Ungahlupheki Jojo, ngeke ube nenkinga!"  
Angakati Jojo kutsi kwentekani, Mandlakhe  
bese ambabile abuyela emuva ebhulohweni  
kuya enkhundleni yetemidlalo.

"Wentani lapha?" kubuta umceceshi, abuka  
Jojo.

"Jojo ute nami futsi usecenjini lami," kusho  
Mandlakhe.

"Buka Jojo, ngifuna ungene lapha udlale  
njengesihlabani."

Jojo wagijima wangena enkhundleni wacala  
waveyisa simanga. Kwaba sengatsi emakhokho  
ngiwo lamlawulako.

Waveyisa, wakhahlela, tihlwele tacala  
kumemeta, "Jojo! Jojo!"

Jojo wafaka ligoli, waphindze wanemba  
lelinye futsi.

Mandlakhe wabeka sandla sakhe lesikhulu  
etu kwemahlombe

aJojo watsi,  
"Usebentile Jojo!"





Busa neba fana bakhe  
bah lukubeti bakhamisa.  
Abaku kholwanga labebakubona.

"Jojo," kusho Mandlakhe, "Asikho sidzingo  
sekutsi ube ngulodvumile, lokumcoka  
mbamba nguloko wena loticabanga ungiko",  
wamcebisa.

Nemceceshi wamangala.

"Udlale kahle kakhulu, Jojo. Ngabe utalingenela licembu lami?" ambuta.

"Cha ngiyabonga mceceshi," kusho Jojo.  
"Ngilungile mnumzane."

"Konkhe kuya ngekutsi ngicabangani ngebungimi," washo atihebetela yena.



Wemukelekile kuloluchunge lwetinewadzi letinikhulu. Loluchunge lweNcwadzi leNkhulu luginceny yeLuhlu lwakaRainbow, lolufaka ekhatsi tincwadzi tekusebentela, limfomfo, tindzaba tetigaba nemaphosita. Setsema kutsi, ekufundziseni kwakho utatitfola tilusito lolukhulu letinhlobonhlobo tetindzaba letikuletiNcwadzi letinikhulu letisiphohlongo talesigaba, neafundzi bakho setsema batakujabulela kufundza ngekwabelana kwabo.

Sitatinende Simiso sekharikhulamu neLuhlolo (CAPS), seSigaba Sisekelo siphakamisa kutsi Kufundza ngekwabelana kunguleny yetintfo letimcoka emaswini ekufundza. Kufundza ngekwabelana imvamisa kuba khona emkhatsini wemalanga lamibili kuya kumane ngeliviki lapho khona umntfwana ngamunye aba nembhalo munye wekufundza. Tincwadzi tekusebentela netindzaba tetigaba tiwulungele lona mgomo.

Kodvwa-ke, kufundza ngekwabelana usebentisa iNcwadzi leNkhulu lenemagama lamakhulu yindlela lenhle kakhu yekwenta kufundza ngekwabelana ngoba bantfwana bayawabona emagama netitfombe, bakhone nekukulandzela usafundza ngendlela lefana naleyo yekuteka inganekwane ekhaya. Kumcoka-ke kutsi bantfwana bahlale bagege iNcwadzi leNkhulu, khona bonkhe bakhone kubona futsi bafundze umbhalo. Lemibhalo lemikhulu wetinewadzi letinikhulu yenta kuhonakale kufundza uphimisele kuve bantfwana labanyentana ngasikhatsi sinye endzaweni lekhululekile lete umoya wekxesabisa.

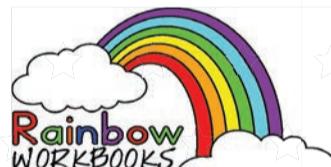
TiNcwadzi letinikhulu kuloluhlu titakwetfula bafundzi bakho eluchungeni lwe tindzaba, tinkondlo, tilandzelo nemidlalo tibuye tibetfulele lwatiso nemibhalo leyimidvwebo.

Kungumsebenti wakho, njengathishela kwenta tindzaba tiphile kubantfwana ubuye wakhe simo lesinenjabulo nenhabunkhabu. Kusebentisa tiNcwadzi letinikhulu kukusita kutsi ukhone kubonisa inkambiso yekufundza ngendlela leletsa injabulo kuwe kanye nakubafundzi bakho. Setsema-ke kutsi lencwadzi itakusita wente kona loko.

## Lamanye emasu ekusebentisa iNcwadzi leNkhulu

- Sebentisa sicephu sepulastiki lelikhanya ngale njengendvwangu lembonya ngaphasi kweNcwadzi leNkhulu. Litawubuye lisite kutsi bantfwana nathishela bakhone kubhala kulo lelipulastiki.
- Bhala ngepheni lecimekako futsi lengagezeka kulelipulastiki.
- Sebentisa sichano lesikhulukati kufasela lesicephu lesikhanya ngale encwadzini lenkhulu.

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Author: V McKay

## Yakha yakaho insika yeNcwadzi leNkhulu

### Utawudzinga:

- Likhadibhodi lelibanti ngekulingana neNcwadzi leNkhulu nayivulekile (594 mm) bese budze iphindzeke ka-3 encwadzini (1360 mm).
- Ithephu lecinile lenkhulu lemhosana
- Timbili tifasa-phepha noma emaphekisi kubamba ikhadibhodi ingaphakami.

Sebentisa lethephu lenkhulu kuhlanganisa tincenye tekhadibhodi.

Goba ikhadibhodi kwenta sibaya sa-A bese uchanela ndzawonye sisekelo nelingembili njengoba kukhonjisiwe kulomdvwebo ngentasi.

