

LUHLAKAMBSEBENTI LWEKHARIKHULAMU YAVELONKHE LWASENINGIZIMU AFRIKA LWEBANTFWANA

KUSUKELA BATALWA BATE BABE NEMINYAKA LEMINE BUDZALA (NCF)

UMCULU LOHLANGANISA KONKHE

(Siswati)



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The South African National Curriculum Framework for children from Birth to Four
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ITHEMINOLOJI

Itheminoloji lesjetentiswe kuLuhlakamsebenti Lwekharikhulamu Yavelonkhe Iwebantfwana kusukela batalwa babe neminyaka lemine budzala.

Umntfwana / bantfwana	kushiwo tinswane, bantfwana labacatfutako nebantfwana labakhudlwana nanobe nguaphi emakhono labanawo, bulili, limuva, lulwimi nobe lisiko
Batali	kushiwo labo labamcoka labanakekela umntfwana
Iminden'i	kushiwo bantfu labahlala nemntfwana
Inceny'e Kufundza Nekutfufuka kwekulala (i-ELDA)	kushiwo tihleembisi letisitfupha letimayelana nebantfwana: Kuphatseka kahle; Kutati nemvelaphi; Kuchumana; Kuhlolisia Tibalo; Kuticambela; Kwati nekuvisisa live.

EMAVI EKUBONGA

Litiko Letemfundvo Lesisekelo liyawubonga kakhulu umkhakha wabobonkhe labatsintsekako ngekuhlanganyela kwabo ekwakheni Loluhlakamsebenti Lwekharikhulamu Yavelonkhe Iwebantfwana kusukela batalwa babe neminyaka lemine budzala (LLY). Sitsandza kubonga i-UNICEF ngekuchasa ngemali inchubo yekwakhiwa kwalomculu. Sibonga ngalokukhetsekile Phrofesa Hasina Ibrahim waseNyuvesi yaseFreyistata naMargaret Irvine ngekubhala luhlaka Iwekulala, kanye na-Dkt. Snoeks Desmond ngekuhlela kwekugcina lomculu lomkhulu kanye nekwentiwa kwemculu lomncane. Sitsandza nekubonga bodzadze Lilian Vuma naNomathemba Mngomezulu ngekusihumushela lencwadzi basibekele ngeSiSwati. Sitsi bangadzinwa nangemuso boMhlaba banaNkhabanhle.



SENDVULELO

SIBUYA KUNDVUNA YELITIKO LETEMFUNDVO LESISEKELO, NKT. AM MOTSHEKGA, MP



"Kwephuta kututfuka ngekwengcondvo nako konkhe lokunye kututfuka ngembi kwekucala kuya esikolweni kungaba nemiphumela yesikhatsi lesidze nalebita kakhulu ebantfwaneni, emindenini nasemmangweni. Sikhatsi kungenelela lesinemphumela lomuhle kakhulu nalesonga imali kungembi kwekutsi umntfwana atalwe kanye naseminyakeni yekucala yemphilo yakhe. Kuhlanyela eKucaleni Kwekututfuka Kwebuntswana kufanele kutsi kube yintfo lebekwa embili." Luhlelo Lwekututfukisa Lwavelonke (NDP): Umbono wange-2030 (2011) Lucwaningo lukhombisa kutsi emalanga ekucala layi-1000 (ngembi kwekatalwa, emalanga ekucala kanye newekugcina ekuba ngumntswana lomncane) emphilo amcoka kakhulu kumiphumela yesimondzawo.

Luhlakamsebenti Lwekharikhulamu Yavelonke Iwebantswana kusukelwa batalwa bate babe neminyaka lemine yebudzala (LLY) iuyimphendvulo yetinsayeya letibukene nemkhakha Wekucala Kututfuka Kwebuntswana (KKK). Sinyatselo sekucala sekwentiwa kwe- LLY kwaba kwakhiwa kweTimiso Tavelonke Tekucala Kufundza Nekututfuka (TTKK) nge-2009. Kuphotfulwa kwe-LLY kwenteke ngenchubo yekubonisana leyafaka ekhatsi kuphawula kwemmango. Letinchubo tasetjentiselwa kulungisa nekuphotfula le-LLY.

LLY lufika esikhatsini lapho sibungata khona iminyaka lenge-20 yentsandvo yelinrenti eveni letfu futsi ingulenyet intfo lekuhloswe ngato kutsi lizinga lemfundvo lesisekelo ibe ncono ngekutsi yakhe sisekelo lesicinile eminyakeni yekucala. Kwentiwa kwe-LLY kuyimphumelelo lenkhulu yelive letfu njengoba ingumculu wekucala waloluhlobo. Luko kutawenta siciniseko sekutsi bantswana labanelimuva lelehlukena, labaphila ngaphansi kwetimo letehlukena batfola tinsita te-KKK letisezingeni lelifanele.

LLY lutawusetjentiswa etimeni letehlukena nangetinhoso letehlukena kute tinhlelo tekufundza kwebantswana tibe ncono. Lomculu utawubuye usetjentiswe tinhlangano tekucecesha, emanyuvesi, emaphrakthishina, batali kanye nalabanye banakekeli bebantswana kute kwentiwe kufundza nekututfuka kwebantswana kube ncono.

A handwritten signature in black ink, appearing to read "Motshekga".

Mrs AM Motshekga, MP

Indvuna Yetemfundvo Lesisekelo

SINGENISO

Luhlakamsebenti Lwekharikhulamu Yavelonkhe luniketa ticondziso tetinhlelo tekututfukisa nekusebenta ngetinswane, bantfwana labacatfutako nalabakhudlwana kusukela batalwa bate babe neminyaka lemire budzala

Lomculu wentelwe bantfu labadzala labasebenta ngebantfwana kusukela batalwa bate babe neminyaka lemire yebudzala kufaka ekhatsi.

- Batali nebanakekeli bebantfwana
- Emaphrakthishina lafundzisa esigabeni sekucala sebunfwana (etikhungweni, etikhungweni tekwesekela umndeni nemmango nalabagadza bantfwana)
- Iphrakthishina / umfundzisi netisebenti letesekelako
- Tisebenti letihlolako (tahulumende netemmango) letivakashela tinhlelo teKKK (ECD).

Lomculu utawuphindze futsi usite ekwesekeleni bantfwana labadzala (bangani) labaniketa tinsita tekungenelela teKKK (ECD) letentiwa ngumntfwana kulomunye umntfwana eNingizimu Afrika.

Bantfu labadzala bafanele kutsi basebentisane kute bakhombise kutsi LLY isho kutsini kanye nekuyisebentisa ngekutsi banake loko tinswane, bantfwana labacatfutako nebantfwana labakhudlwana labahlangabetana nako emphilweni lokusezingeni leisetulu kakhulu etinhlelwensi letinyenti nasetimeni letehlukene njengetikhungo teKKK (ECD), emakhaya, indzawo lebahllala kuyo netikhungo lapho bantfwana banakekelwa khona eminyakeni yekucala.

eNingizimu Afrika, njengakuletinje tindzawo emhlabeni wonkhe, kunenshisekelo lekhulako yekwenta kwesekela kututufuka nekufundza kwebantfwana kube ligugu eminyakeni yabo yekucala. Lucwaningo lukhombisa kutsi emalanga ekucala layi-1000 (ngembi kwekutalwa, emalanga ekucala kanye newekugcina ekuba ngumntfwana lomncane) emphilo amcoka kakhulu kumiphumela yesimondzawo. Bufakazi belucwaningo eNingizimu Afrika bukhombisa kutsi iminyaka yekucala itakhi temphilo, likhono lemuntfu, bunguye bemuntfu netenhlalo.

Luphawu lolubalulekile lolwenta tinhlelo teKKK (ECD) eNingizimu Afrika tehluke kutalamanye emave sidzingo lesiphutfumako sekufezekisa tingucuko tetenhlalo ngekunakekela lokuhlanganisiwe nemfundvo yebantfwana betfu labancane kakhulu. Luku kufanele kutsi kwentiwe ngenga:

- yemlandvo welubandlululo;
- kungalingani kanye netimo letibeka bantfwana engotini;
- kwenta kancono lizinga lekunakekela bantfwana kusukela batalwa bate babe neminyaka lemire budzala;
- sidzingo sekwenta tisebenti tibe tingcweti; kanye
- nesidzingo sekukhutsata umbono lomusha wetakhamuti teNingizimu Afrika yentsandvo yelinyenti.

LLY (NCF) ikhutsata umbono lophelele weKKK (ECD) lenaka:

- Emalanga ekucala layi-1000 langematfuba ekungenelela ngembi kwekutalwa naseminyakeni lemibili yekucala yekuphila ngemuva kwekutalwa; kanye
- Nemnyaka wesitsatfu newesine wekuphila kanye nesikhatsi lesingembi kwekutsi umntfwana aye esikolweni semabanga laphasi. Ngaloko-ke LLY (NCF) lugcila kumntfwana kusukela ngembi kwekutsi atalwe kuchubeke kuye esikhatsini lapho angena kuLibanga R.

LLY (NCF) isuselwa kumagugu emtsetfosisekelo wetfu, imigomo lebekwe emtsetfweni lokhona, tinchubomgomu netinhlelo letikhona, lubuyeketo lwekharikhulamu yaseNingizimu Afrika kusukela ekutalweni kute kuge yiminyaka lemire yebudzala (Freyistata, Gauteng, Limpopo), lokutfolwe kutemibhalo yemave emhlabi wonkhe lemayelana neKKK (ECD), tibophelelo teKKK (ECD) temhlabi wonkhe kanye nemavi lavela kumkhakha weKKK (ECD) (ngekubonisana nalabatsintsekako lokwentiwe eNingizimu Afrika). Timiso Tavelonkhe Tekucala Kufundza neKututfuka (i-NELDS) takha sisikelo se- LLY (NCF).

UMBONO NGEBANTFWANA EMINYAKENI YEKUCALA

LLY (NCF). Iuchutjwa ngulombono lolandzelako:

Kusebenta ngebantfwana nekusebentela bantfwana bonkhe eminyakeni yekucala ngendlela lehloniphekile kute baniketwe ematfuba etimo lebahlangana nato emphilweni abe sezingeni lelisetulu kute batfole ematfuba lalinganako ekutfufukisa emakhono labanawo ngalokuphelele.

Luhlakamsebenti Iwekharikhulamu

Luhlakamsebenti Iwekharikhulamu lithulusi lekuhlembisa lolufaka ekhatsi

- kwati nekuvisisa live
- emakhono ekwenta ladzingekako kanye
- netimongcondvo netindlela tekutiphatsa letidzingekako tekutfufukisa takhamuti

Lonkhe Iwati, emakhono netindlela tekutiphatsa lesitidzingako njengebantu netakhamuti kuchazwa ngekutsi 'kukhona kwenta'. Bantu netakhamuti letikhonako kwenta tinelwati lolwenele lolulusito, emakhono lalusito kanye netimongcondvo letivumako tekuphila imphilo lenhle, lephumelelako naletfokotisako.

Lo-LLY (NCF) luchaza tintfo leti tinswane, bantfwana labacatfutako nebantfwana labakhudlwana labafisa nalabadzinga kutsi bakhone kutenta kute batfutfuke.

LLY (NCF) luchaza tinhoso

- tekutfufuka nekufundza kwebantfwana lekfanele kutsi tisetjentiswe njengetinkhombandlela tekwesekela konkhe kutfufuka kwebantfwana kanye nekuhlola inchubekela embili yebantfwana naloko lebanemandla ekukwenta.
- tebantu labadzala labachuba kufundza kwebantfwana ngekuhlela timo labahlangabetana letisezingen i lelisetulu kakhulu kanye nekubuyeketa nekuhlola kusebenta kwabo.

Lokukuetfwe LLY (NCF). lokuphatselene nekutfufuka kwebantfwana nekufundza AKUKAFANELE KUTSI KUSETJENTISWE NGENDLELA LEMISIWE. Lithulusi lelingantjintjwa lekwakha ematfuba etintfo tinswane, bantfwana labacatfutako nebantfwana labakhudlwana labatawuuhlangabetana nato tibe sezingeni lelipahkeme.

LLY (NCF). luniketa indlela yekutsi ingakhiwa kanjani ikharikhulamu lefanele tinswane nebantfwana labacatfutako.

Ikharkhulamu yesigaba sekuala sebunfwana imayelana nako konkhe bantfwana labahlangabetana nako etimeni letehlukene kusukela batalwa bate babe neminya leyimfica budzala: ngembi kwekuya esikolweni (kusukela batalwa bate babe neminya le-4 budzala) kanye nesigaba sekuya esikolweni (imimyaka le-5 kuya kule-9). TTTKK (NELDS), neLLY (NCF), TTT (GPD) kanye nemculu we-SIEYENE (CAPS) kuchumene ngalendlela lelandzelako:

Ikharkhulami ifaka ekhatsi loko labahlangabetana nako emphilweni

- lokuhlelelewa bantfwana labacatfutako nanobe kukuphi lapho banakekelwa khona nalapho bafundziswa khona (lokusungulwa bantfu labadzala)
- lokungakahlelewa bantu labadzala (kufundza lokutentekelako / ematfuba ekufundza)
- lokusungulwa bantfwana ngekwabo kute batu indzawo yabo (lokusungulwa nguntfwana).

Inhlosa yalekharikhulamu kusita bonkhe bantfwana kutsi babe nelwati, emakhono, timongcondvo kanye netindlela tekutiphatsa emphilweni, kufundza, kuya esikolweni kanye nasemsebentini.

Inchazelo icinisekisa kutsi tinhlelo teKKK (ECD) eNingizimu Afrika tisuselwe enchubeni lephelele yekutfufukisa bantfwana kanye nekufundza. Lenchubo isita bantu labadzala kutsi basebentise tindlela letiphumelelako

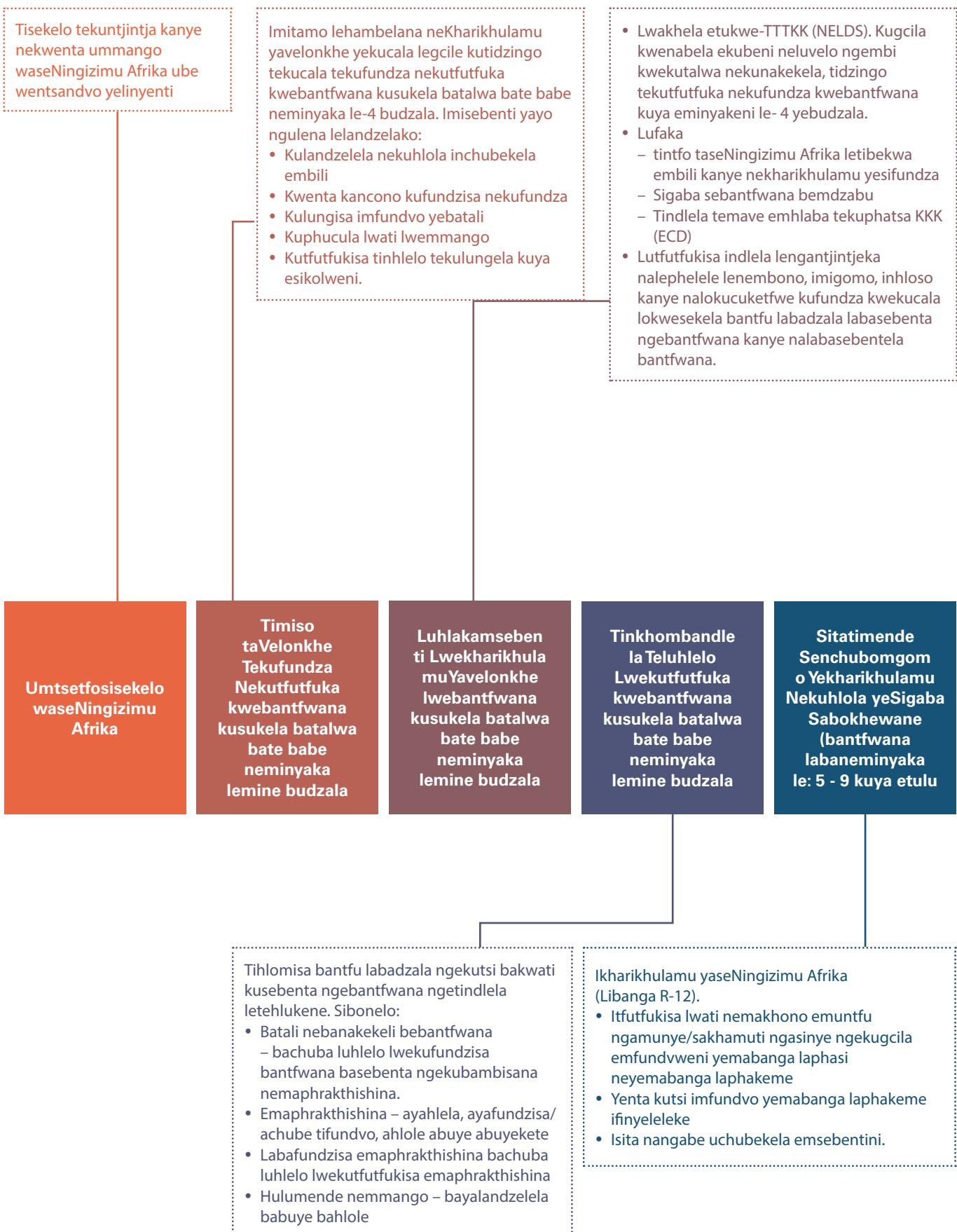
- ngekuhlela kanye nekuniketa imisebenti lehlangabetana netintfo letidzingwa naletsandvwa ngumntfwana ngamunye etimeni letehlukene
- kanye nekuhlanganisa loko lokusebentela kahle kakhulu tinswane, bantfwana labacatfutako, nebantfwana labakhudlwana etimeni temndeni, tendzawo labahlala kuyo, tavelonkhe netemave emhlaba wonkhe.

Kuchumana kwe-LLY (NCF) kanye naleminye imitamo/tinhlekamsebenti tekharikhulamu

LLY (NCF). lungulenyemita leminyenti yekharikhulamu. Tonkhe tinhlekamsebenti tekharikhulamu kuyo yonkhe imikhakha yetemfundvo tisuselwe kuMtssetfosisekelo waseNingizimu Afrika.

Umkhakha weKKK (ECD) ufaka ekhatsi bantfwana kusukela batalwa bate babe neminya leyimfica budzala: ngembi kwekuya esikolweni (kusukela batalwa bate babe neminya le-4 budzala) kanye nesigaba sekuya esikolweni (imimyaka le-5 kuya kule-9). TTTKK (NELDS), neLLY (NCF), TTT (GPD) kanye nemculu we-SIEYENE (CAPS) kuchumene ngalendlela lelandzelako:





Inhloslo ye-LLY (NCF)

LLY (NCF) lufuna:

- kucinisekisa kutsi bantfwana bangebantfu labanelwati nemakhono labahlanganyela ngemndlala ekufundzeni kwabo.
- kuhlonipha kwehlukahlukana kwebantfwana betfu labancane, emakhono abo, tilwimi tabo kanye nemagugu abo
- lukhutsata timo labahlangabeta nato bantfwana ngekwenhlalo nangekukhombisa luvelo kutemasiko endzawo lapho kunakwa bonkhe bantu ngekwetimo tabo, ngekulingga nangekwentsandvo yelinyenti
- lubona kubaluleka kwesimo sendzawo lebahlala kuyo kanye netinsita temdzabu tekucala kufundza lubuye lunikete sakhiwo sekwesekela labadzala lesitawubagcugcutela kutsi basungule, bakhe babuye batfutfukise ikhariikhulamu letawufanela tidzingo netintfo letitsandwa bantfwana, iminden, indzawo lebahlala kuyo nemimango
- Iujulisa kuvisisa tincenyte tekufundza letibalulekile futsi lutente tihambisane nekwakha luhlelo loluhambelana netindlela letenta kutsi bantfwana labacatfutako batfutfuke babuye bafundze
- Iwenta iharikhulamu ibe ligugu njengendelanchubo lapho kubuyeketa ngekuhlolisisa kuyimbangela yekufundzisa, kufundza kanye nekudala timo letiphumelelako etimeni letehlukene
- Iwenta inchubo lemiselwe indlela lencike kumakhono nawesekela bantfu labadzala labanakekela babuye bafundzise bantfwana.
- Iusita mayelana nekubuyeketa kufaneleka nekuphumelela kweluhlelo Iwe-KKK (ECD)
- Iuhlanganisa luphiko lwekunakekela nekufundzisa ngekufaka ekhatsi tidzingo tekufundza nekutfutfuka
 - ku-TTTKK (NELDS) (kugcila emfundvveni)
 - Umtsetfo Webantfwana kanye neTimiso Tetinsita Tekucala Kufundza Kwemntfwana (kugcila ekunakekeleni nasekutfutfukeni kwetenhlalo)
- Iwakha umbono wabobonkhe bantu kanye nelulwimi Iwebungcweti Iwemkhakha we-KKK (ECD) ngekusebentisa emagugu latiwako, imigomo kanye netinhloslo tekucondzisa kunakekela lokuhlanganisiwe kanye nemfundvo etimeni letehlukahlukene

LLY (NCF) neLuhlakamsebenti Lweticu Lwavelonkhe (NQF)

Luhlakamsebenti Lweticu Lwavelonkhe (i-NQF)
luluhlakamsebenti lapho kubhaliswe timiso neticu
Iekuvunyelenwe ngato ngulabo labatsintsekako betemfundvo
nekucesha.

LLL (NQF) luyindlela yekuntjintja temfundvo nekucesha eNingizimu Afrika. Yentelwe

- kutsi kubelula kubantu kutsi bangene eluhlelwani Iwetemfundvo nekucesha babuye bachubekele embili nalo
- kuvula ematfuba ekufundza nekusebenta alabo labebabandlululwa esikhatsini lesengcile ngenca yebuve nobe bulili babo.
- kwenta bantu kutsi bakwati kutfutfukisa Iwati nemakhono abo ngalokuphelele ngaleylo ndlela basekele kutfutfuka kwetenhlalo netemnotfo telive lonkhe.

LLY (NCF) Iusicalo sendlelanchubo yekufundza lokuchubekako imphilo yonkhe ngekhatsi kwemigomo nemagugu eLuhlakamsebenti Lweticu Lwavelonkhe.

LLY (NCF) nemiphumela lemcoka

Luhlakamsebenti Lweticu Lwavelonkhe (NQF) lubeka Imiphumela lemcoka leyentelwe tonkhe tinhlelo temfundvo eNingizimu Afrika. LLY (NCF). Iuveta kutsi bantfwana labacatfutako bafanele bafundze:

- kubona nekusombulula tinkinga bese batsatsa tincumo ngekutakhela imicabango lejulile;
- kusebenta ngemphumelelo babodvwa kanye nalabanye njengemalunga elicembu
- kuhlela nekutiphatsa ngalokunetibopho kuko konkhe labakwentako ngendlela lenemphumelelo;
- kugcogca, kuhlatiya, kuhlela nekuhlola Iwati ngalokujulile;
- kuchumana ngemphumelelo ngekusebentisa tibonwa, timphawu ne/nobe buciko belulwimi ngetindlela letinyenti;
- kusebentisa isayensi nebuchwepeshe ngemphumelelo nangalokujulile bakhombise kutibophelela kusimondzawo netemphilo yalabanye; kanye ne-
- kukhombisa kuvisisa live njengeluchungechunge Iwetehlakalo ngekubona kutsi timongcondvo tekusombulula tinkinga atihambi todvwa.

Ngamunye umphumela lomcoka uhlanganiswe nayinye yeTincenyte Tekucala Kufundza Nekutfutfuka letisitfupha.

IMICONDVO LEBALULEKILE LEBUMBE LLY (NCF)

Imitsetfo yaseNingizimu Afrika neTinchubomgom

Ikhutsata inkholelo yekutsi umntfwana ungumdlali lobalulekile kutemfundvo yakhe nekutfutfuka

Simo saseNingizimu Afrika

Sinetintfo letibekwa embili, tinsita kanye nematfuba ekutfutfuka kwebantfwana labancane ngalokuphelele

Kulingana, kwehlukahlukana kanye netinsita temdzabu netendzawo lebahllala kuyo e-Afrika

Kuntjintja ummango waseNingizimu Afrika ngekusebentisa KKK (ECD) kusho kunaka kulingana, kwehlukahlukana kanye netimo lebahlangabetana nato bemdzabu base-Afrika letisedvute nemphilo yebantfwana baseNingizimu Afrika

Kufundza okuchubekako kwemphilo yonkhe

Kwakha sisekelo lesicinile esigabeni sekucala sebunfwana kute kufundza kuchubeke imphilo yonkhe

Emaphrakthishina Lahlolisisako

Kushuba kwetimo letehlukene ekutfutfukeni nekufundza kwebantfwana kudzinga kutsi emaphrakthishina ahlolisise indlela lasebenta ngayo ngebantfwana.

Kufakwa kweminden

Imindeni ngato tonkhe tinhlobo tayo ibafundzisi bekucala lababalulekile bebantfwana bayo futsi ifanele kutsi ifakwe etinhlelwani te-KKK (ECD)

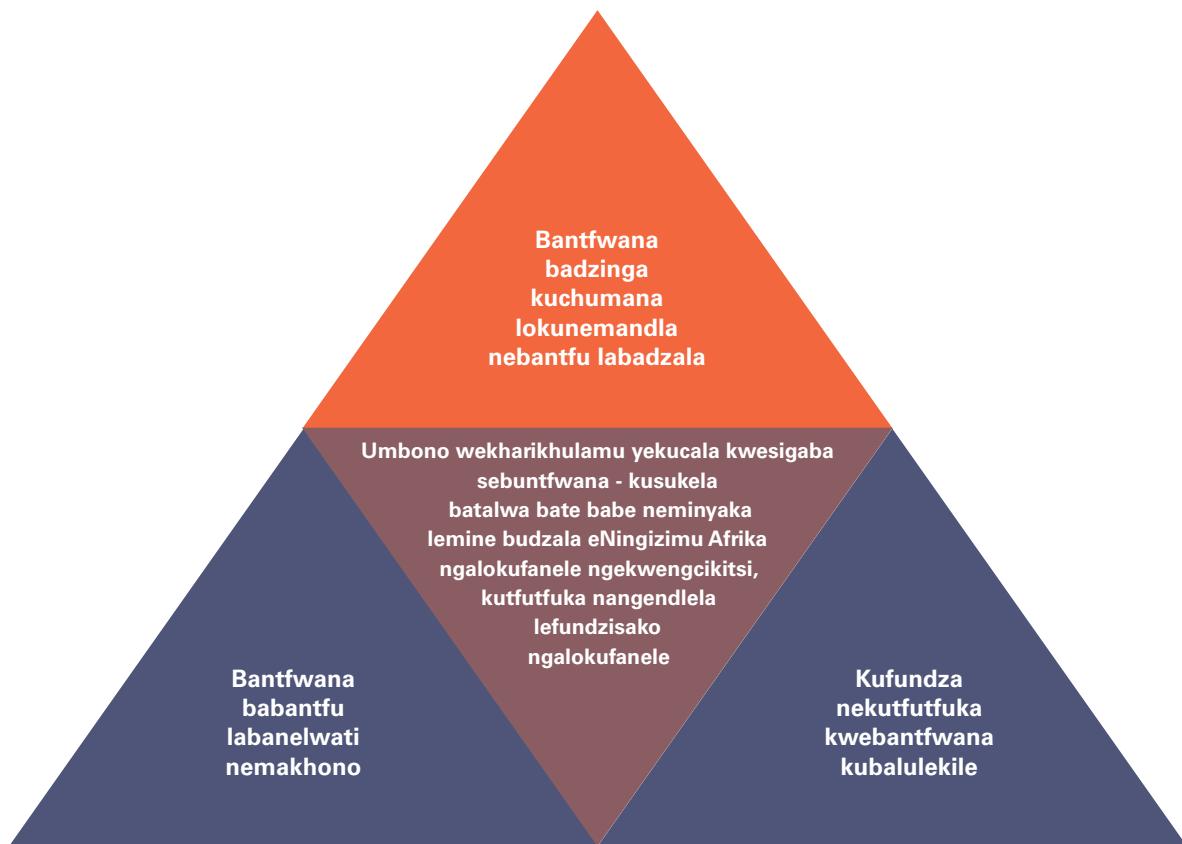
Kuchubekela phambili

Tonkhe tigaba tekuchubekela embili (kusuka kumsebenti kuye kulomunye umsebenti, kusuka ekhaya kuye eluhlelwani lolulandzelwako, kusuka kulunye luhlelo kuye kulolunye, kusuka esikhungweni se-KKK (ECD) kuya esikolweni) kufanele kutsi kunakwe ekufundzeni nasekutfutfukisweni kwebantfwana

LLY (NCF). kufanele kutsi lube ngulolufanele ngekwengcikitsi, kutfutfuka nangendlela lefundzisako.

Tintsatfu-ke tingcikitsi letivelala ekubukeni kufaneleka. Nguleti:

1. Bantfwana labacatfutako njengebantfu
2. Kufundza nekutfutfuka kwebantfwana labacatfutako
3. Kuchumana kwebantfwana labacatfutako nebantfu labadzala



Umdvwebo 3 Tingcikitsi letintsatfu letisisekelo se-LLY (NCF)

IMIGOMO LEYAKHA LETINGCIKITSI LETINTSATFU LETISISEKELO SE-LLY (NCF)

Letingcikitsi le-3 letichaziwe tisuselwe kumigomo le-12 yekusebenta ngabo bonkhe bantfwana kanye nekusebenta nabo bonkhe bantfu labadzala, kufaka ekhatsi yonkhe iminden, onkhe emaphrakthishina, bonkhe baphatsi betinhlelo nato tonkhe tisebenti letesekela tibuye tihlole. Lemigomo igcile kutidzingo netintfo letitsandvwa bantfwana nekusebenta ngebantfwana. Kuvakala evini lemntfwana

Ingcikitsi yeku-1 Ngingumuntfu lonelwati nemakhono

Ingcikitsi yesi-2 Kufundza nekutfutfuka kwami kubalulekile

Ingcikitsi yesi-3 Ngidzinga kuchumana lokunemandla nebantfu labadzala

Kunemigomo lelishumi nakubili, lebekwe kuletingcikitsi.

Ingcikitsi yeku-1 Ngingumuntfu lonelwati nemakhono

Imigomo

1. Ngingumuntfu lonelwati nemakhono lotakhela kutati ngemdlandla kanye nekuvisisa kwami live.
2. Ngehlukile futsi nginendzaba yekuphila kwami leyehlukile.
3. Ngiphumelela kahle kakhulu nangabe nginiketwa ematfuba ekutibandzakanya ngalokulingene kute ngitfutfukise emakhono ami.
4. Ngineluvelo ekwehlukeni kwemuntfu ngamunye nekwelicembu futsi ngifanele kutsi ngifundziswe getindlela lettingisita kutsi ngibungate kwehlukahlukana kwebantfu.

Ingcikitsi yesi-2 Kufundza nekutfutfuka kwami kubalulekile

Imigomo

5. Ngilangatelela kwati, nginemandla nemdlandla futsi ngifundza ngekusebentisa ematfuba kute ngitfole inchazelo mayelana nelive lelingitungeletile.
6. Lwati nemakhono lafanele etemdzbabu atinsita lettingasetjentiswa kuhutsata timo tami temfundvo letivelana netenhlalo, temasiko kanye netelulwimi.
7. Timo tekudlala lengihlangabetana nato naletlo lengiba yincenyne yato tikhutsata kufundza nekutfutfuka kwami.
8. Luhlelo lwekufundza Iwe-KKK (ECD) loluhlanganisa konkhe lwelizinga lelisetulu nematfuba lalinganako lunaka
 - tindzawo tami tekutfutfuka (ngekwenhlalo, ngekwemiva, ngekwengcondvo, ngekwemtimba – lugcila kutemphilo nekulda ngendlela lefanele),
 - tincenyne talokucuketfwe (tilwimi netibalo) kanye
 - nekuchumana kwami nemndeni wami lokunemandla futsi ekuhabeni kwsikhatsi, kuchumana kwami nesikolo.

Ingcikitsi yesi-3 Ngidzinga kuchumana lokunemandla nebantfu labadzala

Imigomo

9. Batali neminden ngato tonkhe tinhlobo tayo, badlala indzima lebalulekile ekutfutfukeni kwami konkhe.
10. Ngiyazuza ebudlewaneni nemuntfu lomdzala losondzelene nami nalonelutsandvo
11. Bantu labadzala banesibopho sekuvikela nekukhutsata emalungelo ami ngaphandle kwekunaka iminyaka yami yebudzala, lingemuva lami, buve emakhono kanye nebulili.
12. Singatsanza kutsi bantu labadzala bakhutsate kuphatseka kahle kwebantfwana, kutati ngendlela lefanele, kufaka bonkhe bantfu, imisebenti legcile kubantfwana kanye nemakhono ekuphila nekukhona kubukana nemphilo.

TINCENYE YEKUFUNDZA NEKUTFUTFUKA KWEKUCALA (ELDAS)

Tisitfupa Tincenyekufundza Nekutfutfuka (ema-ELDA) letihlanganisa letingcikitsi letintsatfu nemigomo lelishumi nakibili. TTKN (ELDA) tihlela ematfuba ekufundza nekutfutfuka kwebantfwana kute asite bantfu labadzala kutsi bahlele imisebenti yetinswane, bantfwana labacatfutako nebantfwana labakhudlwana.

Nguleti:

1. Kuphatseka kahle
2. Kutati nemvelaphi
3. Kuchumana
4. Kuhlolisia tibalo
5. Kuticambela
6. Kwati nekuvisisa live

Incenyekufundza isondzelene kakhulu nemiphumela lehlosiwe letfolwe ku-TTTKK (NELDS).

TTTKK (NELDS) tikhutsata indlela lehlanganisile.

- Lendlela ifaka ekhatsi onkhe emakhono lehlukene, Iwati nekukhona lokulindzelekile futsi lokukhutsatwa kutsi bakutfole emikhakheni leyehlukene yekutfutfuka kwabo.
- Indlela lehlanganisile ingulefanele njengoba icondzene ngco nekutsi bantfwana bafundza kanjani. Bantfwana bakhula babuye batfutfuke ngekutsi babukane netimo letehlukene letenteka ngesikhatsi sinye nangebandzakanya, lokutsinta tincenyekufundza tekutfutfuka kwemntfwna.
- Sibonelo lesikahle ngulapho khona labahlangabetene nako ngco nobe umsebenti lowakha emakhono etincenyeni tetehlalo netemtimba kanye nasengcondvweni. Ngaleyodlela-ke kubalulekile kugcamisa Iwati nemakhono labanti lekulindzeleke kutsi bantfwana bawatfole eluhlelwani nasemisebentini lebayentako, kunemakhono laketsekile lavela encenyeni letsite yekutfutfuka.

Ku-TTTKK (NELDS), imiphumela lehlosiwe lefananako isebe kubo bonkhe bantfwana kusukela batalwa bate babe neminyaka lemire budzala. Umphumela ngamunye lohlosiwe unetinkhomba, Iwati nemakhono latsite. Loku kuhlelwani ngekwemikhakha leyehlukene yeminyaka yebudzala.

Lemiphumela kuhloswe ngayo:

- kusita ekucinisekiseni kutsi bantfwana bafundza ngendlela lehlanganisile
- kwenta batali, emaphrakthishina nalabanye labanakekela bantfwana kutsi banikete tinhlelo letifanele nemasu ekwelekelela imisebenti yekufundza kwebantfwana
- kuniketa sisekelo sekufundza lokuchubeka imphilo yonkhe



Tincenyе Tekucala Kufundza Nekutfutfuka	Budlelwane neTTKK (NELDS)	Budlelwane neSISEYENE-(CAPS) - Tifundvo Tesigaba Sabokhewane
1. Kuphatseka kahle	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Bantfwana bacala kutati kutsi babobani njengebantu labatimele, bacala kutati ngendlela lefanele nekufundza kulawula indlela labatiphatsa ngayo. Bantfwana bakhombisa lizinga lelikhulako lekucaphela kwehlukahlukana kanye nesidzingo sekuhloniphana nekunakekela labanye. Bantfwana bacala kukhombisa emakhono etemtimba newekunyakata kwemisipha kanye nekuvisisa indlela yekuphila ngalokunemphilo. 	Emakhono Ekuphila Lulwimi
2. Kutati nemvelaphi	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Bantfwana bacala kutati kutsi babobani njengebantu labatimele, bacala kutati ngendlela lefanele nekufundza kulawula indlela labatiphatsa ngayo. Bantfwana bakhombisa lizinga lelikhulako lekucaphela kwehlukahlukana kanye nesidzingo sekuhloniphana nekunakekela labanye. 	Emakhono Ekuphila (lokufaka ekhatsi kuvisisa temlandvo netelive labo nemndeni) Lulwimi
3. Kuchumana	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Bantfwana bafundza kacabanga ngalokujulile, basombulule tinkinga babuye bakhe nemicondvo Bafundzi bafundza kuchumana ngalokuyimphumelelo kanye nekusebentisa lulwimi ngeketetsema. Bantfwana bafundza ngelwati Iwetibalo. 	Lulwimi Tibalo Emakhono Ekuphila
4. Kuhlolisisa tibalo	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Bantfwana bafundza kacabanga ngalokujulile, basombulule tinkinga babuye bakhe nemicondvo Bafundzi bafundza kuchumana ngalokuyimphumelelo kanye nekusebentisa lulwimi ngeketetsema. Bantfwana bafundza ngelwati Iwetibalo. 	Tibalo Lulwimi Emakhono Ekuphila (lokufaka ekhatsi Iwati nemakhono etesayensi newendzawo)
5. Kuticambela	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Bantfwana bafundza kacabanga ngalokujulile, basombulule tinkinga babuye bakhe nemicondvo Bantfwana bacala kutati kutsi babobani njengebantu labatimele, bacala kutati ngendlela lefanele nekufundza kulawula indlela labatiphatsa ngayo. Bafundzi bafundza kuchumana ngalokuyimphumelelo kanye nekusebentisa lulwimi ngeketetsema. 	Lulwimi Tibalo Emakhono Ekuphila
6. Kwati nekuvisisa live	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Bantfwana bafundza kacabanga ngalokujulile, basombulule tinkinga babuye bakhe nemicondvo Bantfwana bakhombisa lizinga lelikhulako lekucaphela kwehlukahlukana kanye nesidzingo sekuhloniphana nekunakekela labanye. Bantfwana bafundza ngelwati Iwetibalo. 	Emakhono Ekuphila (lokufaka ekhatsi Iwati nemakhono etemlandvo, telive, tesayensi netibalo) Tibalo Lulwimi

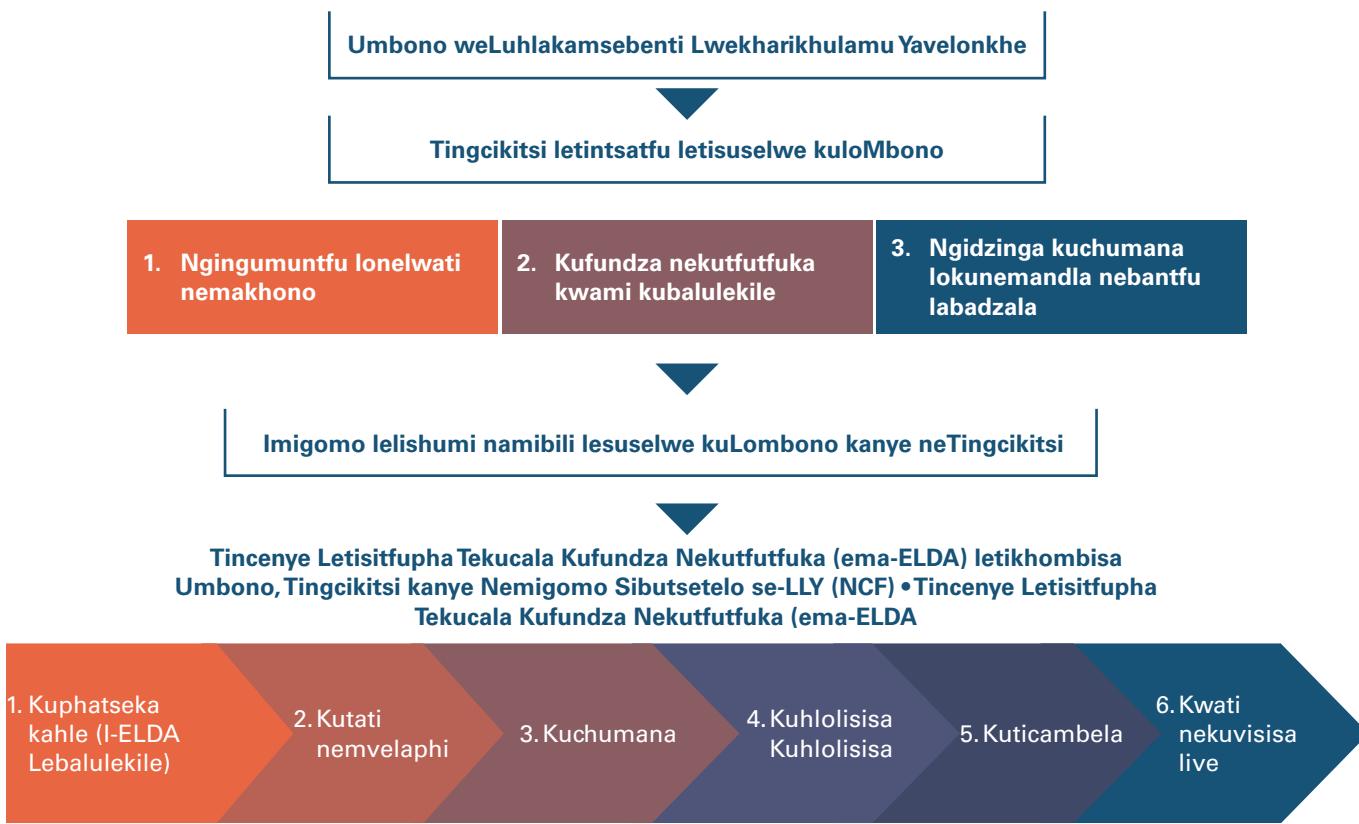
Kuhlelwa Kweluhlakamsebenti Lwekharikhulamu (LLY)

LLY luhlelwe ngaphasi kwe-TTKN (ELDA) ngayinye ngalendlela lelandzelako:

Imininingwane Yetincenyeku Tekucala Kufundza Nekututfuka	Inchazelo
1. Tinhoso	<p>Tinhoso tiniketa ticondziso ngekunakekelwa kwebantfwana, kufundza nekututfuka ku-TTKN (ELDA) letehlukene.</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Tinhoso tigcile kutidzingo temntfwana kuleso sigaba sekututfuka kwakhe netintfo tekufundza latitsandzako. • Incenye Yekucala Kufundza Nekutfuka (ELDA) ngayinye inetinhoso letesekela tidzingo tebantu labadzala telwati, kuvisisa kanye nemibono yemisebenti.
2. Tinkhombandlela tekututfuka	<p>Tinkhombandlela tekututfukisa tichaza ngalokubanti, kututfuka kwebantfwana kusukela batalwa bate babe neminyaka lesihlanu.</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Tiniketa bantu labadzala imibono lemaylorana nelwati nemakhono ebantfwana. • Atikafaneli KUSETJENTISWA NJENGELUHLU LWEKUHLOLA. Bantfwana behlukile futsi batalati live labo ngetindlela letehlukene nangetikhatsi letehlukene. • Tinkhombandlela tekututfukisa tenta luhlakamsebenti lwekubukisia umntfwana ngamunye kanye nekucocisana nebatali.
3. Tibonelo temisebenti <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Kucala • Kuya phambili • Kuchubekela phambili • Kuya kuLibanga R 	<p>Lemikhakha lemine ichaza leminye imisebenti labangakhona kuyenta nekutibandzakanya kuyo bantfwana labaneminyaka lesukela ngalesikhatsi batalwa bate babe neminyaka lemine budzala.</p> <p>Lemikhakha lemine ikhombisa imikhakha lebanti yeminyaka yebudzala ye-TTTKK (NELDS):</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Tinswane: kusukela ekutalweni kuye etinyangeni leti-18 • Bantfwana labacatfutako: kusukela etinyangeni leti-18 kuye etinyanyeni letinge-36 (iminyaka lemi-3) • Bantfwana labakhudlwana: kusukela eminyakeni lemi-3 kuye eminyakeni lemi-4 • Umkhakha wesine ukhombisa kuchubekela embili kwemakhono emntfwana loneminyaka lesihlanu (lobese ungena kuLibanga R kuSigaba Sabokhewane). <p>Lemikhakha lemine, nanobe isuselwe kumikhakha lebanti yeminyaka yebudzala ye-TTTKK (NELDS):</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • ikhutsata bantu labadzala kutsi bafake ekhatsi bonkhe bantfwana kuto tonkhe tinkhombandlela tekututfuka ngendlela levumela kuntjintja • ifaka ekhatsi bantfwana labephutako kututfuka nalabanetikhebesi kanye nalabanekukhula lokututfukako nekufundza ngekusheshisa lokukhulu kuyo yonke imikhakha yeminyaka yebudzala lesihlanu nesitfupha (nakuphela Libanga R) kuya etulu lapho kungenteka khona. • ifaka ekhatsi bantfwana labanetihibe ekufundzeni nasekututfukeni (bantfwana labakhubatekile nalabanetidzingo letikhetskile) • UNGETI LUHLU LWEKUHLOLA LWEKUTHIKHA. Titinkhombandlela tekubukisia nekuhlela, ube ukhumbula kutsi bantfwana behlukile etidzingweni tabo tekufundza ngamunye nekutsi loku kungantjintja lilanga nelilanga. <p>LEMISEBENTI ITIBONELO, AYISIKO LOKUNCUNYIWE. Iniketa imibono lemaylorana nematfuba ekufundza. Batfu labadzala bafanele kutsi bacabangele simo lesikhetskile semntfwana kanye nekusebenta lokuyimphumelelo kwendzabuko, kwendzawo lebahlala kuyo nekwemhlaba wonkhe.</p>

Imininingwane Yetincenyeku Tekucala Kufundza Nekutfutfuka	Inchazelo
4. Tinkhombandlela Tekuhlolola	<p>Tinkhombandlela tekuhlolola letibanti tiniketiwe kunkhoso ngayinye. Tihlobene ngco netinkhombandlela tekutfutfukisa. Tenta 'emaphuzu ladzinga kucashelwa' kute bantfu labadzala bawabukisise kumntfwana ngamunye.</p> <p>Tenta bantfu labadzala bakwati</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • kubukisisa (bacaphele babuye balalele) tidzingo tekutfutfuka nekufundza kanye netintfo letitsandvwa ngumntfwana ngamunye babuye • babhale emanotsi babuye • basebentise Iwati labalutfole ngekubukisisa kute basite mayelana nekuhlela timo tekufundza labahlangabetana nato emphilweni babuye • bente kancono kusebenta kwabo • bacocisane nebatali • nalapho kunesidzingo khona, bakanye nebatali, babendlulisele kutinsita tekwesekela letifanele (kunakekelwa bochwepheshe). <p>Lamanye emaphuzu ladzinga kucashelwa aniketiwe kute ente bantfu labadzala bakwati kubona tinsayeya bantfwana lababukene nato. Kudzingeka kutsi bachubeke babe netindlela tekubukusisa letinemininingwane lephelele ngekutfutfuka kwebantfwana futsi batatitfola emakhozini, kumihlanganosikolwa kanye nangekufundza nekuocisana getidzingo letikhetskile.</p> <p>Tinkhombandlela tenchubomgomo yekuhlolola tiniketiwe esigabeni sekugcina se-LLY (NCF).</p>

Sibutsetelo se-LLY (NCF)



Umdvwebo 4 Sakhiwo se-LLY (NCF)

Sakhiwo se-ELDA ngayinye



**Kunetigaba letine letibanti tekuhlela imisebenti netinswane, bantfwana labacatfutako nebantfwana labakhudlwana letichumene netinkhombandlela teminyaka yebudzala ku-TTKK (NELDS):
Tinswane, Bantfwana labacatfutako kanye neBantfwana Labakhudlwana**



Umdvwebo 5 Sakhiwo se-TKKK (ELDA) ngayinye

Kuphatseka kahle kuyincenyekufundza lebalulekile yekutfutfuka kwetinswane, bantfwana labacatfutako nebantfwana labakhudlwana.

ENingizimu Afrika tinswane, bantfwana labacatfutako nebantfwana labakhudlwana labanyenti bahlala etindzaweni letitsinta kabi tindlela tekuphila kwabo, kuvikeleka nekutfutfuka. Tinhlelo tesigaba sekucala sebunfwana tisetjentiselwa kwenta ematfuba emphilo yalabantfwana ibe ncono. LLY (NCF) ngako-ke lugcila EKUPHATSEKENI KAHLE njengeNcenye Yekucala Kufundza Nekutfutfuka lebalulekile.

Nangabe tinswane, bantfwana labacatfutako nebantfwana labakhudlwana

- bondleke kahle
- batfokotela imphilo lenhle
- baphephile futsi bavikelekile
- banemandla
- basendzaweni lenetimo letingabacindzeteli

ngako-ke bayandlondlobala ekutfutfukeni nasekufundzeni kwabo

Kuphatseka kahle

Incenyeyekufundza
Nekutfutfuka kwekucala

I-ELDA 1 Kuphatseka kahle

kwesekela kututfuka futsi
kuhlanganiswe nalamanye ema-ELDA
lasihlanu

I-ELDA 2 Kutati nemvelaphi

I-ELDA 3 Kuchumana

I-ELDA 4 Kuhlolisisa Tibalo

I-ELDA 5 Kuticambela

I-ELDA 6 Kwati nekuvisisa live

Umdvwebo 6 Kuphatseka Kahle kuYincenyeyekufundza Nekutfutfuka kwekucala lebalulekile leyesekela letinye Tincenyekucala Kufundza neKutfutfuka

Kusebentisa Tincenyé Tekucala Kufundza Nekututfuka

Umuntu lomdzala losebenta nge-LLY (NCF) (sibonelo; umtali, umnakekelo wemntswana, iphrakthishina, umchubitifundvo, umfundzisi wasesikhungweni semfundvo lephakeme, tisebenti letesekelako tibuye tihole) batawucaphela kutsi

Bonke bantswana bafanele kutsi batfokotele emalungelo abo ngekwemtsetfosisekelo kantsi imindeni nebantu labasondzelene nabo banesibopho sekucinisekisa kutsi bahlangabetana nalamalungelo

Wonke umntswana utalwa anemalungelo. Loku lokulandzelako kuvela "Kubunjalo Bebantswana Bemhlaba Wonke 2001, UNICEF: Sigaba 28":

1. Kuvikeleka engotini yekwemtimba
2. Kudla lokunemsoco lokwenele nekunakekelwa ngetemphilo
3. Kugonywa lokufanele
4. Umuntu lomdzala umntswana langatisondzeta kuye
5. Umuntu lomdzala longavisisa abuye aphendvule timphawu tabo
6. Tintfo langatibuka, atitsintse, atilalele, atinuke, atinambitse
7. Ematuba ekuhlolisisa live labo
8. Kuvuselela lulwimi ngalokufanele
9. Kweselela ekutfoleni emakhono lamasha ekunyakata, elulwimi newekucabanga
10. Litfuba lekututfukisa kutimela
11. Kusitwa mayelana nekulawula indlela labatiphatsa ngayo
12. Ematuba ekucala kufundza kutinakekela
13. Ematuba emalanga onkhe ekudlala ngetintfo letehlukene
14. Ematuba ekututfukisa emakhono ekunyakata kwemisipha lemincane
15. Kukhutsatwa kwelulwimi ngekukhuluma, kufundzelwa nekuhlabelela
16. Imisebenti letawututfukisa kutsi babambe lwati
17. Kulingwa kwemakhono ekucala kubhala nekufundza
18. Kufundza ngekwenta
19. Ematuba ekutibophelala nekukhetsa
20. Kukhutsatwa kwekukwati kutilawula, kubambisana nekuphokophela kucedzela emaphrekthi.
21. Kweselela kutati kwabo
22. Ematuba ekweneka luvo lwakhe
23. Kukhutsata koticambela

Tinswane letinkhudlwana nebantuwan labacatfutako bacala kutibophelela lapho

1. basita ngemisebenti yemalanga onkhe Sibonelo; kugeza, kuwasha, kuhlanta indlu nekushanyela
2. balandzela ticondziso letilula
3. balalela labanye
4. basebentisa tindlela letikahle tekutiphatsa ngekwelisiko, Sibonelo; nawudla.

Bantu labadzala basita bantswana kutsi bat emalungelo abo bese bayatibophelela kancane kancane

1. ngekubakhutsata kututufukisa lulwimi ngekukhuluma, kufundzelwa, kuhlabela, nemakhono ekucala kubhala nekufundza.
2. ngebaniketa imisebenti letawenta kutsi babambe lwati
3. ngekubakhutsata kuhlolisia nekufundza ngekwenta
4. kubaniketa ematuba ekutibophelela nekukhetsa
5. kubakhutsa kukwati kutilawula, kubambisana nekuphokophela kucedzela emaphrekthi.
6. kubeskela kutsi batati
7. kubaniketa ematuba ekweneka luvo lwabo
8. kubakhutsata koticambela
9. kukhombisa tindlela tekutiphatsa letihlosiwe ngaso sonkhe sikhatsi (Sibonelo; kulalela bantswana ngendlela lefananako naleyo lekulindzeleke kutsi bantswana balalele ngayo)
10. kuchaza kutsi kungani tindlela tekutiphatsa tidzingeka nobe tingadzingeki
11. kukhombisa tinyatselo letidzingekako tindlela yekutiphatsa ngayinye; sibonelo, kufinya ngendlela lehlantekile
12. kukhombisa kutimisela kufundza ngebantswana kubantswana lucobo lwabo



a. TKKK (ELDAS) tihlanganiswe ngekwemvelo emisebentini yemalanga onkhe leniketwa bantfwana.

Loku lokulandzelako kusibonelo sendlela lehlanganisiwe yemisebenti eminyakeni yekucala yetinswane nebantfwana labacatfutako nebandfwanalabakhudlwana labadlala ngesihlabatsi nemanti:

Umsebenti: kndlala ngemanti nesihlabatsi	
i-ELDA	Sento lesikhutsatwa ngumuntfu lomdzala: bantfwana
Kuphatseka kahle	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> badlala ngalokuphephile imisipha yabo lemincane iyakhula futsi kube nekusebentisana kwetitfo temtimba
Kutati nemvelaphi	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> bayatati kutsi babobani njengebafundzi labakhonako nalabatetsembako bacala kutinakekelo bakha budllelwane lobunemandla nalabanye bantfwana nebantu labadzala
Kuchumana	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> bayakhuluma babuye balalele bayafundza (sibonelo; emalebuli etintfweni tekuphatsa nasetintfweni) bayarekhoda babuye babhale (imidvwebo nalabakupendile, kubumba ngelubumba neludzaka, tingoma nemilolotelo lokumayelana netimo labahlangabetana nato ngalesikhatsi badlala ngesihlabatsi nangemanti sakhiwo nesilulumagama selulwimi.
Kuhlolisia tibalo	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> tinombolo nekubala kuhlonga nekuhlelembisa, kucatsanisa nekusombulula tibalo sikhala, bunjwa nesilinganiso
Kuticambela	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> basombulula tinkinga tekusungula tintfo bakha titfombe letingema-2D nema-3D badlala imidlala yekulingisa bahlabelela tingoma bahaye nemilolotela bayadansa
Kwati nekuvisisa live	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> basungula tintfo, bakhe tintfo babuye bahlolisise tebuchwepheshe bahlolisisa sikhatsi nendzawo bahlolisisa babuye baphenye live

b. Tintfo labanemandla ekutenta bantfwana

Tidzingo tebantfwana tiyehlukana ngekuya kwebubanti betikhatsi letibekiwe futsi tidzingo temntfwana ngamunye kufanele tifakwe eluhlelweni Iwe-KKK (ECD)

Bantfwana badzinga imisebenti labangakhona kuyenta futsi labayitfotelako ibuye ibanike insayeya. Linyenti lalemisebenti itawungena emkhakheni lobanti wesigaba sabo sekutfutfuka (Kucala, Kuya phambili, Kuchubekela phambili nekuya kuLibanga R) kepha umntfwana ngamunye angaba netincenye latitsandza kakhulu nobe langatitsandzi kanye nalakhona kutenta nalangakhoni kutenta. Bantu labadzala bafanele kutsi bacinisekise kutsi banika umntfwana ngamunye imisebenti letawenta ncono loko lakutsandzako kanye netidzingo tekumtfutfukisa.

"Kutfutfuka ngesivinini" nobe tikhatsi tekukhula nekutfutfuka ngekusheshisa

Bantfwana bavamise kutfutfuka ngesivinini kuletinie tincenye tekufundza nangabe bakhombisa lutsandvo lolukhulu kuleyoncenye nobe bakhona kuyenta, sibonelo; luswane lungatsandza kakhulu futsi 'lungakhona' kudvweba nekupenda. Bantu labadzala bafanele kutsi banikete luswane imisebenti yebuciko bekubona leniketa insayeya.

Sebentisa imisebenti lekuletigaba letilandzelako nebandfwana labadzinga nalakhombisa kutsanza imisebenti lechubekako futsi leshubile. Nika bantfwana labadzinga kukhutsatwa lokuchubekako imisebenti yeLibanga R leniketwe njengemibono etigabeni letifanele temiculu ye-SISEYENE (CAPS).

Kwephuta kutfutfuka

Bantfwana bangabuye bavame kuhlangabetana nekwephuta kutfutfuka lokungaba kwesikhatsi lesidze noma kwesikhashana. Bangavama kukhombisa kungabi nelutsandvo Iwekwenta luhlobo lolutsite lwemsebenti noma ingcoco.

- Sibonelo; umntfwana locatfutako lokhubateke ngekwemtimba angadzinga kunikwa imisebenti leyentelwe umntfwana losengakakwati kuhlala, kepha abe sezingeni lemntfwana lokhubateke ngekwengcondvo loneminyaka lemitsatfu budzala
- Sibonelo; umntfwana lomncane angatsandza kakhulu imisebenti yekushukumisa umtimba kunekulalela indzaba. Umntfu lomdzala udzinga kutsi anike lomntfwana ematfuba lamanyenti lanika insayeya yekutfutfuka ngekwemtimba kanye netimemo letijabulisako naletihehako tekulalela nekufundza tindzaba kute kutsi lomntfwana abe nenhisekelo futsi nasetincwadzini.

Sebentisa imisebenti yetigaba tetikhatsi letibekiwe letendlulile nebantswana labadzinga babuye bakhombise kutsandza imisebenti lelula nalengakashubi kakhulu.

c. **Bantswana labanetidzingo tekufundza nekunakekelwa lokukhetsekile.**

Bantswana labakhubatekile, sibonelo; kukhubateka ngekwemtimba, ngekwengcondvo noma ngekwemiva, bantswana labagulako (sibonelo; bantswana labanesandvulelangculazi) kanye nebantswana labaphuyile, bangaba netihibe ekuhlanganyeleni nasekufundzeni. Kugcizelewa kakhulu kutsi iminden'i kanye nemaphrakthishina e-KKK (ECD) abanikete tinhlelo temisebenti ngekwesekelwa ngulabo labahlolako, baceceshe kanye nabochwepeshe lapho kunesidzingo khona.

Bonkhe bantswana bayakufisa kulangatelela kwati, kuba nemandla babuye bahlanganyelet ekufundzeni nasekutfutufukeni kwabo. Bantswana labanetidzingo letikhetskile abasali ngaphandle kuloku. Badzinga kwesekelwa nekubonelelwa kute kutsi babe nematfuba lalinganako ekukhona kwenta tintfo ngalokuphelele.

d. **Lwati Iwetemdzabu nelwendzawo lebahlala kuyo, emakhono netindlela tekutiphatsa**

Kugcizelewa kakhulu kuniketa tinhlelo tekusungula nemisebenti yebantswana nemindeni yabo ngekwetemdabu, indzawo lebahlala kuyo nelwati lwemasiko, emakhono netindlela tekutiphatsa letenta kututfuka nekufundza kwebantswana kube ncono, kubuye kufake eksatsi iminden'i eluhlelwani lwe-KKK (ECD).

Lwati lwendzawo lebahlala kuyo, lwetemdabu nemasiko lufanele kutsi lwente emalungelo ebantswana abe ncono lubuye futsi lugcile kusidzingo semntfwana ngamunye kute alangatele kwati ngelive lakhe, abe nemandla ekuholisiseni live abuye aphephe.

e. **Kubaluleka kwekulalala**

Tinswane nebantswana labacatfutako bafundza ngalesikhatsi badlala. Ekucalen'i kudlala kwabo kunesitunge ngoba badlala bodvwa noma nalabo labadvutane nabo, imvamisa kuba ngumtali noma loyo lonakekela umntfwana. Bese kulandzela kudlala lokulinganisene ngalesikhatsi badlala nalabanye. Kudlala ngekubambisana ngulapho bacala kudlala nalabanye. Bafundza nangabe badlala ngetintfo letibatungeletile – bafundza kutsi tintfo tivakala kanjani nawutitsints'a, kutsi wentani ngato, kutsi tinuka njani, tinambitseka njani nekutsi tivakala njengani nawutilalele. Babuye futsi bafundze ngekubukela labanye bantswana badlala. Bafundza ngekubuka lokwentiwa bantu labadzala. Loku kutsatsa sikhatsi futsi bantu labadzala bafanele bacinisekise kutsi tinswane nebantswana labacatfutako banematfuba lamanyenti ekufundza ngekulalala, lokubuye kubitwe nekutsi kufundza ngalokunemndlalda.

f. **Lulwimi lwamake (lwasekhaya) kanye nebulwimilwimi**

Bonkhe bantswana badzinga kuva babuye bafundze kukhuluma ngelulwimi lwabo lwasekhaya. Nangabe banesisekelo lesicinile selulwimi lwasekhaya, batakutfolo kulula kutsi bafundze lolunye lulwimi ngoba batawube sebat'i kutsi lulwimi luhleleke njani nekutsi bafanele kutsi bachumane njani nalabanye. Loku kutawubasita nangabe banakekelwa endzaweni lapho kukhulunywa tilwimi letingetulu kwalunye.

INCENYE YEKUCALA KUFUNDZA NEKUTFUFUKISA: YEKUCALA KUPHATSEKA KAHLE

Livi lemntfwana



Ngifuna kuba sendzaweni lapho ngitawutfokotela khona imphilo lekahle, kudla ngendlela lefanele, kuphepha nekuvikeleka kanye nalapho ngitawutfolka khona kutetsema nekucinisela. Ngifuna kujabula. Loku kulilungelo lami.

Ngivamise kuba ngumuntfu loshukumako kantsi futsi umtimba utfutfuka ubuye ukhule ngekusheshisa. Ngidzinga kudla lokwanele lokunemphilo. Kwelashwa ngendlela lefanele nendzawo lephephile kubaluleke kakhulu kucinisekisa kukhula nekutfufuka. Loku kulilungelo lami.

Kuphatseka kahle kumayelana nani?

Nangabe bantfwana bakwati kuphatseka kahle

- banebudlelwano lobuvikelekile nalabo lababanakekelako
- bajabulela emalungelo abo babese bachubeka nekufundza kutibophelela, kulabanye kanye nasendzaweni yabo
- bajabulela imphilo lenhle (kusukela bangakatalwa)
- bahlala endzaweni lephephile nalevikelekile
- bondleka kahle kusukela batali bakhulelwa (etibeletfweni)
- baba nemakhono nelutsandvo lwemisebenti yekushukumisa umtimba
- bayakhona kumelana netimo letilukhuni kanye naletibacindzelatelo temalanga onkhe (banemandla futsi bayacinisela babuye bative bajabulile).

Kuphatseka kahle-ke kufaka ekhatsi tincenyte tekutfufuka kutemiva, tetenhlalo kanye netemtimba webantfwana.

Kuphatseka kahle kubalulekile ngobe nangabe bantfwana baphilile, banemdlanla wekushukuma futsi bondleke kahle, bayakukhutsalela kufundza.

Simo sekuphatseka kahle kwebantfwana sibuye sincike ekutseni baligugu, bayahlonishwa babuye besekelwa bantfu labadzala emindenini yabo nasetinhlelweni tabo te-KKK (ECD) kute babukane netimo letibacindzelatelo malanga onkhe emphilweni yabo.

Kuphatseka kahle angeke kwehlukaniswe nekufundza. Lencenyte yekucala yekufundza ibaluleke kakhulu kubo bonkhe bantfwana kusukela batali babo bakhulelwa.

Bantfu labadzala bafanele kutsi banake kuphatseka kahle kwebantfwana

- Emalungelo ebantfwana akha sisikelo sekuphatseka kahle kanye nekufundza.
- Bonkhe bantfwana, kufaka ekhatsi labo labakhubatekile nalabanetidzingo letikhetskile banelilungelo lekutfolka kunakwa futsi bafanele kutsi besekelwe kute bakwati kutfutfuka futsi bafundze ngelingiza lelisetulu.
- Bantfu labadzala bafanele kutsi bafake emalungelo ebantfwana kuyo yonkhe imisebenti labayiniketa bantfwana nangabe basebenta ngabo.
- Tintfo letisembili letitsandvwa tinswane, bantfwana labacatfutako kanye nebantfwana labakhudlwana takha sisikelo sako konkhe kuchumana kantsi futsi bantfu labadzala bafanele kutsi:
 - babukisise bonkhe bantfwana ngekucophelela kute kutsi babone tidzingo tabo kanye naloko labakutsandzako. Bacaphele loko labakwentako nekutsi baphendvula njani.
 - balalelisise bantfwana kusukela batalwa. Bantfwana bakhuluma ngekutsi bente imisindvo (sibonelo; kuhala, kwenta umsindvo lomkhulu, kwenta umsindvo webantfwana, kuhleka), ngelulwimi lwemtimba (sibonelo; kuyakatisa titfo temtimba, kumamatseka, kuyakatisa sandla, kugona/kwanga) kanye nangekusebentisa lulwimi (sibonelo; ngemagama nangemidvwebo, umdlalo wekulingisa)
 - bacabange kucala ngekutsi yini lelungele umntfwana
 - banake yonkhe imibono yebantfwana
 - bagcine wonkhe emarekhodi kute bacocisane ngawo nebatli nalabo labatingcweti (sibonelo; betemphilo, betekutfufukisa tenhlalo, betemfundvo) nangabe kunesidzingo.
- Bantfwana bayakulangatelela kuba nebantfu labadzala lababavisakso, lababatsandzako babuye babasite kutsi bakhule babuye bafundze ngebudlelwane lobesekelanako.

- Bantfu labadzala badzinga kutsi banikete tinswane, bantfwana labacatfutako kanye nebantfwana labakhudlwana ematfuba ekufundza
 - ngemalungelo kanye netibopho tabo ngalesikhatsi bakhula
 - ngetemphilo nekuphepha ngalesikhatsi benta imisebenti lesisekelo leyenteka ngetikhatsi tonkhe lefaka ekhatsi tikhatsi tekudla kudla lokunemphilo kanye nemisebenti leyenteka ngetikhatsi tonkhe yekuhlanteka, kuphepha nekuvikeleka
 - ngemitimba yabo nekukhona kunyakata nekusebentisa tinsita.
 - kukhona kutimela nekucinisela ngekubakhutsata kutsi bakwati kukhetsa nekutsatsa tincumo.



Emaphuzu ekubuyeketa

- Simo sasekhaya, umndeni kanye neluhlelo lwasigaba sekucala sebuntfwana kukutsinta njani kuphatseka kahle kwemfana nentfombatana ngayinye ngendlela lenemtselela lomuhle?
- Likhaya, umndeni kanye neluhlelo lwekucala kutfutfuka kwebuntfwana lungakutsinta kanjani kuphila kahle kwemntfwana ngendlela lenemtselela lomubi?
- Ematfuba lamahle kanye netinsita kungafakwa njani kute kusite bantfwana kutsi babe nemcondvo lomuhle wekuphatseka kahle?

- Tincenye letinemtselela lomubi tingentiwani futsi tingancishiswa njani?
- Ingabe luhlelo lwe-KKK (ECD) lubesekela ngalokwenele yini bonkhe bantfwana kute batfutfuke babe nemcondvo lomuhle wekuphatseka kahle encenyeni ngayinye?

Tinhoso, tinhombandlela tekutfutfuka, tibonelo temisebenti yekukhutsata kuphatseka kahle

Tinhoso	Tinhombandlela tekutfutfukisa tinswane, bantfwana labacatfutako nebantfwana labakhudlwana	Tibonelo temisebenti longayinika bantfu labadzala nebantfwana Labazadlana ngalesikhatsi basebenta netinswane, bantfwana labacatfutako nebantfwana labakhudlwana	Tinkondlalela Tekuhiola Letibanti tekubuka, kulalela, kucaphela, kubika, kucocisana nebatali kanye nekubendlulisel ka kubochwepheshe lapho kunesidzingo khona.khona.
1. Bantfwana bondleke kahle	<p>Kucala</p> <p>Tinswane</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • tikhula kusukela titalwa ngekuya ngekwetinhombandlela teNcwajana Yendlela Leya Emphilweni. • ticala kukhombisa kukhetsa loko letifuna kukanambitsa • tihlolisia kudla ngekulunga kanye nekudlala ngako • tiyakhombisa nangabe tilambile nobe tesutsi • temukela tibuye ticele kudla letikutsandzako • tilinga kudla lokusha ngekutikhetsela • tihlaufuna kahle kudla • Letinye tinswane tingaphuta kutfutfuka kuletinye tincenye kantsi letinye tingatfutfuka ngekusheshisa kuletinye tincenye. 	<p>Kucala</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Yenta umdlalo wekukala nekulinganisa tinswane, bantfwana labacatfutako kute kutsi bakujabulele lokwentiwa njalo • Nika umntfwana ngamunye kudla lokwehlukahlukene. Naka kutsi kungaba khona umehluko ngekwemasiko kuloko lokutsatfwa ngekutsi kudla lokukahle kwetinswane. • Citsa sikhatsi lesenele nemntfwana ngamunye ngetikhatsi tekudla. • Yenta tikhatsi tekudla tibe mnandzi ngekutsi ukhulumise tinswane, uhaye imilolotelo, ucoce netindzaba. • Khuluma ngelulwimi lwasekhaya ngaloko lokwentekako ngetikhatsi tekudla. • Khombisa imikhuba lemhle yekudla kudla lokunemphilo. • Lindzela kutsi umntfwana akutsandze kudla lokusha futsi umnike ngekumkhutsata. Bukisisa tinswane futsi uphendvule. • Lindzela kutsi tinswane titingcolise ngalesikhatsi tetama kutidlisa. • Niketa konkhe kudla netinatfo ngendlela lehehako. <p>Naka ubuye usebentise imibono yetemasiko endzawo newemdzbabu kanye nemihambo nangabe ulungisa kudla lokunemphilo.</p>	<p>Bukisisa ubuye ucocisane nebatali ngetinswane, bantfwana labacatfutako nebantfwana labakhudlwana</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • ngemikhuba yekunatsa nekudla • ngekudla netinatso lebatitsandzako • ngemazinga ekutfokotela kudla • ngemazinga emdlandla • ngemazinga ekulamba • ngekukhula (basebentisa Incwajana Yendlela Leya Emphilweni) kufaka ekhatsi kuba nesisindvo semtimba lesincane kanye nekukhuluphala ngalokwecile nebudze. • kwati <ul style="list-style-type: none"> - tinhlobo letehlukene tekudla, kunambitseka kwako nekutsi utfolani kuko. - tikhatsi tekudla - tindlala letihlantekile tetikhatsi tekudla nekunatsa emanti - imikhuba lemhle yemmango nalabanye bantfu ngetikhatsi tekudla • kutfutfuka kwemakhona nekutiphatsa <ul style="list-style-type: none"> - nangabe ulungisa, uniketa ubuye ususe kudla - kusebentisa tinsita tekudla netekupheka

Tinhoso	Tinkhombandlela tekutfutfukisa tinswane, bantfwana labacatfutako nebantfwana labakhudlwana	Tibonelo temisebenti longayinika bantfu labadzala nebantfwana Labazadlana ngalesikhatsi basebenta netinswane, bantfwana labacatfutako nebantfwana labakhudlwana	Tinkhondlalela Tekuhlolola Letibanti tekubuka, kulalela, kucaphela, kubika, kucocisana nebatali kanye nekubendlulisel a kubochwepheshe lapho kunesidzingo khona.khona.
	<p>Kuya phambili</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> Bantfwana labacatfutako bachubeka ngekukhula ngekuya kweNcwajana Yendlela Leya Emphilweni Bantfwana labacatfutako <ul style="list-style-type: none"> bacala kubona kudla lokusha futsi lokwehlukile. banemcondvo wekubona nekunambitsa tintfo letifanako netintfo letehlukile. bavisia kutsi ngukuphi kudla. lokunaemsoco, bayasita nakuphakelwa kudla nobe kubeka titja, tipunu naletinye tinsita. Batfokotela kudla kwasendzaweni lebahllala kuyo nekudla kwsintfu kanye nendlela yekudla ngekwmekhuba wemndeni. labanye bantfwana labacatfutako bangephuta kutfutfuka kuletinye tincenye kantsi labanye bangatfutfuka ngekusheshisa kuletinye tincenye. 	<p>Kuya phambili</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> Chubeka nemisebenti kanye nemibono yetigaba letengcile te 'Kucala' kubantfwana labacatfutako labadzinga loku ubuye unikete imisebenti yeku 'Kuchubekela phambili' kubantfwana labatfutfuka 'ngekusheshisa' Nika bantfwana labacatfutako kudla lokuncane kute bakhutsateke kutsi bangakudla bakucedze. Khutsata bantfwana labacatfutako kutsi bacele lokunye kudla nangabe bakudzinga futsi unake tidzingo tekutfutfuka kwabo. Banike tinhlobo tekudla lokwehlukene njalo nje ngetikhatsi tekudla. Sita bantfwana ngekubafunta nangabe bayadzinwa kutidlisa. Cocisana nebantfwana ngekudla nekutsi kudla kuvela kuphi. Khutsata kudla kwsintfu nalokutfolakala endzaweni lebahllala kuyo. Buka tintfo letibhaliwe kanye nebantfwana labacatfutako (njengetikhango tekudla) bese nicocisana ngekudla lokunemphilo kanye nekudla 'lokute imphilo' Yenta emakkholaji ekudla lokunemphilo kanye nebantfwana labacatfutako. Hlabelela tingoma, haya imilolotel, enta imidlalo, ulingise nebantfwana labacatfutako ubuye wente nemisebenti yebuciko bekubona njengekudvweba, kusika kunamatsisela, kupenda ngekudla lokunemphilo. Sekela bantfwana kutsi bakwati kusebentisa titja tekudlala letehlukene, sibonelo; lipuleti, indishi, sipunu, imfologo nemukhwa (lolu kwenteka kahle nangabe ubabukile) Sekela bantfwana labacatfutako kute bakwati kulawula tinchubo letehlukene sibonelo; kutsela, kukha, kwesula, kuhlobisa, kugeza titja nekutipaka. 	<p>Emaphuzu ekucashelwa lotawarekhoda nalatawusetjentiswa netinswane, bantfwana labacatfutako kanye nebantfwana labakhudlwana labasengcupheni ngekungadli kudla lokunemphilo.</p> <p>a. Kungondleki ngendalela lefanele</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> timphawu tesifo sendlala (kuvuvuka kwetinyawo, kukhukhumuka kwesisu, kuba mayabuyabu kwetinwele, kuphuma ematinyo, kuntjintja kwembala wesikhumba kanye nekucubuka kwesikhumba) <p>Kugula</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> kungakhanuki kudla njengeluphawu nenkhomba yekugula kuhlanta nekusheka (kusheka kanyenti ngeli-awa nobe nangabe kunengati kumangcoliso) (tfola lusito lwetekwelashwa masinyane, mniike emanti lapholile labilisiwe laneluswayi nashukela loluncane futsi wente sciniseko sekutsi lomntfwana uyachubeka udla kudla lokuncane njalo njalo) Lizinga lekushisa lelihambisana nekuhlanta nekusheka Koma kakhulu nobe kungakhoni kunatsa <p>c. Kukhuluphala ngalokwecile</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> Bufakazi besisindvo semtimba ngekuya kweNcwajana Yendlela Leya Emphilweni (tsintsana nebatali bese umendlulisel a emtfolamphilo)

Tinhoso	Tinkhombandlela tekutfutfukisa tinswane, bantfwana labacatfutako nebantfwana labakhudlwana	Tibonelo temisebenti longayinika bantfu labadzala nebantfwana Labazadlana ngalesikhatsi basebenta netinswane, bantfwana labacatfutako nebantfwana labakhudlwana	Tinkhondlalela Tekuhlolola Letibanti tekubuka, kulalela, kucaphela, kubika, kucocisana nebatali kanye nekubendlulisel a kubochwepeshe lapho kunesidzingo khona.khona.
	<p>Kuchubekela phambili</p> <p>Bantfwana labancane</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • bayakwati kubaluleka kwekuldra kudla lokuhlantekile • bakhombisa lutsandvo lwekuldinga kudla lokusha • bayakhona kubona kudla lokunemphilo • bayasita ekusuleni tinatfo nobe kudla lokucitsekile 	<p>Kuchubekela phambili</p> <p>Chubeka nemisebenti nemibono yemisebenti yesigaba lesengcile se 'Kucala' kanye ne'Kuya phambili' kanye nabo bonkhe bantfwana ikakhulu labo labephutako kututfuka nalabakhubatekile.</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Cala kulima ingadze yalokudliwako ubuye unikete bantfwana leminye umsebenti yekunakekela ingadze. 	
	<p>Kusondzela kuLibanga R</p> <p>Bantfwana labancane</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • bati getinhlobo tekudla nekubaluleka kwekuldra kudla lokutawubenta kutsi bakhule babe nemandla. • bati kutsi kudla kuvela kuphi netinchubo tekukhicita kudla. 	<p>Kusondzela kuLibanga R</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Bantu labadzala nebantfwana bangenta emakholaji ekudla lokusemacenjini lehlukene; bantu labadzala bangacocisana nebantfwana ngekubaluleka kwekuldra lokunemphilo. • Bantu labadzala bangakhombisa bantfwana tincwadzi letimayelana nekulima nemafemu nekutsi leminye imikhicito yentiva njani emakhaya; bantu labadzala bangakhulumu ngekuldra ngalesikhatsi bahamba nebantfwana kuyotsenga kudla. 	

Tinhoso	Tinkhombandlela tekutfutfukisa tinswane, bantfwana labacatfutako nebantfwana labakhudlwana	Tibonelo temisebenti longayinika bantfu labadzala nebantfwana Labazadlana ngalesikhatsi basebenta netinswane, bantfwana labacatfutako nebantfwana labakhudlwana	Tinkhondlalela Tekuhlolol Letibanti tekubuka, kulalela, kucaphela, kubika, kucocisana nebatali kanye nekubendluliselis kubochwepeshe lapho kunesidzingo khona.khona.
2. Bantfwana banemphilo futsi banemcondvo wekuhlanteka	<p>Kucala</p> <p>Tinswane</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • tivamise kutfokotela kukhahlela, nekulala emantini lafutfumele, kuchaphata emanti nekudlala emantini nemuntfu lomdzala lotigadzile. • tikhombisa lutsandvo ekugezeni tandla, ekuwasheni timphahlala nanye nekugeza titja ngekusitwa ngulomdzala. • titsandza kwati ngemikhuba lemhile yekuphila nekuhlanteka. 	<p>Kucala</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Khombisa tindlela tekuhlanterka, sibonelo; kugeza tandla ngembii kwekudla nangemuva kwekuya emthoyi. • Khuluma ubuye futsi uhlabele ngekuhlanteka nangekuphila kahle ngalesikhatsi wenta imisebenti yetemphilo nekuhlanteka netinswane. • Khombisa tinswane letinkhudlwana kutsi tigezwa njani tandla ubuye ubanikete ematfuba lamanyenti ekwenta njalo. • Sebentisa imisebenti lekuletigaba letilandzelako netinswane letidzinga kukhombisa lutsandvo ekwenteni imisebenti lengetulu kwasigaba sato 	<p>Bukisisa ubuye ucocisane nebatali ngetinswane, bantfwana labacatfutako nebantfwana labakhudlwana</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • emazinga emdlandla. • lutsandvo lwekulda. • emarekhodi ekugoma kucinisekisa kutsi asesimeni lesifanele (buka Incwajana Yendlela eeya Emphilweni) • kumila kwematinyo ngalokunemphilo • kwati nekukhombisa imikhuba yetekuhlanterka njengekugeza tandla, kufinya nekuya emthoyi.
	<p>Kuya phambili</p> <p>Bantfwana labancane</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • bayachubeka nekulingisa kugeza buso, tandla, njll. • balingisa kucubha ematinyo. • bageza kahle tandla. • bacela kufinyiswa nakunesidzingo. • bavisia imitsetfo yetekuphepha lesisekelo. 	<p>Kuya phambili</p> <p>Chubeka nemisebenti nemibono yemisebenti yesigaba lesengcile se 'Kucala' nabo bonkhe bantfwana ikakhulu labo labephutako kutfutfuka nalabakhubatekile.</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Sebentisa imibono levela kuletigaba letilandzelako Kuchubekela phambili kanye neKusondzela kuLibanga R kanye nebantfwana labalungele kwenta leminte imisebenti lechubekako. • Khuluma 'ngekuhlanteka' kanye 'nekungcola' ubuye • uhlele imisebenti yebantfwana letawubenta kutsi bangcole nabadlala ngaphandle njengentfo lekahle bese kulandzelwa kugeza imitimba netintfo tekudla. • Nangabe ugezisa bantfwana, bakhutsate kutsi bageze titfo temitimba letehlukene ngekwabo • Khutsata ubuye uncome bantfwana nangabe bakhumbula kugeza tandla tabo ngemuva kwekuya emthoyi nangembii kwekutsi badle. 	<p>Emaphuzu ekucashelwa lotawarekhoda nalatawusetjentiswa netinswane, bantfwana labacatfutako kanye nebantfwana labakhudlwana labasengcupheni ngekungaphili kahle.</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Ingabe lomntfwana unemfva? • Ingabe lomntfwana uhlanta konkhe? • Ingabe lomntfwana uke wakhombisa timphawu tesifo sekuwa? • Ingabe lomntfwana ukhombisa kuvilapha nobe kuculeka • Ingabe lomntfwana unenkinga yekuphefumula (uyakhwehlela nomu uphefumula kamatima)? • Ingabe lomntfwana unematinyo labolile? • Ingabe lomntfwana uhlala endzaweni lehlantekile nalenemphilo?

Tinhoso	Tinkhombandlela tekutfutfukisa tinswane, bantfwana labacatfutako nebantfwana labakhudlwana	Tibonelo temisebenti longayinika bantfu labadzala nebantfwana Labazadlana ngalesikhatsi basebenta netinswane, bantfwana labacatfutako nebantfwana labakhudlwana	Tinkhondlalela Tekuhlolola Letibanti tekubuka, kulalela, kucaphela, kubika, kucocisana nebatali kanye nekubendlulisel a kubochwepeshe lapho kunesidzingo khona.khona.
	Kuchubekela phambili <p>Bantfwana labancane</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • bageza tandla, buso nemtimba • batifinyisa ngendlela lehlantekile • batjela labanye ngemitsetfo yekuhlanteka lesisekelo kanye netizatfu tayo • bacubha kahle ematinyo abo • bachaza ngemagama lalula kutsi kugula kubangelwa yini (emagiciwane, emavayirasi kanye netimo letingakahlanterki) • babona timphawu tekungaphili kahle kwabo 	Kuchubekela phambili <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Chubeka nemisebenti nemibono yemisebenti yesigaba lesengcile 'Kucala' kanye ne'Kuya phambili' kanye nabo bonkhe bantfwana ikakhulu labo labephutako kututfuka nalabakhubatekile. • Cinisekisa kutsi bantfwana benta babuye batfokotele yonkhe imisebenti leyenteka ngato tonkhe tikhatsi lephatselene nekuhlanteka kwabo. • Hlabelela tingoma ubuye uhaye imilolotelo lephatselele nemisebenti yetemphilo nekuhlanteka. • Yenta imidlalo kute bantfwana balingise ngemidanso neminyakato. • Fundza ubuye ubacocele tindzaba letimayelana netemphilo nekuhlanteka. • Cela tivakashi kutsi tite titewukhombisa tibuye tikhulume ngetemphilo nekuhlanteka, sibonelo linesi, dokotela, lobutsa tibi. • Cela bantfwana kutsi belekelele ngemisebenti lelula yetikhatsi tonkhe njengekugeza, kuhlobisa indlu, kuwashla nekushanyela. Yenta lemisebenti itsandzeke kute kutsi bantfwana bayitfokotele. 	
	Kusondzela kuLibanga R <p>Bantfwana bayachubeka nekudzinga tinchubo labaticale batinswane nebantfwana labacatfutako babuye bachubeke bavisise</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • kutsi tifo titsatselana njani • timphawu tekugula nekulimala • kunini lapho kudzigeka lusito lwebantfu labadzala 	Kusondzela kuLibanga R <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Niketa imisebenti kubantfwana labancane labatfutfuka 'ngekusheshisa' ngembi kwekutsi bangene kuLibanga R usebentise umsebenti lotfolakala kutigaba letifanele temiculu yeMakhono Ekuphila e-SISEYENE (CAPS). 	

Tinhoso	Tinkhombandlela tekutfutfukisa tinswane, bantfwana labacatfutako nebantfwana labakhudlwana	Tibonelo temisebenti longayinika bantfu labadzala nebantfwana Labazadlana ngalesikhatsi basebenta netinswane, bantfwana labacatfutako nebantfwana labakhudlwana	Tinkhondlalela Tekuhlolola Letibanti tekubuka, kulalela, kucaphela, kubika, kucocisana nebatali kanye nekubendluliselka kubochwepheshe lapho kunesidzingo khona.khona.
3. Bantfwana baba nemcondvo wekuphepha nekuvikeleka (imphilo yesimo sendzawo)	<p>Kucala</p> <p>Tinswane</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> tiba nemiva yekuphepha nekuvikeleka nangabe tidzingo tato tasemtimbeni nasemoyeni tinakwa masinyane. tiba nemiva yekwetsema nekuba yincenye nangabe bantfu labadzala batinika lutsandvo lwekutinaka ngekwemtimba babuye futsi bachumane nato ngelutsandvo. tiyalalela nangabe tecwayiswa ngengoti. ticala kuvisisa imitsetfo yetekuphepha lesisekelo. 	<p>Kucala</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> Naka luswane ngalunye kunakekelwa ngekwemtimba ngelutsandvo nekuchumana njalonjalo (sibonelo, kukhuluma, kuhlabelela, kumamatseka, kubuka nekulalela) Sebentisa emagama nekunyakatisa umtimba kukhombisa ingoti ye-, sibonelo, emaplaki, umlilo. Hlabelela tingoma, uhaye nemilolotelotelo letimayelana nekuphepha nekuvikeleka. Coca tindzaba letikhuluma ngekuphepha nekuvikeleka letisita tinswane kutsi tibe netindlela tekubukana netimo (kepha ucaphela kutsi loko akubenti bantfwana kutsi babe nekwesaba) Sebentisa imisebenti lekuletigaba letilandzelako netinswane letidzinga tibuye tikhombise lutsandvo lwemisebenti lechubekela embili. 	<p>Bukisisa ubuye ucocisane nebatali ngemakhono etinswane, bantfwana labacatfutako nebantfwana labakhudlwana</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> ekucala kutibophelela ekuphepheni kwabo nabasendzaweni labahlala kuyo. ekufuna lusito nekuphendvula ngalokufanele kubantu labadzala. ekukhombisa kucaphela simo endzaweni labahlala kuyo naseceleni kwetintfo lettingaba yingoti (sibonelo, etitebhisi, kuthrafiki, etilwaneni, eceleni kwemikhwa, tikelo, nome emapeniseli lacijile) ekukhombisa kucaphela nelikhono lekwenta imisebenti lesisekelo yetemphilo netekuphepha leyenteka ngetikhatsi tonkhe (sibonelo, kufundzisa ngekuphindzaphindza ngebungoti bemlilo, kucaphela nawusemkhatsini wetihambi, wati ligama nesibongo nalapho ahlala khona kute akwati kutati)

Tinhoso	Tinkhombandlela tekutfutfukisa tinswane, bantfwana labacatfutako nebantfwana labakhudlwana	Tibonelo temisebenti longayinika bantfu labadzala nebantfwana Labazadlana ngalesikhatsi basebenta netinswane, bantfwana labacatfutako nebantfwana labakhudlwana	Tinkhondlalela Tekuhlolola Letibanti tekubuka, kulalela, kucaphela, kubika, kucocisana nebatali kanye nekubendluliselis kubochochewepeshe lapho kunesidzingo khona.khona.
	<p>Kuchubekela phambili</p> <p>Bantfwana labacatfutako bachubeka netidzingo nemisebenti yesigaba lesengcile babuye</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • bafune kuhlolisisa yonkhe intfo lesendzaweni yabo ngenshisekelo yekwati yemvelo. • abakavamisi kunaka tingoti kodvwa bayayalela nabacasheliswa. 	<p>Kuchubekela phambili</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Chubeka nemisebenti nemibono yemisebenti yesigaba lesengcile se-'Kucala' kanye nabo bonke bantfwana labacatfutako ikakhulu labo labephutako kutfutfuka nalabakhubatekile. • Khutsata bantfwana labacatfutako kutsi bahlolisise babuye babe nenshisekelo yekwati ngelive labo ubuye <ul style="list-style-type: none"> – ukhumbute bantfwana ngetingoti – uphindzaphindze imisebenti yetekuphepha etinkhulisa – ukhombe tingoti endzaweni labahlala kuyo • Buta bantfwana labacatfutako imibuto levulekile yetekuphepha nawuhlolisia njengekutsi <i>Singentani kute si ...</i> • Naka umntfwana ngamunye ngelutsandvo ngalesikhatsi ahlolisia tintfo kute aphephe abuye abe yincenyne abuye atemukele. • Sebentisa imisebenti lekuletigaba letilandzelako netinswane letidzinga tibuye tikhombise lutsandvo lwemisebenti lechubekela embili. 	<p>Emaphuzu ekucashelwa lotawarekhoda nalatawusetjentiswa netinswane, bantfwana labacatfutako kanye nebantfwana labakhudlwana labasengcupheni kutekuphepha netekuvikeleka.</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • timphawu tekuhlukunyetwa ngekwemtimba nangekwemacansi • timphawu tekuhlukunyetwa ngekwemiva • timphawu tekunganakwa • umntfwana longacapheli kusha nobe kulimala • kungakhoni kutsatsa tincumo mayelana netekuphepha (sibonelo kungacapheli ithrafiki)

Tinhoso	Tinkhombandlela tekutfutfukisa tinswane, bantfwana labacatfutako nebantfwana labakhudlwana	Tibonelo temisebenti longayinika bantfu labadzala nebantfwana Labazadlana ngalesikhatsi basebenta netinswane, bantfwana labacatfutako nebantfwana labakhudlwana	Tinkhondlalela Tekuhlolá Letibanti tekubuka, kulalela, kucaphela, kubika, kucocisana nebatali kanye nekubendluliselá kubochwepheshe lapho kunesidzingo khona.khona.
	<p>Kuchubekela phambili</p> <p>Bantfwana labancane bachubeka netidzingo nemisebenti yesigaba lesengcile babuye bachubeke</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • nekubona letinye timo letiyngoti, tintfo netimphawu. • nekusho emagama nemakheli abo. • nekuvisisa imitsetfo yetekuphepha lesisekelo. • balandzela tinkhombandlela letilula taloko labafanele kutsi bakwente nangabe basengotini. 	<p>Kuchubekela phambili</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Chubeka nemisebenti nemibono yemisebenti yesigaba lesengcile se-'Kucala' kanye ne'Kuya phambili' kanye nabo bonkhe bantfwana ikakhulu labo labephutako kutfutfuka nalabakhubatekile. • Sita bantfwana kutsi bakhumbule emakheli abo nobe bachaze indzawo lapho bahlala khona. • Khomba timphawu tekuphepha, sibonelo, lumphawu lwekuma, kufasa libhandi lesihlalo semoto, shevu. • Nangabe bantfwana bakutjela ngesehlakalo lesabenta bativa bangakakhululeki, bakhombise kutsi uyafuna kulalela. • Niketa bantfwana labancane labatfutfuka 'ngekusheshisa' imisebenti ngembi kwekutsi bangene kuLibanga R usebentise umsebenti lotfolakala kutigaba letifanele temiculu yeMakhono Ekuphila e-SISEYENE (CAPS). 	
	<p>Kusondzela kuLibanga R</p> <p>Bantfwana bachubeka netidzingo nemisebenti yesigaba lesengcile babuye bachubeke</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • babone babuye babike ngetingoti endzaweni labahlala kuyo. • babike ingoti ngekutetsema. • banikete imininingwane lemayelana nabo– ligama, umnyaka webudzala, likheli, inombolo yelucingo kubantfu lababatiko 	<p>Kusondzela kuLibanga R</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Niketa imisebenti kubantfwana labancane labatfutfuka 'ngekusheshisa' ngembi kwekutsi bangene kuLibanga R usebentise umsebenti lotfolakala kutigaba letifanele temiculu yeMakhono Ekuphila e-SISEYENE (CAPS). 	

Tinhoso	Tinkhombandlela tekutfufukisa tinswane, bantfwana labacatfutako nebantfwana labakhudlwana	Tibonelo temisebenti longayinika bantfu labadzala nebantfwana Labazadlana ngalesikhatsi basebenta netinswane, bantfwana labacatfutako nebantfwana labakhudlwana	Tinkhondlalela Tekuhlolola Letibanti tekubuka, kulalela, kucaphela, kubika, kucocisana nebatali kanye nekubendluliselakubochwepheshe lapho kunesidzingo khona.khona.
4. Bantfwana bacinile ngekwemtimba futsi bakhombisa emakhono kanye nekutsandza imisebenti yetemtimba.	Kucala Imisipha lemikhulu Tinswane <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • tikhombisa iminyakato kusukela titalwa njengekwefuka, kuhamba nekucatfuta, kumunya, iminyakato yekubamba. • tinyakatisa imikhono nemilente ngekukhululeka. • titfufukisa tibuye ticinise imisipha yentsamo nemtimba kute tikwati kushwila nekujika, kuhlala nekuma. • tisebentisa imisipha lemikhulu kuhamba ngetindlela letehlukene kufaka ekhatsi kukhassa, kudvosa nekuphakamisa. • tisuka ekuualelni tihlale ticondze. • tisuka ekuhlaleni time. • tihamba todvwva nangabe kubanjwe sandla sinye. • tiyahamba, time tibuye futsi ticale ngalokuphephile. • tikhuphuka titebhisi ngekusitwa. • tiyagijima. 	Kucala <p>Kutfufuka kwemisipha lemikhulu</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Dlala imidlalo yekunyakata netinswane kute titivocavoce kubuye kutfufuke kuhhula kwemisipha lemikhulu sibonelo; kudvonsa tintfo kancane, kuhaya imilolotela kanye nekuhlabelela tingoma ngaleminyakato • Sebentisa tingoma, imilolotelo nekunyakata lokunesigci netinswane ngalesikhatsi utisita kutsi titivocavoce. • Khutsata kwentiwa kahle kwemisebenti yesintfu neyendzawo lebahllala kuyo, sibonelo; kumasaja lokuhambelana nemasiko emndeni. • Sebentisa iminyakato lelula nemisindvo lepholile. • Niketa tisetjentiswa letitintile naletinganyikanyiki letitawusita tinswane kutsi tihambe letinjengetingodvo, emathaya, emabhokisi emapulango. • Sekela umntfwana ngamunye kutidzingo takhe tekutfufuka kwemisipha lemikhulu, sibonelo; tandla letisitako, tinsita tekuhamba, titebhisi labatawuticanca. 	Bukisisa ubuye ucocisane nebatali ngemakhono etinswane, bantfwana labacatfutako nebantfwana labakhudlwana <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • tinswane letisanda kutalwa tisebentisa imiva, (sibonelo; kwetfuka, kumunya, kubamba) • likhono lekunyakatisa tandla, imilente nemtimba. • likhono lekushwila, kuhlala nekuma. • likhono lekukhassa, kuhamba, kugijima, kusima, kuzuba, kugijima ngemagonso nekucanca. • kusebentisana (sibonelo; kweliso nesandla, kweliso nelunyawo) • kusebentisa timvo (sibonelo; kubona, kuva, nekwati indzawo) • kungeteka kwelikhono lekusebentisa imisipha lemincane kute ubambe, uphakamise, uphatse ubuye usebentise. • kubamba ipenseli ngendlela lefanele. • kutsandza nekfokotela imisebenti leyehlkene yekunyakatisa umtimba (sibonelo; imidlalo, kudansa nemisebenti yekunyakata). • kusebentisa timvo kute uchumane nendzawo nebantfu.



Tinhoso	<p>Tinkhombandlela tekutfutfukisa tinswane, bantfwana labacatfutako nebantfwana labakhudlwana</p>	<p>Tibonelo temisebenti longayinika bantfu labadzala nebantfwana Labazadlana ngalesikhatsi basebenta netinswane, bantfwana labacatfutako nebantfwana labakhudlwana</p>	<p>Tinkhondlalela Tekuhlolola Letibanti tekubuka, kulalela, kucaphela, kubika, kucocisana nebatali kanye nekubendlulisel a kubochwepheshe lapho kunesidzingo khona.khona.</p>
	<p>Imisipha lemincane Tinswane</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • tisebentisa imisipha lemincane kwenta kabanti ngekubamba, kuva tintfo ngetandla nekusebentisa tintfo. • tikhombisa kusebentisana kweliso nesandla. • tifcu tibuye tidvонse emathoyisi lamakhulu, emabhokisi netintfo letilula letitfolakala esiyilweni. • tiphakamisa tintfo letincane ngesitfupha nangemuno wekukhomba. • tiwsa nobe tiphose tintfo. • tiyatidlisa ngekusitwa. • takha umbhoshongo longemabhloki lamatsatfu. • tidla ngesipunu, tibamba inkomishi ngetandla letimbili. • tibamba ipenseli nobe emakhilayoni kute tibhale 	<p>Kutfufuka kwemisipha lemincane</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Niketa luswane ngalunye ematfuba lamanyenti ngelilanga ekutsi lusebentise tinhlobo tetintfo letehlukene njenetintfo tekudla, tekudvweba netekwakha. • Khutsata tinswane kutsi tibambe, tiphakamise, tiphatse, tikhuhlutise tibuye tinambitse, tibuke, tilalele, tihogele tibuye titsintse tintfo letehlukene. • Sebentisa tintfo letifanele letiphephile letisendzaweni yabo letifanana nematje lamancane labusheleleti, tintsi, tintfo tekuphatsa teplastiki kute bantfwana batisebentise <ul style="list-style-type: none"> – batfole kwakheka kwato (tiliplastiki, tilila, tinemibala lechakatile, tibusheleleti, njll.) – kutsela nekugcwalisa. – kugicita, kuye phambili nasemuva. – kwakha, kusimisa nekupaka. • Niketa tinsita tekudla kutinswane letilungele kutisebentisa ubuye utisite kutigeza nangabe seticedzile. • Niketa tinswane ematfuba lamanyenti ekudvweba ngemakhilayoni lamakhulu emafutsa, ngeminwe yekukhomba nangetintsi tisebentisa emanti nependi emaphepheni nasesihlabatsini. • Niketa bantfwana labacatfutako ematfuba ekusika ngetikelo letincane, (basite kutsi batibambe ngendlela lefanele ubuye ubente kutsi basike liphepha lapho kufanele khona) • Sita tinswane kutsi tibambe tintfo tekudvweba ngendlela lefanele (indlela yekubamba ipenseli) 	<p>Emaphuzu ekucashelwa lotawarekhoda nalatawusetjentiswa netinswane, bantfwana labacatfutako kanye nebantfwana labakhudlwana labasengcupheni yetemtimba.</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • imisipha leyehluleka kunyakata (imikhono nemilente lengakacini) • tinkinga tekubona nekuva. • bulukhuni ekusebentiseni tinyawo nobe imikhono. • bulukhuni bekuhlala, kukhasa, kusukuma kuhamba nekujijima. • kuva buhlungu nabahamba • Sebentisa imisebenti lekuletigaba letilandzelako netinswane letidzinga tibuye tikhombise lutsandvo lwemisebenti lechubekela embili.

Tinhoso	Tinkhombandlela tekutfutfukisa tinswane, bantfwana labacatfutako nebantfwana labakhudlwana	Tibonelo temisebenti longayinika bantfu labadzala nebantfwana Labazadlana ngalesikhatsi basebenta netinswane, bantfwana labacatfutako nebantfwana labakhudlwana	Tinkhondlalela Tekuhlolola Letibanti tekubuka, kulalela, kucaphela, kubika, kucocisana nebatali kanye nekubendlulisel a kubo chwepeshe lapho kunesidzingo khona.khona.
	<p>Kuya phambili</p> <p>Bantfwana labacatfutako</p> <p>bachubeka netidzingo nemisebenti yesigaba lesengcile babuye</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • bacolisia emakhono abo babuye bakwati kusebentisa ngalokufanele imisipha yabo lemikhulu nalemincane. 	<p>Kuya phambili</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Chubeka nemisebenti nemibono yemisebenti yesigaba lesengcile se-'Kucala' kanye nabo bonke bantfwana ikakhulu labo labephutako kutfutfuka nalabakhubatekile. 	
	<p>Imisipha lemikhulu</p> <p>Bantfwana labacatfutako bachubeka netidzingo nemisebenti yesigaba lesengcile babuye</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • betame kukhahlela ubhola lenkhulu. • banyakate ngalokunesigci nangabe beva umculo. • bagijime kahle. • bacanca lubondza lolufishane nobe tinsita. • bazuba getintywano totimbili kanye kanye. • basukuma bahambe mantontolwane. 	<p>Imisebenti yemisipha lemikhulu</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Niketa bantfwana imisebenti lemuyenti nemidlalo letfutfukisa emakhono emisipha lemikhulu nemtimba (kucanca, kusima, kushwila, kugicika, kugijima) • Dlala nemntfwanakho imidlalo lenyakatisa umtimba. • Dlala umculo ubuye udanse nebantfwana. • Banike emabhola lamakhulu nalamanancane ubuye ubakhutsate kukhahlela bacondzise kuwe, bakuphosele babuye bakhahlele nobe baphose bacondzise entfweni letsite. • Hlela luhambo loluya etindzaweni letivulekile nobe emapaki lapho bantfwana batawugijima ngekukhululeka nangekuphepha. • Banike tinsita tekusima, kucanca nekugijima. • Dlalani imidlalo tekucoshana nekubambana. • Dlalani imidlalo yebhola. 	

Tinhoso	<p>Tinkhombandlela tekutfufukisa tinswane, bantfwana labacatfutako nebantfwana labakhudlwana</p>	<p>Tibonelo temisebenti longayinika bantfu labadzala nebantfwana Labazadlana ngalesikhatsi basebenta netinswane, bantfwana labacatfutako nebantfwana labakhudlwana</p>	<p>Tinkhondlalela Tekuhlolá Letibanti tekubuka, kulalela, kucaphela, kubika, kucocisana nebatali kanye nekubendluliselá kubochwepheshe lapho kunesidzingo khona.khona.</p>
	<p>Imisipha lemincane</p> <p>Bantfwana labacatfutako bachubeka netidzingo nemisebenti yesigaba lesengcile babuye</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • bacale kusebentisa tikelo naletinye tinsita ngekutilawula lokukhulu. • bafuca babuye badvonse emathoyisi. • baphosa ibholá lenkhulu. • bafaka buhlalu lobukhulu. • bakha imiphongolo lonemabhlokhi lasihlanu kuya kulasitfupha. 	<p>Imisipha lemincane</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Banike imisebenti leminyenti yekusebentisa iminwe netandla kute bente iminyakato leshabile sibonelo, kudvweba, kupenda, nekusika. • Banike emaphazili lalula (lanetinctu letingafika kuletisitfupha) kanye nemidlalo yekutfufukisa kusebentisana kweliso nesandla. • Banike imidlalo leminyenti yemabholá kanye nemabhinibhegi kutfufukisa emakhono ekuphosa nekuncaga. • Banike tingoma, imiolotelo nemidlalo yekulingisa lekhutsata bantfwana labacatfutako kutsi basebentise tandla, tinyawo, tintwane, iminwe nemitimba kute bahambe ngalokunesigci. • Banike tintfo letincane letiphutselwe ubakhombise kutsi batichacha njani babuye batiphutsele futsi. • Banike lubumba, inhlama yekudlala neludzaka kute bacinise imisipha lemincane. • Dlalani imidlalo yekushaya tandla neyeminyakato. • Banike emathoyisi ekwakha kanye netintfo temisebenti yekwakha. • Sebentisa imibono levela kuletigaba letilandzelako Kuchubekela phambili kanye neKusondzela kuLibanga R kanye nebantfwana labalungele kwetama leminye imisebenti lechubekako. 	

Tinhoso	<p>Tinkhombandlela tekutfutfukisa tinswane, bantfwana labacatfutako nebantfwana labakhudlwana</p>	<p>Tibonelo temisebenti longayinika bantfu labadzala nebantfwana Labazadlana ngalesikhatsi basebenta netinswane, bantfwana labacatfutako nebantfwana labakhudlwana</p>	<p>Tinkhondlalela Tekuhlolola Letibanti tekubuka, kulalela, kucaphela, kubika, kucocisana nebatali kanye nekubendlulisel a kubochwepeshe lapho kunesidzingo khona.khona.</p>
	<p>Kuchubekela phambili Bantfwana labancane bachubeka nekutfutfuka njengakuletigaba letimbili letengcile.</p> <p>Imisipha lemikhulu Bantfwana labancane <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Bazuba, bagaluje babuye bagijime kakhulu. • Bazuba baye emuva naphambili. </p> <p>Imisipha lemincane Bantfwana labancane <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • basebentisa tikelo kusika emigceni. • babamba tinsita tekudvweba ngendlela lefanele kute badvwebe bobunjwa nebantfu. </p>	<p>Kuchubekela phambili</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Chubeka nemisebenti nemibono yemisebenti yesigaba lesengcile se-'Kucala' kanye ne'Kuya phambili' nabo bonkhe bantfwana ikakhulu labo labephutako kutfutfuka nalabakhubatekile. <p>Imisipha lemikhulu</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Khutsata bantfwana kulandzela tinyatselo letilula tekudansa. • Yenta imidlalo lenetihibe letilula ngemabhokisi nemicamelo lemincane. • Cela bantfwana kutsi basite emisebentini lelula, kuphakamisa noma kufuca tintfo. <p>Imisipha lemincane</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Niketa bantfwana tikelo letiyindilinga ekugcineni, emaphephabhu nemaphephendzaba kute basike. • Banike tinsita letinyenti letehlukene tekudvweba nekupenda. • Banike lubumba, inhlama yekudlala neludzaka kute bacinise imisipha yeminwe. • Haya imilolotelo leminyenti yekunyakatisa iminwe lelukhuni kanye nebantfwana. 	
	<p>Kusondzela kuLibanga R Bantfwana bachubeka netidzingo nemisebenti yesigaba lesengcile babuye bakwati ngalokuchubekako <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • kuhamba getindllela letilukhuni nekutsetsemba. • kwenta imitsetfo yekudlala imidlalo. • kusebentisa emakhono emisipha yabo lemikhulu nalemincane nekutfutfuka kwemiva. </p>	<p>Kusondzela kuLibanga R</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Nika bantfwana labancane labatfutfuka 'ngekusheshisa' imisebenti ngembi kwekutsi bangene kuLibanga R usebentise tigaba letifanele temiculu yeMakhono Ekuphila e-SISEYENE (CAPS) kanye nemibono nemisebenti yeSifundvo sekutivocavoca. 	

Tinhoso	Tinkhombandlela tekutfutfukisa tinswane, bantfwana labacatfutako nebantfwana labakhudlwana	Tibonelo temisebenti longayinika bantfu labadzala nebantfwana Labazadlana ngalesikhatsi basebenta netinswane, bantfwana labacatfutako nebantfwana labakhudlwana	Tinkhondlalela Tekuhlolola Letibanti tekubuka, kulalela, kucaphela, kubika, kucocisana nebatali kanye nekubendluliselakubochwepheshe lapho kunesidzingo khona.khona.
5. Bantfwana babanemcondvo wekucinisela (kuba nemandla nekucinisela etimeni letibacindzetelako temalanga onkhe)	Kucala Tinswane tibanemcondvo wekucinisela lapho tifundza kusukela titalwa kutsi bantfu labadzala labatitungeletile <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • bayatetsema babuye batitsandze, nanobe kwentekani. • batibekela imikhawulo kute tati kutsi tifanele tigcine nini ngembi kwekutsi kube nengoti nobe inkinga. • batawutikhombisa kutsi tenta njani tintfo kahle ngesibonelo sekukhutsata kutimela. • batawutisita lapho tigula, tisetinhlungwini, tisengotini nobe tidzinga kufundza. 	Kucala <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Niketa umntfwana ngamunye lutsandvo lolungenamibandzela. • khombisa lutsandvo ngekwemtimba nangemlomo ngekutsi ubagone, wente gincigonco nabo nangekutsi ubaphulule nangekutsi ubakhulumise ngemagama lapholile kute behlise umoya babuye badvudvuteke. • Khutsata umntfwana lomdzala kutsi ehlise umoya ngekusitwa ngumuntfu lomdzala. • Veta indlela yekutiphatsa lekhombisa kutetsema, kuba nelitsema nemiphumela lemhieh. • Naka imiva yemntfwana ngekutsi umkhulumise kumkhutsata kusukela atalwa kute abone, avakalise imiva yakhe kanye nekubona imiva yalabanye (sibonelo, kuba lusizi, kujabula, kutisola, kutfokota, kutfukutsela nekwesaba) • Linganisa inkhululeko yekuhlolisia nekwesekela. • Beka imitsetfo lecacile yekutiphatsa kwebantfwana ngekuchaza kalula nangekucisana neluswane lapho lulwimi lwakhe lutfutfuka. • Niketa tinchazelo nekubuyisana ngemuva kwetinsayeya nemitsetfo ngalesikhatsi lulwimi lutfutfuka; • Dvudvuta luswane ubuye ulukhutsate nangabe lusetimeni letilucindzetelako. 	Bukisisa ubuye ucocisane nebatali ngemakhono etinswane, bantfwana labacatfutako nebantfwana labakhudlwana <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • tinkhomba tenjabulo • emazinga ekwetsema bantfu labadzala. • emazinga ekutimela ngekwemnyaka nesigaba. Emaphuzu ekucashelwa lotawarekhoda nalatawusetjentiswa netinswane, bantfwana labacatfutako kanye nebantfwana labakhudlwana labasengcupheni yetimo letibacindzetelako. <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • emazinga ekwesaba lasetulu kakhulu nangabe bahlangabetana nesimo labangakasitayeli nobe bantfu labangakabetayeli. • kungahhaliseki nekungakhoni kulala kahle ngenga yetimo letibakhahlabetile labahlangabetane nato. • kunamatsela lokwendlulele. • kuhlala njalo akhala nekuphatamisa (lokungakaphatselani nekwemtimba njengekugula nekulimala) • emazinga lasetulu ekukhatsateka. • kungakhoni kulalelisisa kanye nemazinga lasetulu ekukhatsateka.

Tinhoso	Tinkhombandlela tekutfufukisa tinswane, bantfwana labacatfutako nebantfwana labakhudlwana	Tibonelo temisebenti longayinika bantfu labadzala nebantfwana Labazadlana ngalesikhatsi basebenta netinswane, bantfwana labacatfutako nebantfwana labakhudlwana	Tinkhondlalela Tekuhlolola Letibanti tekubuka, kulalela, kucaphela, kubika, kucocisana nebatali kanye nekubendlulisel a kubochwepheshe lapho kunesidzingo khona.khona.
	<p>Kuya phambili</p> <p>Bantfwana labacatfutako bachubeka netidzingo nemisebenti yetigaba letengcile kubuye kutfutfuke kucinisela nangabe batu kutsi</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • bayatsandzeka. • bayakujabulela kwentela labanye tintfo letinhle nekukhombisa luvelo. • bayatihihipha babuye bahloniphe labanye bantfu. • bacala kutibophelela etintfweni labatentako ngekukhululeka. • banesiciniseko sekutsi tintfo titawulunga. 	<p>Kuya phambili</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Chubeka nayo yonkhe imisebenti nemibono yesigaba lesengclile 'Kucala' nabo bonkhe bantfwana ngato tonkhe tikhatsi. • Chubeka nekuniketa lutsandvo lolunganamibandzela kubo bonkhe bantfwana labacatfutako nanobe bamelana nemitsetfo. • Chubeka nekubanika inchazelo lecacile yemitsetfo nemibandzela. • Chubekisa kutiphatsa ngekutimela ngekwesekela umntfwana ngamunye locatfutako. • Chubeka nekukhombisa kuhlonipha umntfwana ngamunye nanobe angubani nonobe ephuta kutfutfuka nobe asheshisa. • Ncoma bantfwana labacatfutako nangabe bentela labanye tintfo letinhle sibonelo; kusita, kuhlonipha, kutiphatsa ngendlela lefanele ngekwemasiko emndeni newendzawo. • Sebentisa imibono levela kuletigaba letilandzelako Kuchubekela phambili kanye neKusondzela kuLibanga R kanye nebantfwana labalungele kwetama leminye imisebenti lechubekako yekutiphatsa ngekucinisela 	

Tinhoso	<p>Tinkhombandlela tekutfutfukisa tinswane, bantfwana labacatfutako nebantfwana labakhudlwana</p>	<p>Tibonelo temisebenti longayinika bantfu labadzala nebantfwana Labazadlana ngalesikhatsi basebenta netinswane, bantfwana labacatfutako nebantfwana labakhudlwana</p>	<p>Tinkhondlalela Tekuhlolol Letibanti tekubuka, kulalela, kucaphela, kubika, kucocisana nebatli kanye nekubendlulisela kubochwepeshe lapho kunesidzingo khona.khona.</p>
	<p>Kuchubekela phambili</p> <p>Bantfwana labancane bachubeka netidzingo nemisebenti yetigaba letengcile kubuye kutfutfuke kucinisela nangabe batı kutsi</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • bangakhuluma nalabanye ngetintfo letibefusako nobe letibakhatatako. • bangacala kutfolia tindlela tekusombulula tinkinga lababukene nato. • bangacala kutikhuta nangabe beva sengatsi bafuna kwenta intfo lengasikahle nobe leyingoti. • ngusiphi sikhatsi lesikahle sekukhuluma nemuntfu nobe sekutsatsa sinyatselo. • bangatfola umuntfu longabasita nakudzingeka lusito. 	<p>Kuchubekela phambili</p> <p>Chubeka nayo yonkhe imisebenti nemibono yetigaba letengcile 'Kucala' ne 'Kuya phambili' nabo bonkhe bantfwana ngato tonkhe tikhatsi.</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Lungiselela bantfwana timo letingasimnandzi naletimbi (kancanekancane, nakukhoneka) ngekukhuluma ngato, kufundza tincwadzi, kudlala nekulingisa, njll. • Cinisekisa likhono lemntfwana ngamunye lekumelana netimo letimbi sibonelo, Ngiyati kutsi ungakhona kukwenta loko. • Khutsata kutimela nekukholwa kwemakhono emntfwana ngamunye ekusombulula tinkinga. • Khumbuta bantfwana labancane ngebudlelwane lobetsembekile nalobudvudvutanako lokungetsenjelwa kubo sibonelo, Ngikhona. 	

Tinhoso	Tinkhombandlela tekutfufukisa tinswane, bantfwana labacatfutako nebantfwana labakhudlwana	Tibonelo temisebenti longayinika bantfu labadzala nebantfwana Labazadlana ngalesikhatsi basebenta netinswane, bantfwana labacatfutako nebantfwana labakhudlwana	Tinkhondlalela Tekuhlolola Letibanti tekubuka, kulalela, kucaphela, kubika, kucocisana nebatli kanye nekubendlulisela kubochwepheshe lapho kunesidzingo khona.khona.
	<p>Kusondzela kuLibanga R</p> <p>Bantfwana bachubeka netidzingo nemisebenti yetigaba letengcile kubuye kutfufuke kucinisela nangabe batি</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • kutsi kunemisetfo lebekiwe nekutsi idzinga kuhlonishwa kute baphephe babuye basebentiane. • kwehlisa umoya. • kubona imiva bayente ibe ngemagama. • kutfola letinye tindlela tekusombulula tinkinga. • kuhlolisia ngendlela lephephile nangeketetsema. • kufisa kwenta leminte imitamo lemintyeni • kutetsema 	<p>Kusondzela kuLibanga R</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Chubeka nemisebenti nemibono yetigaba letengcile nabo bonke bantfwana. • Naka langakhona kukwenta umntfwana ngamunye ('Ngine, Ngingu nekutsi Nginga') • Yemukela emaphutsa nekwehluleka ube uniketa teluleko tekwenta kanco. • Velana nemntfwana futsi umente ati kutsi imiva yakhe iyavisiswa. • Sita bantfwana kutsi bente imiva ibe ngemagama. • Buta bantfwana kutsi bangacabanga ngaletinye tindlela tekucedzela imisebenti. • Khutsata kutimela. • Khombisa lutsandvo nekubesekela. 	

INCENYE YEKUFUNDZA NEKUTFUFKA KWEKUCALA YESIBILI: KUTATI NEMVELAPHI

Livi lemntfwana



Ngidzinga kuba sendzaweni lapho kungatfufuka khona kutati, ngitfole budlelwane lobukakhe nekubungata kwehlukahlukana.

Kutati nemvelaphi kumayelana nani?

Kutati nemvelaphi kuhlobene kakhulu nekuphatseka kahle. Kumayelana nekutfufuka kwemuntfu, kutfufuka kwetenhlalo, kucinisa budlelwane nekubungata kwehlukahlukana. Nangabe umntfwana atati yena nemvelaphi yakhe, uyakhona kucinisela.

- Kutati kuphatsele nekutfufuka kwekutati kwemntfwana yena ngekwakhe.
 - Baba nemcondvo wekutsi babobani ngekutsi batfole kutsi yini labayatiko, yini labangayenta nalabangeke bakhone kuyenta.
 - Bakha imibono yetintfo lebatitsandzako nalabangakhona kutenta. Kute bakwati kucaphela emandla nekutetsema kwabo ekutatini bona nelive labo badzinga kutsi batfufuke kutenhlalo.
 - Budlelwane nebantu labadzala (emaphrakthishina, emalunga emndeni newemmango) nalabanye bantfwana kubalulekile kute kwakhekhe umcondvo wekutati kubantfwana.
- Imvelaphi ihlobene nekutati kwebantfwana.
 - Nangabe bantfwana bayati imvelaphi yabo, bakha budlelwane lobucinile nebantu labadzala kanye/nobe imimango lenemagugu latsite, emasiko netinkholelo letitsite.
 - Loku kubaniketa imilayeto yekutsi bancike kanjani kulabanye bantu kute batati kutsi babobani.
 - Kwati imvelaphi kubasita kutsi batati kutsi bakuphi nekutsi baphila nabobani.
- Kutati nekwtati kutsi uvelephi kuyahambisana. Kutsintsia indlela bantfwana lebatemukela ngayo kanye nendlela lebemukela ngayo labanye bantu.
- Emalungelo ebantfwana akha sisekelo sekutati kanye

nekwtati kutsi uvelaphi. Umntfwana ngamunye unelilungelo lekuba neligama, umndeni, indzawo yekuhlala nalokunye.

- Bantfwana labakhubatekile nalabanetidzingo letikhettsekile (lokungekhatsi kubo naloko lokube ngumphumela wendzawo lebahlala kuyo) banelilungelo lekutfola kunakwa futsi bafanele kutsi besekelwe kute bakhone kutfufuka nekufundza ngalokusezingeni labo leliphelele.

Bantfu labadzala bafanele kutsi banake kutati kwebantfwana nemvelaphi yabo

- Indlela lebatsatsa ngayo tintfo letimayelana nemfundvo kanye nekutetsema nabetama tintfo letinsha – kujabula kwabo, tintfo lebatitsandzako, kulinga tintfo, kufuna kwati nekuhlolisisa
- Kwati kutinakekela – imitamo yabo yekutihlonipha nekunaka kuhlanterka kwabo nekutinakekela
- Budlelwane nalabanye bantu – likhono lekwakha budlelwane kanye nekusebenta nalabanye bantu
- Kwati imvelaphi – likhono labo lekuvisisa nekuhlionipha tidzingo tabo kanye nekwehluka kwemibono yalabanye, emasiko netinkholelo letitsinta kuchumana kwabo.

Konkhe loku kwakha tinhoso letine teNkhundla Yekucala Kufundza Nekutfufuka - Kutati nemvelaphi.



Umdvwebo 7 Kusebenta neminden nebantfwana bayo labancane kukhutsata kutati nemvelaphi



Emaphuzu ekubuyeketa

- Simo selikhaya, umndeni kanye netinkhulisa tikutsintska kanjani kutfutfuka kwemntfwana yena ngekwakhe nekwati imvelaphi yakhe?
- Luhlelo lwekucala lwasigaba sebunfwana lubasebentisa njani batali nemindeni njengemitfombolwati?

- Loluhlelo lubasita njani bantfwana kutsi bative batetsema ekuhlolisiseni kwabo?
- Ngutiphi tincenyen tendzawo lebahlala kuyo letisita bantfwana kutsi bative kutsi bahlala kulendzawo?
- Ngiyiphi tehlakalo letibungatwako nekutsi tibungatwa njani?

Tinhoso, tinhombandela tekutfutfuka netibonelo temisebenti yekukhutsata kutati nemvelaphi

Tinhoso	Tinhombandela Tekutfutfuka kwetinswane, bantfwana labacatfutako nebantfwana labakhudlwana	Tibonelo temisebenti lengentiwa bantfu labadzala nebantfwana labadzadlana ngalesikhatsi basebenta ngetinswane, bantfwana labacatfutako kanye nebantfwana labakhudlwana	Tinhondialela tekuhola letibanti tekubuka, kulalela, kucaphela, kubika, kucocisana nebatali kanye nekubendlulisel ekunakweni bochwepheshe lapho kunesidzingo khona.
1. Bantfwana bayatati kutsi bangebafundzi labakhonako nalabatetsembako	<p>Kucala</p> <p>Tinswane</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • ticala kutati ngekusebentisa lulwimi (ngekwenta imisindvo leyehlukene, ngekubhubhudla), kuholisisa nekunyakata. • ticala kutibona kanye nekubona labanye • tinelilukuluku lekuholisisa indzawo letihlala kuyo. 	<p>Kucala</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Khutsata tinswane kutsi tishaye tandla, tifinyelele, timamateke, tinyakatise tandla, tikhombe tibuye tikhulume ngekusebentisa kubhubhudla naleminye imisindvo. • Dlalani kutsintsana nekusho emagama, sibonelo, kukhomba titfo temtimba nekusho emagama ato • Shano emagama ebantfwana, shano emagama alabanye bantfu alandzelwe titfombe tabo. • Beka emathoyisi/tintfo letiphephile kute bantfwana bafinyelele kuto, batiholisise. 	<p>Bukisia ubuye ucocisane nebatali betinswane, bantfwana labacatfutako nebantfwana labakhudlwana ngemakhono</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • ekuhlolisia iminyakato yabo nendzawo lebahlala kuyo ngekwabo • ekucala kufuna kwati nekutati bona kanye nalabanye bantfu. • ekugcila emisebentini. • ekubukana nemisebenti lemisha. • ekubungata imphumelelo nemakhono abo. • ekuphendvula bantfu labadzala nebalingani ngendlela lekhombisa kutetsema. • ekuhlaliseka. • ekwenta umsebenti ute urike esipheweni • ekwabelana nalabanye ngemibono yabo naloko lebakucambile.

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	Kuya phambili Bantfwana labacatfutako <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • bakha emakhono, timphawu, lisasasa kanye nalabakutsandzako nalabakukhetsako lokubenta bakhule ngekutetsema. • bafuna kwati kabanti ngebantu, tindzawo netintfo • bafundza ngabo ngekubuka bantfu labadzala labanaka emandla abo netincenye letidzinga kuchubeka titfutfkiswe. 	Kuya phambili <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Lalela bantfwana ubuye unake inkhulumo yabo. Beka ngalenyen indlela loko labakushoko sibonelo; nangabe umntfwana atsi: <i>Mine ibhola</i>, umuntfu lomdzala uphendvula atsi: <i>Ufuna ibholayini, Thandi?</i> • Yenta bantfwana bahlolise indzawo ngekhatsi nangaphandle kanye netintfo ngekusitwa bantfu labadzala. Bente banake indzawo labakuyo ubuye ubente kutsi bakhulume. • Niketa ematfuba ekutsi bantfwana bakhe tintfo babuye bahlanganye emisebentini. Sibonelo; bantfwana basebentisa inhlama yekudlala kwakha tintfo, kukhutsatwa kucocisana nekuphendvulana. 	Emaphuzu ekucashelwa latawusetjentiswa netinswane, bantfwana labacatfutako kanye nebantfwana labakhudlwana labasengcupheni. <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • umlandvo wekuhlukunyewta kanye/nobe kunganakwa • simo semndeni longakahleleki – kungalandzeleli kwebatali nekutiphatsa ngendlela yekungangeneki. • kucindzeteleka kwebantfwana lokubangwa budlova, kwehlukana nebanakekeli babo bekucala, kugula, kutalwa kweluswane kanye nekushona kwemuntfu emndenini. • tinkinga tekuchumana – akakhoni kuveta imibono ngenga yebulukhuni betemiva. • kuba nemahloni – kungavumi kuphendvula labanye/kwenta lokushiwo ngulabanye • kuba nemakhono lamabi ekuchumana nalabanye – kuvisa labanye bantu buhlungu ngenhloso, kuba nebudlova kantsi futsi unebulukhuni bekulalela nakalungiswa ngulabanye.
	Kuchubekela phambili Bantfwana labancane <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • bakhombisa lutsandvo lolungekekako nekutimela ekuhlolisensi indzawo lebahlala kuyo. • bayafuna kuchumana nalabanye kute batfole lusito. • bayakhona kucitsa sikhatsi lesidze nangabe benta imisebenti. 	Kuchubekela phambili <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Khutsata imisebenti ya- “konkhe mayelana nami” usebentisa imidvwebo, titfombe, tinkhulomo kanye netintfo labatitsandzako. • Cocisana nabo ngaloko lokubenta bative bangulabakhetsekile ubuye ubente kutsi babelane imicondvo nalabanye. • Banike ematfuba labavumela kutsi bacocisane ngemandla abo naloko labakutsandzako. 	

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	<p>Kusondzela kuLibanga R</p> <p>Bantfwana bachubeka netidzingo nemisebenti yesigaba lesengile babuye</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • bachubeke nekuva babuye bakhombise imiva leyehlukene etimeni letehlukene. • banaka imibono yabo, imiva babuye bacale kukhombisa kuvelana netidzingo talabanye, imibono nemiva. • bacala kuhlonipha emasiko abo kanye nalawo alabanye ngekusekelwa. 	<p>Kusondzela kuLibanga R</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Yenta bantfwana bahlanganyele emisebentini letawubenta beve imiva leyehlukene. Bente bakhombise imiva yabo ngekukhombisa ebusweni, bacondzanise imiva yabo netimphawu letisesitfombeni. • Khutsata bantfwana kutsi basebente ngekubambisana lapho bancika khona lomunye kulomunye, sibonelo; mabhacelana. • Chaza kutsi kungani labanye bantfwana batawudzinga kwesekelwa kakhulu nangabe bativa bangakaphatseki kahle. • Mema bantfu bemmango kutsi batcocela bantfwana tindzaba letimayelana nemphilo yabo kanye netimo temasiko abo ngendlela yekutfutfuka ngalokufanele. 	
2. Bantfwana banemcondvo lonemandla wekutinakekela	<p>Kucala</p> <p>Tinswane</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • ticaphela imisebenti yetikhatsi tonkhe lephatselene nekudla letibekwa bantfu labadzala. • tiyakhona kukhombisa kutsi tilamble, tomile nobe atikaphatseki kahle. • tiyakhombisa kutati tidzingo tibuye tisebentise kunyakata kwemtimba kute tikhombise letikudzingako. Sibonelo; tikhomba kudla. 	<p>Kucala</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Bukisisa ubuye wente lokutsite ngenca yendlela yekutiphatsa yetinswane, uvumele imiva sibonelo; kutsinta liphalishi, kubamba libhodlela nobe inkomishi. • Vumela bantfwana kutsi batidlise kancane kancane. Niketa ematfuba ekuhogela, kunambisa kutsinta, kufinyelela kanye nekubamba. • Khutsata imitamo yetinswane yekutentela tintfo, sibonelo; kufaka lithoyisi ebhokisini. 	<p>Bukisisa ubuye ucocisane nebatli betinswane, bantfwana labacatfutako nebantfwana labakhudlwana ngemakhono</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • ekukhombisa tidzingo tabo • ekucala kunaka imisebenti leyenteka ngetikhatsi tonkhe. • ekuhlanganyela emisebentini leyenteka ngetikhatsi tonkhe. • ekusebentisa lulwimi lwemtimba nemagama ngetindlela letehlukene kukhombisa labakutsandzako nalabangakutsandzi. • ekwenta tintfo babodywa nangekwesekelwa. • ekukhombisa kwetayela imisebenti leyenteka ngetikhatsi tonkhe. • ekubungata imphumelelo yabo.

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	Kuya phambili <p>Bantfwana labacatfutako</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • bafuna kuhlanganyela emisebentini leyenteka ngetikhatsi tonkhe, sibonelo; kugcoka nekuhlobisa indlu. • basebentisa kukhuluma nekunyakatisa umtimba kukhombisa labakutsandzako nalabangakutsandzi. • bayavuma kutentela tintfo bona ngekwabo nangabe beva kutsi bantfu labadzala basedvutane kute babesekele. 	Kuya phambili <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Beka tintfo letidzinga kusetjentiswa bantfwana lapho bangatibona khona, sibonelo; lijezi lelifanele kugcokwa. • Khutsata bantfwana kutsi bakhulume ngetinfo labatitsandzako nalabangatitsandzi. Sebentisa titfombe nobe tintfo letitawubavumela kutsi bakhulume ngaloku. • Ncoma bantfwana nangabe benta intfo kahle, sibonelo; kucela lusito nangabe baphuma emafinyila. Dlala imidlalo lenjengekutsi <i>Wente kahle kakhulu!</i> – <i>Wente kahle kakhulu Lindi lotigcokise ticatfulo takhe ngaphandle kwekusitwa.</i> 	Emaphuzu ekucashelwa latawusetjentiswa netinswane, bantfwana labacatfutako kanye nebantfwana labakhudlwana labasengcupheni. <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Timo temndeni – timo temenotfo, tintsandzane, emakhono ekulandzelela kwebanakekeli balandzelela bantfwana labancane kakhulu, kungahleki, indzawo yemntfwana emndenini, sib. kuba yedvwa vo nobe kuba ngumntfwana lomncane kunabo bonkhe emndenini kungakhutsata kuncika. • Kwesaba nekukhatsateka – bantfwana bangaba nekukhatsateka nangabe kufanele bahlanganyelete kunobe nguuphi umsebenti lomusha futsi lodzinga kutsi bente nanobe yini kute batinakekele.
	Kuchubekela phambili <p>Bantfwana labancane bachubeka netidzingo nemisebenti yesigaba lesengile babuye</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • bacale kwetayela kakhulu kufundza ngetekuhlanteka kwabo, sibonelo; kugeza tandla ngetikhatsi babuya emthoyi. • batsatsa sinyatselo sekucala futsi bayatigcabha ngekuphumelela imigomo yabo yekutinakekela – kutigcokisa, kugeza, kuhlobisa indlu. • bayatigcabha ngekusebenta ngekutimela, bangasitwa ngumntfu, kulinga babuye bacele lusito nangabe baludzinga. 	Kuchubekela phambili <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Vumela bantfwana kutsi bahlabelele tingoma babuye bahaye imiloloteloo kugcizelela kutiphatsa kwabo nekuhlanterka, sibonelo; <i>Sikhatsi sekukhweta tintfo.</i> • Klomelisa bantfwana laphumelelako kufinyelela kumigomo yabo ngekunaka kutiphatsa kahle kwabo. • Yenta imisebenti leyenteka ngetikhatsi tonkhe lebangayicombela. Buta bantfwana kutsi yini lelandzelako? Basekele emitameni yabo yekulawula tidzingo tabo netinsita. 	

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	Kusondzela kuLibanga R Bantfwana bachubeka netidzingo nemisebenti yesigaba lesengile babuye bachubeke <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • nekusebenta ngekutimela bakhombisa kutetsema nabacela lusito nekukhonjisa lapho kudzingeke khona. • bayatigcokisa babuye futsi batikhumule babuye balawule nekuhlanteka kwabo. • bayatikhetsela imisebenti babuye basebentise tinsita ngekutimela. 	Kusondzela kuLibanga R <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Niketa bantfwana sikhatsi lekwetama kucala ngembi kwekutsi ubasite. • Yenta kube nesimo lapho imphumelelo yebantfwana itawentiwa ibe ligugu. • Kutsata simongcondvo sekusombulula tinkinga. Hola bantfwana ngekubanika tinyatselo/imibono yekusombulula tinkinga. • Niketa bantfwana imisebenti ubuye ubachazele ngetibopho tabo ngalokucacile ngalesikhatsi ubaniketa ticondziso ngemlomo nangekusebentisa lishadi lemisebenti/ leisetjentiswa ngumsiti. • Klomelisa ubuye uncome bantfwana nabatentele imisebenti babodywa nangemphumelelo. 	
3. Bantfwana bakha budlelwane lobucinile	Kucala Tinswane <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • tiyakwati kuhlalisana nalabanye bantfu futsi tiyakujabulela kuba nalabanye bantfu. • tikhombisa kunamatsela kulabo leticitsa sikhatsi lesinyenti nabo. • takha budlelwane ngekutsi tifune kunakwa, titsintsane tibuye tikhulumisane nalabanye. 	Kucala <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Sebentisa imisindvo netento kuchumana netinswane. Dlala imidlalo yetenhlalo neyekulingisa kakhulukati imidlalo yetemdzabu. • Niketa tinswane ematfuba ekuba nebantfwana lakhudlwana nekutsi babuke futsi babalalele nabakhuluma. • Yenta lishadi lemisebenti leyenteka ngemalanga onkhe lapho tinswane tingabona khona titfombe tetinswane nebantfwana bachumana babuye bakhulumisane. Kusebentise loku njengensita yekucocisana. 	Bukisia ubuye ucocisane nebatli betinswane, bantfwana labacatfutako nebantfwana labakhudlwana ngemakhono <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • ekuphendvula nangabe banalabanye bantfwana. • ekutsintsana nalabanye usebentisa tindlela letinyenti letehlukene kwenta loko, sibonelo; kunyakatisa umtimba, kukhuluma neminyakato. • ekufundza ngabo kulabanye bantfu. • ekutfufukisa emakhono abo ekuhlalisana nebantu labadzala nebantfwana (sib, kulalela, kunikana ematfuba ekukhuluma) • ekucocisana nalabanye ngaloko labahlangabetane nako emphilweni. • ekwakha bungani. • ekukhombisa kwetsema, kutitsiba nekwetayela indlela yekutiphatsa etimeni letehlukene nasemisebentini leyenteka ngetikhatsi tonkhe.

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	Kuya phambili <p>Bantfwana labacatfutako bachubeka netidzingo nemisebenti yesigaba lesengcile babuye</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • bafundze kulabanye ngaloko lebangakhona kukwenta netincenyе letidzinga kutfutfukiswa. • bakhulise emakhono etenhlalo ngekukhulumisana nebantfu labadzala nebantfwana nekutsi bahlale banabo. • bafune ngemdlandla kuba nalabanye bantfu kute bacoce ngaloko labahlangabetene nako emphilweni. 	Kuya phambili <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Sebentisa tingcoco, titfombe tetimo letitsite netindzaba kukhulumma ngebudlelwane lobehlukene. • Vumela bantfwana kutsi balinge tindzima letehlukene – kwenta lokutsite ngemdlandla, kwenta ngaphandle kwemdladla, kuhola, kwala. Abakhulume ngaloko ngalabahlangabetene nako emphilweni. • Yenta kube netindzawo lapho khona bantfwana bangabelana imibono, sibonelo; tikhatsi tetindilinga. 	Emaphuzu ekucashelwa latawusetjentiswa netinswane, bantfwana labacatfutako kanye nebantfwana labakhudlwana labasengcupheni. <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Emakhono etekuchuma ngemlomo nekuchumana ngaphandle kwekuhulumma langasikahle • Kungaphatsi kahle tekungcubutana – wenta tintfo akhombisa kutfukutsela ngalokwecile. • Ulimata tintfo takhe netalabanye. • Unebulukhuni bekutfutfukisa emakhono akhe ekubambisana nalabanye, sibonelo; akabelani nabontsanga yakhe emathoyisi naletinye tinsita. • Akanandzaba nemiva yalabanye bantfu - akabasiti labanye. • Unenkinga yekucela lusito nobe Iwati. • Ukopa indlela lembi yekutiphatsa kubontsanga yakhe kuneckutsi akhetse indlela yekutiphatsa lekahle.
	Kuchubekela phambili <p>Bantfwana labancane bachubeka netidzingo nemisebenti yesigaba lesengcile babuye</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • basebentele kwakha bungani. • bakhombise kwetsema. • bakhone kuntjintjantjintja, bakhombise kutitsiba nekukhona kwenta indlela yekutiphatsa ifanele tikhatsi temisebenti leyenteka ngetikhatsi tonkhe netimo letehlukene. 	Kuchubekela phambili <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Sebentisa imisebenti lapho bantfwana bangafakwa emacenjini abo ebungani. Bavumele badlale tindzima tekuba ngebaholi, basiti njll. • Yenta tikhungo tekufundza letivumela bantfwana kutsi balawule kwehlukahlukana kwemacembu – kudlala ngalababili/ngemacembu babuye balawule kungcubutana. • Yenta imisebenti leyenteka ngetikhatsi tonkhe neluchungechunge lwetehlakalo. 	

Tinhoso	Tinkhombandlela Tekutfutfuka kwetinswane, bantfwana labacatfutako nebantfwana labakhudlwana	Tibonelo temisebenti lengentiwa bantfu labadzala nebantfwana labadzadlana ngalesikhatsi basebenta ngetinswane, bantfwana labacatfutako kanye nebantfwana labakhudlwana	Tinkhondlalela tekuhlola letibanti tekubuka, kulalela, kucaphela, kubika, kucocisana nebatali kanye nekubendlulisel ekunakweni bochwepheshe lapho kunesidzingo khona.
	Kusondzela kuLibanga R Bantfwana bachubeka netidzingo nemisebenti yesigaba lesengile babuye <ul style="list-style-type: none">• bakhe budlelwane nebantfu labadzala kanye nabontsanga yabo.• basebente nalabanye, banikane ematfuba futsi babelane ngetintfo.• balandzele imitsetfo lelula yekusebenta nalabanye.• bacale kuvisisa indlela yekutiphatsa esimeni lesitsite.	Kusondzela kuLibanga R <ul style="list-style-type: none">• Chubeka nekuba nemisebenti leyenteka ngetikhatsi tonkhe lecombelekako.• Camba imisebenti leyenteka ngetikhatsi tonkhe lapho bantfwana batawuba nematfuba ekudlala netinhlobo letinyenti letehlukene tebantfwana.• Yenta kutsi kube nematfuba lapho bantfwana batawudzinga kutsi bacele lusito nobe lwati kulabanye.• Yatisa bantfwana ngetikhatsi lapho kutawuba netingucuko emsebentini lebawentako, budlelwane babo nalabanye nekutsi batilawule njani, sibonelo; kuntjintja kudlalela ngekhatsi endlini bente imisebenti leyenteka ngetikhatsi tonkhe lemayelana nekuya emthoyi, sikhatsi sendzaba nesikhatsi sekuya ekhya.	
4. Bantfwana banemcondvo wekutati ngekwelicembu kanye nemcondvo wekubungata kwehlukahlukana	Kucala Tinswane <ul style="list-style-type: none">• tikhombisa kwati kubona lokwehlukile endzaweni letihlala kuyo.• tikhombisa injabulo nobe kwesaba intfo nobe umuntfu lowehlukile bese bafuna kusitwa noma kwesekelwa ngumuntfu lomdzala.• tikhombisa kuvisisa kutsi kokubili, imisindvo netento kuyabatsinta bantfu.	Kucala <ul style="list-style-type: none">• Khuluma netinswane ngetindzawo letehlukene (ngekhatsi nangaphandle) kanye nangebantu letibatiko.• Tjela tinswane lokutsite ngebantu letibatiko, sibonelo; Sipho utsanza kudlala nawe timoto.• Niketa tinswane ematfuba ekubona bantu labatinhlobo letehlukene ngetikhatsi letehlukene telilanga - emacenjini kungaba netikhatsi lapho khona tinswane tingaba kanye nebantfwana labacatfutako kanye nebantfwana labakhudlwana.	Bukisia ubuye ucocisane nebatali betinswane, bantfwana labacatfutako nebantfwana labakhudlwana ngemakhono <ul style="list-style-type: none">• ekukhombisa kutsi bayati kutsi kunetintfo letehlukene endzaweni lebahlala kuyo.• ekukhombisa imiva ngesikhatsi semisebenti.• ekuvisia imisindvo, tento kanye netehlakalo.• ekukhombisa kutsi bayakuvisisa lokufananako kanye nalokwehlukile.• ekukhombisa kutati ngekwetinceny letehlukene tempilo yato kanye nekuchumana ngekwemasiko.• ekukhombisa inhniphoo kulabo labehlukile kubo tibuye tihanganyele emisebentini lebungata kwehlukahlukana.

Tinhoso	Tinkhombandlela Tekutfutfuka kwetinswane, bantfwana labacatfutako nebantfwana labakhudlwana	Tibonelo temisebenti lengentiwa bantfu labadzala nebantfwana labadzadlana ngalesikhatsi basebenta ngetinswane, bantfwana labacatfutako kanye nebantfwana labakhudlwana	Tinkhondlalela tekuhlolola letibanti tekubuka, kulalela, kucaphela, kubika, kucocisana nebatali kanye nekubendluliselala ekunakweni bochwepheshe lapho kunesidzingo khona.
	Kuya phambili <p>Bantfwana labancane bachubeka netidzingo nemisebenti yesigaba lesengcile babuye</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • bakhombise kucaphela lokukhulu kwetintfo letifananako naletehlukile letibahlanganisa nalabanye bantfu nobe letibenta kutsi behluke kulabanye bantfu. • bakhombise kutati njengelilunga emndenini lokungahlobana nelicembu letemasiko nendzawo lebahlala kuyo. Sibonelo; umntfwana utatibita ngekutsi ngumfana weLiswati ngekuya ngekwelicembu lemvelaphi. • bakhombise lutsandvo nekukhatsateka ngalabanye bantfu labehlukile kubo. 	Kuya phambili <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Hlela luhambo loluncance kute kutsi bantfwana babone indzawo lebahlala kuyo. Niketa tinchazelo ngetintfo letifananako naletehlukile. Bavumele kutsi bahlangane nalabanye bantfwana beminyaka nemasiko lehlukene. • Sebentisa tinsita netintfo letikhombisa kwehlukana emindenini, ebulilini, emakhonweni nasemaskwensi. Yenta tindzawo tekufundzela letinetimphahla, kudla netintfo letisetjentiselwa kudla temasiko lehlukene. • Dlala umculo wetemasiko lahlukene. 	Emaphuzu ekucashelwa latawusetjentiswa netinswane, bantfwana labacatfutako kanye nebantfwana labakhudlwana labasengcupheni. <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Indlela umndeni lotiva ngayo mayelana nebantu labehlukile kubo. • Kucindzeteleka kwemntfwana lokubangwa ngulabo labehlukile kuye ngekxesimo semtimba. • Emakhono langasikahle ekuhlangana kutenhlalo - akafuni kndlala nebantfwana labehlukile kuye. • Uyayibalekela imisebenti lefaka ekhatsi kuhalangana nabontsanga lababuya kumasiko, bulili, emakhono lehlukile, njll. • Kutiphatsa lokukhombisa kubandlulula - tinkhulumo tekubandlulula, bubheva nebudlova kulabo labehlukile.
	Kuchubekela phambili <p>Bantfwana labancane bachubeka netidzingo nemisebenti yesigaba lesengcile babuye</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • bakwati kwenta kuchumana lokukhona emkhatsini wetincenyte tetintfo labahlangabetene nato emphilweni. • bahlanganye emikhube ni nasemaskwensi lafanele. • bawati umehluko emkhatsini welulwimi, emasiko kanye netinkholo. 	Kuchubekela phambili <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Naka ubuye ubungate tehlakalo/imikhosi, sibonelo; emalanga ekutalwa, Khismusi, iDiwali, Eid, Ramadan, Rosh Hashanah, Liphasika. • Yenta kutsi kubekhona ematfuba lehlukene ekutsi bantfwana bakhulume, balalele babuye balalelwengulabanye mayelana naloko lokubenta babe ngulabakhetsekile kanye nalokubenta kutsi behluke kubontsanga yabo. • Bhala luchungechunge Iwetehlakalo tasemindenini nobe imilandvo lephatselene nabo lesuselwe etimpahhleni, etifombeni kanye nemathoyisi. 	

Tinhoso	Tinkhombandlela Tekutfutfuka kwetinswane, bantfwana labacatfutako nebantfwana labakhudlwana	Tibonelo temisebenti lengentiwa bantfu labadzala nebantfwana labadzadlana ngalesikhatsi basebenta ngetinswane, bantfwana labacatfutako kanye nebantfwana labakhudlwana	Tinkhondalela tekuhlola letibanti tekubuka, kulalela, kucaphela, kubika, kucocisana nebatali kanye nekubendlulisel ekunakweni bochwepheshe lapho kunesidzingo khona.
	<p>Kusondzela kuLibanga R</p> <p>Bantfwana bachubeka netidzingo nemisebenti yesigaba lesengile babuye:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • bachumane netincenye letehlukene taloko labahlangabetene nako emphilweni yabo (sibonelo; ekhaya, esikhungweni, kutenkholo) • bakhululeke ngebungibo babo • bavisise kutsi kunekwehlukahlukana nekutsi bafanele kutsi bakuhloniphe kwehlukahlukana. 	<p>Kusondzela kuLibanga R</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Sita bantfwana kutsi bahlangabete netinkholelo temasiko abo netenkholo ngendlela lekahle. • Khutsata bantfwana kutsi bakhulume ngekufananana nekwehlukahlukana. Sebentisa tindzaba ubuye unikete tizatfu. • Yenta bafundzi bacabange babuye futsi bakhulume ngekutsi ngubani lofanana nabo nekutsi ngubani lowehlukile kubo. • Yenta indlela lengabandlululi kute usite bantfwana kutsi bafundze ngebuhlanga, bulili naloko labangakhona kukwenta. 	

INCENYE YEKUFUNDZA NEKUTFUTFUKA KWEKUCALA YESITSATFU: KUCHUMANA

Livi lemntfwana



Ngifuna kuba sendzaweni lapho ngingafundza kulalelisa, ngikhulume ngekukhululeka, ngifundze kutsandza tincwadzi, tindzaba kanye nekufundza, ngirekhode, ngibuye ngibhale, bese ngilungela kufundza nekubhala lokuhlelekile njengoba ngikhula futsi ngitfutfuka.

Kuchumana kumayelana nani ?

Bantfwana labanyenti batalwa nelikhono lekuchumana. Tinswane letisandza kutalwa tivakalisa tidzingo tato ngekutsi tikhale, bantfu labadzala bayalalela bese bayaphendvula. Kuphendvula kwakha kwetsembeka nekutsi tinswane letisandza kutalwa titive tiyincenyelane letsite.

Kuchumana kubaluleke kakhulu ekwakheni imiva lenemandla yekuphatseka kahle, yekutati nemvelaphi, kuhlolisisa nekwenta kutsi bavisise tibalo, inchubo yekucamba, kwati nekuvisisa live.

Bantfwana labanyenti babantfu labahlalisana nalabanye labatsandza kwabelana ngemicabango, imiva netimo labahlangabetana nato. Loku bakwenta ngekuchumana, sibonelo, kunyakata kwetitfo temitimba, lulwimi lwemtimba, kwenta imisindvo lehlukene, kubhubhudla, kuhulum, kulalela, kucabanga nekuvisisa. Sonkhe senta inshokutsi getimo lesihlangabetana nato ngekuchumana.

Kuchumana ngemlomo nekungachumani ngemlomo (kanye nekuchumana ngekusitwa kwebantfwana labanetidzingo tekuchumana letikhetskile) kubaluleke kakhulu.

Bantfwana bachumana ngetindlela letinyenti letingetulu kwekusetjentiswa kwemagama, emabintana emagama nemisho. Tindlela tekuchumana tifaka ekhatsi kudansa, umculo, buciko, titfombe, timphawu, kunyakata kwemtimba, nekudlala ngetikucambela. Tonkhe letindlela tisetjentiselwa kwabelana ngetimo lokuhlangabetwene nato, kubuyeketa ngaletimo nekuhlolisisa ngelive nangemibono lemisha. Kuvisisa live kuyakhula ngesikhatsi kuchumana kwebantfwana kutfutfuka kutsi kushuba.

Bantfwana labanyenti bafundza kuchumana ngelulwimi ngekutsi bacale balalele babuye babuke, beve ngemiva nangekutsinta, balinge kuhulum, ngemagama nemabintana emagama. Tinswane tilalela tibuye tibuke iminyakato yetindzebe temlomo netinkhulumo.

Bantfwana labatfola sisekelo lesicinile selulwimi lwabo lwasekhaya banematfuba lancono ekufundza imibono nemagama lamasha. Basebentisa lulwimi lwabo lwasekhaya kutfutfukisa kutati nekutfutfuka kwemcondvo.

Bantfwana labacatfutako bafundza kuchumana ngeku

- lalela imisindvo yelive neyalabanye bantfu, ikakhulu bantfu labadzala. Beva imisindo kanye nemculo wemisindvo (losetulu nalophasi, imisindvo lepholile nalovakala kakhulu, lengasheshisi nalosheshisako, lemnene kanye nalenemandla). Ibenta bavisise imisindvo. Bantfwana labanenkinga yeku etindlebeni balalela ngekubukisisa lulwimi lolubukwako kanye netinkhomba tetibonwa.
- kuhulum, bavisi imisindvo kulabanye njengetinswane letisandza kutalwa (kukhaliswane yndlala, ngemakhata, kuba manti), bese kutsi tinswane (kubhubhudla, kuhleka, kuhala, kulingisa imisindvo), bantfwana labacatfutako (kusho, kwetama kuhulum, emagama nemisho) bese kutsi bantfwana labakhudlwana (kuhulum, ngemisho). Bakopa imisindvo babuye bakope emagama nemisho labayivako. Baphindze bakope indlela lekukhulunyu ngayo emagama nemisho (sibonelo, lakkhulunyu ngendlela lepholile noma kumemeta). Labanye bantfwana bakhulum, ngetimphawu nebantu labadzala lababanakekelako badzinga kufundza kuchumana ngalendlela.
- ‘kufundza’ nekuvisisa lulwimi lwalabanye bantfu, kuvakala kwelivi nelulwimi lwemtimba. Ekuhambeni kwsikhatsi, bantfwana labacatfutako nebantfwana labakhudlwana bagabona kutsi imidvwebo netimphawu letibhaliwe tisho lokutsite futsi. Batawukhulum, ngemidvwebo yabo babuye bakhulum, ngaloko lebakubona etifombeni nakumidvwebo yalabanye bantfwana.
- ‘kubhala’ ngekudvweba nangekwenta timphawu, kusita bantfwana labacatfutako nebantfwana labakhudlwana kutsi bati ngetimo labahlangabetene nato. Kancane kancane bantfwana bakhona kubona kubhala lokuhlelekile njengekubhala emagama abo.
- Inchubo yekucala kufundza kubhala icala ekutalweni isekelwa iminden nemaprakhthishina be-KKK (ECD) labasita kwendlala sisekelo sekufundza kufundza lokuhlelekile nekubhala lokutawentiwa ngumntfwana nakangena kuLibanga le-1.

Bantfu labadzala bafanele kutsi banake emakhono ebantfwana ekuchumana

Emalungelo ebantfwana asisekelo sako konkhe kuchumana:
lilungelo lekulalelw, lilungelo lekukhuluma nelilungelo
lekuchumana ngelulwimi lwakhe lwasekhaya.

Bantfwana labakhuatekile nalabanetidzingo letikhetskile
banelilungelo lekutfola kunakwa babuye besekelewe kute
batfutfuke, bachumane babuye bafundze ngekwemakhono
abo lamakhulu. Kute kutsi bonkhe bantfwana bahlanganyele
ngekulingana badzinga kutsi bakwati kuchumana
ngalokuyimphumeleo ngendlela lefanele letawuhlangabetana
netidzingo tabo tekufundza lengahle idzinge kwesekelwa
ngaletinye tindlela tekuchumana. sib. lulwimi Iwetimpawu

Kute kusitwe bantfwana kutsi babe bachumani labakahle
bantu labadzala badzinga kulalela bantfwana, bahuushe loko
labakushoko babuye baphendvule basebentisa lulwimi lolukahle
(hhayi lulwimi 'Iwebuntfwana'). Bantfwana badzinga kutsi bantu
labadzala bakhombise kuchumana lokukahle. Loku kubasita
kutsi bacinise emakhono abo ekuchumana ngekutsi balingise.

Bantfu labadzala bafanele kutsi bacaphele lulwimi lwabo
Iwemtimba, imilayeto leniketwa kubukeka kwabo, kunyakata
kwemtimba kanye netindlela tekutiphatsa tibanikani bantfwana
labacatfutako, nebantfwana labakhudlwana.

Bantfu labadzala bafanele kutsi nabo bakhulume, bahlabelele,
bafundze babuye balalele bantfwana labacatfutako kute
kutsi babasite lapho bafundza kukhuluma nekulalela kutsi
ekuhambeni kwasikhatsi kube kufundza nekubhala.

1.

**Bantfwana balalela
imisindvo netinkhulomo**

4.

**Bantfwana barekhoda timo
labahlangabetene nato nemibono,
ngelulwimi, ngemisindvo, buciko,
umdlalo kutsi ekuhambeni
kwasikhatsi "ngekubhala"**

3.

**Bantfwana bavisia nge"kufundza"
lebakubonako, lebakuvako,
lebakuva ngemiva,
labakunambitsako kanye
nalabakutsintsako**

2.

**Bantfwana bakhuluma
ngekusebentisa tindlela
letehlukene tekuchumana**

Emaphuzu ekubuyeketa

- Ingabe simondzawo selikhaya, umndeni kanye neluhlelo Iwekucala Iwesigaba sebunfwana luwatsintsa njani emakhono emntfwana ekuchumana ngendlela lenhle?
- Ingabe simondzawo selikhaya, umndeni kanye neluhlelo Iwekucala Iwesigaba sebunfwana luwatsintsa njani emakhono emntfwana ekuchumana ngendlela lengasikahle?
- Letincenyе letinhle tingentiwa njani kutsi tente ematfuba netinsita kute tisite bantfwana kutsi batfufukise emakhono abo ekuchumana endzaweni ngayinе lekhonjiswe kulomdvwebo longenhla?
- Letincenyе letingasikahle tinancishiswa njani?

Tinhoso, tinhombandlela tekutfutfukisa, tibonelo tekukhutsata kuchumana

Tinhoso	Tinhombandlela tekutfutfukisa Tinswane, Bantfwana labacatfutako, neBantfwana Labakhudlwana	Tibonelo temisebenti lengentiwa bantfu labadzala nebantfwana labadzadlana ngalesikhatsi basebenta ngetinswane, bantfwana labacatfutako kanye neBantfwana labakhudlwana	Tinkhondlalela tekuhlola letibanti tekubuka, kulalela, kucaphela, kubika, kuocisana nebatali kanye nekubendlulisel ekunakweni bochwepheshe lapho kunesidzingo khona
1. Bantfwana balalela imisindvo nebudlelwane benkhulomo	Kucala Tinswane <ul style="list-style-type: none"> ticala kuva kusukela tinemaviki lange-25 tisetiswini tabomake bato. tiphendvula emavi ebantu kusukela titalwa. ticala kulalela nakukhulunywa nato ngco. ticala kukhombisa kuvisisa emagama lambalwa lokufaka ekhatsi "cha" tilingisa kuocisana kwebantfu labadzala ngekwenta imisindvo leyehlukene. tikhombisa lutsandvo lolukhulu kumisindvo leyehlukene nemagama. titfokotela imidlalo yemisindvo, sigci nekuvakala kwelivi (kuphakama, kwehla) nemculo lolula 	Kucala <ul style="list-style-type: none"> Sebenta ubuye futsi udale neluswane ngalunye: Bita ligama leluswane ubuye ukhulume nalo ngekusebentisa ligama lalo. Khuluma kucace futsi ulubuke emehlwensi. Yenta gincigonco lonesigci, ukhulume ubuye uhlabele. Phindza imisindvo nemagama ngendlela yekunikana ematfuba lesakudlala. Sita luswane lunyakatise titfo temtimba, sibonelo, kuphakamisa sandla lusinyakatise, kushaya tandla. Khuluma ngetikhatsi temsebenti wemalanga onkhe nisho emagama etintfo, kudla, timphahla tekugcoka, tilwane, njll. 	Bukisisa ubuye ucocisane nebatali ngemakhono etinswane, bantfwana labacatfutako nebantfwana labakhudlwana <ul style="list-style-type: none"> ekuphendvula kumisindvo lesetulu kusukela titalwa. ekuphendvula ngemisindvo yekulingisa ekukhombisa lapho kuchamuka khona imisindvo. ekukhombisa kuva tinhlobo temisindvo. ekulandzela ticondziso letikhulunywako.. ekugcila etindzabeni leticocwako. ekukhuluma bacace.

Tinhoso	Tinkhombandlela tekutfutfukisa Tinswane, Bantfwana labacatfutako, neBantfwana Labakhudlwana	Tibonelo temisebenti lengentiwa bantfu labadzala nebantfwana labadzadlana ngalesikhatsi basebenta ngetinswane, bantfwana labacatfutako kanye neBantfwana labakhudlwana	Tinkhondalela tekuhlola letibanti tekubuka, kulalela, kucaphela, kubika, kucocisana nebatali kanye nekubendluliselis ekunakweni bochwepheshe lapho kunesidzingo khona
	Kuya phambili Bantfwana labacatfutako <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • bayanaka nakukhulunywa nabo babuye bavise lokushiwo yinkhulomo. • batsandza kulalela tindzaba. • balalela babuye balingise imisindvo lebayiva endzaweni yabo. • bajabulela kndlala imidlalo lenemisindvo • balandzela ticondziso letiniketwa ngemlomo. • babuta imibuto babuye bafune kuva timphendvulo. 	Kuya phambili <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Khuluma, ulalele nibuye nicoce. • Yetfula emagama lamasha ubuye ukhombise kutsi asho kutsini ngekusebentisa tento netintfo. • Banike ticondziso futsi ubancome nangabe batilandzele. • Ngenisa kancane kancane ticondziso tibe timbili nobe tintsatfu lapho umntfwana akhona kutilandzela. • Phendvula imibuto ngekutimisela. Buta imibuto yekulandzelela kuhutsata bantfwana kutsi bacabange kabanti ngetintfo. • Bacocele tindzaba takadzeni nangetintfo letitsandvwa bantfwana. 	Emaphuzu ekucashelwa lotawarekhoda nalatawusetjentiswa kubantfwana labacatfutako nebantfwana labakhudlwana labasengcupheni <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Akajksi inhloko nobe acaphele lapho imisindvo yentiwa dvutane naye. • Ulalela mabonakudze nobe umsakato nawuvulelwe kakhulu kunalabanye bantfwana. • Ucela kutsi ticondziso tiphindvwe. • Uphatamiseka kalula nakanemsindvo lomunye ngemuva. • Unebulukhuni bekuva umehluko emkhatsini wemisindvo. • Unenkinga yekunaka. • Ukhombisa kuba nenkinga yekutiphatsa -'kungalaleli' • Ukhala ngekuba nebulukhuni bekulalela nobe kuvaleka kwetindlebe. • Uphetfwe buhlungu bendlebe ngenga yekugula nobe kuvaleka. • Akayiphendvuli kahle imibuto. • Bantu bafanele kutsi baphakamise emavi abo kute kutsi lomntfwana abanake. • Ubuka buso balokhulumako abusondzelele kute atfole kutsi lomuntfu utsini. • Ujikisa inhloko kute abuke lapho kuvela khona umsindvo. • Ukhuluma ngelivi leliphasi kakhulu nobe lelisetulu kakhulu.

Tinhoso	Tinkhombandlela tekutfutfukisa Tinswane, Bantfwana labacatfutako, neBantfwana Labakhudlwana	Tibonelo temisebenti lengentiwa bantfu labadzala nebantfwana labadzadlana ngalesikhatsi basebenta ngetinswane, bantfwana labacatfutako kanye neBantfwana labakhudlwana	Tinkhondlalela tekuhlola letibanti tekubuka, kulalela, kucaphela, kubika, kucocisana nebatali kanye nekubendlulisela ekunakweni bochwepheshe lapho kunesidzingo khona
	Kuchubekela phambili Bantfwana labancane <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • bakhumbula tindzaba labake bativa. • behlukanisa imisindvo leminyenti. • bayachubeka balalele emagama lamasha ngenjabulo. • bajabulela kakhulu tingoma letilukhuni nemilolotelo. • bajabulela emagama lahlekisako. • bayalalelisisa. 	Kuchubekela phambili <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Sebentisa imisebenti laletawenta kutsi bantfwana bangene emacenjini lanebangani babo. Bavumele kutsi badlale lichaza lebuholi, basiti njll. • Yenta tinkhundla tekufundza letitawuvumela bantfwana kutsi bakwati kumelane nekwehluka kwemacembu-kndlala ngababili/ngemacembu babuye bamelane nekucabana. • Cala imisebenti yetikhatsi tonkhe neyetintfo letilandzelanako. 	
	Kusondzela kuLibanga R Bantfwana labancane bayachubeka <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • nekulalelisisa tindzaba. • nekulalela babuye baphindze emaphethini lanesigci. • nekulalela babuye bakhumbule luchungechunge lwemagama lalula, kute kutsi; sibonelo, khulu, khula, khuba • balandzela ticondziso letishubile. • balalela labanye, bahlanganyela etingcocweni babuye babute imibuto. • bahlukanisa emagama lanemalunga lamanyenti abe ngemalunga sibonelo, 'Mfanawenkhosi 'Mfanasibili' • bahlukanisa imisho lekhulunywako ibe ngemagama latimele, sibonelo, Ngibona imoto iyehla ihamba ngesitaladi • babona bonkhamisa nabongwaca labasekucaleni kwemagama lakhulunywako. 	Kusondzela kuLibanga R Chubeka nekuniketa bantfwana loku ngekwesidzingo nangekukhombisa lutsandvo <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • tindzaba letinyenti naletishubile. • tingoma, imilolotelo kanye nemidlalo yemagama. • imisindvo yemagama, nemisindvo yekucala nemalunga. • emagama lasemishweni. • yenta imidlalo ngeticondziso letishubile njengekutsi: <i>Hamba uye ekhabetheni, vula sivalo, tsatsa sikelo, hamba uye etafuleni, hlala phasi bese usika sitfombe sakho.</i> 	

Tinhoso	Tinkhombandlela tekutfutfukisa Tinswane, Bantfwana labacatfutako, neBantfwana Labakhudlwana	Tibonelo temisebenti lengentiwa bantfu labadzala nebantfwana labadzadlana ngalesikhatsi basebenta ngetinswane, bantfwana labacatfutako kanye neBantfwana labakhudlwana	Tinkhondlalela tekuhlola letibanti tekubuka, kulalela, kucaphela, kubika, kucocisana nebatali kanye nekubendlulisela ekunakweni bochwepheshe lapho kunesidzingo khona
2. Bantfwana bakhuluma ngekusebentisa tindlela letehlukene tekuchumana	<p>Kucala</p> <p>Tinswane</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • tivakalisa tidzingo tato ngekukhala nekunyakatisa tandla netinyawo (lulwimi lwemtimba) • tiphendvula kunyakata kwetitifo temtimba ngekunyakatisa titfo temtimba. • tibuka buso, tiphendvule tibuye timamatseke. • tiyatibhubhudlela kube netingucuko tekwehla nekwenyuka kwelivi nangelizinga lekumemeta. • ticala kusho emagama lulula tibuye tihlanganise emagama lamabili nobe lamatsatfu ndzawonye. • titsandza imilolotelu netingoma letilula • ticala kuhlabelela emagama. 	<p>Kucala</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Khuluma ngalokunesigci ubuye ukhulumele phasi. • Sebentisa iminyakato yetitfo temtimba kukhombisa imibono nenchazelo. • Humusha lokushiwo luswane ngekukhala, kubhubhudla, kuhleka nelulwimi lwemtimba ngemagama, sibonelo, <i>ngiyabona kutsi ulambile. Asikuphe kudla nyalo</i> • Phindza emagama nemabintana emagama, sibonelo, zuba, zuba, zuba! • Hlabelela ubuye uhaye imilolotelo kanyenti ngelilanga. 	<p>Bukisia ubuye ucocisane nebatali ngemakhono etinswane, bantfwana labacatfutako nebantfwana labakhudlwana</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • ekuvisisa imisindvo ngalokukhulako, emagama nemisho. • ekukopa imisindvo nemagama. • ekubuta imibuto. • ekusebentisa lulwimi lolushube kakhulu. • ekuhlabellela babuye bahaye imilolotelo.
	<p>Kuya phambili</p> <p>Bantfwana labacatfutako</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • basebentisa emagama lafika kulange-50. • babona emagama lamanyenti kunalawo labangawasho. • bahlanganisa emagama lamabili nobe lamatsatfu. • basebentisa tabito telucobo, sibonelo, "mine", "kwami" • bachubeka netingcoco letilula. • basho emagama lamanyenti latimele nabanetinyanga leti-18 • basebentisa emabintana emagama lama-2 kuya kulama-3 uma baneminyaka lemi-2 budzala. 	<p>Kuya phambili</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Sebentisa silulumagama lesingiso nangabe ukhuluma nebantfwana labacatfutako. • Phindza loko lokushiwo ngebantfwana labacatfutako kukhombisa kutsi uyabavisia ubuye ubancome. • Khombisa tindlela letikahle tekukhuluma. • Ngenisa emagama lamasha nemibono. • Dlalani imidlalo yelulwimi. 	<p>Emaphuzu ekucashelwa latawusetjentiswa kubantfwana labacatfutako nebantfwana labakhudlwana labasengcupheni</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Umntfwana lonebulukhuni bekukhuluma unenkinga yekukhipha imisindvo, sibonelo, uyashwampuluta, angingite, imisindvo letsite • Umntfwana lonebulukhuni belulwimi unenkinga yekuvisia nobe kuhlanganisa emagama kute asho imibono, sibonelo, <ul style="list-style-type: none"> - kuvisisa lokushiwo ngulabanye bantfu - inkinga yekulandzela ticondziso letikhulunyiwe. - inkinga yekuhlela imicabango yabo.

Tinhoso	<p>Tinkhombandlela tekutfutfukisa Tinswane, Bantfwana labacatfutako, neBantfwana Labakhudlwana</p>	<p>Tibonelo temisebenti lengentiwa bantfu labadzala nebantfwana labazadlana ngalesikhatsi basebenta ngetinswane, bantfwana labacatfutako kanye neBantfwana labakhudlwana</p>	<p>Tinkhondlalela tekuhlolola letibanti tekubuka, kulalela, kucaphela, kubika, kucocisana nebatali kanye nekubendlulisela ekunakweni bochwepheshe lapho kunesidzingo khona</p>
	<p>Kuchubekela phambili</p> <p>Bantfwana labancane</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • bakhulumu ngemisho lephelele. • banikana ematfuba ekukhuluma. • bakhulumu kucace kute baviswe ngisho nangulabo labangakabetayeli. • batfokotela imidlalo yelulwimi nemilolotelo. • bakhulumu ngemisho leshubile, basebentise kahle luhlelo Iwelulwimi nemagama babuye bafundze imicondvo lemnyenti lemisha nemagama onkhe emalanga. • bakhulumu imisho lenemagama langetulu kwalesihlanu. • basebentisa sikhatsi lesitako. • bacoca tindzaba letindze nalebaticabangako. • banesilulumagama lesicishe sibe ngemagama lati-2000. • bakhombisa emakhono lamanyenti kulawa lakhoniswe ngentasi. 	<p>Kuchubekela phambili</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Chubeka nayo yonkhe imisebenti lengenhlala. • Faka bantfwana etingcocweni nangabe kwenteka. • Khutsata bantfwana kusebentisa emagama lamasha. • Ngenisa emagama lamasha nemibono onkhe emalanga ngetimo letinsha labahlangabetana nato emphilwesi wentele labantfwana mhlawumbe ngekusebentisa tihloko, sibonelo, 'Tilokatana,' Simo selitulu' • Coca tindzaba temdzabu letinyenti, letenta umntfwana akwati kusebentisa imicabango yakhe. 	
	<p>Kusondzela kuLibanga R</p> <p>Bantfwana labancane bachubeka</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • nekutsanza kutfolu emagama lanesigci kuloko lokushiwo ngubo nalokushiwo ngulabanye, imilolotelo netingoma, sibonelo: <i>Llidada liyaduda</i> • basebentisa sikhatsi lesengcile, sikhatsi sanyalo nesikhatsi lesitako. • bafundza emagama lamasha onkhe emalanga. 	<p>Kusondzela kuLibanga R</p> <p>Chubeka</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • nekungenisa emagama lamasha nemibono ngemidlalo, kudlala nekucoca indzaba. • Cocani ngelwati Iwayitolo, lamuhla, kusasa, emnyakeni lophelile, umnyaka lowengcile, umnyakeni lotako, njll 	



Tinhoso	Tinkhombandlela tekutfutfukisa Tinswane, Bantfwana labacatfutako, neBantfwana Labakhudlwana	Tibonelo temisebenti lengentiwa bantfu labadzala nebantfwana labadzadlana ngalesikhatsi basebenta ngetinswane, bantfwana labacatfutako kanye neBantfwana labakhudlwana	Tinkhondalela tekuhlola letibanti tekubuka, kulalela, kucaphela, kubika, kucocisana nebatali kanye nekubendluliselis ekunakweni bochwepheshe lapho kunesidzingo khona
3. Bantfwana benta inshokutsi nge- “kufundza” labakubonako, labakuvako, labakuva ngemiva, labakunambitsako kanye nalabakutsintsako	Kucala Tinswane <ul style="list-style-type: none"> tiyati ngetimo letihlangabetana nato ngekusebentisa timvo tato – ‘tifundza’ simo. ‘tifundza’ tincwadzi tetitfombe masinyane nje nasetikhona kuhlala titibambe ‘tifundza’ titfombe letisendzaweni letihlala kuyo sibonelo imidvwebo yebantfu netintfo. 	Kucala <ul style="list-style-type: none"> Caphela lulwimi lwemtimba, ikakhulu kubukeka kwebuso kwehla nekukhuphuka kwelivi nawukhuluma netinswane kusukela titalwa. Khombisa tinswane titfombe letinyenti masinyane nje ngalesikhatsi ticala kuphakamisa tinhloko tato bese ugcila kakhulu kutitfombe tebuso talabantu. Khombisa kufundza ubuye ukhutsate tinswane kutsi tibambe tincwadzi. Khomba titfombe nemagama lasetincwadzini nasendzaweni letihlala kuyo. 	Bukisia ucocisane nebatali ngemakhono etinswane, bantfwana labacatfutak nebantfwana labakhudlwana <ul style="list-style-type: none"> ekugcila etintfweni. ekukhombisa lutsandvo lwetitfombe netincwadzi tetitfombe. ekuchaza titfombe. ekuchaza timo labahlangabetene nato emphilwени letiphatselene nemiva. ekukhombisa kutsanza emagama labhalive netindzaba. ekwati emagama, sibonelo emagama abo. ekukhombisa lutsandvo lwekubamba nekufundza tincwadzi.
	Kuya phambili Bantfwana labacatfutako <ul style="list-style-type: none"> bayachubeka ne’kufundza’ tincwadzi nalokubhaliwe kusimindzawo sabo bayabona kutsi lokubhaliwe kwehlukile kunetitfombe bacala kubona kutsi kufundza kucala etulu kuye phasi kuphindze futsi kusukwe ngasencele kuiye ngasekudla 	Kuya phambili Chubeka ne <ul style="list-style-type: none"> kufundza tincwadzi nalokubhaliwe kusimindzawo kukhombisa kutsi nasifundza, sifundza sisuke ngasencele siye ngasekudla kukhomba usho emagama abobunjwa nemibal bese ukhuluma ngetitfombe kubhala emagama ebatfwananabakhuluma ngetitfombe labatentile 	Emaphuzu ekucashelwa latawusetjentiswa kutinswane, bantfwana labacatfutako nebantfwana labakhudlwana labasengcupheni yetinkinga tekufundza <ul style="list-style-type: none"> Akakubuki emehlweni etinyangeni letintsatfu tebuzdala Akabuki nobe alandzele intfo ngemehlo etinyangeni letintsatfu tebuzdala. Liso lelinentfutu nobe limhloshana ekhatsi. Kunyakata kweliso “likhweshela emuva” nobe “lidlukuteka” Kungahambisani kwemehlo (emeleo labuka ngekuphambana/emasoli) Kujikisa nekutjekisa kancane inhlolo nakabuka tintfo. Kufica nekuvala liso linye nakabuka tintfo. Kuhlikihla nobe kutsinta kakhulu emehlo. Emehlo agwema nobe anenkinga yekukhanya lokukhulu.

Tinhoso	Tinkhombandlela tekutfutfukisa Tinswane, Bantfwana labacatfutako, neBantfwana Labakhudlwana	Tibonelo temisebenti lengentiwa bantfu labadzala nebantfwana labazadlana ngalesikhatsi basebenta ngetinswane, bantfwana labacatfutako kanye neBantfwana labakhudlwana	Tinkhondlalela tekuhlola letibanti tekubuka, kulalela, kucaphela, kubika, kucocisana nebatali kanye nekubendlulisela ekunakweni bochwepheshe lapho kunesidzingo khona
	Kuchubekela phambili Bantfwana labancane <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • bacala kukhomba ligama ngalinye netitfombe • babona babuye bakhombe tintfo etitfombeni • babona emagama lasendzaweni labahlala kuyo sibonelo luphawu MANI, netimphawu tetikhangisi. 	Kuchubekela phambili Chubeka <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • ufundze tincwadzi nemibhalo lesendzaweni labahlala kuyo. • ukhombie kutsi nangabe ufundza ucalu etulu esandleni sesancele. • ukhombe bobunjwa, imibala njll. Ukhutsate kucocisana ngako. • ubhale emagama etitfombe ngalesikhatsi bantfwana labacatfutako bakhuluma ngaletitfombe lebatidvwebile. 	
	Kusondzela kuLibanga R Bantfwana bayachubeka <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • nekuhlela isethi yetitfombe ngendlela yekutsi tenta indzaba. • bachaza titfombe, sibonelo, batentela tabo tindzaba babuye 'bafundze' titfombe. • babamba incwadzi ngendlela lefanele bese bavula kahle emakhasi. • benta sengatsi bayafundza babuye futsi basebentise 'livi lekufundza'. • babona emagama abo labaliwe kanye nemagama alabanye. • babona emagama lasebenta kakhulu labawabona endzaweni labahlala kuyo, sibonelo, umnyango, likhabethe. 	Kusondzela kuLibanga R Chubeka ne- <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • kufundza tindzaba etincwadzini tetitfombe. • kukhombisa imikhuba lemihle yekubamba incwadzi. • kukhombisa tincenye tencwadzi, sibonelo, umgogodla, lingephandle, sihloko, tinombolo temakhasi. 	



Tinhoso	Tinkhombandlela tekutfutfukisa Tinswane, Bantfwana labacatfutako, neBantfwana Labakhudlwana	Tibonelo temisebenti lengentiwa bantfu labadzala nebantfwana labadzadlana ngalesikhatsi basebenta ngetinswane, bantfwana labacatfutako kanye neBantfwana labakhudlwana	Tinkhondlalela tekuhlola letibanti tekubuka, kulalela, kucaphela, kubika, kucocisana nebatali kanye nekubendluliselis ekunakweni bochwepheshe lapho kunesidzingo khona
4. Bantfwana barekhoda timo lebahlangabetene nato emphilweni nemibono ngelulwimi, imisindvo, buciko, umdlalo, kndlala bese kutsi ekuhambeni kxesikhatsi “ngekubhala”	Kucala Tinswane <ul style="list-style-type: none"> tenta imisindvo kuvakalisa timo letihlangabetana nato emphilweni, sibonelo, kukhala, kuhleka. tenta emabala ngemakhilayoni neminwe ephephoni nasesihlabatsini (tiyakipilita) ticala kusho lokukipilitiwe. 	Kucala Nika tinswane imisebenti letawutenta tiphendvule timo letihlangabetana nato emphilweni <ul style="list-style-type: none"> tisebentise emagama, sibonelo: tiphendvule timo letihlangabetana nato emphilweni ngemagama. ngemisebenti yetebuciko bekubona, sibonelo, kukiplita nekukhuluma ngaloko letukukipilitile. yenta imisebenti yetebuciko, sibonelo, ingoma nemilolotel, kwenta imidlalo ngetimo letihlangabetene nato emphilweni ngeminyakato nemdlalo wekulingisa. 	Bukisia ubuye ucocisane nebatali ngemakhono etinswane, bantfwana labacatfutako nebantfwana labakhudlwana <ul style="list-style-type: none"> ekukhuluma nge timo labahlangabetana nato emphilweni ekudlala imidlalo yekulingisa babodywa nalabanye lapho tikhula. ekusebentisa tinsita kudvwebatibusu tipende timo labahlangabetana nato emphilweni ekukhombisa kutsandza kudvweba tinhlavu temagama nekubhala emagama abo kanye nalamanyemagama lalula.
	Kuya phambili Bantfwana labacatfutako bacala kubyeketa timo labahlangabetene nato emphilweni. <ul style="list-style-type: none"> Bakhuluma ngetimo labahlangabetene nato emphilweni sibonelo, Ngitsandza.... Balingisa ngetimo labahlangabetene nato emphilweni emdlaweni wabo wekulingisa. Badvweba tindilinga, buso bebantu ngalesikhatsi basho emagama, sibonelo, njengamake nobe njengami. Badvweba tintfo letifolakala lapho bahlala khona lebatisebentisa kndlala ngato, sibonelo, emabhola. Benta babuye banikete emagama emkipilito ‘njengemibhalo lebayifundzile’ 	Kuya phambili Nika bantfwana imisebenti lenjenge: <ul style="list-style-type: none"> kukhuluma ngetimo labahlangabetene nato emphilweni ubute imibuto lefana nekutsi, <i>Ukhuluma ngani lomdvwebo lona?; Ngitjele ngaloku; Yini loyitsandze kakhulu?</i> kudvweba ngemakhilayoni lamakhulu emafutsa ephephoni, ngeminwe esihlabatsini babuye bakhulume ngalemidvwebo. ‘kubahala’ emagama abo emisebentini yabo. kuhlabelela tingoma usebentisa tinhlavu, sibonelo, ‘ikhokhonathi’ kwentiwa ngeminyakato yemtimba. 	Emaphuzu ekucashelwa langasetjentiswa kubantfwana labacatfutako nebantfwana labakhudlwana labasengcupheni <ul style="list-style-type: none"> Kungabi nelutsandvo lwekusebentisa lulwimi kuchaza timo labahlangabetene nato emphilweni. Kungabi nelutsandvo lwekurekhoda nobe kukhona kurekhoda timo labahlangabetene nato emphilweni nabenta umdlalo wekulingingisa. Kwati kubamba tinsita tekubhala njengemakhilayoni nemapenseli. Bulukhuni bekudvweba titfombe, kwakha bobunjwa, bese kutsi ekuhambeni kxesikhatsi, kubhala tinhlavu temagama abo. Kudvweba ngekutotoba kakhulu futsi ngemtamo lomkhulu. Kubamba ipenseli ngendlela lekungasiyo.

Tinhoso	Tinkhombandlela tekutfutfukisa Tinswane, Bantfwana labacatfutako, neBantfwana Labakhudlwana	Tibonelo temisebenti lengentiwa bantfu labadzala nebantfwana labadzadlana ngalesikhatsi basebenta ngetinswane, bantfwana labacatfutako kanye neBantfwana labakhudlwana	Tinkhondlalela tekuhlola letibanti tekubuka, kulalela, kucaphela, kubika, kucocisana nebatali kanye nekubendlulisela ekunakweni bochwepheshe lapho kunesidzingo khona
	<p>Kuchubekela phambil</p> <p>Bantfwana labancane</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • bayachubeka nekubuyeketa, kurekhoda nenchubo yekubhala labayicale batinswane nebantfwana labacatfutako. • bacala kubhala nekudvweba tinhlavu temagama. • bacala kusho emagama etinhlavu. • bacela kutsi tindzaba tabo tibhalwe. 	<p>Kuchubekela phambil</p> <p>Chubeka ne-</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • kubhala indzaba loyitjelwa ngumntfwana ngemisebenti yakhe yetebuciko (imvamisa umusho munye nobe lemibili) • kucoca tindzaba ngeluhlavi lunye nekwakhaka kwaloo. 	
	<p>Kusondzela kuLibanga R</p> <p>Bantfwana labancane bayachubeka ne-</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • kututfukisa emakhono emisipha lemincane ngekudalalisa iminwe (sibonelo, inhlama yekudlala, kufasa emanathi kumabhawodi) • kututfukisa kulawula imisipha lemincane ngekusebentisa tikelo kusika bakhiphe titfombe letineminyele legcamile, bobunjwa njll. • kututfukisa kusbentisana kwemehlo nesandla, sibonelo, ngekuphosa nekuncaga, kudvweba nekupenda. • kutsatsela lingaphandle letifombe, emaphethini netinhlavu temagama abo. • kwakha tinhlavu ngekusebentisa kupenda ngeminwe, emabkulashi ekupenda, emakhilayoni lamakhulu emafutsa njll. • kutsatsela emaphethini, emagama netinhlavu letisendzaweni labahlala kuyo basebentisa tinsita letinyenti (sibonelo, emabkulashi ekupenda, emakhilayoni lamakhulu emafutsa) 	<p>Kusondzela kuLibanga R</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Sita bantfwana kutsi basike kahle ngesikelo. • Chubeka nekukhutsata imidlalo yebhola. • Sita bantfwana kutsi batsatsele kubunjwa kwetinhlavu letinkhulu emoyeni. • Nika bantfwana tintfo tekucala kufundza kubhala njengencye yekwenta imidlalo yekulingisa kute kutsi bantfwana bente sengatsi bayafundza noma bayabhalo ngenhoso yekukhombisa kuvisisa kutsi umbhalo wentelweni. 	

INCENYE YEKUFUNDZA NEKUTFUTFUKA KWEKUCALA YESINE: KUHLOLISISA TIBALO

Livi lemntwana



Ngidzinga kuba sendzaweni lapho ngingatfola khona emaphethini, ngente kuchumana, ngibone budlelwane, ngisebente ngetinombolo, ngcondzanise ngibuye ngihlembise tintfo. Loku kungisita kutsi ngicabange, ngisombulule tinkinga ngibuye ngibute imibuto.

Kuhlolisia tibalo kumayelana nani?

- Kumayelana nekutsi bantfwana batfutfukisa kuvisisa kwabo kutsi bangatisombulula njani tinkinga, bacabanga njani, nekutsi bangasebentisa njani Iwati lwetibalo endzaweni lebahlala kuyo.
- Bantfwana batawusebentisa imitimba yabo, tingcondvo netimvo kuhlolisia live labo. Kufanele kutsi baniketwe ematfuba ekuhlolisia.
- Nabenta loku bayakwati kutfutfukisa Iwati, emakhono kanye netimongcondvo tabo.
- Benta imibono bese betama kuyifeza. Babuye bafundze kulungisia lemibono ngalesikhatsi bahlangana benta lokutsite nabontsanga nebantfu labadzala.
- Iwati lwetibalo luyatfufuka ngalesikhatsi bantfwana baphenya babuye bavakalise imibono mayelana netinombolo, kubala, bobunjwa, sikhala nekukala.

Bantfu labadzala bafanele kutsi banake kuhlolisia kwebantfwana lokuphatsele netibalo.

- Kucamba kuhambelana kakhulu netibalo kanye nekucabanga ngekwesayensi (kufuna kwati, kuhlolisia, kubona inkinga nekusombulula inkinga)
- Bantfwana labakhubatekile nalabanetidzingo letikhetskile banelilungelo lekutfola kunakwa babuye besekelwe kute bakwati kutfutfuka ngekwemakhono elwati lwetibalo lelisezingeni lelisetulu kakhulu.
- Bantfwana badzinga kukhutsatwa kutsi bahlolisise live mbamba kute basombulule tinkinga, bacambe tintfo, bacondzanise nekubala babuye batakhele imibuto yabo.
- Badzinga kwelekelelwa ngelulwimi loludzingekako Iwekfutfukisa Iwati lwetibalo kanye nekuvakalisa imibono yabo.
- Bantfu labadzala bafanele kutsi batente ligugu tindlela letehlukene letisetjentiswa bantfwana kwetfula imibono yabo.

1.

Bantfwana bakhombisa kucaphela baphindze baphendvule kutinombolo nekubala

3.
Bantfwana bahlolisisa bobunjwa, sikhala nesilinganiso

Tibalo tekucala tetinswane,bantfwana labacatfutako nebantfwana labakhudlwana

2.
Bantfwana bayahlunga, bahlembise, bacatsanise babuye basombulule tinkinga

Emaphuzu Ekubuyeketa (Emaphuzu Lafanele kutsi ahiale njalo abuyeketwa)

- Ngumaphi ematfuba simondzawo sangekhatsi nesangaphandle lesiwaniketa bantfwana kutsi bakwati kuhlolisa, kufundza kanye nekutetayeta kuvisisa tibalo kwabo lokusavela?
- Imisebenti yebantfwana (imidvwebo, imidlalo nekulinga tintfo) ikhombisa njani kukhona kwabo kusombulula tinkinga, kucabanga ngekwetigaba letilandzelanako nekwenta tincumo?
- Ingabe tikhona yini timo lebahlangabetene nato emphilweni bantfwana kute bahlolisise tinkinga tempilo mbamba, bente emaphethini, babale, bacondzanise babuye bakale?
- Bantu labadzala babasita njani bantfwana labasebentisa letinje tindlela tekuchumana kunekebentisa lulwimi lolukhulunywako kukhombisa imibono yabo yetibalo?
- Lwati Iwekucala lwetibalo luhlanganiswa njani nalamanye ematfuba ekufundza?

Tinhoso, tinhombandlela tekutfutfukisa, netibonelo temisebenti yekukhutsata tibalo

Tinhoso	Tinhombandlela tekutfutfukisa Tinswane, Bantfwana labacatfutako, neBantfwana Labakhudlwana	Tibonelo temisebenti lengentiwa bantu labadzala nebantfwana labadzadlana ngalesikhatsi basebenta ngetinswane, bantfwana labacatfutako kanye nebantfwana labakhudlwana	Tinkhondialela tekuhiola letibanti tekubuka, kulalela, kucaphela, kubika, kucocisana nebatali kanye nekubendluliselis ekunakweni bochwepheshe lapho kunesidzingo khona
1. Bantfwana bakhombisa kucaphela baphindze baphendvule kutinombolo nekubala	Kucala Tinswane <ul style="list-style-type: none"> tikhombisa kuhendvula kubantu nasetintfweni letisedvute nato. tiva umehluko emisindweni, kuletikubonako netintfo letisembi kwato. Titfutfuka ekucapheleni kwekunika tintfo emagama nemagamatinombolo ngetimo latihlangabetene nato emphilweni. titfokotela tingoma nemilolotelo yekubala. 	Kucala <ul style="list-style-type: none"> Shano tintfo nebantu lababonwa tinswane. Khuluma ngetindzawo letikuto tinswane, sibonelo, ngemuva kwendlu, indzawo latidlela kuyo. Haya imilolotelo yetinombolo ngesikhatsi sekugcokisa tinswane nekutintjintja emanabukeli, sibonelo, kune, kubili, ngiyakubona Khutsata tinswane kutsi tikulingise, sibonelo, umuntu lomdzala ukhomba imphumulo yakhe, luswane luyakubona loku bese nalo luyakwenta. Khutsata tinswane kutsi tihihanganyele kulemisebenti ngekushaya tandla nangekushaya ngetinyawo phasi. 	Bukisia ukhulumisane nebatali ngelikhono letinswane, bantfwana labacatfutako nebantfwana labakhudlwana ku <ul style="list-style-type: none"> phendvula kubantu, tindzawo nasetintfweni letisendzaweni labahlala kuyo. sebentisa imiva yabo kuvisisa lokwenteka endzaweni yabo. hlanganyela, bagcile, basombulule tinkinga babuye batfolo tisombululo. khombisa kutsanza tingoma letitsite kunaletinje kanye nemilolotelo letiphatsele netinombolo. khomba tintfo labatetaye. khombisa kwati tinombolo. khuluma ngetinombolo, tinombolomagama babuye basebentise lulwimi lwetinombolo. hlobanisa tinombolo letisencwadzini.

Tinhoso	Tinkhombandlela tekutfutfukisa Tinswane, Bantfwana labacatfutako, neBantfwana Labakhudlwana	Tibonelo temisebenti lengentiwa bantfu labadzala nebantfwana labadzadlana ngalesikhatsi basebenta ngetinswane, bantfwana labacatfutako kanye nebantfwana labakhudlwana	Tinkhondlalela tekuhlola letibanti tekubuka, kulalela, kucaphela, kubika, kucocisana nebatali kanye nekubendluliselis ekunakweni bochwepheshe lapho kunesidzingo khona
	Kuya phambili Bantfwana labacatfutako bachubeka <ul style="list-style-type: none">• nekwetama kusho emagama ekubala.• kubona kuhleleka kwetintfo.• basebentisa lulwimi Iwetinombolo njenga kunye, kibili, kunyenti• balinga ngetimphawu nemabala.	Kuya phambili Chubeka neku <ul style="list-style-type: none">• phindza emagama ekubala lasetjentiswe bantfwana ubakhombise kutsi kubala kusista njani kutsi sitfole kutsi "kungaki"• khuluma ngetintfo letibekwe ndzawonye, sibonelo, emathoyisi, timphahla tekugcoka, ticatfulo.• cela bantfwana bakutjele ngemabala netimphawu labaticambile (ephepheni, esihlabatsini)• sebentisa lulwimi Iwetibalo ngalesikhatsi ukhukuma nebantfwana labacatfutako, sibonelo, <i>Ngifuna Kunipha lelinye lithoyisi. Seningaba namabili</i>	Emaphuzu ladzinga kucashelwa langasetjentiswa kubantfwana labacatfutako kanye nebantfwana labakhudlwana labasengcupheni <ul style="list-style-type: none">• bakhombisa iminyakato lebuldhaba - kungachumanisi, kuvamisa kuwa nekushayisa etintfweni.• kukhula kancane kwesilulumagama, tinkinga tekuphimisa.• kukhombisa kungafuni kusebenta nalabanye.• Kungabi nelutsandvo Iwekulalela.• batfola bulukhuni bekuhlala batinte futsi bagcile.• bakhombisa kungakhumbuli imisebenti.• ukhombisa bulukhuni ekufundzeni tinombolo nekubala.
	Kuchubekela phambili Bantfwana labancane Bachubeka nekubala <ul style="list-style-type: none">• batfokotela kubala tintfo letisendzaweni yabo.• Nekulalela tindzaba nemilolotelo yetinombolo.• Bacala kulinganisela lokuncane ku/ lokunyenti ku	Kuchubekela phambili Khutsata bantfwana kubala ngekubuta kutsi "Kungaki" <ul style="list-style-type: none">• Coca tindzaba, uhaye imilolotelo ngetinombolo.• Sebantisa emakhadimagama kubala nekukhomba tinombolo.• Khutsata bantfwana kubala tintfo letisendzaweni labahlala kuyo.	

Tinhoso	Tinkhombandlela tekutfutfukisa Tinswane, Bantfwana labacatfutako, neBantfwana Labakhudlwana	Tibonelo temisebenti lengentiwa bantfu labadzala nebantfwana labadzadlana ngalesikhatsi basebenta ngetinswane, bantfwana labacatfutako kanye nebantfwana labakhudlwana	Tinkhondlalela tekuhlola letibanti tekubuka, kulalela, kucaphela, kubika, kucocisana nebatali kanye nekubendlulisela ekunakweni bochwepheshe lapho kunesidzingo khona
	Kusondzela kuLibanga R Bantfwana bayachubeka <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • nekubala tintfo letiphatsekako. • Basebentisa iminwe nemabala lasemaphepheni kanye netitfombe kukhombisa tinombolo. • balinganisela ngalokulula. • batfola lokufananako nalokwehlukile • babona tinombolo kanye nelulwimi Iwetinombolo. • Bahaya imilolotelο yetinombolo bahlabele netingoma. 	Kusondzela kuLibanga R <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Khutsata bantfwana kutsi basebentise lulwimi Iwetinonombolo, sibonelo, kunye, kibili, njalonjalo. • Vumela bantfwana bafake emalebuli etinombolo etintfweni, sibonelo; bangafaka inombolo kunye entfweni yabo. • Dlala imidlalo yekubala uvumele bantfwana "babale" etimeni letehlukene. • Khombisa ubuye ukhutsate bantfwana kutsi babute imibuto lapho kusetjentiswa khona lulwimi Iwetibalo, sibonelo, <i>ucabanga kutsi mangakii emaswidi lakulelibhodlela?</i> • Yenta imisebenti letawenta kutsi bantfwana batfole tintfo letihambisanako. • Yenta imisebenti letawenta kutsi bantfwana bafanele kutsi batfole tintfo letehlukile kuleti labanikwe tona. 	
2. Bantfwana bayahlunga, bahlelembise, bacatsanise babuye basombulule tinkinga	Kucala Tinswane <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • tilinga kucabanga lokuhlelekile. • tifuna kuhlolisia indzawo yato tibuye tifune kutfola netintfo letibanika insayeya. 	Kucala Tinswane <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • khuluma nebantfwana ngaso sonkhe sikhatsi mayelana naloko lokwentako nalokwentekako. • Dlala imidlalo, sibonelo, <i>nyalo uyangibona, nyalo awusangiboni</i> • Khuluma nebantfwana ngetintfo letibanika insayeya, sibonelo, bangafika njani kulethoyisi lengekho dvutane nabo 	Bukisia ucocisane nebatali ngelikhono letinswane, bantfwana labacatfutako nebantfwana labakhudlwana ku <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • khombisa lutsandvo emisebentini leyentelwe bona. • funa kwati nangabe kunemsebenti lotsite endzaweni yabo. • khombisa indlela yekutiphatsa lengagucuki ekwetameni kwenta tintfo nekutfola tisombululo. • hlanganyela ngekutikhandla emisebentini leyentelwe bona ngekukhuluma ngaloko lebakwentako, kubuta imibuto nekwenta tincumo. • Sebentisa tinsita kwenta lokutsite • hlunga, kuhlela nekusebentisa lulwimi Iwetibalo kukhombisa kuvisisa. • bahlanganyela emidlalweni yekulingisa, yekukhombisa lapho kusetjentiswa khona lulwimi Iwetibalo.

Tinhoso	Tinkhombandlela tekutfutfukisa Tinswane, Bantfwana labacatfutako, neBantfwana Labakhudlwana	Tibonelo temisebenti lengentiwa bantfu labadzala nebantfwana labadzadlana ngalesikhatsi basebenta ngetinswane, bantfwana labacatfutako kanye nebantfwana labakhudlwana	Tinkhondlalela tekuhlola letibanti tekubuka, kulalela, kucaphela, kubika, kucocisana nebatali kanye nekubendlulisel ekunakweni bochwepheshe lapho kunesidzingo khona
	<p>Kuya phambili</p> <p>Bantfwana labacatfutakobayachubeka nekuhlolisisa simo sendzawo yabo</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • bacala kusho emagama etintfo • bahlela babuye bacondzanise tintfo letifanako • letisendzaweni yabo. 	<p>Kuya phambili</p> <p>Chubeka</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • ukhulume nebantfwana labacatfutako nangabe benta imisebenti letsite njengekunatsa emanti enkomishini. • Shano tinhlobo tetimphahla ngesikhatsi sekugcoka. • Dlala imidlalo yekuhlela nekucondzanisa tintfo. 	<p>Emaphuzu ladzinga kucashelwa langasetjentiswa kubantfwana labacatfutako kanye nebantfwana labakhudlwana labasengcupheni</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • kutfutfuka kwelulwimi lokungasikahle. • kungafinyeleli kahle ekutfolweni kwelwati. • bahlangabetana nebulukhuni ekuvisiseni emagama lalula nobe imisho (kubambeleka kwelulwimi lwekulaca) • batfola bumatima ekulandzeleni ticondziso. • baphamatiseka kalula nobe ugcila kakhulu emsebentini lotsite babuye bangakhoni kubukana netingucuko. • bangenta tintfo ngaphandle kwekuhlela nobe kucabanga ngemiphumela yetento tabo. • kubona tintfo letifananako naletehlukene kuyinkinga. • uphambanisa tintfo, tinhlavu netinombolo. • unebulukhuni ekwehlukaniseni imisindvo lehlukene. • unetinkinga tekukhumbula tintfo.

Tinhoso	Tinkhombandlela tekutfutfukisa Tinswane, Bantfwana labacatfutako, neBantfwana Labakhudlwana	Tibonelo temisebenti lengentiwa bantfu labadzala nebantfwana labazadlana ngalesikhatsi basebenta ngetinswane, bantfwana labacatfutako kanye nebantfwana labakhudlwana	Tinkhondlalela tekuhlola letibanti tekubuka, kulalela, kucaphela, kubika, kucocisana nebatali kanye nekubendlulisela ekunakweni bochwepheshe lapho kunesidzingo khona
	<p>Kuchubekela phambili</p> <p>Bantfwana labancane</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • betama kusombulula tinkinga tetinombolo • bahlukanisa tintfo ngetindlela letehlukile. • Babala tintfo ngemacembu 	<p>Kuchubekela phambili</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Khutsata kuhlanganyela ngesikhatsi semisebenti njengalena yekucoca tindzaba, nekuhaya imilolotelo. Buta imibuto kute basombulule tinkinga tetinombolo sibonelo: Sindisiwe unesicatfulo si-1. <p>Kufanele ente njani?</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Cela bantfwana bakhulume ngekutsi bangasombulula njani inkinga sibonelo: Ngifuna kwati kutsi ningagibela njani sitebhisi semsheleleti. Ningangifundzisa yini kugibela? • Sebentisa titfombe netintfo kucoca tindzaba nekuhaya imilolotelo. • Khutsata bantfwana kuhlela tintfo ngendlela lebatsandza ngayo(lebakutsandzako nalebangakutsandzi), isayizi, bunjwa nembalala. Bacele kutsi babale bodywa..Khombisa tindlela tekutiphatsa nangabe babala kute ubasite. • Sebentisa umdlalo wekulingisa netindzaba kukhombisa lulwimi njengetkutsi kumbalwa, kuncane, kunyenti kuna, kufana. • Sebentisa silulumagama semagama lange-2000. • Khombisa emakhono lamanyenti kulawa langentasi. 	

Tinhoso	Tinkhombandlela tekutfutfukisa Tinswane, Bantfwana labacatfutako, neBantfwana Labakhudlwana	Tibonelo temisebenti lengentiwa bantfu labadzala nebantfwana labazadlana ngalesikhatsi basebenta ngetinswane, bantfwana labacatfutako kanye nebantfwana labakhudlwana	Tinkhondlalela tekuhlola letibanti tekubuka, kulalela, kucaphela, kubika, kucocisana nebatali kanye nekubendlulisela ekunakweni bochwepheshe lapho kunesidzingo khona
	<p>Kusondzela kuLibanga R</p> <p>Bantfwana bayachubeka</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Nekuhlunga, kuhlelembisa nekucatsanisa • basebentisa lulwimi lwetibalo loluphat selene nekuhlunga, kuhlelembisa, kuhlela. • nekusombulula tinkinga letiphatselene netimo labasheshe bahlangabetane nato emphilweni. 	<p>Kusondzela kuLibanga R</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Sebentisa lulwimi lwetibalo ngekukhombisa netindzaba tetinombolo, sibonelo, Benginemaswidi lamatsatfu. <i>Rani utsetse linye nganika Mpho linye. Manje ngine_____.</i> • Yenta imisebenti lapho bantfwana batawukwati kuhlukanisa tintfo ngemacembu lalinganako nalangalingani. • Sebentisa tindzaba kusita bantfwana kuhlunga, kuhlelembisa nekuhlela. • Khombisa lutsandvo lolunemdlandla kulendlela lebasombulula ngayo tinkinga nasetimphendvulweni labatitfolako. 	
3. Bantfwana bahlolisisa bobunjwa, sikhala nesilinganiso	<p>Kucala</p> <p>Tinswane</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • tikhombisa kwati bobunjwa, kwakheka nekuvakala ngekutsintsa endzaweni lebakuyo. • titfola ngekwakheka kwetintfo letifana nemathoyisi ngekutihlolisa . • tetama kugcwalisa timumatsi. 	<p>Kucala</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Khuluma netinswane ngetintfo letisendzaweni yato unake kakhulu bobunjwa, kwakheka nekuvakala ngekutsintsa. • Khombisa bantfwana kutsi tintfo tisebenta njani nekutsi tintjintja njani, sibonelo, licandza lelingakaphekwa nalelitfosiwe. • Banikete timumatsi letingenalutfo netintfo letingabambeka kalula kute kugcwaliswe timumatsi. 	<p>Bukisia ucocisanea nebatali ngelikhono letinswane, bantfwana labacatfutako nebantfwana labakhudlwana</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • bahlolisisa indzawo babuye balinge kwenta tintfo ngemisebenti lephat selene nabobunjwa, sikhala neku kala. • basebentisa iminyakato yemtimba, emagama, emabinta kanye nemisho kuchaza tintfo, imisebenti nebantfu. • basebentisa tinsita kukhuluma ngekutsi tintfo bativisia njani. • banaka loko labakwentako naloko lokwentiwa ngulabanye. • babelana nalabanye ngetimo labahlangabetane nato emphilweni .

Tinhoso	Tinkhombandlela tekutfutfukisa Tinswane, Bantfwana labacatfutako, neBantfwana Labakhudlwana	Tibonelo temisebenti lengentiwa bantfu labadzala nebantfwana labazadlana ngalesikhatsi basebenta ngetinswane, bantfwana labacatfutako kanye nebantfwana labakhudlwana	Tinkhondlalela tekuhlola letibanti tekubuka, kulalela, kucaphela, kubika, kucocisana nebatali kanye nekubendlulisela ekunakweni bochwepheshe lapho kunesidzingo khona
	Kuya phambili <p>Bantfwana labacatfutako</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • bakhombisa kwati kakhulu bobunjwa nemaphethini. • bahlela tintfo ngekwakheka, sibonelo, isayizi nobe bunjwa • badlala ngabobunjwa babuye babahlele ngendlela lelula. 	Kuya phambili <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Khuluma nebantfwana ngemaphethini labawabona lapho bakhona, sibonelo, emaphethini etimpahla, emvelo, yetakhiwo. • Yenta kutsi bantfwana banake mehluko kubobunjwa, sibonelo, macatsane, umcamelo. • Yenta bantfwana bahlunge tintfo letimbalwa letimasayizi lahlukene nabobunjwa. • Coca tindzaba kukhutata bantfwana kusebentisa bobunjwa kutakhela tintfo labaticambela tona. 	Emaphuzu ladzinga kucashelwa langasetjentiswa kubantfwana labacatfutako nebantfwana labakhudlwana labasengcupheni. <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • kukhuluma kubambelelekile. • utfola bulukhuni ekwenduluiseni lwati lahubonako nalaluvako. • utfola bulukhuni ekutihleleni/ endzaweni letsite • akakahleki - utsikameteka kalula abuye atfola bulukhuni ekuhlanganiseni tento nemiphumela. • akanakekeli tintfo abuye abe nebulukhuni bekuchumanisa iminyakato, sib. ingcatfu, kuzuba, kuncaga ibhola. • kungabambi kahle imicondvo. • Butsakatsaka bekukhumbula tintfo. • utfola bumatima ekwabelaneni ngemibono nekusebentisana nalabanye.
	Kuchubekela phambili <p>Bantfwana labancane</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • bakhombisa kutsanza bobunjwa ngekubasebentisa, kukhuluma ngabo nekunaka lokufananako nemehluko. • balinga kubekaka kwetintfo. • bayakwati kutfola tintfo nabanikwa ticondziso. • basebentisa tintfo letitayelekile kwakha emaphethini. • bayakwati kubeka tintfo letimbili ngebubanti (lokudze nalokufishane) nobe ngebudze (lokudze nalokufishane) noma ngemtsamo (akunalutfo/ kugcwele) • basebentisa lulwimi lwemalanga onkhe loluphat selene nesikhatsi, sibonelo, ekuseni, ebusuku. • Bacala kusebentisa emagama etibalo abobunjwa labangemadayimeshini la-3 nala-2. 	Kuchubekela phambili <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Khutsata bantfwana kutsi bakhulume ngekutsanza kwabo bobunjwa. Banike tinchazelo tekutsi kungani tintfo tifana nome tehluke. • Banike ematfuba ekutsi batfole kebekaka kwetintfo sibonelo, etulu, phasi. • Dlala imidlalo lefanana "combela bese uyabuka" • Nika bantfwana ticondziso temlomo kubasita kutsi batfole tintfo. Dlala imidlalo lebitwa ngekutsi "kufuna umcebo". • Yenta ematfuba ekudlala kamnandzi esihlabatsini, emantini nemdlalo yekulingisa. • Fundza nobe yenta tincwadzi letimayelana nabobunjwa, sikhala nekukala. • Khutsata bantfwana kutsi bahlolisia bunjwa nekukhuluma ngaye, sibonelo, calantsatfu nemakona. 	

Tinhoso	Tinkhombandlela tekutfutfukisa Tinswane, Bantfwana labacatfutako, neBantfwana Labakhudlwana	Tibonelo temisebenti lengentiwa bantfu labadzala nebantfwana labazadlana ngalesikhatsi basebenta ngetinswane, bantfwana labacatfutako kanye nebantfwana labakhudlwana	Tinkhondlalela tekuhlolola letibanti tekubuka, kulalela, kucaphela, kubika, kucocisana nebatali kanye nekubendlulisela ekunakweni bochwepheshe lapho kunesidzingo khona
	<p>Kusondzela kuLibanga R</p> <p>Bantfwana bayachubeka</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • nekubona emaphethini lalula nabobunjwa endzaweni labahlala kuyo. • bakha emaphethini lehlukene nabobunjwa. • bachaza kwakheka kwtintfo, sibonelo, phambili, emuva • basebentisa lulwimi lwetibalo ngabobunjwa, sikhala nekukala. (sibonelo, budze, umtsamo, kuphakama, sikhatsi) 	<p>Kusondzela kuLibanga R</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Khutsata bantfwana kutsi kukhulumha ngaloko labakubonile. • Khutsata bantfwana kukhulumha ngaloko labakwahile. • Yenta sikhatsi sekutsi bantfwana bakhangise ngaloko labakwahile. • Sebentisa timphawu tabo kute kutsi bantfwana bakwati kubona tintfo tabo, sibonelo, umntfwana uba nesitfombe senyanga kuto tonkhe tintfo takhe. • Dlala imidlalo lapho bantfwana bafanele bacabange khona ngesikhala nendzawo yekwenta tintfo. • Yenta ubuye ufundze tincwadzi letimayelana nabobunjwa nemaphethini. • Niketa bantfwana ematfuba ekutsi bakale sikhatsi (umuntfu lomdzala wente sibalisikhatsi sesihlabatsi) nekutfola kutsi info iyasindza nobe ilula. • Vumela bantfwana badlale ngesihlabatsi nemanti kutfola lizinga lekumumatsa. 	

INCENYE YEKUFUNDZA NEKUTFUTUKA KWEKUCALA YESIHLANU: KUTICAMBELA

Livi lemntfwana



Ngidzinga kuba sendzaweni lapho ngingakhona kubona tinsayeya netinkinga, netame tisombululo ngekuphepha nangenkhululeko ngibuye ngilinge ngekudlala, ngente umdlalo wekulingisa, kudvweba, kupenda, kusika ngibuye nginamatsisele, kubumba, nemculo, sigci, umdanso nemdlalo wasesiteji.

Kuticambela kumayelana nani?

Kuticambela kusho kutsi bantfwana baba nemibono lemisha nalelusito kanye netisombululo tetinkinga netinsayeya. Kucamba, kwenta lokusha kanye nekwenta tisombululo ngekubuta imibuto lenjengekutsi *Kwentekani lapha? Kungani kwenteka loku? Nguyiphi imiphumela lokunayo? Yini lesingayenta ngako? Kutawentekani nangabe ngi....?*

Bantfwana labancane bayakhona kuticambela kuto tonkhe tincenyen temphilo yabo, kufaka ekhatsi kutfutfukisa lulwimi, kuhlolisia tibalo, kukhutsata kuphatseka kahle kwabo, kutati nekwati imvelaphi yabo kanye nekubukana nemibuto lemeyelana nelive labo.

Inhoso lenkhulu yeKuticambela kukhutsata bantfwana kutsi bakwati kucamba, babe bantfu labakha umfanekisomcondvo babe bajabulela tebuciko kanye nekubaluleka kwekucabangisia nemakhono ekusombulula tinkinga.

Bantfwana labancane bangebantu labaticambelako ngekwemvelo kantsi tindlela tabo tekufundza nekusombulula tinkinga temvelo tingekudlala, kuphenya nekutfola kanye nekubuta imibuto.

Loku bakwenta ikakhulu emidlalweni yekulingisa, kutebuciko bekubona, (imidvwebo, lokupendiwe, kubumba, kwenta titfombe) nangemculo (kuhlabelela, kwenta umculo ngemintjingi nekuhaya imilolotelo) kanye futsi nakumidanso neminyakato.

Buciko bekubona butfutfukisa emakhono etemiva nekusebentisa kwemisipa lemikhulu nalemincane ngekusebentisa tintfo nekwati tindlela letehlukene tebuciko lobehlukahlukene.

- Umsebenti longemadayimenshini lamabili (2D) uhlose kunotsisa timo mbamba lahlangabetene nato umntfwana ngekuusa imiva yekubuka nekutsinta, kucoca nekubuta imibuto nangekukhutsata kudvweba loko umntfwana lahlangabetene nako emphilwesi. Kute indlala 'lenguyonayona' yekudvweba, kantsi bantfwana kufanele kutsi bakhulume ngekukhululeka, bangesabi kugcekwa.

- Umsebenti longemadayimenshini lamatsatu (3D) utfutfukisa Iwati lwabobunjwa endzaweni ngekudlala ngesihlabatsi neludzaka, kuhlanganisa nangekubumba ngelubumba, kufaka iglu nekunamatsisela emaphhepha, kusika bobunjwa, kugoba, kubopha nekuphutsela.

Buciko Bekwenta kunika bantfwana litfuba lekuchumana ngekuticambela, kwenta samdlalo, kuhlabelela, kwenta umculo, kudansa, nekuhlolisia iminyakato.

- Ngebuciko bekwenta; tinswane, bantfwana labacatfutako nebantfwana labakhudlwana batfutfukisa emakhono abo etemtimba nekuticambela.
- Buciko bekwenta busita ekukhumbuleni, bukhutsate budlelwane buphindze bakhe kutetsema nekutitsiba.
- Kutentela nekuhumusha kuvumela bantfwana kutsi bakwati kucamba umculo, kwenta iminyakato nemidlalo babodlwana nangekuhlanganya.

Kuticambela kuhlobene kakulu nekucabanga ngekwetibalo kanye nekucabanga ngekwesayensi (kufuna kwati, kuhlolisia, kubona nekusombulula inkinga).

Bantfu labadzala bafanele kutsi banake inshisekelo yebantfwana yekuticambela.

Emalungelo ebantfwana akha sisekelo sako konkhe kuticambela. Bantfwana banelilungelo lekuhlolisia, lekfuna kwati kanye nekuphenya tindlela

tekurekhoda kanye nekuhombisa loko lebahlangabetene nako emphilwesi.

Bantfwana labakhubatekile nalabanetidzingo letikhetskile banelilungelo lekutfola kunakwa futsi bafanele kutsi besekelwe kute bakwati kutfutfuka nekufundza bafinyelele ezingeni leliasetulu.

Khutsata bantfwana labacatfutako kutsi basebentise imifanekisomcondvo kute bakubukane netinkinga ngelutsando nangekutetsema, kusebentisa nekusebenta ngetintfo letehlukene, konyakata nekudansa kanye nekwenta umculo.

Bantfwana labancane bafanele kutsi bahlolisise babuye
batfutfukise imibono lemayelana naloko labahlangabetene nako
emphilweni, basebentise timvo, imiva, nekubukisisa.

Indlelanchubo yekucamba ibaluleke kakhulu kunemikhicito.

Yonkhe imisebenti kufanele igcile ekutfutfukiseni emakhono
ngetindlelanchubo letifokotisako netekufundza ngekwenta
kunekutsi kusetjentelwe kutfola umkhicito losezingeni leisetulu.

<p>1. Kubona, kuphenya kanye nekucamba tisombululo tetinsayeya ngekusombulula tinkinga</p>	<p>2. Kubona, kuphenya kanye nekucamba tisombululo tetinsayeya ngekudlala nekulingisa</p>
<p>4. Kubona, kuphenya kanye nekucamba tisombululo tetinsayeya ngemculo, kudansa nemdlalo</p>	<p>Tinswane, Bantfwana labacatfutako kanye neBantfwana Labakhudlwana babasombululi betinkinga labaticambelako</p>
<p>3. Kubona, kuphenya kanye nekucamba tisombululo tetinsayeya ngemisebenti yebuciko bekubona</p>	

Umdvwebo 11 Kusebenta neminden nebantfwana babo labancane kukhutsata kiticambela

Emaphuzu ekubuyeketa

- Nguaphi ematfuba laniketwa yindzawo yangekhatsi neyangaphandle kubantfwana kute kutsi baticambele?
- Imisebenti yebantfwana (imidvwebo, imidlalo nemisebenti yekulinga) ikhombisa njani kwati kwabo kusombulula tinkinga, ngekulalala, buciko bekubona nebuciko bekwenta?
- Ingabe tikhona timo letanele lebahlangabetene nato emphilweni kute bahlolisise tinkinga mbamba, kute baticambele?
- Bantfu labadzala babesekela njani bantfwana labasebentisa tindlela tekuchumana letehlukile kunelulwimi lolukhulunywako, buciko bekubona nebuciko bekwenta kukhombisa kiticambela kwabo?
- Lwati lwaphambilini lwekuticambela luhlanganiswe njani nalamanyi ematfuba ekufundza?



Tinhoso, tinhombandlela tekutfufuka netibonelo temisebenti yekukhutsata koticambela

Tinhoso	Tinhombandlela tekutfufuka Tinswane, Bantfwana labacatfutako, neBantfwana Labakhudlwana	Tibonelo temisebenti lengentiwa bantu labadzala nebantfwana labadzadlana ngalesikhatsi basebenta ngetinswane, bantfwana labacatfutako kanye neBantfwana labakhudlwana	Tinkhondlalela tekuhlola letibanti tekubuka, kulalela, kucaphela, kubika, kucocisana nebatali kanye nekubendluliselis ekunakweni bochwepheshe lapho kunesidzingo khona
1. Bantfwana bayabona, bapheny babuye bacambe tisombululo tetinsayeya ngekusombulula tinkinga	Kucala Tinswane <ul style="list-style-type: none"> kusukela titalwa tisombulula tinkinga tendlala nekungaphatseki kahle ngekutsi tikhale tifune lusito. tisombulula tinkinga tekuhlala, kukhasa, kuma, kuhamba kanye nekugijima ngekulinga kwenta nekwenta tintfo letinebungoti (kutfola tindlela tekuticambela tekuhamba). tilinga kusebentisa tonkhe tintfo letihlangana nato ngekusebentisa timvo tabo kute tivisise intfo ngayinje. tibuta imibuto lefana nekutsi <i>Kungani ...? Yini ...?</i> 	Kucala <ul style="list-style-type: none"> Tjela luswane kutsi iyini inkinga yakhe ubuye umtjele kutsi lutawentani ngayo. Buta kutsi ingabe luswane luyaludzinga yini lusito kunekutsi umane ulusite nje ungakkhulumi. Tsani: <i>Ngingakusita yini kutsi uhambe?</i> Niketa luswane tintfo letintyenti kute lukwati kulinga. Lutawufaka yonkhe intfo emlonyen i ngako-ke ciniseka kutsi yonkhe intfo lesedvute nalo ihlantekile futsi iphephile. 	Bukisia ucocisanea nebatali ngelikhono letinswane, bantfwana labacatfutako nebantfwana labakhudlwana <ul style="list-style-type: none"> ngemazinga ekufuna kwati. ngemazinga emdlandla wekuhlolisisa kanye nekuphenya live. ngemazinga ekugcila nangabe bafuna kutfola tinkinga kanye nekusebentela kitisombulula. ngelutsandvo Iwekubuta imibuto levulekile <i>Kungani ...? Kanjani? lyini ...?</i>
	Kuya phambili Bantfwana labacatfutako bachubeka <ul style="list-style-type: none"> nekulinga tisombululo tetinsayeya tekunyakata. nekulinga budllelwane betintfo. nekukhatsateka futsi bangakhala nobe batfukutsele nangabe behluleka kusombulula inkinga. nekubuta imibuto. 	Kuya phambili Chubeka nemibono lesesigabeni lesingenhla ubuye <ul style="list-style-type: none"> wente kutsi kube hendzawo lapho bantfwana labacatfutako banganyakata ngekutsi bagibebe, bahambe, bakhase babuye bente leminte iminyakato. unikete bantfwana labacatfutako emaphazili kute bente, sibonelo; tikhala letibobunjwa emabhokisini kanye nabobunjwa kute babafake esikhali ngasinye. usite bantfwana labacatfutako kutsi babukane nekucakeka ngekubakhombisa imibuto lengabutwa netinyatselo lettingatsatfwa, sibonelo, <i>Ngicela ningisite ngaloku;</i> <i>Angikhoni kukwenta- kufanele kutsi ngente njani?</i> uchubeke ubute imibuto letawusita bantfwana labacatfutako kutsi bacabange ngetisombululo. 	Emaphuzu ekucashelwa latawusetjentiswa ngetinswane, bantfwana labacatfutako kanye nebantfwana labakhudlwana labasengcupheni. <ul style="list-style-type: none"> umntfwana ukhombisa kancane kufuna kwati nesifiso sekuhlolisia nekuphenya.

Tinhoso	Tinkhombandlela tekutfutfukisa Tinswane, Bantfwana labacatfutako, neBantfwana Labakhudlwana	Tibonelo temisebenti lengentiwa bantfu labadzala nebantfwana labazadlana ngalesikhatsi basebenta ngetinswane, bantfwana labacatfutako kanye neBantfwana labakhudlwana	Tinkhondlalela tekuhlola letibanti tekubuka, kulalela, kucaphela, kubika, kucocisana nebatali kanye nekubendlulisela ekunakweni bochwepheshe lapho kunesidzingo khona
	Kuchubekela phambili Bantfwana labancane <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • bavamisa kubuta umbuto lotsi <i>Kungani?</i> • bachubeka nekulinga kwenta iminyakato kanye nebudlelwane betintfo. • bakhona kakhulu kuzama tisombulo letehlukene tetinsayeya esikhundleni sekutsi bacakeke babuye bakhale. 	Kuchubekela phambili <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Lalela imibuto ngekubeketela bese uyiphendvula ngekutimisela aze enetiseke umntfwana. • Yenta kutsi kube netinsayeya enkhundleni yetemidlalo kute banyakatise umtimba. • Yenta kutsi kube netinsayeya etindzabeni ngekutsi ubute bantfwana kutsi: <i>Ucabanga kutsi yini letawulandzela endzaben?</i> Kube bewukhona bewutawentani? 	
	Kusondzela kuLibanga R Bantfwana bachubeka <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • nekutfola tinkinga netinsayeya, bativete, bakhulume ngato babuye batfole tindlela tekutisombulula. • nekubuta imibuto lefaka ekhatsi kutsi: <i>Yini ...? Kungani ...? Kunini ...? Kanjani? Ngubani ...? Kungentekani nangabe ...?</i> • nekutfokotela imidlalo yekusombulula tinkinga njengekutfola tindlela letehlukene tekusuka endzaweni yinYe baye kulenye, kudvweba sihlahla, kutfola lwati ngelive. • nekutfokotela tiphicaphicwano, 'Combela kutsi yini lena?' nemidlalo. 	Kusondzela kuLibanga R Chubeka nemibono yalesigaba lesengcile ubuye <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • ukhutsate bantfwana kutsi batibute imibuto babuye babute nalabanye kute batfole tisombululo babuye batfole lwati nemakhono lamasha. • ubute imibuto bese umema tikhulumi letibochwepheshe kutsi tite titowuphendvula lemibuto, sibonelo; imibuto lemayelana netilwane, tinyoni, imisebenti, emasiko endzawo. • ulungiselele tikhulumi ngemibuto yebantfwana. • ucambe tingoma nemilolotel o letakhako letimayelana nekubuta imibuto. • ukhombise kutsi imibuto ibutwa njani ngendlela lenenhlonipho. • wente tiphicaphicwano letinyenti, imidlalo yekucombe la, unikete imikhondvo, sibonelo: <i>Ingabe kuyindilinga futsi kubovu futs kuneboya. Kuyini?</i> 	

Tinhoso	Tinkhombandlela tekutfutfukisa Tinswane, Bantfwana labacatfutako, neBantfwana Labakhudlwana	Tibonelo temisebenti lengentiwa bantu labadzala nebantfwana labadzadlana ngalesikhatsi basebenta ngetinswane, bantfwana labacatfutako kanye neBantfwana labakhudlwana	Tinkhondlalela tekuhlola letibanti tekubuka, kulalela, kucaphela, kubika, kucocisana nebatali kanye nekubendlulisela ekunakweni bochwepheshe lapho kunesidzingo khona
2. Bantfwana bayabona, bapheny babuye bacambe tisombululo tetinsayeya ngekudlala nekulingisa	Kucala Tinswane <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • tihlolisia simo sendzawo letihlala kuyo tibuye tente kube netinkinga kute titisombulule ngekudlala. • tidlala todvwa, tidlala eceleni kwaletinye tinswane, nemuntfu lomdzala, tibuye tibuke bantfwana labakhudlwana badlala, bantfwana labakhudlwana bangadlala nalabanye bantfwana. • ticala kulingisa timo latihlangabetene nato emphilweni, sibonelo; kudlala 'Make', 'Babe', 'Indlu', 'Bodokotela' 	Kucala <p>Yenta kutsi kube nemisebenti</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • yekudlala neluswane. • yekutsi tinswane tidlale ngetintfo letiphephile. • yekutsi tinswane tibukele labanye bantfwana badlala. • yekutsi bantfwana labakhudlwana bacale kubambisana. • yekulingisa, sibonelo; timphahla tekugcoka njenetigcoko, tikafu, bothayi, tingubo letincane, ticatfulo, tikhwama talabasikati, tintfo letisetjentiswa ekhaya, sibonelo; emabhodo, tipunu, emathulusi, tincingo, tintfo letisetjentiselwa tingcikitsi letikhettsekile, sibonelo; umtfolamphilo, sikolo. 	Bukisia ubuye ucocisane nebatali ngemakhono etinswane, bantfwana labacatfutako nebantfwana labakhudlwana. <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • ekujabulela kudlala. • ekujabulela kulingisa babodywa kanye nalabanye ngalesikhatsi batfutfuka. • ekusebentisa tintfo letehlukene kwakha imidlalo nemibono. • ekulingisa tindzima letinyenti letehlukene kute basombulule tinkinga tebunguye nekuba lilunga (tetenhla netemiva)
	Kuya phambili Bantfwana labacatfutako bayachubeka nekudlala, balingise babuye <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • bakhulise lizinga lekudlala ndzawonye, batfole tisombululo tekwabelana nekubambisana. • badlale imidlalo leminyenti yekulingisa lelukhuni, tikhatsi letidze ikakhulu ngemphilo yasekhaya nangebudlewane nebantu labadzala. • batsandze kwakha imibono netakhiwo ngemakhadibodi, tintsambo, tintsingi kanye nematje. 	Kuya phambili Chubeka nekubanika imisebenti lefanako nalekulesigaba lesingenhla ubuye <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • ukhulise indzawo yekudlala ibe netintfo letinyenti kute kutsi bantfwana bakwati kubuta imibuto babuye futsi baphendvule imibuto lefanana nekutsi: <i>Ngimudze kangakanani?</i> <i>Ngingatogcokisa njani loku?</i> • unikete sikhatsi lesinyenti sekudlala imidlalo yekulingisa lilanga ngalinye. • unikete sikhatsi lesinyenti lapho bantfwana labacatfutako badlala ngekukhululeka, bangacondzisa ngumuntfu lomdzala ngaphandle kwtizatfu tetekuphepha. • Beka emabhokisi emakhadibodi ubone kutsi bantfwana labacatfutako batawentani ngawo. 	Emaphuzu ekucashelwa latawusetjentiswa ngetinswane, bantfwana labacatfutako kanye nebantfwana labakhudlwana labasengcupheni. <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Umntfwanu lonenkinga yekukhuluma unebuluhuni bekuphimisa imisindvo sibonelo emalwimi, kungingita leminye imisindvo. • Umntfwanu lonenkinga yekukhuluma unebuluhuni bekuvisisa nekuhlanganisa emagama yekuveta imibono babuye sibonelo <ul style="list-style-type: none"> – Avisise lokushiwo ngulabanye bantu – Abe nenkinga yekulanzela ticondziso letikhulunyiwe – babe nenkinga nekuhlela imicabango yabo

Tinhoso	Tinkhombandlela tekutfutfukisa Tinswane, Bantfwana labacatfutako, neBantfwana Labakhudlwana	Tibonelo temisebenti lengentiwa bantfu labadzala nebantfwana labazadlana ngalesikhatsi basebenta ngetinswane, bantfwana labacatfutako kanye neBantfwana labakhudlwana	Tinkhondalela tekuhlola letibanti tekubuka, kulalela, kucaphela, kubika, kucocisana nebatali kanye nekubendlulisela ekunakweni bochwepheshe lapho kunesidzingo khona
	Kuchubekela phambili Bantfwana labancane bachubeka nekwenta njengasekucaleni kanye <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • nekudlala kakhulu emacenjini lamancane ekusebentiana kwenta takhiwo letiluhkuni nemidlalo ngetintfo letikhona. 	Kuchubekela phambili <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Chubeka ubanike tintfo nematfuba ekudlala ngekukhululeka nemidlalo yekulingisa • Khuluma ngemitsetfo yekubambisana kanye nemitsetfo yekusebenta ndzawonye nangabe bantfwana sebakulungele loku kantsi futsi kune'lifuba lekufundzisa' lelifaka ekhatsi tinyatselo longatitsatsa netindlela tekukhombisa. 	
	Kusondzela kuLibanga R Bantfwana bayachubeka <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • yenta tisombululo letishubile tetinkinga labatibona kusimondzawo sabo, sibonelo, kwakha umpheme ngetintfo letikhona, kwakha lidamu nelibuloho • badlala umdlalo munye babuye bakhe intfo yinye ngemalanga lamanyenti. • basebenta ndzawonye njengemalunga elicembu lelinebaholi nebasiti netindzima letehlukene temntfwana ngamunye. 	Kusondzela kuLibanga R Chubeka nekubanika lemisebenti lefananako njengasekucaleni ubuye <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • uhlele indzawo nobe imidlalo netakhiwo letitsatsa emalanga lamanyenti kutsi tiphele kwakhiwa. 	
3. Bantfwana bayabona, baphenyebabuye bacambe tisombululo tetinsayeya ngemisebenti yebuciko bekubona	Kucala Tinswane <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • tenta timphawu ngeminwe esihlabatsini naseludzakeni • tenta emahlipihiliphi ephepheni ngemakhrayoni emafutsa lacinile bese kutsi kancanekancane tiwanika ligama • ticala kwenta emahlipihiliphi layindingilizi kanye nemahlipihiliphi emigca bese kutsi kancanekancane tiwanika ligama • tidlala ngelubumba neludzaka bese tinika imikhicito yato emagama • tikhona kugcila sikhatsi lesincane kuphela 	Kucala Chubeka nekubanika lemisebenti lebonwe ngetulu ubuye <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • uphindze ulungise sihlabatsi kutimumatsi sebantfwana kutsi badvwebe ngeminwe yabo nangentitsi (sibonelo, emathileyi emakhadibhokisi) • banike emaphepha nemakhrayoni lamakhulu kutsi badvwebe ngawo • banike lubumba nenlama yekudlala yetinswane kutsi bente ema-eksperimenthi 	Bukisia ubuye ucocisane nebatali ngemakhono etinswane, bantfwana labacatfutako nebantfwana labakhudlwana ku <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • tsandza kusombulula tinkinga tekukhombisa ngekudvweba, kupenda, kusebenta ngelubumba neludzaka • sebentisa emathulusi ngelizinga lelikhulile lekuwalawula • jabulela kusebenta ngetinsita tebuciko bekubona • -sho babuye bacoce tindzaba tetifombe nemamodeli

Tinhoso	Tinkhombandlela tekutfutfukisa Tinswane, Bantfwana labacatfutako, neBantfwana Labakhudlwana	Tibonelo temisebenti lengentiwa bantfu labadzala nebantfwana labadzadlana ngalesikhatsi basebenta ngetinswane, bantfwana labacatfutako kanye neBantfwana labakhudlwana	Tinkhondlalela tekuhlola letibanti tekubuka, kulalela, kucaphela, kubika, kucocisana nebatali kanye nekubendlulisel ekunakweni bochwepheshe lapho kunesidzingo khona
	Kuya phambili Bantfwana labacatfutako bachubeka njenganetulu <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • bacala kudvweba tindingilizi letibonakalako nemigca nabobunjwa bebuso bebantu • babumba ‘tinyoka’ nemabholo ngelubumba • bacala kusika bakhiphe baphindze futsi banamatsisele 	Kuya phambili Chubeka nekubanika lemisebenti lengetulu ubuye <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • ukhulume ngabobunjwa labadvjetjwa bantfwana labacatfutako uphindze ukhulume ngaloko labakwententile nge’tikhatsi tekufundzisa’ • ubhale ligama lemntfwana ekhoneni etulu ngasencele semsebenti wakhe 	Emaphuzu ekucashelwa latawusetjentiswa netinswane, bantfwana labacatfutako kanye nebantfwana labakhudlwana labasengcupheni. <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • umntfwana akatsandzi imisebenti yebuciko bekubona. • umntfwana akawati kusebentisa emathulusi ebuciko lbekubona ezingeni lelifanele
	Kuchubekela phambili Bantfwana labancane bachubeka njenganetulu <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • bacala kudvweba bantfu (bantfu labatintsi) • bayasika bakhiphe bobunjwa labalula • bakha tintfo basebentisa emabhokisi naleminye imikhicito yemaphepha • bapenda bobunjwa ngemibal Leyehlukene 	Kuchubekela phambili Chubeka nekubanika lemisebenti lengetulu <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • khomba ubuye ucoce (‘ngetikhatsi tekufundzisa’) ngabobunjwa betintfo temtimba letehlukene, sibonelo, lomntfwana udvweba emashiya netindlebe • ukhombisa emakhono ekwehlukanisa imibala yapende kanye nemabhlashi lahlobile • khombisa kutsi sikelo sisetjentiswa kanjani 	
	Kusondzela kuLibanga R Bantfwana <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • bacala kudvweba titfombe tebantu letiyindingilizi netilwane netitjalo • bavamise kudvweba umugca waphasi newesibhakabhaka • emamodeli kanye nabobunjwa belubumba • bacoca tindzaba ngemisebenti yabo 	Kusondzela kuLibanga R Chubeka njengasekucaleni ubuye <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • ukhutsate emakhono ekubukisisa kute kutsi bantfwana basebentise kucabanga kwabo kanye nelwati lwabo lwelive kwakha buciko bekubona. • ubhale phasi tindzaba ngemisebenti yabo nangabe bantfwana bakucela kutsi wente njalo. 	

Tinhoso	Tinkhombandlela tekutfutfukisa Tinswane, Bantfwana labacatfutako, neBantfwana Labakhudlwana	Tibonelo temisebenti lengentiwa bantfu labadzala nebantfwana labadzadlana ngalesikhatsi basebenta ngetinswane, bantfwana labacatfutako kanye neBantfwana labakhudlwana	Tinkhondlalela tekuhlola letibanti tekubuka, kulalela, kucaphela, kubika, kucocisana nebatali kanye nekubendluliselis ekunakweni bochwepheshe lapho kunesidzingo khona
4. Bantfwana bayabona, bapheny babuye bacambe tisombululo tetinsayeya ngemculo, kudansa nemdlalo	Kucala Tinswane titsandza <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • tilandzelo, netingoma letilula • kuuhlabela lokunesigci nekukhuluma • iminyakato yesigci kanye nekugcuma lokunesigci • kukhulutisa tikhulutisi nekushaya tigubhu • kudansa nemuntfu lomdzala atibamble • kusebentisa tikafu nemaribhoni ekudansa 	Kucala <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Vamisa kutinika imisebenti yekudansa emini nanobe kunini nangabe tinswane tifuna kulotelwa. • Nika tinswane tikhulutisi letehlukene kute batikhulutise futsi utisite kulalela ingoma/umculo nekutsi futsi tiphendvule ngekwasigci • tinike tikafu nemaribhoni ekudansa nekunyakata. 	Bukisia ubuye ucocisane nebatali betinswane, bantfwana labacatfutako nebantfwana labakhudlwana ngemakhono <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • tsandza umculo, kudansa ngekwasigci kanye nemisebenti yemidlalo • sebentisa emathulusi netintfo ngendlela lelawuleka kakhulu kwenta umculo nesigci • jabulela kusebenta ngemculo, kudansa netintfo temdlalo • enta tindzaba letikholtewekako nemculo, umdlalo nemdanso
	Kuya phambili Bantfwana labacatfutako benta loko bebakwenta nabasesetinswane futsi bajabulela <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • kudansela umculo losemsakatweni babuye bashaye tandla • kudlala tinsimbi temculo njengetigubhu, tikhulutisi, tikhelkelehe kanye nabocalantsatfu • kulalela imisindvo nesigci, sibonelo, lesetuslu, phasi, lesheshisako, lengasheshisi, kushaya katsatfu nangakane • kuuhlanganisa kudansa nekudlala tinsimbi temculo 	Kuya phambili Chubeka nemisebenti yapahmbilini <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • bese usita bantfwana labacatfutako kutsi bahlabele futsi badanse kanye nemculo • nika bantfwana labacatfutako tinsimbi temculo kunanatela kuuhlabela netigci 	Emaphuzu ekucashelwa latawusetjentiswa ngetinswane, bantfwana labacatfutako kanye nebantfwana labakhudlwana labasengcupheni. <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • umntfwana akakwati kunyakata kalula (buka imisebenti yetemtimba ngaphasi kweuphila kahle) • umntfwana akakwati kuva kahle (kuphila kahle ngekwetemtimba)
	Kuchubekela phambili Bantfwana labancane bachubeka njenganganetu <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • bacamba tingoma bakanye nemuntfu lomdzala • bayahlabela, badanse babuye bashaye tandla ngesikhatsi sinye • benta umdlalo ngetindzaba letilula basitwa ngumuntfu lomdzala 	Kuchubekela phambili Chubeka njenganganetu <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • coca tindzaba letilula bese wenta ngato umdlalo ukanye nebantfwana • sebentisa imisindvo kwenta kancono kwenta umdlalo, sibonelo, kukhulutisa tikhulutisi kukhombisa emacembe lahhohloka etihlahleni • khutsata bantfwana kutsi bente iminyakato nemidanso kute bananatele tento etindzabeni nakumilolotelo. • cela bantfwana bente tiphakamiso temisindvo netigci nemidanso neminyakato yetilwane letehlukene, bantfu, tibhidvo netintfo 	

Tinhoso	Tinkhombandlela tekutfutfukisa Tinswane, Bantfwana labacatfutako, neBantfwana Labakhudlwana	Tibonelo temisebenti lengentiwa bantfu labadzala nebantfwana labadzadlana ngalesikhatsi basebenta ngetinswane, bantfwana labacatfutako kanye neBantfwana labakhudlwana	Tinkhondlalela tekuhlola letibanti tekubuka, kulalela, kucaphela, kubika, kucocisana nebatali kanye nekubendlulisela ekunakweni bochwepheshe lapho kunesidzingo khona
	Kusondzela kuLibanga R Bantfwana bachubeka njengangetulu <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • kudlala ibhendi yetikhahlati temculo (tigubhu, tikhuhlutisi, bocalantsatfu) kanye nemculo wemsakato noma kuhlabela. • kucamba tingoma nemilolotelu nemiculu • yenta tindzaba letingentiwa umdlalo . • camba tinyatselo neminyakato kukhombisa tilwane netitjalo netintfo etindzabeni. 	Kusondzela kuLibanga R Chubeka nemisebenti yaphambilini <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • hlela ibhendi lenebantfwana labehlukene labasebentisa tisetjentiswa temculo • yenta siphakamiso sesihloko sendzaba bese usita bantfwana kutsi bente indzaba/ingoma/umlolotelu bese benta umdlalo. 	

INCENYE YEKUCALA KUFUNDZA NEKUTFUTFUKISA -YESITFUPHA: KWATI NEKUVISISA LIVE

Livi lemntfwana



Ngifuna kwati live lami ngekuhlanganya ngemdlandla eveni lami mbamba nangekulina kwenta tintfo. Ngicela nisekele kufundza kwami ngekunginika ematfuba ekufundza ngebantfu, tintfo, tindzawo, titjalo kanye netilwanyana letisendzaweni yami yemvelo.

Kwati nekuvisisa live kumayelana nani?

- Live lebantfwana lifaka ekhatsi simomvelo letisendzaweni yabo (bantfu, tilwane, tibhidvo kanye nemaminerali ato tonkhe tinhlobo); imilandvo yeminden yabo kutsi ekuhambeni kjesikhatsi sekuba yindzawo labakuyo; simo sendzawo yabo (sibonelo, tintsaba, imifula, tindzawo letibekile, emadvwala, simo selitulu) netinsita lebatisebentisako letifana nemapenseli, tikelo, titja tekudlela, tinfo letisetjentiswa ekhaya kuya kutifwebulitifombe(emakhamera), bomakhalekhikhini, bongcodvomshini (tebuchwephesheshe)¹
- Eminyakeni yekucala bantfwana bafuna kwati ngelive. Bafundza ngelive labo ngekuhlolisa nekuvuleleka ekusebentiseni tinsita letehlukahlukene njengebantu, tinsita tekuchumana naloko labakufundza ngetimvo tabo.
- Kufundza kwebantfwana kuyatfutfuka nangabe batfola Iwati leliliciniso ngelive labo nangebantu belive labo. Kuvisisa kwabo kwekunakekela bantfu netilwanyana endzaweni yabo kuyatfutfuka.
- Bantfwana bakhula ekutetsebeni nangabe bakhutsatwa kukhombisa kwati nemakhono ngetindlela tekwenta.

Bantfu labadzala bafanele kutsi banake Iwati Iwebantfwana nekuvisisa live.

- Emalungelo ebantfwana akha sisekelo sako konkhe kuhlolisa kanye nekufundza ngelive.
- Bantfwana labakhuatekile nalabanetidzingo letikhetskile banelilungelo lekutfolia kunakwa babuye besekelwe kute bakwati kutufuka nekufundza ngelive labo ngelikhono lelieszeningi lelisetulu kakhulu.
- Bantfwana badzinga bantfu labadzala kutsi bakhulise Iwati lwabo lwetimo telive.
- Badzinga ematfuba lavamile ekufundza ngaloko lokusendzaweni yabo nekutsi kuntjintja njani. Bantfu labadzala bafanele kutsi bente imisebenti letawunaka lutsandvo nesidzingo sekuhlolisa.



¹ Department for Education and Skills, 2007. Practice Guidance for the Early Years Foundation Stage. Setting standards for learning, development and care for children from birth to five. DfES publications



Umdvwebo 12 Kusebenta nemindeni nebantfwana babo labancane kukhutsata Iwati nekuvisisa liveReflection Points

Emaphuzu ekubuyeketa

- Inkulisa, umndeni kanye nemmango bawaniketa njani ematfuba ekutfutfukisa Iwati nemakhono ngemisebenti leyentiwako?
- Tinakekelwa njani tidzingo tebantfwana netimo tekusebenta lebahlangabetana nato emphilweni, kuhlolisa, kulinga kwenta tintfo, kubukisia, kusombulula tinkinga, kutsatsa tincumo nekukhombisa kufundza kwabo?
- Ingabe akhona yini ematfuba lanele ekutsi bantfwana babelane ngekuvisisa kwabo nekubuyeketa loku?
- Bantu labadzala batesekela njani tidzingo tebantfwana tekusebentisa buchwepheshe lobehlukene njengetifwebulitifombe, imisakato, emathoyisi lasebenta ngagesi nabongcondvomshini?



Tinhoso, tinkhombandlela tekutfufukisa netibonelo temisebenti yekukhutsata Lwati nekuvisisa Live

Tinhoso	Tinkhombandlela tekutfufukisa Tinswane, Bantfwana labacatfutako, neBantfwana Labakhudlwana	Tibonelo temisebenti lengentiwa bantfu labadzala nebantfwana labadzadlana ngalesikhatsi basebenta ngetinswane, bantfwana labacatfutako kanye nebantfwana labakhudlwana	Tinkhondlalela tekuhlola letibanti tekubuka, kulalela, kucaphela, kubika, kucocisana nebatali kanye nekubendlulisela ekunakweni bochwepheshe lapho kunesidzingo khona
1. Bantfwana bahlolisisa babuye baphenye imphilo yelive labo	Kucala Tinswane <ul style="list-style-type: none"> Tisebentisa timvo tato nemakhono lakhula kakhulu ekunyakata nekuhlolisisa indzawo, kufuna tintfo, nekufinyelela etintfweni. 	Kucala <ul style="list-style-type: none"> Khutsata bantfwana kutsinta, kuva ngekutsintsa kanye nekuphenya bantfu netintfo, sibonelo, yekela tinswane tikutsintse buso, tishikishe libhodlela njll. Vumela tinswane kutsi titikhetselé ngekutinika tintfo letinyenti letiphephile kutsi titihlolisise. 	Bukisia ucocisana nebatali ngelikhono letinswane, bantfwana labacatfutako nebantfwana labakhudlwana <ul style="list-style-type: none"> lekuhlolisisa indzawo lebahlala kuyo ngekusebentisa timvo tabo. lekugcila kutimphawu tetintfo kanye nenchubo yekutsi intfo letsite yentiwa njani. lekusebentisa tinsita kuvisisa live labo lekulekelelwa lapho kunesidzingo khona. lekwabelana balandzele loko labakutsandzako . lekufuna kuba bahlolisisa lababuta imibuto. lekucaphela babuye baphawule mayelana netingcucuko.
	Kuya phambili Bantfwana labacatfutako <ul style="list-style-type: none"> bagcila kutimphawu tetintfo nekutsi intfo letsite ungayenta njani - batfokotela kuphindzaphindza basebentisa labanye bantfu kubasita kuvisisa tintfo. 	Kuya phambili <ul style="list-style-type: none"> Khulumisa bantfwana ngalesikhatsi benta imisebenti ngendlela yekuphindzaphindza, sibonelo, <i>Ngiyabona uvula incwadzi uphindze futsi uyayivala.</i> Banikete tintfo tekutsi bahlolisise babuye bavuselele kucabanga kwabo. Buta imibuto kusita bantfwana bavisise loko labakwentako, sibonelo, <i>Wakhe ini? Utfole ini?</i> 	Emaphuzu ladzinga kucashelwa langasetjentiswa kutinswane, bantfwana labacatfutako nebantfwana labakhudlwana labasengcupheni <ul style="list-style-type: none"> Kungendlulisi kahle kuvisisa Iwati , kuchumana nemibono. Kweswela emakhono ekusebentisana nalabanye. Kungafisi kuhlanganyela emisebentini.
	Kuchubekela phambili Bantfwana labancane <ul style="list-style-type: none"> bayafuna kwati babuye babe nelutsandvo lwetimphawu tetintfo netintfo letiphilako. bakhuluma ngaloko labakubonako, kutsi tintfo tisebenta njani nekutsi kungani tintfo tenteka kulabanye. bakhombisa kubona tingucuko. bakhombisa kutsanda tilwane letifuywako. 	Kuchubekela phambili <ul style="list-style-type: none"> Yenta banake tintfo netintfo letiphilako letingahlolisawa. Buka kunaka kwebantfwana ubuye futsi ubakhutsate kutsi baphendvule. Sebentisa imibuto nekucocisana. Vumela bantfwana kutsi bahlolisise ngalokuchubekako ngetintfo letibajabulisako. Coca ngetinhlobo tetilwane letifuywako nekunakekelwa kwato 	

Tinhoso	Tinkhombandlela tekutfutfukisa Tinswane, Bantfwana labacatfutako, neBantfwana Labakhudlwana	Tibonelo temisebenti lengentiwa bantfu labadzala nebantfwana labadzadlana ngalesikhatsi basebenta ngetinswane, bantfwana labacatfutako kanye nebantfwana labakhudlwana	Tinkhondlalela tekuhlolola letibanti tekubuka, kulalela, kucaphela, kubika, kucocisana nebatali kanye nekubendlulisela ekunakweni bochwepheshe lapho kunesidzingo khona
	Kusondzela kuLibanga R <p>Bantfwana bayachubeka</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • nekuhlolisia, baphenye babuye bakhulume ngetintfo kanye netintfo basebentisa timvo tabo. • nekubuta kutsi kungani tintfo tenteka nekutsi tisebenta njani. 	Kusondzela kuLibanga R <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Yenta ematfuba ekuhlolisia kutiphatsa. • Khutsata bantfwana ubuye uphendvule elutsandvweni lolukhulako lwetintfo, welule imibuto yabo. • Basite kutsi bacaphele imininingwane kute bavisise kutsi kungani tintfo tenteka nekutsi tisebenta njani. • Banike imibuto njengetinsita tekuhlolisia tintfo ngetimvo tabo. 	
2. Bantfwana bahlolisisa bacambe, bakhe tintfo babuye basebentise buchwepheshe	Kucala <p>Tinswane</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • tihlolisia tintfo tisebentisa timvo tato. • tikhombisa kutsanza emathoyisi kanye netinsitsa lettingafaka ekhatsi buchwepheshe. • tikhombisa kubona nekutsanza kutsi tintfo tisebenta njani - kuvula, tivale, ticindzetele emakinobho kanye nekutfolo imiphumela njengemisindvo neminyakato. 	Kucala <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Khuluma netinswane ngaloko letikubonako, letikuvako naletikutsintsako. • Khuluma ngetimpawu temathoyisi, sibonelo, bomdoli labakhalako nawutsinta sisu sabo, timoto letihambako nangabe utigwedla. • Nika inchazelo yaloko lokwentekako. 	Bukisia ucocisane nebatali ngelikhono letinswane, bantfwana labacatfutako nebantfwana labakhudlwana <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • lekubentisa timvo tabo kuhlolisia indzawo. • lekukhombisa kutsanza tinsita. • lekuhlanganyela emisebentini letfutfukisa kufuna kwati kutsi tintfo tisebenta njani. • lekuhlolisia tinhlobo letehlukene tetintfo. • lekusebentisa tinhlobo letehlukene tetinsita nebuchwepheshe kusebentisa nekwakha tintfo.

Tinhoso	Tinkhombandlela tekutfutfukisa Tinswane, Bantfwana labacatfutako, neBantfwana Labakhudlwana	Tibonelo temisebenti lengentiwa bantfu labadzala nebantfwana labadzadlana ngalesikhatsi basebenta ngetinswane, bantfwana labacatfutako kanye nebantfwana labakhudlwana	Tinkhondlalela tekuhlola letibanti tekubuka, kulalela, kucaphela, kubika, kucocisana nebatali kanye nekubendlulisel ekunakweni bochwepheshe lapho kunesidzingo khona
	<p>Kuya phambili</p> <p>Bantfwana labacatfutako</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • batsandza kufuca nekudvonsa tintfo babuye bacale kwakha tintfo. • bayaphenya kute batfole kutsi tintfo tisebenta njani. • bakhombisa kutsandza kuvula nekusebentisa intfo letisebenta ngagesi. 	<p>Kuya phambili</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Niketa tinchazelo taloko lokwentiwa ngumntfwana, sibonelo, <i>Ngiyabona kutsi udvonse libhokisi lemathoyisi ngesibambo</i>. • Caphela imitamo yebantfwana yekuzuba, kubutsela tintfo ndzawonye nekutipaka. Bavumele bakhulise Iwati lwabo kanye nekutfolia emakhono abo. • Khuluma ngetintfo letisebenta ngagesi nekutsi tingasetjentiswa njani ngalokuphephile. • Nangabe tikhona, yenta bantfwana batisebentise bagadvwe ngumuntfu lomdzala sibonelo, bongcondvomshini, naletinye tintfo njengabomakhaledkhikhini. 	<p>Emaphuzu ladzinga kucashelwa langasetjentiswa kutinswane, bantfwana labacatfutako nebantfwana labakhudlwana labasengcupheni</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Kwesaba kakhulu nekulangatelela kuhlolisia. • Indlela yekutiphatsa ngalokuphatamisako nangabe benta imisebenti. • Baphatamiseka kalula. • Bulukhuni ekwendluliseni Iwati nekulandzela ticondziso. • Kuphula tinsita letiniketiwe.
	<p>Kuchubekela phambili</p> <p>Bantfwana labancane</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • bahlanganisa ndzawonye tintfo tekwakha kute tisime nangenhoso letsite. • balinga kwenta tintfo ngetinsita nangetindlela letehlukile. • bayakwati kusebentisa tinsita letilula. 	<p>Kuchubekela phambili</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Yenta kutsi kube khona tintfo letinyenti tekwakha, sibonelo, emabhokisi, kanye nemakhathoni. • Khutsata bantfwana kutsi betame kutakhele tabo tintfo labaticambile. • Niketa bantfwana tinsita letinyenti letehlukene kanye netindlela – dzabula/sika ubyei unamatisele. • Bakhutsate kutsi basebentise tinsita letinkhulu letifana nemathoyisi lasebentisa gesi, bongcondvomshini. 	

Tinhoso	Tinkhombandlela tekutfutfukisa Tinswane, Bantfwana labacatfutako, neBantfwana Labakhudlwana	Tibonelo temisebenti lengentiwa bantfu labadzala nebantfwana labazadlana ngalesikhatsi basebenta ngetinswane, bantfwana labacatfutako kanye nebantfwana labakhudlwana	Tinkhondlalela tekuhlola letibanti tekubuka, kulalela, kucaphela, kubika, kucocisana nebatali kanye nekubendlulisela ekunakweni bochwepheshe lapho kunesidzingo khona
	Kusondzela kuLibanga R Bantfwana bayachubeka <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • nekwakha babuye bente tintfo basebentisa tinsita netindlela. • basebentisa tinsita letilula 	Kusondzela kuLibanga R <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Yenta kutsi kube khona tinsita letinyentti letehlukene labangatisetjentiswa bantfwana nangabe bakha tintfo tabo, sibonelo, likhadibhodi, emabhlokhi etingodvo. • Sita bantfwana kutsi bavisise inhloso yemisebenti yabo yekwakha. • Khulisa silulumagama sebantfwana. • Khutsata bantfwana kutsi babuyekete tintfo tabo labatakhile. • Bachazele ubuye ubakhombise kutsi letinsita tisebenta njani. Khumbuta bantfwana ngemitsetfo yetekuphepha. 	
2. Bantfwana bahlolisisa babuye baphenye sikhatsi nendzawo	Kucala Tinswane <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • tinemiva yekubona, kuva imisindvo neminyakato. • ticaphela imisebenti yetikhatsi tonkhe lenjengekuvuka, kudla, kuntjintja linabukeni nekutsi kwenteka kuphi. • tihlolisia indzawo ngekukhulisa iminyakato. • tiyakujabulela kuba ngaphandle nekubukisisa. 	Kucala <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Khuluma ngekutsi kwentekani kuluswane nasedvute kwalo • Sebentisa kubukisisa kwalabanye bantfwana nobe titfombe kukhuluma ngalokwenteka emisebentini yetikhatsi tonkhe. • Naka tinhlangotsi letehlukene nalebangakubona kuto, sibonelo, tilwane, tinyoni nendzawo emakhaya labahlala kuwo. 	Bukisisa ucocisane nebatali ngelikhono letinswane, bantfwana labacatfutako nebantfwana labakhudlwana <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • lekuhlolisisa babuye baphendvule kutingucuko letisendzaweni yabo. • lekukhombisa kwati ngemisebenti yetikhatsi tonkhe. • lekukhombisa kuvisisa sikhatsi ngekuya kwetimo labahlangabetana nato emphilweni. • lekufuna kwati ngendzawo lebakuyo. • lekukhumbula babuye bakhulume ngebantu lababatayele netehlakalo. • lekuhlanganyela ekwenteni imisebenti. • lekusebentisa lulwimi loluphat selene nesikhatsi.

Tinhoso	Tinkhombandlela tekutfutfukisa Tinswane, Bantfwana labacatfutako, neBantfwana Labakhudlwana	Tibonelo temisebenti lengentiwa bantfu labadzala nebantfwana labadzadlana ngalesikhatsi basebenta ngetinswane, bantfwana labacatfutako kanye nebantfwana labakhudlwana	Tinkhondalela tekuhlola letibanti tekubuka, kulalela, kucaphela, kubika, kucocisana nebatali kanye nekubendluliselis ekunakweni bochwepheshe lapho kunesidzingo khona
	<p>Kuya phambili</p> <p>Bantfwana labacatfutako</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • bacala kubona kuchumana emkhatsini wetento nekulandzelana kwemisebenti yetikhatsi tonkhe. • bavisia sikhatsi ngetindlela tetimo labahlangabetene nato emphilweni, sibonelo, nyalo, ngemuva kwasikhatsi, ngembi kwasikhatsi. • bakhombisa kutsanza live labaphila kulo netakhiwo telive labaphila kulo. 	<p>Kuya phambili</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Khuluma nebantfwana ngemisebenti yetikhatsi tonkhe nekutsi bentani ngesikhatsi salemisebenti. • Naka imisebenti lecondzene nabo ngesikhatsi semisebenti yetikhatsi tonkhe. • Sebentisa emagama lafana nekutsi: <i>nyalo, ngemuva kwasikhatsi, ngembi kwasikhatsi, itolo, lamuhla, kusasa</i>. • Coca tindzaba tetindzawo letehlukene neteluhambo. • Banike ematfuba ekudlala ngetakhiwo nekubona letintfo etimeni tempphilombamba. • Hlela luhambo lwekuyofundza 	<p>Emaphuzu ladzinga kucashelwa langasetjentiswa kutinswane, bantfwana labacatfutako nebantfwana labakhudlwana labasengcupheni</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Kwesaba nekulangatelela lokuphatsele nekwetama kwenta tintfo letinsha. • Kunganaki. • Bulukhuni kusilulumagama. • Tinkinga tekwendululisa Iwati nekukhumbula.
	<p>Kuchubekela phambili</p> <p>Bantfwana labancane</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • bangakhumbula bakhulume ngebantfu netehlakalo leteyetayelekile. • bakhombisa kuvisisa tingucuko ngekuhamba kwasikhatsi bangabuye basebentise emagama laphatselene nesikhatsi. • babukisia babuye bafune kwati ngendzawo labahlala kuyo nangemvelo yelive labo. 	<p>Kuchubekela phambili</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Khutsata bantfwana kutsi bakhulume ngetimo labahlangabetana nato emphilweni yabo. • Khutsata kucoca nebantfwana ngemisho lecalal ngekutsi, • Nangiya e.. • Khutsata bantfwana kutsi basebentise lulwimi lwasikhatsi sibonelo, <i>nyalo, ngaleso sikhatsi, ngemuva kwasikhatsi, kwendlulile</i>. • Fundza nobe wente tincwadzi letikhombisa tehlakalo, timo labahlangabetana nato emphilweni nemigubho. • Nikeka ematfuba ekwenta umdlalo wekulingisa. 	

Tinhoso	Tinkhombandlela tekutfutfukisa Tinswane, Bantfwana labacatfutako, neBantfwana Labakhudlwana	Tibonelo temisebenti lengentiwa bantu labadzala nebantfwana labadzadlana ngalesikhatsi basebenta ngetinswane, bantfwana labacatfutako kanye nebantfwana labakhudlwana	Tinkhondlalela tekuhlola letibanti tekubuka, kulalela, kucaphela, kubika, kucocisana nebatali kanye nekubendlulisela ekunakweni bochwepheshe lapho kunesidzingo khona
	Kusondzela kuLibanga R\ <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Bacala kwenta umehluko emkhatsini wesikhatsi lesengcile nesikhatsi sanyalo ngekusebentisa emagama lafana nekutsi <i>Ngisemncane...</i> • Bafta kakhulu kutfolo ngetimphawu tendzawo labahlala kuyo netemvelo yelive labo. • Bachaza ngekutetsema timo labahlangabetene nato emphilweni yabo. • Bakhombisa kutsanza labanye bantu – emalunga emndeni, bangani. • Batfola ngetebuchwepheshe babuye babone imisebenti yato - bongcondvomshini, emathoyisi agesi, bomakhalekhikhini njll. 	Kusondzela kuLibanga R <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Yenta nebantfwana imisebenti yekulandzelanisa tintfo kute babe nelwati l'wesikhatsi, sibonelo, sebentisa titfombe tetinswane, bantfwana labacatfutako nebantfwana labakhudlwana kute wente umugcasikhatsi wetitfombe. • Khutsata bantfwana kutsi babute imibuto – <i>ngubani, yini, kuphi, kungani, nini, njani</i>. • Ngenisa silulumagama kusita bantfwana kutsi bakhulume ngaloko labakubonako. • Hlela luhambo lwekuyofundza lolutawusita bantfwana kutsi bavisse indzawo yabo lebanti. • Yenta tincwadzi nebantfwana – umuntfu lomdzala ukhombisa ngemidvebo indzaba lecocwa ngumntfwana. • Banike ematfuba ekutsi bantfwana babone babuye bakhulume ngelwati netebuchwepheshe betekuchumana, sibonelo, khuluma ngekutsi kwentani nekutsi kungasetjentiswa njani ngalokuphephile. Nangabe tikhona, yenta kutsi bantfwana badlale imidlalo yabongcondvomshini lefanele kubatfutfukisa. 	

KUHLOLWA KWEKUTFUTFUKA KWETIDZINGO TEMNTFWANA NGAMUNYE NELUTSANDVO LWEKUFUNDZA

Luhlakamsebenti Lwekharikhulamu Lwavelonke
lunetinkhombandlela

- tekubukisisa tidzingo tekutfutfuka nekufundza kwemntfwana ngamunye.
- tekuhlela imisebenti lehlangabetana netidzingo tekutfutfuka temntfwana ngamunye nelutsandvo lwekufundza.
- tekwenta imisebenti nebantfwana.
- tekuhlola tidzingo tekutfutfuka nekufundza kwebantfwana nekuhlola luhlelo Iwe-ECD kutsi luyakhona yini kuhlangabetana netidzingo temntfwana ngamunye.

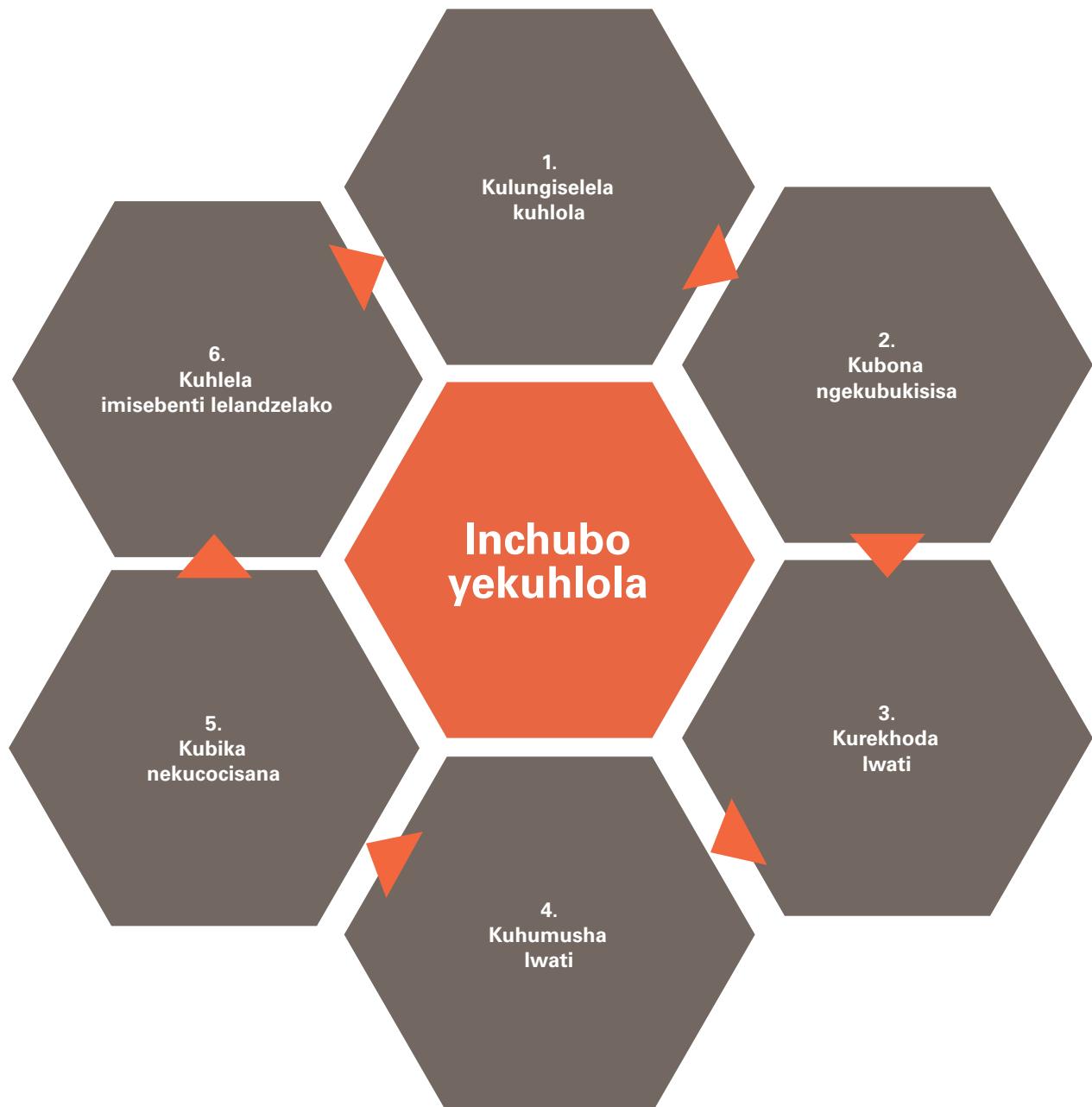
Kuyini kuhlola?

Kuhlola kuyinchubo lechubekako nalehleliwe yekubona, kubutsela ndzawonye nekuhumusha Iwati ngekutfutfuka nekufundza kwetinswane, bantfwana labacatfutako nebantfwana labakhudlwana.

1. Kulungiselela kuhlola
2. Kubona simo semphilo, kututfutfuka nekufundza kwemntfwana ngamunye.
3. Kurekhoda Iwati Iwemntfwana ngamunye.
4. Kuhumusha Iwati kute kututfutfuka nekufundza kwebantfwana kube ncono ngekwenta imisebenti lehleliwe.
5. Kubika nekucocisana nebatali ngetidzingo nalokutsandvwa ngumntfwana ngamunye kute bavisise babuye basite ekutfutfukeni, ekufundza kanye nakutidzingo letikhetskile temntfwana.
6. Kuhlela imisebenti lelandzelako kute kwakhelwe etukwaloko labakhana kukwenta nekubukana netidzingo tekutfutfuka kwemntfwana.

Ngaso sonkhe sikhatsi kuhlola kulesigaba semphilo yemntfwana *kuyakha*. Umntfwana angeke ‘aphase’ nobe ‘afeyile’. Ututfutfuka, akhule abuye afundze. Niyacelwa balingani kutsi ningabaniki tivivinyo letihlelekile nobe iuhlolo.





Umdvwebo 13 Inchubo yeKuhlola

Inhoso yeluhlolo (kututfuka ngekusheshisa nekwephuta)

Bantfu labadzala nebantfwana bahlulela onkhe malanga ngekukhona kwabo kanye nekukhona kwalabanye – Iwati Iwabo, emakhono abo netindlela tabo tekutiphatsa. Basebentisa letehlulelo kuncuma tinyatselo letifanele kutsi titsatfwe esikhatsini lesitako. Letehlulelo tinhlolo tekukhona kulesigaba.

Bantfu labadzala labasebenta kutinhlelo tekucala kufundza kwebantfwana bahlola tidzingo tekututfuka kanye netekufundza kanye nalokufunwa ngumntfwana ngamunye, umntfwana locatfutako kanye nemntfwana lomncane lababanakekelako, kute kutsi bakwati kuhlela imisbenti yekwenta kancono kututfuka nekufundza kwemntfwana.

Basebentisana nebatali nebantfwana.

Inhoso yekuhlola kwesekela nekukhutsata kututfuka nekufundza kubantfwana, bantfwana labacatfutako nakubantfwana labacatfutako kanye nekuhlola tidzingo tabo kuto tonkhe tinhlangotsi tetimphilo tabo. Ngekumisela kuluhlolo loluchubekako, bantfu labadzala bafaka ekhatsi bonkhe bantfwana kuloluhlelo lwemalanga onkhe.

Loku kusho kutsi kuhlola kabalulekile ekuncumeni kutsi kutsi yini tidzingo temntfwana naloko lakufunako ngaleso sikhatsi, kute kutsi **kuhlewe masinyane** leminye imisbenti kute kwentiwa kancono kututfuka kwakhe kanye naloko lakufunako. Loku kusikhombisa kutsi sifanele kutsi ngaso sonkhe sikhatsi sikhutsate bafundzisi betfu kutsi bente simondzawo sifanele kukhutsata tidzingo tekututfuka nekufundza.

Bantfwana labanetidzingo letikhetskile tekufundza nekututfuka

Umuntu lomdzala uhlola tidzingo letikhetskile kanye netihibe bantfwana labanekukhubateka kwetekututfuka nekufundza lababukana nato kute babanike imisbenti lefanele kanye netisombululo eluhlelweni Iwabo lwemalanga onkhe. Kwendluliselwa kubetekwelashw alabahetsekile kwentiwa ngemuva kwekukhulumisana nebatali. Tincomo letentiwe ngugetekwelashwa lokhetsekile tifanele kutsi tifakwe eluhlelweni lwemalanga onkhe kute kycinisekiswe kwesekelwa lokuchubekako kusimondzawo lesifaka konkhe ekhatsi, lesesekelananko nalesemukelanako.

Kuhlolwa kwentiwa kuphi kuleminyaka yekucala kufundza?

Umntfwana ngamunye uba nematfuba lamabili:

- litfuba lasekhaya lelibaluleke kakhulu
- kanye nelitfuba eluhlelweni Iwe-ECD, nobe ngabe lusekhaya nobe Iwesikhungo

Umntfwana ngamunye utawutfolia ematfuba ekututfuka lafanano nobe lehlukile ekuhlangabentana netintfo emphilweni endzaweni ngayinje lenelwati lolwehlukile mayelana nemhlaba, emakhono, timongcondvo kanye netindlela tekutiphatsa letifundvwe endzaweni ngayinje.

Bothishela basema-ECD badzinga kycinisekisa kutsi kuhamba umgamu lomudze ngendlela longahanjwa ngayo, letinhlolo letimbili tematfuba ekuhlangabetana netintfo emphilweni tiyahlangana nete kuchukela embili lokungenatihibe kumntfwana ngamunye losemkhatsini welikhaya kanye nesikolwa. **Loku bakwenta ngekutsi basebentisane kakhulu nebatali neminden yemntfwana ngamunye labamnakekelako.**

Tinyatselo letifanele kutsi titsatfwe nakuhlolwa tidzingo tidzingo tebantfwana tekututfuka kanye naloko labafuna kukufundza

Sinyatselo se-1 Kulungiselela luhlolo loluchubekako

Luhlolo kuleminyaka yekucala alukahleleki futsi lwentiwa onkhe malanga kumntfwana ngamunye. Liphepha lekuhlola-ngaphandle (UCECE)

Kugcizelela kw-NCF kusekubukisisen bantfwana ngalokuchubekako

nangendlela lehlelekile, ngesikhatsi setinchubomvama telusuku, imisebenti lehleliwe neyekudala ngekukhululeka.

Kubukisia kusho kunakisisa ngekucophelela lokukhulu kanye nekulalelisisa ngekucophelela umntfwana ngamunye onkhe malanga.

Inkhobandlela yekuhlola imiselwe kutinkhundla tekucala kufundza letisitfupa kanye nemibono yeluhlolo ngalunye. Bantfu labadzala basebentisa lemibono njengesisekelo sekubukisia umntfwana ngamunye.

Lungiselela luhlolo ngekutsi uhlele

1. ube nelibhuku lekubhalela lelitawuhlala lidvutane nawe, lapho utawuhbala khona emanotsi lanelusuku lamayelana nemntfwana ngamunye ngalelo langa mayelana nemagcatsi labalulekile kanye netinsayeya lomntfwana labukana nato
2. lifayela lemntfwana ngamunye lapho kutwendluliselwa khona emanotsi lanetinsuku kute kugcinwe lonkhe Iwatiso lolumayelana nemntfwana (emakhophi eNcwajana Yendlela Leya Emphilweni, iminingwane yekubhalisa, emakhophi emibiko leya kubatali, emanotsi lekutawukhulunyiswa nebatali ngawo, njalo njalo).
3. kube khona lithebuli letikhatsi temihlangano lehlelekile lekucocisana nebatali.

Sinyatselo se-2 Kobona lokutsite ngekubukisia: kwakha nekugcogca bufakazi bekuzuza/betinsayeya

Umfundzisi ufanele kutsi akhumbule kutsi uboneni kute kutsi akwati kuhlela kahle futsi ngalokunemphumelelo kwetidzingo temntfwana ngamunye naloko lakufunako, kute kutsi akwati kucocisana ngaletidzingo nalokunwa ngumntfwana netinhlelo takhe nebatali bemntfwana ngamunye.

Indlela lekahle kakhulu yekwenta loku kutsi ente emanotsi mayelana nekutfutfuka lokubalulekile nalokufunwa ngumntfwana ngamunye

Lamanotsi atawumiselwa kulwatiso lolukulama-ELDA lasitfupha.

Bukisisa tento temntfwana ngamunye netindlela tekutiphatsa onkhe emalanga.

- Buka tento takhe kute ubone emakhono lawatfutfukisako, sibonelo, kuhlala phasi, kucatfuta, kushwila umtimba wakhe, kubamba ikhrayoni, kwenta timphawu ephepheni (buka isethi yeluhluhluhloku Nkhombandlela Yekutfutfukisa Luhlelo)
- Lalela umsindvo lowentiwa ngmntfwana
- Sebentisa imiva yekunukisa neyekutsinta kute ubukisise kugula kumntfwana (sibonelo, kunuka kwemphefumulo

wemntfwana, emangcoliso, sivuvu semtimba, koma , kujuluka)

- Bhala emanotsi lapho ubhala khona kubukisia. Bufakazi lobhaliwe bubaluleke kakhulu. Loku kuliciniso kakhulu mayelana netemphilo neuphepha, lokwenganyelwe ngumtsetfo (bufakazi lobubhaliwe bekulimala, tingoti, kugula kanye netinyatselo letatsatfwa kute jubukwane naloku).

Sinyatselo se-3 Kurekhoda Iwati

Batali kanye nebafundzi beKKK(ECD) bakhumbula Iwatiso lolubalulekile mayelana nekutfutfuka nekufundza kwemntfwana. Umfundzisi weKKK(ECD) ucale akubhale phasi loku kumanotsi akhe ekubukisia elusuku ngalunye bese ukubhala ngalokuhlelekile kumibiko yalomntfwana yekutfutfuka netidzingo.

Kuleminyaka yekucala, KUTE emamki nobe emaphesenthi lanikwa umntfwana. Konkhe kuhlolwa kwentiwe ngetincomo. Imisebenti yayo ngulena lelandzelako:

Tidzingo temntfwana tekutfutfuka ku-ELDA ngayinye	Tintfo latsandza kutifundza umntfwana ngamunye
Kunye kwaloku lokulandzelako kwenhlosye-ELDA ngayinye	Lomntfwana utsandza kakhulu
Lomntfwana sewucala ku	
Lomntfwana uyachubeka kulenhlos	
Lomntfwana uyachubeka uchubekela embili kakhulu kulenhlos	
Lomntfwana sewukulungele kuya kuLibanga R kulenhlos	
Tidzingo talukufunwa ngulomntfwana kwamanje ku-ELDA nguleti..... (yenta luhlu) 1. 2.	
Sidzinga kusebentisana kute sinike lomntfwana ematfuba lilanga ngalinye..... (yenta luhlu lwemisebenti yebafundzisi beKKK(ECD) nebatali labatawuyenta ndzawonye ekhaya kanye nakuLuhlelo LweKKK(ECD) 1. 2.	

Sinyatselo se-4 Kuhumusha Iwati

Kubalulekile kuhlolabufakazi. Batali kanye nephrankthishina bayancuma kutsi nguluphi Iwati lolubalulekile Iwekutsatsa tincumo mayelana netidzingo tekutfutfuka kwemntfwana naloko lakutsandzako. Loku kwentiwa ngelwati lolwetayelekile Iwetinkhombandlela tekutfutfuka ku-ELDA ngayinye.

Sinyatselo se-5 Kubika kanye nekucocisana ngemiphumela

Kubika kuyinchubo yekuchumana nebatali, sikolo kanye nalabanye labatsintsekako ngesimo sekutfutfuka nekufundza kanye netidzingo temntfwana. Kubika kucala ngekubhala uchaze kutfutfuka nekufundza kwemntfwana.

Kunetinhlobo letintsatfu tebantfu labadzinga kuhlala batiswa netidzingo netintfo letitsandvwa ngumntfwana ngamunye. Ngulaba:

- Batali neminden yemntfwana.
- Balingani lababochwepheshe ngekwemsebenti nangabe umntfwana unetidzingo letikhetskile letidzinga kunakekelwa bochwepheshe.
- Balingani labakuluhlelo IweKKK (ECD) nalabakulibanga R ngembi kwekutsi umntfwana aye kulelo klasi esikolweni.

Tingcoco tisuselwa kubufukazi lobugcogcwe kumarekhodi ekubukisia.

Imvamisa tingcoco tisuselwa kumbiko lobhaliwe loya kubatali nakubalingani.

Tingcoco tenteka

- ngalokungakahleleki nangabe batali baletsa babute balandze umntfwana lilanga ngalinye (kuvamisa kuba mayelana netindzaba tetemphilo netekuphepha kanye nekuhalalisela umntfwana ngaloko laphumelele kuko ngalelo langa). Nangabe lomunye umuntfu lomdzala nobe umntfwana lomkhudlwana wekhabolomntfwana kunguye loletsa abuye alandze lomntfwana, batali batawudzinga kutsi banikete imvume yekutsi kube netingcoco letijulile futsi kudzingeka kutsi baniketwa lwati lolubhaliwe ngetehlakalo letitsite.
- ngalokungakahleleki basebentisa lucingo nangemilayeto leya kubatali lebhalwe emabhukwini eluhlelo lwasekhaya lwemntfwana.
- ngalokuhlelekile ngemihlangano lehlelwae phambilini yemtali ngamunye kanye nephrakthishina.

Tindlela tenchubo yekuhlola titfolakala kutinkhombandlela tetinhlelo tekututfuka letihambisana ne-NCF.

Kuhlola luhlelo IweKKK (ECD)

Yini kuhlola?

Kuhlola kwentiwa kumntfwana ngamunye.

Kuhlola kwentiwa kuluhlelo lonkhe nekutsi luhlangabetana njani netidzingo

- tabo bonkhe bantfwana
- temindenli lesebentisa loluhlelo
- tetinhlangano kanye nebantu labesekela loluhlelo (Litiko Letekututfukiswa Kwetenhlalo nalamanye ematiko ahulumende, tinhlangano letisita ngetimali nemmango, tinhlangano letitimele netetenkholo kanye nalabanye labasita ngetimali).

Kuhlola kuyachubeka futsi kufaka ekhatsi

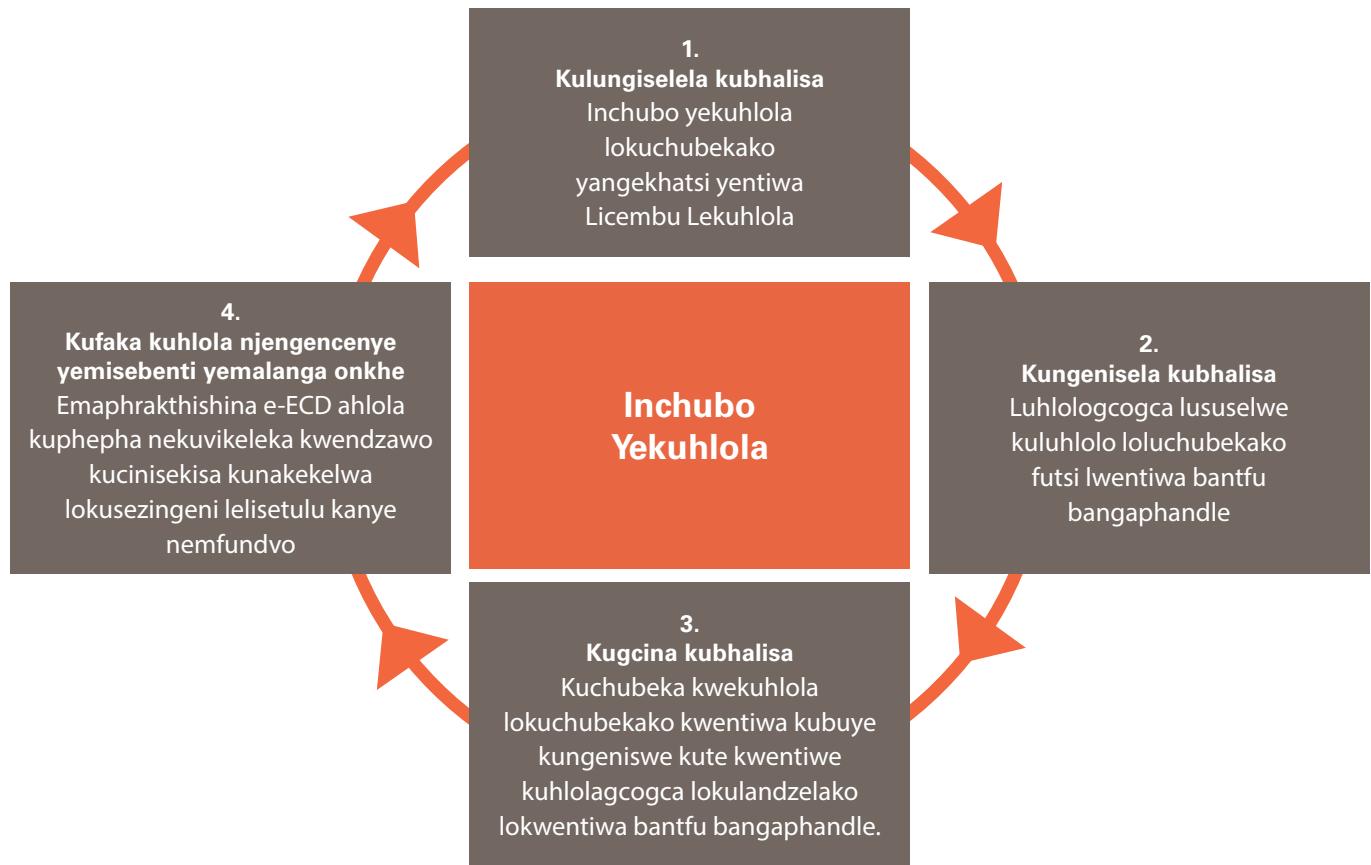
- kuhlola kwemalanga onkhe kutekuphepha nekuvikeleka, temphilo kanye nekudla lokunemsoco eluhlelweni Iwe-ECD
- Iuhlolo lwangenyanga nobe ngekota lwekwetfulwa kwematfuba ekufundza kuwo onkhe ema-ELDA

Lesi sibonelo senkhombandlela yekuhlola:

Tincenye Tekucala Kufundza Nekututfuka	Emandla eluhlelo	Butsakatsaka beluhlelo	Sinyatselo lesifanele kutsi sitsatfwe	Ngubani? Nini?	Bika ku ... Mhla ... (lusuku) (kusayinwe)
Sibonelo i-ELDA ye-1: Kuphatseka kahle					
Kudla lokunemsoco					
Temphilo nekuhlanteka					
Kuphepha nekuvikeleka					
Kututfuka ngekwemtimba					
Kucinisela kwebantfwana					
I-ELDA ye-2:					

Imibiko yekuhlola iyentiwa ibuye inikwe bonkhe labadlala indzima lebalulekile, kufaka ekhatsi

- likomiti lelilawulako emhlanganweni ngamunye (njengentfo lehlala ikhona ku-ajenda).
- batali emihlanganweni yebatali letayelekile ikota ngayinye.
- labasita ngetimali nangabe bafuna imibiko.



Umdvwebo 14 Inchubo lechubekako yekuhlola luhlelo Iwe-KKK (ECD)

Tindlela tenchubo yekuhlola titfolakala kutinkhombandlela tetinhlelo tekututfuka letihambisana ne-LLY (NCF).

Ema-akronimi

(CAPS) SISEYENE	Sitatimende Senchubomgommo YeKharikhulamu Nekuhlola
(CBO) TLE	Tinhlangano Letigcile Emmangweni
(ECD) KKK	Kucala Kututfuka Kwebuntfwana
(FBO) TLK	Tinhlangano Letigcile Kutenkholo
(GPD) TTT	Tinkhombandlela Tetinhlelo Tekututfukisa
(NCS) SISEYA	Sitatimende Sekharikhulamu Yavelonkhe
(NELDS) TTTKK	Timiso Tavelonkhe Tekucala Kufundza Nekututfuka
(NGO) TL	Tinhlangano Letitimle
(NQF) LLL	Luhlaka Lweticu Lwavelonkhe
(SAQA) ULTNA	Umtimba lophetse teticu eNingizimu Afrika

Emagama Iasetjentisiwe netinchazelo

Ligama	Inchazelo
Luswane, umntfwana locatfutako nemntfwana lomkhudlwana	<p>Ngekuhambisana ne-TTTKK (NELDS), imikhakha yeminyaka ngulena lelandzelako:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> Tinswane: kusukela batalwa kuye lokungenani etinyangeni leti-18 Bantfwana labacatfutako: kusukela etinyangeni leti-18 kuya etinyangeni letinge-36 (iminyaka lemitsatfu) Bantfwana labakhudlwana: kusukela eminyakeni lokungenani lemitsatfu kuya kulemine. Kusondzela kuLibanga R: kusukela lokungenani eminyakeni lemine kuye esikhatsini lapho bantfwana labakhudlwana bangena kuLibanga R (emnyakeni lebahlanganisa ngawo iminyaka lesihlanu).
Umntfwana	Umuntfu longaphasi kweminyaka le-18 budzala.
Logadza umntfwana/make wasemini	<p>Umuntfu nobe nguloholako nobe longaholi, lonakekela bantfwana labasitfupha lapho kungasiko emakhaya akubo, mhlawumbe ekhaya lakhe nobe endzaweni leyentelwe bantfwana.</p> <p>Tidzingo tekubhalisa nekuhlola kukhulunywa ngato kuMtsetfo weBantfwana 38 we-2005. Labanye bomasipala badzinga kutsi bantfu labagadza bantfwana babhalise kubo.</p>
Bantfwana labakhubatekile kanye nalabanetidzingo letikhetskile tekutfutfuka nekufundza	<p>Bonkhe bantfwana bacala babantfwana. Banemakhono lamanyenti kantsi futsi bangaba nekukhubateka lokunyenti. Kukhubateka kuyincenyne yinye yemphilo yemntfwana. Bantfu labadzala bafanele kutsi babukisise, bakhulume babuye bakhutsate tintfo lababenta kahle bantfwana netindlela lebakhula babuye bantjintje ngato. Kukhuluma kanye nekukhutsata emandla kutfumela umlayeto kuwonkhe umuntfu kutsi bantfwana labanetidzingo letikhetskile nabo banemakhono.</p> <p>Kukhubateka kungaba nguloko latelwe nako nobe lokungekhatsi kumntfwana, sibonelo, kwemtimba (kulahlekelwa sitfo semtimba nobe kukhubateka kwencenyne yemtimba nobe simo setekwelashwa); kwekuva (kungeva etindlebeni nobe kungaboni); kwekufundza (sibonelo, bulukhuni bekufundza)</p> <p>Kukhubateka kungabangwa nobe kungengetwa kweswela, budlova, imphilo yemndeni lengakatinti nekuhlukumeteka.</p> <p>Umntfwana uba ngulokhubatekile nangabe bantfu labasendzaweni lahlala kuyo bangakunaki kwehluka kwakhe ngekwemtimba nangekwengcondvo babuye bangakunakekeli ngetindlela letihloniphekile.</p>
Sifo lesitsatselanako	Sifo lesingendlulisawa kulabanye, sibonelo: luhwewkhwe, impondo (sibhokisana), incubulunjwana.
Likhono lekwenta lokutsite	Bantfu labanemakhono ekwenta lokutsite netakhamuti banelwati lolwenele lolulusito, banemakhono lalusito kanye netindlela letikahle tekutsatsa tintfo kute baphile imphilo lekahle, lephumelelako nalejabulisako.
Ikharkhulamu	Ikharkhulamu yesigaba sekucala sebuntfwana imayelana nako konkhe labahlangabetana nako bantfwana kusukela batalwa kuye eminyakeni lemine yebudzala etimeni letehlukene.
Lokulungile ngekwekutfutfuka	Leligama lisetjentiselwe kuchaza imisebenti, tinsita nobe tinhlelo. Yindlela yekusebenta nebantfwana lenaka kutsi yini leyatiwako mayelana nekutfutfuka kwemntfwana kanye nekutsi yini leyatiwako nobe lefundziwe ngemntfwana ngamunye kanye nekutfutfuka kwakhe endzaweni lahlala kuyo kanye nesimo latalwe waphindze wakhula kuso.
Kwephuta kutfutfuka nekutfutfuka ngekusheshisa	<p>Bantfwana bavamise kutfutfuka ngekusheshisa kuletinie tincenyne labakhombisa kutitsanda kakhulu nekuba nelikhono kuto, sibonelo: luswane lungatsandza kakhlulu lubuye lukhone kudvweba nekupenda.</p> <p>Bantfwana bavamise kuhlangabetana nekwehuta kutfutfuka lokungaba kwesikhatsi lesidze noma sikhatsi lesifishane. Bangakhombisa kungatsandzi luhlobo lolutsite lwemsebenti noma ingcoco.</p>

Ligama	Inchazelo
Kusheshe kubonwe nekungelela kutihibe tekufundza, kututfuka nekuhlanganya	<p>Sihibe ngunobone ngabe yini lema endleleni yekufundza kwemntfwana. Tihibe tekufundza tibanti kwendula kukhubateka; tifaka ekhatsi tihibe tangaphandle njengendlala, kuhlukumeteka kanye netihibe letingekweluhlelo, sibonelo: emaklasi lamakhulu, kwaswelakala kwetinsita netinhlelo tekweskela.</p> <p>Kusheshe kubonwe kwetihibe tekufundza nekututfuka kusho kuhlolisia naletinye tindlela tekusheshe ubone timphawu tekucala tensayeya kunobe ngabe nguluphi luhlangotsi lwekututfuka kwemntfwana.</p> <p>Kushesha ungenelele sinyatelo lesitsatfwako kute kulungiswe tihibe tekufundza nekututfuka letitfoliwe lokufaka ekhatsi tonkhe tinhlelo temikhakha yonkhe yekweskela umntfwana nemndeni wakhe.</p>
KKK (ECD)	Kucala kututfuka kwebuntfwana kuligama lelisambulelo lelisho tinchubo lapho bantfwana kusukela batalwa bate babe lokungenani neminyaka leyimfica bakhula futsi bandlondlobale ngekwemtimba, ngekwengcondvo, ngekwemiva, ngekwemphefumulo, ngekwesimilo nangekwetenhlalo.
Sikhungo se-KKK (Inkhulisa)	Nanobe ngusiphi sakhiwo nobe emagecke lesinakekelwako nobe lesisetjentiswako, nobe kwentelwa kutfola imali nobe cha, kwemukela, kuvikela nekunakekela mhlawumbe kwasikhashana nobe ngalokuphelele bantfwana labangetulu kwalabasitfupa bangekho kubatali babo. Ngekuya ngekubhalisa, sikhungo se-KKK (ECD) singatsatsa tinswane, bantfwana labacatfutako kanye/nobe bantfwana labalungele kuba senkulisa. Leligma lelitsi sikhungo se-KKK (ECD) lingasho inkhulisa, sikhungo sekunakekela bantfwana emini, licembu lekudlala, sikhungo sangembi kwekuya esikolweni, sikhungo sekunakekela bantfwana nababuya esikolweni, njll. Tikhungo te- KKK (ECD) ngalesinye sikhatsi tibitwa ngekutsi tindzawo te- KKK (ECD).
Iphrakthishina ye-KKK (ECD)	(Buka Iphrakthishina)
Lizinga le-4 le- KKK (ECD)	Ticu telizinga le-4 te- KKK (ECD) neTifundvo Tetemfundvo, letibhaliswe ku-LLY (NCF) yi-ULTNA (SAQA)
Tinhlelo te- KKK (ECD)	Lena yimisebenti lehleliwe kute ikhutsate kututfuka kwemtimba, kwengcondvo, kwemiva, kwemphefumulo, kwesimilo netenhlalo tebantfwana kusukela bantfwana batalwa bate babe neminyaka leyimfica.
Tinsita te- KKK (ECD)	Tinsita letinyenti (sibonelo, kuvikela temfundvo, tempilo, tenhlalo) letiniketwa kute tichube kukhula nekututfuka kwebantfwana ngekwemtimba, ngekwengcondvo, ngekwemiva, ngekwemphefumulo, ngekwesimilo kanye nangekwetenhlalo kusukela batalwa bate babe neminyaka leyimfica.
Indlela yekwenta lephumelelisako	<p>Indlela yekwenta lephumelelisako igcila kumsebenti netinchubo letivumela bantfwana kutsi batfole kutsi tidzingo tabo tiyini, labakutsandzako ibuye futsi inikete tinhlobo letehlukene tekweskela letifanele kufundza nekututfuka kwabo.</p> <p>Indlela yekwenta lephumelelisako isuselwe kutinchubomgommo letihlangabetana netidzingo tabo bonkhe bantfwana labacatfutako njenge-White Paper 5 kanye neMtsetfo Wekunakekelwa kweBantfwana.</p>
Simo sendzawo	Simo sendzawo lapho luhlelo lwe- KKK (ECD) lutfolakala khona sifaka ekhatsi lingekhatsi, lingaphandle lesakhiwo kanye nesimo semiva lapho bantfwana batfutfuka babuye bafundze khona.
Chuba	Emaphrakthishina e-KKK (ECD) achuba kufundza. Abukisisa tidzingo tekututfuka nekufundza nalokutsandvwa bantfwana, ahlela imisebenti yekuhlangabetana naloku, ente imisebenti kanye nebantfwana abuye futsi achube lokutsandvwa ngumntfwana ngamunye nekuhlanganya kwekuya. Kuchuba sifundvo kusho 'kwenta kube lula kutsi umntfwana ahlanganyele abuye afundze'.
Umndeni	Bantfu; ngekutalana, ngekwekontileka nobe ngesivumelwano, bakhetsa kuhlala ndzawonye babuye banakekelane, bakhulisane futsi baphilisane.
Libanga R	Libanga R ngumnyaka longembi kweLibanga le-1. Litiko Letemfundvo Lavelonkhe likhombe tindlela letintsatfu tekuniketa Umnyaka Wekucala Kufundza (Libanga R): labo labangekhatsi kwenchubo yetikolo temabanga laphasi tahulumende, labo labasetindzaweni temmango kanye nalabo labatimele labaniketa tinhlelo temnyaka wekucala kufundza.

Ligama	Inchazelo
Lwati Iwetemdabu netendzawo kanye netindlela tekwenta	<p>Lwati Iwetemdabu ngulolwati lweminden nemacembu. Lwendluliswa lusuke kusinye situkulwane luye kulesinye.</p> <p>Lwati Iwetendzawo nendlela yekwenta nguloko lokusetjentiswa etigodzini tendzawo, sibonelo: Sifundza saseLimpopo singasabentisa lwati Iwendzawo netindlela tekwenta letilungela leyo ndzawo, futsi letehlukile kunetesigodzi saseKaroo eMphumalanga Kapa.</p> <p>Loluhlaka Iwekharkhulamu luhkutsata kusetjentiswa kwelwati Iwetemdabu netendzawo netindlela tekwenta mayelana netinswane, bantfwana labacatfutako nebantfwana labakhudlwana lokwenta kancono kutfutfuka nekufundza kwabo.</p>
Indlela yekwenta lehlosiwe	<p>Nasenta info ngenhloso, siyati kutsi sentani, siyentelani nekutsi siyenta njani.</p> <p>Sihlela tento tefu ngenhloso kanye netindlela tefu tekutiphatsa kute kutsi bantfwana babukisise kutsi senta njani sibantfu, futsi bangalungisa indlela yabo yekutsatsa tintfo nendlela yekutiphatsa ngekutsatsela kitsi. Batfokotela imisebenti lehlelelwe tidzingo tekufundza kwabo ngco naloko labakutsandzako.</p>
Siphatsimandla sendzawo	Masipala wendzawo longekhatsi kweminyele lapho kuniketwa khona tinsita te- KKK (ECD).
Indzawo yekunakekela	Nanobe ngusiphi sakhiwo nobe emagecke lanakekelwako nobe lasetjentiswako, nobe kwentelwa kutfolo imali nobe cha, kwemukela, kuvikela nekunakekela mhlawumbe kwasikhashana nobe ngalokuphelele bantfwana labangetulu kwalabasitfupha bangekho kubatali babo. Loku akufaki ekhatsi sikolo lekuhlalwa kuso, ihositela nobe sikhungo lesinakekelwako nobe lesisetjentiselwa kufundzisa nobe kucecesha bantfwana futsi silawulawa nobe sibhaliswe nobe sivunyelwe nguMbuso, kufaka ekhatsi lulawulo lweSifundza. Ngekuya ngekubhaliswa kwaso, indzawo yekunakekela ingemukela tinswane, bantfwana labacatfutako, bantfwana labalungele sigaba lesingembii kwekucala kufundza nebantfwana lasebaya esikolweni lilanga lonkhe nobe ngetikhatsi letitsite. Etimeni lapho batali basebenta ebusuku, bantfwana banganakekelwa ebusuku.
Iphrakthishina	Leligama lisho onkhe emaphrakthishina etemfundvo nekucecesha kwe- KKK (ECD), k.k. bafundzisi, baceceshi, bachubisifundvo, bafundzisi basemanyuvesi, banakekeli kanye netikhulu tekutfutfukisa, kufaka ekhatsi labacecesheke ngesipiliyonni sabo nalabo labahlanganyela ekwetfuleni tinsita emakhaya, etikhungweni nasetikolweni. Mayelana nebafundzisi nebacceshi. Leligama lifaka ekhatsi bantfu labaceceshiwe nalabangakacecesha ngalokuhlelekile labaniketa tinsita tetemfundvo etikhungweni te KKK (ECD).
Umntfwana wasenkhulisa	Umntfwana longaphasi kweminyaka lesitfupha budzala losengakangeni esikolweni lesihlelekile.
Imigomo	<p>Imigomo yetfu isisekelo setinkholelo tetfu kanye netindlela tekutsatsa tintfo kanye netindlela tetfu tekutiphatsa. Yenta imitsetfo yetfu yekutsi siyiphila kanjani imphilo yetfu.</p> <p>Sibonelo semgomo kuloLuhlhakamsebenti Lwekharkhulamu kutsi bantfwana babantfu labenemakhono ekwenta tintfo kantsi futsi bafundza kusukela ngalesikhasti batalwa.</p>
Indlela yekubukisia lokwentako	Iphrakthishina ye-KKK (ECD) lebukisisako itawubuka tidzingo tekutfutfuka nekufundza kanye nalokutsandvwako, bese ihlela imisebenti yaloku, iyente (ichuba kutfutfuka nekufundza) ibuye ibukete kubaluleka kwalemisebenti kute kutsi ikwati kuhlela lokuchubekako. Kubukisia lokwentako kufaka ekhatsi 'kukhanyisa' indlela yekwenta.
Tikhatsi tekufundza	Lesi sikhatsi lapho umntfwana atakutfolo kulula kufundza info lensha. Letikhatsi tivamise kungahlelwa futsi Iphrakthishina ye-KKK (ECD) ifanele kutsi icaphele nangabe tenteka bese iyatisebentisa kusita umntfwana kutsi afundze lokusha.
Sicu	Kubonwa ngalokuhlelekile kwekfufinyelela enanini neluhlobo lwemakhredithi ladzingekile kanye naletinye tidzingo emazingeni latsite e-LL (NQF) njengobe angancunwa yimitimba lefanele lebhaliswelwe kwenta loyo msebenti nguMtimba Weticu WaseNingizimu Afrika.
Kucinisekisa Lizinga	Inchubo yekucinisekisa kutsi lizinga lelibekiwe lekwenta kahle liyaphumelela.
Imisebenti leyenteka ngetikhatsi tonkhe	Imisebenti leyenteka ngetikhatsi tonkhe isho kufika, kuya ekhaya, tikhatsi tekudla, sikhatsi sekuya emthoyi, kuphumula, kugcina indzawo ihlantekile (kuwashaa, kuhlanta indzawo, kubeka tintfo lapho tihlala khona, kukhweta tintfo) kulala nemakhono ekutisita lafanele sigaba sekutfutfuka kwemntfwana. Imisebenti leyenteka ngetikhatsi tonkhe ihlanganiswa kakhulu nemisebenti, lenematfuba lanele ekutsi bantfwana bative banemakhono ekwenta tintfo.
Kuchubekela embili lokute tihibe	Kuchubekela embili kusho kusuka kumunye umsebenti uye kulomunye umsebenti, kusuka kuyinye indzawo uye kulenye nobe kusuka kumunye umuntfu uye kulomunye. Kuchubekela embili lokute tihibe kwentiwa bantfu labadzala ngekulungiselela umntfwana bamlungiselela tingucuko, kukhuluma ngato ngalesikhatsi tenteka nekusita umntfwana kutsi abuyekete loko lahlangabetene nako nakwentyeka ingucuko.

Ligama	Inchazelo
Sibonelelo	Tibonelelo tinikwa bantfwana labafanele (Sibonelelo seMntfwana) kanye neTinhlelo te- KKK (ECD) letifanele (Tibonelelo letibuya kuhulumende). Kukhulunywa ngato kuMitsetfosimiso webantfwana lechibiyelwe (Umtsetfo 41 wange-2007) locale kusebenta ngaMabasa 1, 2010
Umtsetfo	Umtsetfosimiso webantfwana lochibiyelwe (Umtsetfo 41 wange-2007) locale kusebenta ngaMabasa 1, 2010
Sitatimende sembono	<p>Sitatimende sembono sivuselela inshisekelo yaloko lesikwentako, nalabo kanye nekutsi sitetfwala kanjani tibopho tetfu.</p> <p>Sitatimende sembono saseNingizimu Afrika sebantfwana labancane sichaza kutsi sifuna kukwesekela kanjani kutfutfuka kwetinswane, bantfwana labacatfutako kanye nebantfwana labakhudlwana.</p> <p>Sitatimende sembono sesikhatsi lesidze futsi sigcile kulokutako.</p>
Kuba sengotini	Kuvuleleka kakhulu engotini ngenca yetimo temntfwana.



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Ideas for practice have also been developed from internationally based programmes such as High/Scope, Montessori, Reggio Emilia, Head Start and Sure Start as well as from ECD programmes in New Zealand, Australia and Scotland. Best practice in South African ECD programmes has been incorporated.



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