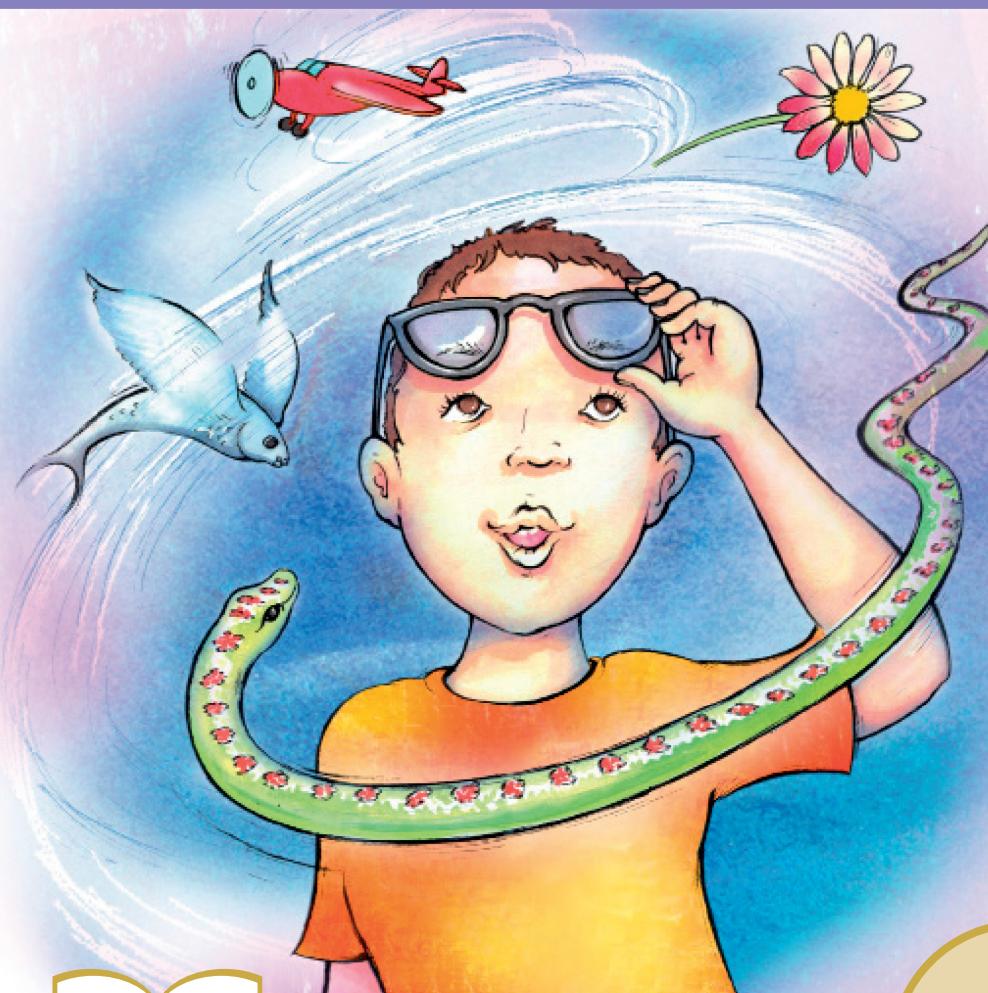


IGREYIDI 3 ILIMI LEKHAYA

# Kuyamangaza, kodwana liqiniso



ISINDEBELE



Incwadi

3



# Ukufunda ngeenqhem okuhlahlwa ngutitjhere

## Ngaphambi kokufunda

- Phendla uye ekhasini elinendatjana ezokufundwa. Khuluma ngeenthombe.
- Bawa abafundi bafunisele kobana indatjana imayelana nani ngokuthi bafunde isihloko bebaqale neenthombe.
- Yethula nanyana uhlathulule amagama alikhuni ngaphambi kobana abafundi bafunde indatjana.

## Ukufunda kokuthoma

- Abafundi kumele bazifundele isiqetjhana ngokwabo.
- Abafundi kumele bafunde buthule nanyana bafundele phasi sakuhleba isiqetjhana soke.
- Khambakhamba hlangana nabafundi uqalisise kobana boke abafundi bayazibandakanya ekufundeni. Ungabawa kobana loyo umfundu oseduze kwakhe afundele phezulu indawana leyo efundwako.

## Ukucocisana

- Buza imibuzo emayelana nalokho okufundiweko.
- Nqopho emagameni atjhejiweko, amatjhada nelwazi-magama.
- Uzokufunyana eminye yemisebenzi encwadini le ngemuva iqakathekile begodu ingahlahlah lokho ekungakhulunyiswana ngakho. (Khetha imisebenzi efaneleko nenembako eselevelini labafundi.)

## Ukufunda kwesibili

- Ngamanye amalanga, ungavumela abafundi kobana babuyelete bafunde incwadi. Bangafunda ngamunye nanyana ngababili.
- Tjhejisisa ukufunda ngokutjhelela, ihlelo nelwazi-magama.
- Bawa abafundi baqedelele umsebenzi owenzwiwa ngeenqhem ekhona ngemuva kwencwadi le. (Khetha imisebenzi enembako esezingeni elifanele abafundi.)

Nangabe kunesithombe esinje,  
abafundi abalingise indatjana leyo.



Ngemva kokuzifundela ngamunye, abafundi kumele bafunde ngeenqhem. Abafundi abasebenzisane ngeenqhem ukuqedelela umsebenzi onembako ongemuva encwadini le. Abafundi akukameli batlole okuthileko phezu kwencwadi le. Umsebenzi otlolwako awutlolelwne ngeencwadini zabo zokutlolela umsebenzi.

# Kuyamangaza, kodwana liqiniso

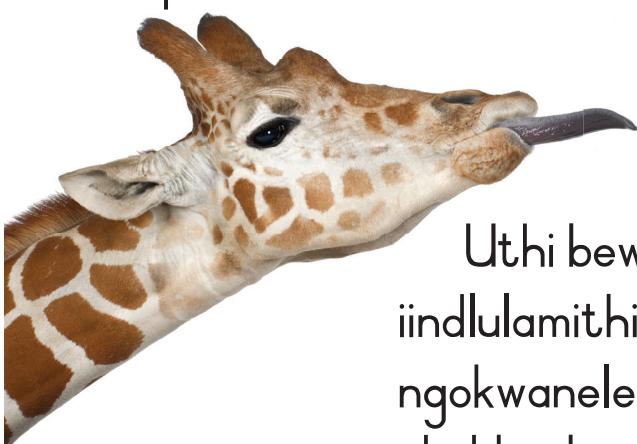
Uthi nje bewazi?

Akwenzeki bonyana uthimule  
uvule amehlo.



Ngokufanako,  
iindlulamithi  
nabantu  
banamathambo  
womgogodlhho alikhomba abizwa  
ngamavethebhreyi.

Iindlulamithi zisebenzisa iintamo  
zazo ezide ukuze zikwazi  
ukufikelela amakari  
aseengaleni zemithi  
eziphezulu. Ipuンzi yona  
ikarula amakari wemithi  
aphasi.



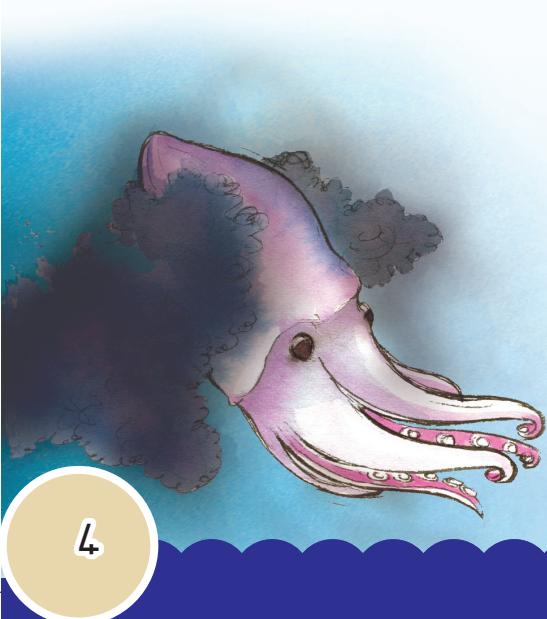
Uthi bewazi nje bonyana  
iindlulamithi zinamalimu amade  
ngokwaneleko. Ziyakwazi  
ukukhotha iindlebe ngelimu.



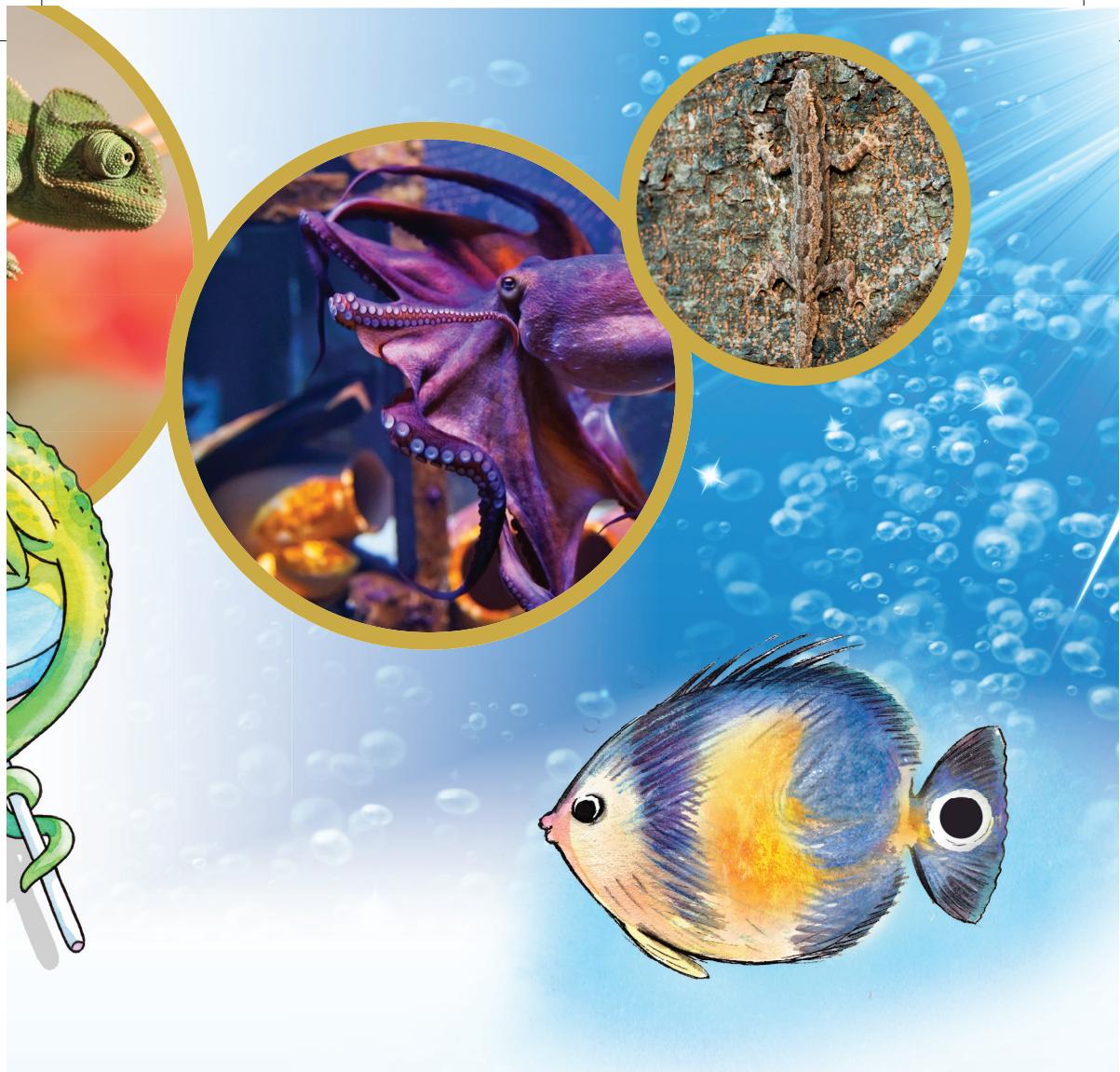
Uthi uyazi nje bonyana  
iimfene ezaziwa  
ngamatjhipanzi bonyana  
zihlakaniphile?



Inwabu nanyana  
i-okthophasi  
nayikhambako isuka  
kenye indawo iye kenyé  
enombala ohlukileko.  
Umbala wesikhumba sazo  
uyatjhuguluka ufane  
nendawo leyo. Lokho  
zikwenza ngombana  
zingafuni ukubonwa  
manaba wazo.

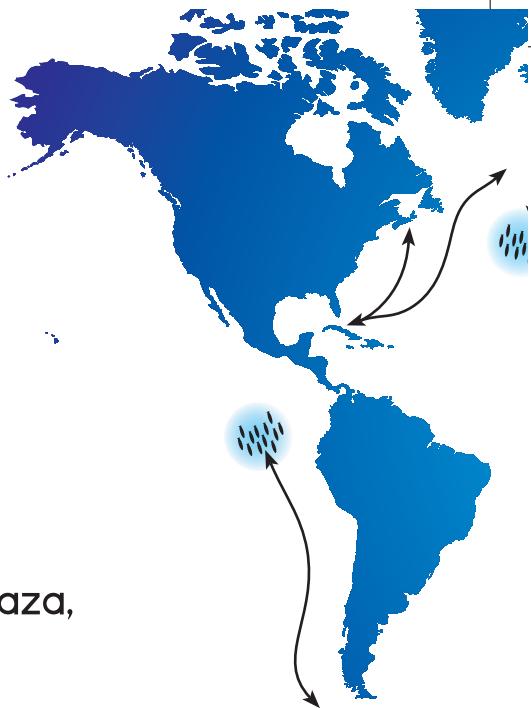


Nangabe i-okthophasi  
iyasahlelwa, iyakwazi  
ukukhupha ilifu le-enge  
efipheleko ezokusilinga  
loyo osahlelako.



Omunye umhlobo weenhlambi zinomsila  
oonejamo elifana nelihlo. Lokha isitha nasithi  
singophe ukusahlela ilihlo lehlambi, akubi  
njalo ngombana sisuke singophe emsileni.  
Lokho kunikela ihlambi ithuba lokubaleka.

Imikhombo emikhulu  
iyakhamba iye kude  
iyokufuna ukudla.  
Imikhombo ihlala  
ngemanzini amakhaza  
nge Tlhagwini, kodwana  
nakuthomako ukuba makhaza,  
iyafuduka imikhombo iye  
nge Sewula elwandle lapha kunamanzi  
afuthumeleko khona. Imikhombo  
ingakhamba pheze ama - 8 km  
nge -iri. Lelo libanga elingadlula  
lalokha anawugijimako.  
Lokha amanzi aba makhaza  
nge Sewula, imikhomo  
ibuyela nge Tlhagwini.  
Imikhombo ikhamba  
ibanga elingaba  
ziinkulungwana ngasikhathi  
sinye somnyaka.





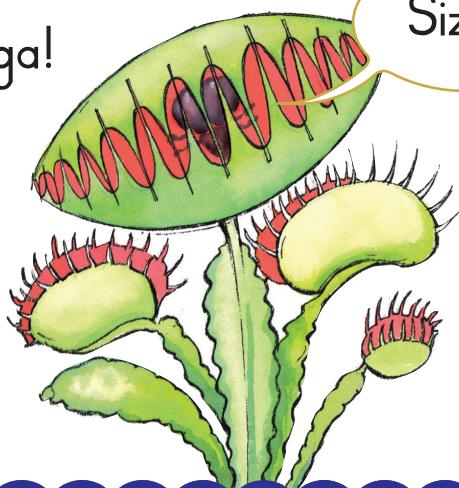
Itjhada elisamlozana  
lomkhombo ohlaza  
sasibhakabhaka  
lingazwakala ebangeni  
elingaba bubude  
obuma - 850 km.



Iintjalo ezihlukene  
ko ezingaphezu  
kwama - 600 zidla  
ziziphilisa ngeenunwana.  
Iintjalo ezinengi zibamba  
iinunwana lezo ngokuthi  
zivale msinya ithuthumbo  
nanyana ngokusebenzisa  
umtletlana namathelako  
obamba iinunwana lezo.  
Ngemva kwalapho iintjalo  
zikhuphe i-esidi ezokuphula  
iinunwana lezo zibe  
ziinquqwana.  
Utjho iziga!



Sizani!



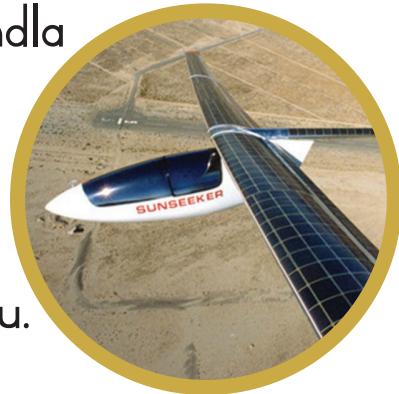


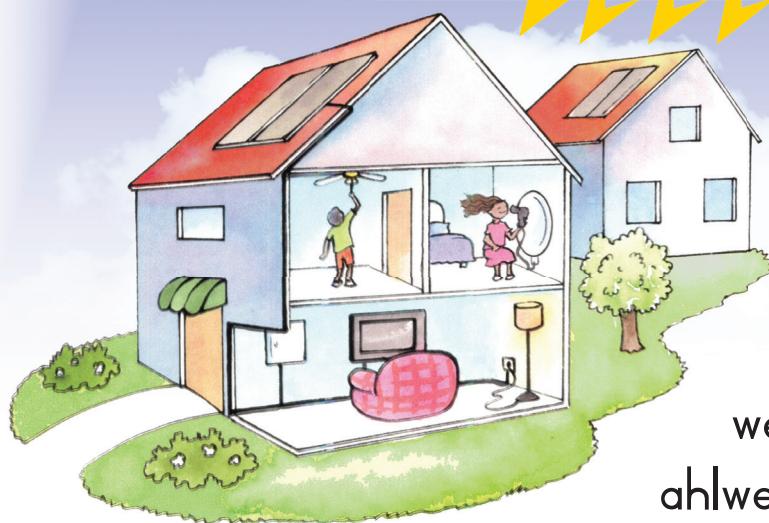
b

Emalangeni wanamhlanje sele  
kunesiphaphamtjhini esikhethekileko  
esikhanjiswa lilanga ephasini.

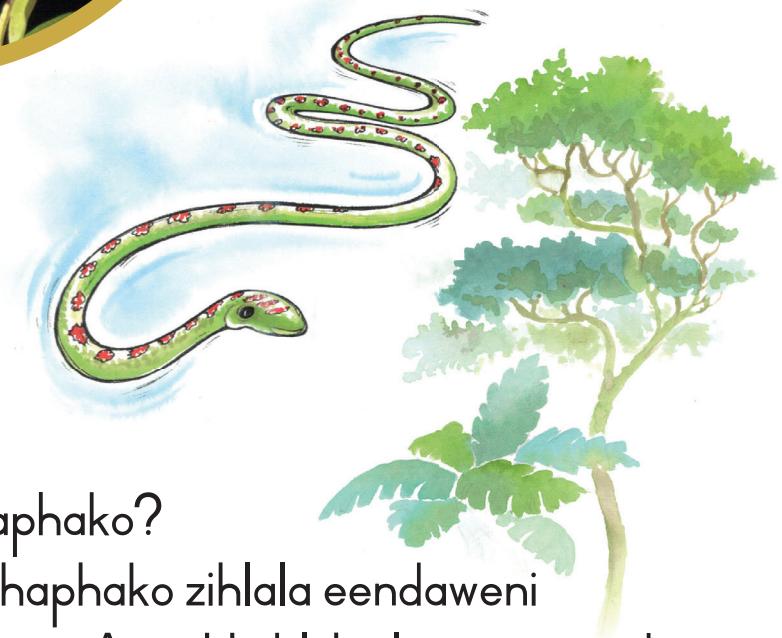
Isiphaphamtjhini leso asiyisebenzisi  
ipetroli. Sisebenzisa amandla  
welanga kwaphela.

Siyawagcina amandla  
welanga emini ukuze  
sikwazi ukuphapha ebusuku.





Amandla  
welanga  
ahlwengekile,  
awasilaphazi ummoya,  
ihlabathi namanzi. Amandla welanga afikelela  
ephasini ngelanga elilodwa, singawasebenzisa  
umnyaka woke. Sifanele sifunyane iindlela  
ezingcono zokusebenzisa amandla welanga.



Inyoka ephaphako?

Iinyoka eziphaphako zihlala eendaweni  
ezineentaba ze - Asia. Umhlobo lowo weenyoka  
uyakwazi ukuphapha ukusuka komunye umuthi  
uye komunye. Umhlobo lowo wenyoka ukwazi  
ukuphaphela phezulu ubuye uphaphela phasi  
begodu ukwazi nokweqa. Inyoka iyebuza.  
Okutjho ukuhlubula isikhumba sayo esidala.



Kunemihlobo yeenhlambi  
engaphezu kwama-60  
ekwazi ukuphapha.  
Isilwana esimangazako  
lesi siyakwazi ukweqa  
siphume ngemanzini  
siphaphe emmoyeni  
ukubalekela ezinye  
iinlwana ezidla  
ezinye.

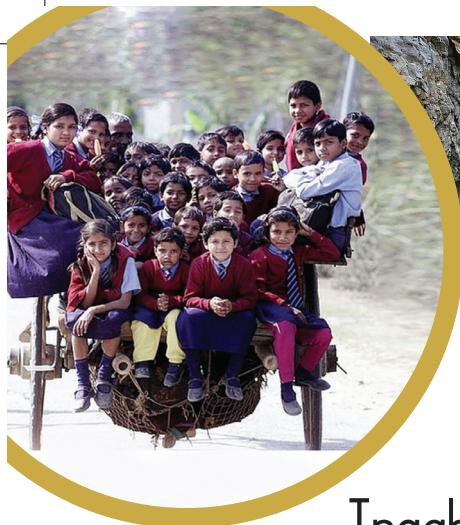




Ungatjhugulula umbala wamathuthumbo  
ngokuthi utheli i - enge nanyana idayi  
yokudla ngemanzini angevasini. Linda  
isikhatjhana uzokubona amaphedali  
atjhugulula umbala.

Lokhu kungebangla lokobana irhelo  
lekhaphilari nanyana imithambo emincani  
esiqwini sethuthumbo ngalinye iba nombala  
wamaphethali.





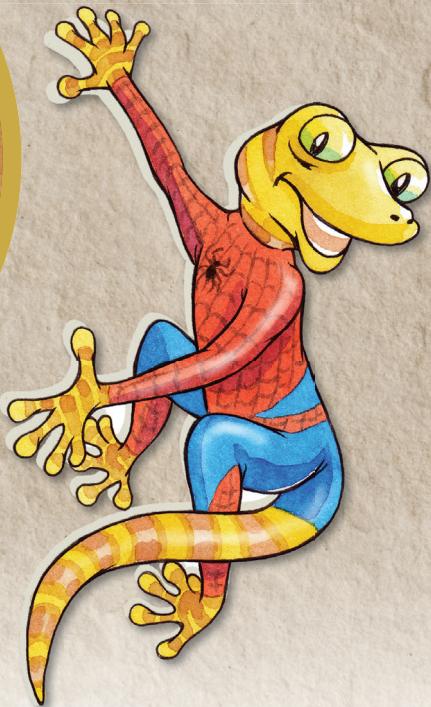
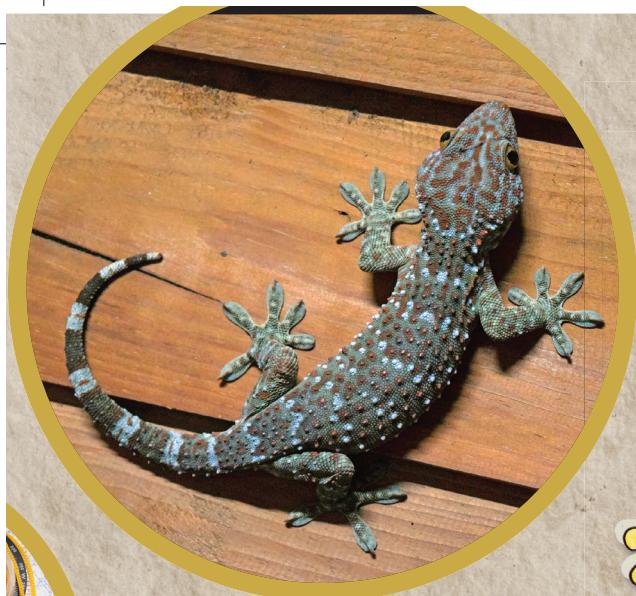
Ingabe ikhona  
ingozi oqalana nayo  
nawuya esikolweni?

Abanye abentwana kumele  
bazenzele amabhlorho  
nanyana bakhwele imigunya  
bakhwele iiintaba nabaya  
esikolweni. Abanye  
abentwana bagcina  
sebakhwele imiqaqado  
nabeqa imilambo.



Amandla  
wemagnedi.  
Uthi bewazi nje,  
nawungaphakamisa  
imagnedi ibe ngehla  
kwesanda nanyana eduze  
kwesikhwama sakho  
samapensela, iiinsinjana  
ezincani zizokukhuphuka  
zinamathele emagnedeni.





Uthi bewazi nje bonyana iiimbhadwa  
ziyakwazi ukukhwela iboda ngaphandle  
kokuthi iinyawo zazo zinamathele eboden?  
Lokha nazikhamba endaweni ekhuphukelako,  
amazwani wazo akhupha imaginedi  
ethileko engabonakaliko. Imagnedi leyo  
yenzo bonyana "zinamathele" eboden  
njengo Spiderman.  
Lokho kwenza bonyana zibe msinya begodu  
zinamathele ngho.



Ukholo uza  
kangaki azokuthatha  
amazinyo abolileko bese  
uletha amatjha?  
Iingwenya zimila  
amanye amazinyo njalo  
ngemva kweminyaka  
emibili. Bewazi nje  
bonyana amazinyo  
wamakhondlo  
akakghunuki?  
Amazinyo wamakhondlo  
akhula njalo.



Bewazi bonyana  
izinyo lendlovu  
lingaba nesisindo  
esingalingana  
namathunga abu - 8  
wamanzi!

Imvubu ivamise ukuba  
namazinyo ama - 40.



Ngiziphi iinlwana  
ezikwazi ukweqa?  
Amaqina ayakwazi  
ukweqela phezulu  
khulu. Umgijimi  
onekghono angeqa  
adlule amamitha  
abunane ubude, ibhubezi  
le - Afrika lona lingeqa  
amamitha alitjhumi ubude.  
Ikhangaru ye - Australia yona  
ubude obuli - 13 bamamitha.



Inunwana ephaphako  
yikutani.

Yona ingeqa beyifike  
kuma - 300 wamamitha  
ukudlula umzimba wayo. Akhe ucabange,  
nangabe inunwana ephaphako umzimba wayo  
uyihafu yesenthimitha, ingaphapha ngehla  
kwehloko yakho. Nangabe besikghona ukweqa  
njengenunwana ephaphako,  
besizokwazi ukweqa itatawu  
lezemidlalo.



Ngithumbile!



# Umsebenzi wokufunda ngeenqhemba



1

Qalisisa iinthombe. Uyakwazi ukubona iinlwana  
ezitjhugulula umbala nazifihlako?

1



2



3



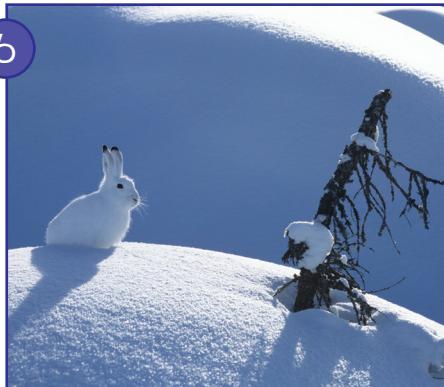
4



5



6





2

Tjela ohlezi eqadi kwakho bonyana isitatimende esilandelako ingabe siliqiniso nanyana simamala na.

LIQINISO	MAMALA
i. Amatjhipanzi ahlakaniphile.	
ii. Imikhombo emikhulu ikhamba ibanga elide izuma ukudla.	
iii. Ezinye iinlwana zidla amathuthumbo.	
iv. Iimbhadwa ziyakwazi ukukhwela imithangala.	
v. Amaqina ayakwazi ukweqela ebangeni elikude begodu akwazi nokweqela phezulu.	
vi. Iimvubu zinomhlobo owodwa wamazinyo.	
vii. Ezinye iinlwana zitjhugulula umbala ziye ngokuthi zikiyiphi indawo nazizifihlako.	
viii. Abantu banamazinyo wobuntwana kanye namazinyo wobudala.	
ix. Iinyoka zihlala endaweni enamanzi kwaphela.	
x. Ungathimula uvale amehlo.	



3

Tlola ngencwadini yakho yokutlolela umsebenzi woke amabizo weenlwana ezimunyisako. Hlangana namagama lawo, tlola amatshwayo wokufunda nokutlola.



4

Tlola irherho leenlwana ezilandelako ngencwadini yakho yokutlolela umsebenzi:

-ezirharhabako ozaziko bese utlola amatshwayo wokufunda nokutlola hlangana kwamagama.



5

Buyelelani nitlole imitjho elandelako bese nisebenzisa amatshwayo anembako wokufunda nokutlola.

- i. uthi bewazi nje kobana iinyoka zinesikhathi ezibuza ngaso
- ii. iingwenya zip huma amazinyo amatjha qobe ngemva kweminyaka emibili begodu amakhondlo wona akakghunuki
- iii. iindlulamithi zisebenzisa iintamo zazo ezide ukulalamela amakari aphezulu emithini



6

Madanisani igama nependulo enembako. Ngemva kwalapho utlole imitjho ngamagama lawo ukutjengisa bonyana uyazwisisa.

inyoka

iimpepha

amakhondlo

izinyo lendlovu

amatjhipanzi

iingwenya

iinrharhabi

anamazinyo  
ngakghunukikomhlobo weemfene  
ezihlakaniphe khululinobudisi obungaba  
miqgomu ebu-8zinamazinyo  
ama-40

# IGREYIDI 3 ILIMI LEKHAYA



Incwadi 3

<b>Isihloko:</b>	Kuyamangaza, kodwana liqiniso
<b>Ilimi:</b>	IsiNdebele
<b>Ileveli:</b>	IGreyidi 3 Incwadi yokufunda ngeLimi Lekhaya: Ileveli 3 Incwadi 3
<b>Umhlobo womtlolo:</b>	Ococwako
<b>Amagama atjhejweko:</b>	lokha, ukuvumela, ukutjhugulula, eqinisweni, pheze, imagined
<b>Ilwazi-magama:</b>	ukuthimula, umgogodlho, umhlobo, ukusahlela, inaba, ingala, umbala, ukubuza, ukukghunuka
<b>Amatjhada:</b>	dlh, kgh, tjh, khw, tlh, mtjh, hlw.
<b>Okumumethweko, imibono namakghono:</b>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"><li>• Cocisanani ngeenthombe.</li><li>• Funyanani ilwazi esiqetjhaneni esimumethe iqiniso bese niyaqinisekisa kobana amaphuzu aliqiniso kangangani.</li></ul>

IsiTatimende seKharikhyulamu yeliZweloke (i-TKZ) sifuna kobana abotitjhore babekel ngeqadi isikhathi qobe lilanga baqale umsebenzi wokufunda ohlahlwia ngutitjhore.

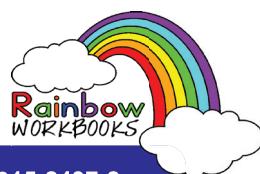
Ukufunda okuhlahlwia ngutitjhore kufuna abafundi abafundi ngezinga lokutjhelela elifanako kobana bafunde isiqetjhana esifanako, ngeenqhema begodu ngaphasi kwelawulo lakatitjhore.

Utitjhore kufanele ahlele iinkhathi zokufunda sekufaka hlangana namagama athileko azokuhlathululwa esiqetjhaneli kanye namaqhinga anembako wokufunda azokuthogwa bafundi. Elinye iqhinga elitlhogekako ngelokukhuluma ngesiqetjhana hlangana kwabafundi notitjhore begodu hlangana kwabafundi babodwa ngeenqhema.

Iincwadi lezi zifaka hlangana iinqetjhana ezinengi ekungakhulunywa ngazo, iinqetjhana ekungasuselwa kizo imibuzo kanye neminye imisebenzi engakusiza wena titjhore ukuze ukwazi ukuhlala abafundi bakho.



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3 ezisematjhelfini ngeLimi  
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URobby umqasa onamaqhinga  
udlelezela ipungutjha

Ikhambo eliyingozi elwandle

Siyazithabisa ngekhwitjhini

Idayari yomntwana otsitsilako



Ukubaleka okwaba yipumelelo

UTHandi ube nelanga elimbi

Ipelaveke engekhe sayikhohlwa



Kunerhorho ngekhabeteni lami

Icalalamakhekhe alahlekileko

Kuyamangaza, kodwana liqiniso